SENATE BILL 5333

State of Washington60th Legislature2007 Regular SessionBy Senators Murray, Eide, Jacobsen, Marr, Spanel and ShinRead first time 01/17/2007. Referred to Committee on Transportation.

AN ACT Relating to teenage drivers; amending RCW 46.20.025,
46.20.055, 46.20.075, 46.20.100, 46.20.267, 46.82.280, 46.82.290,
46.82.300, 46.82.320, and 46.82.430; adding a new section to chapter
46.82 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 28A.320 RCW; repealing RCW
28A.220.010, 28A.220.020, 28A.220.030, 28A.220.040, 28A.220.050,
28A.220.060, 28A.220.070, 28A.220.080, 28A.220.900, 43.131.397,
43.131.398, and 46.82.400; and prescribing penalties.

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

9 Sec. 1. RCW 46.20.025 and 1999 c 6 s 6 are each amended to read as 10 follows:

11 The following persons may operate a motor vehicle on a Washington 12 highway without a valid Washington driver's license:

(1) A member of the United States Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, or in the service of the National Guard of this state or any other state, if licensed by the military to operate an official motor vehicle in such service;

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(2) A nonresident driver who is at least:

(a) Sixteen years of age and has immediate possession of a validdriver's license issued to the driver by his or her home state; or

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(b) ((Fifteen)) Sixteen years of age with:

2 (i) A valid instruction permit issued to the driver by his or her3 home state; and

4 (ii) A licensed driver who has had at least five years of driving 5 experience occupying a seat beside the driver; or

6 (c) Sixteen years of age and has immediate possession of a valid 7 driver's license issued to the driver by his or her home country. A 8 nonresident driver may operate a motor vehicle in this state under this 9 subsection (2)(c) for up to one year;

10 (3) Any person operating special highway construction equipment as 11 defined in RCW 46.16.010;

12 (4) Any person while driving or operating any farm tractor or 13 implement of husbandry that is only incidentally operated or moved over 14 a highway; or

(5) An operator of a locomotive upon rails, including a railroad crossing over a public highway. A locomotive operator is not required to display a driver's license to any law enforcement officer in connection with the operation of a locomotive or train within this state.

20 Sec. 2. RCW 46.20.055 and 2006 c 219 s 14 are each amended to read 21 as follows:

(1) Driver's instruction permit. (a) The department may issue a driver's instruction permit with or without a photograph to an applicant who has successfully passed all parts of the examination other than the driving test, provided the information required by RCW 46.20.091, paid a fee of twenty dollars, and meets the following requirements:

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(((a) Is at least fifteen and one half years of age; or

29 (b))) (i) Is at least ((fifteen)) sixteen years of age ((and:));

30 $(((\frac{i})))$ (ii) Has submitted a proper application; and

31 (((ii))) (iii) Is enrolled in a ((traffic safety education program 32 offered, approved, and accredited by the superintendent of public 33 instruction or offered by a driver training school licensed and 34 inspected by the department of licensing under chapter 46.82 RCW, that 35 includes practice driving)) driver training education course as defined 36 in RCW 46.82.280.

(b) To obtain an instruction permit, an applicant under eighteen 1 2 years of age must be enrolled in and actively attending school or pursuing a GED certificate. 3 (c) At the time the instruction permit is issued, the applicant's 4 parent or quardian or an applicant emancipated under chapter 13.64 RCW 5 б must: 7 (i) