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HOUSE BILL 1518

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State of Washington

60th Legislature

2007 Regular Session

By Representatives Williams, Lantz, Moeller, Appleton, Darneille, Goodman, Hunt, Chase, Miloscia, Ormsby, Hudgins, Pedersen, McDermott and Santos

Read first time 01/22/2007. Referred to Committee on Judiciary.

1 AN ACT Relating to creating a death penalty task force; creating  
2 new sections; making appropriations; and providing an expiration date.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** (1) The legislature recognizes the growing  
5 concern by Washingtonians, members of the judicial branch, and members  
6 of the legislature about the administration of the death penalty in  
7 Washington. In a March 30, 2006, decision, the Washington supreme  
8 court was divided five to four over whether Washington's capital  
9 punishment system is applied fairly. The five justice majority  
10 concluded that the fact that Mr. Gary Ridgway "will live out his life  
11 in prison instead of facing the death penalty has caused many in our  
12 community to seriously question whether the death penalty can, in  
13 fairness, be proportional when applied to any other defendant...it is a  
14 question best left to the people and to their elected representatives  
15 in the legislature." The four justice dissent reasoned, after review  
16 of Washington's death penalty statute over the twenty-five years of its  
17 existence, that "the death penalty is like lightning, randomly striking  
18 some defendants and not others," and concluded that "no rational

1 explanation exists to explain why some individuals escape the penalty  
2 of death and others do not."

3 (2) The legislature finds that historically most death sentences  
4 imposed in Washington have been reversed and rarely imposed. The  
5 legislature further finds that it is in the state's interest to  
6 determine whether the state's capital punishment system is applied  
7 fairly and proportionally, and whether the continued allocation of  
8 substantial time, resources, and moneys spent on capital trials and  
9 appeals is warranted.

10 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 2.** (1) Until July 1, 2008, the sentence of  
11 death for anyone sentenced under RCW 10.95.030(2) shall be stayed.

12 (2) A death penalty task force is created for the purpose of  
13 conducting a review of the existing death penalty statutes and court  
14 rules to determine the following:

15 (a) The uniformity of decision making by prosecuting attorneys in  
16 terms of charging defendants with aggravated first degree murder and  
17 the criteria used in such decisions;

18 (b) The impact of race, ethnicity, gender, and economic status on  
19 the likelihood of a defendant being charged with aggravated first  
20 degree murder;

21 (c) The administration of Washington's death penalty law since the  
22 enactment of chapter 10.95 RCW to determine whether it is applied  
23 randomly or arbitrarily;

24 (d) The costs associated with capital trials and appeals; and

25 (e) Whether there are revisions to existing statutes and court  
26 rules that, if implemented, would decrease the likelihood of an  
27 inappropriate imposition of the death penalty.

28 (3) The task force shall consist of the following fourteen members:

29 (a) Two members appointed by the chief justice of the Washington  
30 supreme court;

31 (b) One member from each of the two largest caucuses of the house  
32 of representatives, appointed by the speaker of the house of  
33 representatives;

34 (c) One member from each of the two largest caucuses of the senate,  
35 appointed by the president of the senate;

36 (d) One member representing the governor's policy office, appointed  
37 by the governor;

1 (e) One member appointed by the Washington association of criminal  
2 defense lawyers who has experience in death penalty cases;

3 (f) One member appointed by the Washington defenders association  
4 who has experience in death penalty cases;

5 (g) Two members appointed by the Washington association of  
6 prosecuting attorneys who have experience in death penalty cases;

7 (h) One member appointed by the Washington association of sheriffs  
8 and police chiefs;

9 (i) One member from a crime victims' organization, appointed by the  
10 task force members designated in (a) through (h) of this subsection;  
11 and

12 (j) One civilian, appointed by the task force members designated in  
13 (a) through (h) of this subsection.

14 (4) The task force shall choose its chair from among its members.

15 (5) The task force may conduct meetings, select officers, and  
16 prescribe rules of procedure. The task force shall cooperate, act, and  
17 function with legislative committees and executive agencies as  
18 necessary to complete its business.

19 (6) The task force may contract with additional persons who have  
20 specific technical or statistical expertise, if such expertise is  
21 necessary to carry out the mandates of the study.

22 (7) Legislative members of the task force shall be reimbursed for  
23 travel expenses in accordance with RCW 44.04.120. Nonlegislative  
24 members are entitled to be reimbursed for travel expenses in accordance  
25 with RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060.

26 (8) The task force shall report its findings and recommendations to  
27 the governor, Washington supreme court, and appropriate committees of  
28 the legislature by January 1, 2008.

29 (9) This section expires July 1, 2008.

30 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** (1) The sum of fifty thousand dollars, or as  
31 much thereof as may be necessary, is appropriated for the fiscal year  
32 ending June 30, 2007, from the state general fund to the administrative  
33 office of the courts for the purposes of providing staffing and support  
34 to the death penalty task force.

35 (2) The sum of one hundred thousand dollars, or as much thereof as  
36 may be necessary, is appropriated for the fiscal year ending June 30,

1 2008, from the state general fund to the administrative office of the  
2 courts for the purposes of providing staffing and support to the death  
3 penalty task force.

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