HOUSE BILL 1819

State of Washington60th Legislature2007 Regular SessionBy Representatives Lovick, Strow, Ericks, Armstrong, Springer,
Newhouse, Kenney, O'Brien, Goodman, Morrell and Moeller

Read first time 01/29/2007. Referred to Committee on Transportation.

AN ACT Relating to furnishing liquor to minors; amending RCW 66.44.270, 46.20.342, and 46.20.391; adding a new section to chapter 46.20 RCW; and prescribing penalties.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 Sec. 1. RCW 66.44.270 and 1998 c 4 s 1 are each amended to read as 6 follows:

7 (1) It is unlawful for any person to sell, give, or otherwise 8 supply liquor to any person under the age of twenty-one years or permit any person under that age to consume liquor on his or her premises or 9 10 on any premises under his or her control. For the purposes of this subsection, "premises" includes real property, houses, buildings, and 11 12 other structures, and motor vehicles and watercraft. A violation of this subsection is a gross misdemeanor punishable as provided for in 13 chapter 9A.20 RCW. The court shall notify the department of licensing 14 15 within twenty-four hours after entry of a judgment for a violation of 16 this subsection.

(2)(a) It is unlawful for any person under the age of twenty-oneyears to possess, consume, or otherwise acquire any liquor. A

violation of this subsection is a gross misdemeanor punishable as
 provided for in chapter 9A.20 RCW.

(b) It is unlawful for a person under the age of twenty-one years 3 to be in a public place, or to be in a motor vehicle in a public place, 4 5 while exhibiting the effects of having consumed liquor. For purposes of this subsection, exhibiting the effects of having consumed liquor 6 7 means that a person has the odor of liquor on his or her breath and either: (i) Is in possession of or close proximity to a container that 8 has or recently had liquor in it; or (ii) by speech, manner, 9 appearance, behavior, lack of coordination, or otherwise, exhibits that 10 he or she is under the influence of liquor. This subsection (2)(b) 11 does not apply if the person is in the presence of a parent or guardian 12 13 or has consumed or is consuming liquor under circumstances described in 14 subsection (((4) or)) (5) or (6) of this section.

(3) Subsections (1) and (2)(a) of this section do not apply to liquor given or permitted to be given to a person under the age of twenty-one years by a parent or guardian and consumed in the presence of the parent or guardian. This subsection shall not authorize consumption or possession of liquor by a person under the age of twenty-one years on any premises licensed under chapter 66.24 RCW.

(4) <u>Subsection (1) of this section does not apply to liquor given</u>
 <u>to a minor by any person licensed to sell or dispense liquor provided</u>
 <u>the licensee is acting within the scope of its license.</u>

(5) This section does not apply to liquor given for medicinal
 purposes to a person under the age of twenty-one years by a parent,
 guardian, physician, or dentist.

(((5))) (6) This section does not apply to liquor given to a person under the age of twenty-one years when such liquor is being used in connection with religious services and the amount consumed is the minimal amount necessary for the religious service.

31 (((6))) (7) Conviction or forfeiture of bail for a violation of 32 this section by a person under the age of twenty-one years at the time 33 of such conviction or forfeiture shall not be a disqualification of 34 that person to acquire a license to sell or dispense any liquor after 35 that person has attained the age of twenty-one years.

36 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 2.** A new section is added to chapter 46.20 RCW 37 to read as follows:

p. 2

1 Upon receipt of a notice of a conviction from a court pursuant to 2 RCW 66.44.270(1), the department shall suspend the driver's license or 3 driving privileges of a person as follows:

(1) Upon receipt of a first notice, suspension for thirty days;

4

5 (2) Upon receipt of a second or subsequent notice, suspension for6 one hundred eighty days.

7 **Sec. 3.** RCW 46.20.342 and 2004 c 95 s 5 are each amended to read 8 as follows:

9 (1) It is unlawful for any person to drive a motor vehicle in this 10 state while that person is in a suspended or revoked status or when his 11 or her privilege to drive is suspended or revoked in this or any other 12 state. Any person who has a valid Washington driver's license is not 13 guilty of a violation of this section.

