

**RCW 51.32.040 Protection of awards—Payment after death—Time limitations for filing—Confinement in institution.** (1) Except as provided in RCW 43.20B.720, 72.09.111, 74.20A.260, and 51.32.380, no money paid or payable under this title shall, be assigned, charged, or taken in execution, attached, garnished, or pass or be paid to any other person by operation of law, any form of voluntary assignment, or power of attorney. Any such assignment or charge is void unless the transfer is to a financial institution at the request of a worker or other beneficiary and made in accordance with RCW 51.32.045. Payments retain their exempt status even after issuance.

(2) (a) If any worker suffers (i) a permanent partial injury and dies from some other cause than the accident which produced the injury before he or she receives payment of the award for the permanent partial injury or (ii) any other injury before he or she receives payment of any monthly installment covering any period of time before his or her death, the amount of the permanent partial disability award or the monthly payment, or both, shall be paid to the surviving spouse or the child or children if there is no surviving spouse. If there is no surviving spouse and no child or children, the award or the amount of the monthly payment shall be paid by the department or self-insurer and distributed consistent with the terms of the decedent's will or, if the decedent dies intestate, consistent with the terms of RCW 11.04.015.

(b) If any worker suffers an injury and dies from it before he or she receives payment of any monthly installment covering time loss for any period of time before his or her death, the amount of the monthly payment shall be paid to the surviving spouse or the child or children if there is no surviving spouse. If there is no surviving spouse and no child or children, the amount of the monthly payment shall be paid by the department or self-insurer and distributed consistent with the terms of the decedent's will or, if the decedent dies intestate, consistent with the terms of RCW 11.04.015.

(c) Any application for compensation under this subsection (2) shall be filed with the department or self-insuring employer within one year of the date of death. The department or self-insurer may satisfy its responsibilities under this subsection (2) by sending any payment due in the name of the decedent and to the last known address of the decedent.

(3) (a) Any worker or beneficiary receiving benefits under this title who is subsequently confined in, or who subsequently becomes eligible for benefits under this title while confined in, any institution under conviction and sentence shall have all payments of the compensation canceled during the period of confinement. After discharge from the institution, payment of benefits due afterward shall be paid if the worker or beneficiary would, except for the provisions of this subsection (3), otherwise be entitled to them.

(b) If any prisoner is injured in the course of his or her employment while participating in a work or training release program authorized by chapter 72.65 RCW and is subject to the provisions of this title, he or she is entitled to payments under this title, subject to the requirements of chapter 72.65 RCW, unless his or her participation in the program has been canceled, or unless he or she is returned to a state correctional institution, as defined in RCW 72.65.010(3), as a result of revocation of parole or new sentence.

(c) If the confined worker has any beneficiaries during the confinement period during which benefits are canceled under (a) or (b)

of this subsection, they shall be paid directly the monthly benefits which would have been paid to the worker for himself or herself and the worker's beneficiaries had the worker not been confined.

(4) Any lump sum benefits to which a worker would otherwise be entitled but for the provisions of this section shall be paid on a monthly basis to his or her beneficiaries. [2023 c 393 s 3; 2013 c 125 s 6; 2003 c 379 s 27; 1999 c 185 s 1; 1996 c 47 s 1; 1995 c 160 s 3; 1987 c 75 s 7; 1983 c 2 s 13. Prior: 1982 c 201 s 8; 1982 c 109 s 10; 1979 ex.s. c 171 s 11; 1977 ex.s. c 350 s 41; 1975 1st ex.s. c 224 s 8; 1974 ex.s. c 30 s 1; prior: 1973 1st ex.s. c 154 s 95; 1972 ex.s. c 43 s 18; 1971 ex.s. c 289 s 43; 1965 ex.s. c 165 s 2; 1961 c 23 s 51.32.040; prior: 1957 c 70 s 29; prior: 1947 c 56 s 1, part; 1927 c 310 s 7, part; 1923 c 136 s 4, part; 1921 c 182 s 6, part; 1919 c 131 s 6, part; 1911 c 74 s 10, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 s 7684, part.]

**Severability—Effective dates—2003 c 379:** See notes following RCW 9.94A.728.

**Intent—Purpose—2003 c 379 ss 13-27:** See note following RCW 9.94A.760.

**Application—1995 c 160 ss 2 and 3:** See note following RCW 51.32.020.

**Savings—1987 c 75:** See RCW 43.20B.900.

**Severability—1983 c 2:** See note following RCW 18.71.030.

**Severability—1979 ex.s. c 171:** See note following RCW 74.20.300.

**Effective date—1975 1st ex.s. c 224:** See note following RCW 51.04.110.

**Severability—1973 1st ex.s. c 154:** See note following RCW 2.12.030.