(a) A person found to be an habitual offender under chapter 46.65 14 RCW, who violates this section while an order of revocation issued 15 under chapter 46.65 RCW prohibiting such operation is in effect, is 16 17 guilty of driving while license suspended or revoked in the first degree, a gross misdemeanor. Upon the first such conviction, the 18 person shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than ten days. 19 20 Upon the second conviction, the person shall be punished by 21 imprisonment for not less than ninety days. Upon the third or subsequent conviction, the person shall be punished by imprisonment for 22 23 not less than one hundred eighty days. If the person is also convicted 24 of the offense defined in RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, when both convictions arise from the same event, the minimum sentence of 25 26 confinement shall be not less than ninety days. The minimum sentence of confinement required shall not be suspended or deferred. 27 Α conviction under this subsection does not prevent a person from 28 petitioning for reinstatement as provided by RCW 46.65.080. 29

(b) A person who violates this section while an order of suspension 30 31 or revocation prohibiting such operation is in effect and while the person is not eligible to reinstate his or her driver's license or 32 33 driving privilege, other than for a suspension for the reasons 34 described in (c) of this subsection, is guilty of driving while license suspended or revoked in the second degree, a gross misdemeanor. 35 This 36 subsection applies when a person's driver's license or driving 37 privilege has been suspended or revoked by reason of:

(i) A conviction of a felony in the commission of which a motor 1 2 vehicle was used;

3

(ii) A previous conviction under this section;

(iii) A notice received by the department from a court or diversion 4 unit as provided by RCW 46.20.265, relating to a minor who has 5 committed, or who has entered a diversion unit concerning an offense 6 7 relating to alcohol, legend drugs, controlled substances, or imitation 8 controlled substances;

(iv) A conviction of RCW 46.20.410, relating to the violation of 9 restrictions of an occupational or a temporary restricted driver's 10 license; 11

(v) A conviction of RCW 46.20.345, relating to the operation of a 12 motor vehicle with a suspended or revoked license; 13

(vi) A conviction of RCW 46.52.020, relating to duty in case of 14 injury to or death of a person or damage to an attended vehicle; 15

(vii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.024, relating to attempting to 16 17 elude pursuing police vehicles;

18

(viii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.500, relating to reckless driving; (ix) A conviction of RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, relating to a 19

person under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs; 20

21 (x) A conviction of RCW 46.61.520, relating to vehicular homicide; 22 (xi) A conviction of RCW 46.61.522, relating to vehicular assault;

(xii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.527(4), relating to reckless 23 24 endangerment of roadway workers;

25 (xiii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.530, relating to racing of vehicles on highways; 26

27 (xiv) A conviction of RCW 46.61.685, relating to leaving children in an unattended vehicle with motor running; 28

(xv) A conviction of RCW 46.61.740, relating to theft of motor 29 30 vehicle fuel;

31 (xvi) A conviction of RCW 46.64.048, relating to attempting, 32 aiding, abetting, coercing, and committing crimes;

(xvii) <u>A conviction of RCW 66.44.270, relating to furnishing liquor</u> 33 to minors; 34

(xviii) An administrative action taken by the department under 35 36 chapter 46.20 RCW; or

37 ((((xviii))) (xix) A conviction of a local law, ordinance, 1 regulation, or resolution of a political subdivision of this state, the 2 federal government, or any other state, of an offense substantially 3 similar to a violation included in this subsection.

(c) A person who violates this section when his or her driver's 4 license or driving privilege is, at the time of the violation, 5 suspended or revoked solely because (i) the person must furnish proof б 7 of satisfactory progress in a required alcoholism or drug treatment program, (ii) the person must furnish proof of financial responsibility 8 for the future as provided by chapter 46.29 RCW, (iii) the person has 9 failed to comply with the provisions of chapter 46.29 RCW relating to 10 uninsured accidents, (iv) the person has failed to respond to a notice 11 of traffic infraction, failed to appear at a requested hearing, 12 violated a written promise to appear in court, or has failed to comply 13 with the terms of a notice of traffic infraction or citation, as 14 provided in RCW 46.20.289, (v) the person has committed an offense in 15 another state that, if committed in this state, would not be grounds 16 17 for the suspension or revocation of the person's driver's license, (vi) the person has been suspended or revoked by reason of one or more of 18 the items listed in (b) of this subsection, but was eligible to 19 reinstate his or her driver's license or driving privilege at the time 20 21 of the violation, or (vii) the person has received traffic citations or 22 notices of traffic infraction that have resulted in a suspension under RCW 46.20.267 relating to intermediate drivers' licenses, or any 23 24 combination of (i) through (vii), is guilty of driving while license 25 suspended or revoked in the third degree, a misdemeanor.

26 (2) Upon receiving a record of conviction of any person or upon 27 receiving an order by any juvenile court or any duly authorized court 28 officer of the conviction of any juvenile under this section, the 29 department shall:

30 (a) For a conviction of driving while suspended or revoked in the 31 first degree, as provided by subsection (1)(a) of this section, extend 32 the period of administrative revocation imposed under chapter 46.65 RCW 33 for an additional period of one year from and after the date the person 34 would otherwise have been entitled to apply for a new license or have 35 his or her driving privilege restored; or

36 (b) For a conviction of driving while suspended or revoked in the 37 second degree, as provided by subsection (1)(b) of this section, not 38 issue a new license or restore the driving privilege for an additional 1 period of one year from and after the date the person would otherwise 2 have been entitled to apply for a new license or have his or her 3 driving privilege restored; or

4 (c) Not extend the period of suspension or revocation if the 5 conviction was under subsection (1)(c) of this section. If the 6 conviction was under subsection (1)(a) or (b) of this section and the 7 court recommends against the extension and the convicted person has 8 obtained a valid driver's license, the period of suspension or 9 revocation shall not be extended.

10 **Sec. 4.** RCW 46.20.391 and 2004 c 95 s 7 are each amended to read 11 as follows:

12 (1)(a) Any person licensed under this chapter who is convicted of an offense relating to motor vehicles for which suspension or 13 revocation of the driver's license is mandatory, other than vehicular 14 homicide or vehicular assault, or who has had his or her license 15 16 suspended, revoked, or denied under RCW 46.20.3101, or who has his or her license suspended under section 2 of this act, may submit to the 17 department an application for a temporary restricted driver's license. 18 19 The department, upon receipt of the prescribed fee and upon determining 20 that the petitioner is eligible to receive the license, may issue a temporary restricted driver's license and may set definite restrictions 21 22 as provided in RCW 46.20.394. No person may petition for, and the 23 department shall not issue, a temporary restricted driver's license 24 that is effective during the first thirty days of any suspension or revocation imposed for a violation of RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504 or, 25 26 for a suspension, revocation, or denial imposed under RCW 46.20.3101, 27 during the required minimum portion of the periods of suspension, revocation, or denial established under (c) of this subsection. 28

(b) An applicant under this subsection whose driver's license is suspended or revoked for an alcohol-related offense, other than a <u>suspension under section 2 of this act</u>, shall provide proof to the satisfaction of the department that a functioning ignition interlock device has been installed on a vehicle owned or operated by the person. (i) The department shall require the person to maintain such a device on a vehicle owned or operated by the person and shall restrict

35 device on a vehicle owned or operated by the person and shall restrict 36 the person to operating only vehicles equipped with such a device, for 37 the remainder of the period of suspension, revocation, or denial.

(ii) Subject to any periodic renewal requirements established by 1 2 the department pursuant to this section and subject to any applicable compliance requirements under this chapter or other law, a temporary 3 restricted driver's license granted after a suspension or revocation 4 under RCW 46.61.5055 or 46.20.3101 extends through the remaining 5 portion of any concurrent or consecutive suspension or revocation that 6 may be imposed as the result of administrative action and criminal 7 conviction arising out of the same incident. 8

9 (iii) The time period during which the person is licensed under 10 this section shall apply on a day-for-day basis toward satisfying the 11 period of time the ignition interlock device restriction is required 12 under RCW 46.20.720 (1) and (2) (a), (b), and (c).

13 (c) The department shall provide by rule the minimum portions of 14 the periods of suspension, revocation, or denial set forth in RCW 46.20.3101 after which a person may apply for a temporary restricted 15 driver's license under this section. In establishing the minimum 16 portions of the periods of suspension, revocation, or denial, the 17 department shall consider the requirements of federal law regarding 18 state eligibility for grants or other funding, and shall establish such 19 periods so as to ensure that the state will maintain its eligibility, 20 21 or establish eligibility, to obtain incentive grants or any other 22 federal funding.

(2)(a) A person licensed under this chapter whose driver's license is suspended administratively due to failure to appear or pay a traffic ticket under RCW 46.20.289; a violation of the financial responsibility laws under chapter 46.29 RCW; or for multiple violations within a specified period of time under RCW 46.20.291, may apply to the department for an occupational driver's license.

(b) If the suspension is for failure to respond, pay, or comply with a notice of traffic infraction or conviction, the applicant must enter into a payment plan with the court.

32 (c) An occupational driver's license issued to an applicant 33 described in (a) of this subsection shall be valid for the period of 34 the suspension or revocation.

35 (3) An applicant for an occupational or temporary restricted 36 driver's license who qualifies under subsection (1) or (2) of this 37 section is eligible to receive such license only if: 1 (a) Within seven years immediately preceding the date of the 2 offense that gave rise to the present conviction or incident, the 3 applicant has not committed vehicular homicide under RCW 46.61.520 or 4 vehicular assault under RCW 46.61.522; and

5 (b) The applicant demonstrates that it is necessary for him or her 6 to operate a motor vehicle because he or she:

7 (i) Is engaged in an occupation or trade that makes it essential8 that he or she operate a motor vehicle;

9 (ii) Is undergoing continuing health care or providing continuing 10 care to another who is dependent upon the applicant;

(iii) Is enrolled in an educational institution and pursuing a course of study leading to a diploma, degree, or other certification of successful educational completion;

(iv) Is undergoing substance abuse treatment or is participating in meetings of a twelve-step group such as Alcoholics Anonymous that requires the petitioner to drive to or from the treatment or meetings;

(v) Is fulfilling court-ordered community service responsibilities;

(vi) Is in a program that assists persons who are enrolled in a WorkFirst program pursuant to chapter 74.08A RCW to become gainfully employed and the program requires a driver's license;

(vii) Is in an apprenticeship, on-the-job training, or welfare-towork program; or

(viii) Presents evidence that he or she has applied for a position in an apprenticeship or on-the-job training program for which a driver's license is required to begin the program, provided that a license granted under this provision shall be in effect for no longer than fourteen days; and

28 (c) The applicant files satisfactory proof of financial 29 responsibility under chapter 46.29 RCW; and

(d) Upon receipt of evidence that a holder of an occupational 30 driver's license granted under this subsection is no longer enrolled in 31 32 an apprenticeship or on-the-job training program, the director shall give written notice by first class mail to the driver that the 33 occupational driver's license shall be canceled. The effective date of 34 cancellation shall be fifteen days from the date of mailing the notice. 35 If at any time before the cancellation goes into effect the driver 36 37 submits evidence of continued enrollment in the program, the 38 cancellation shall be stayed. If the cancellation becomes effective,

17

p. 8

the driver may obtain, at no additional charge, a new occupational driver's license upon submittal of evidence of enrollment in another program that meets the criteria set forth in this subsection; and

4 (e) The department shall not issue an occupational driver's license
5 under (b)(iv) of this subsection if the applicant is able to receive
6 transit services sufficient to allow for the applicant's participation
7 in the programs referenced under (b)(iv) of this subsection.

8 (4) A person aggrieved by the decision of the department on the 9 application for an occupational or temporary restricted driver's 10 license may request a hearing as provided by rule of the department.

(5) The director shall cancel an occupational or temporary 11 12 restricted driver's license upon receipt of notice that the holder 13 thereof has been convicted of operating a motor vehicle in violation of 14 its restrictions, or of a separate offense that under chapter 46.20 RCW would warrant suspension or revocation of a regular driver's license. 15 The cancellation is effective as of the date of the conviction, and 16 17 continues with the same force and effect as any suspension or 18 revocation under this title.

--- END ---

HB 1819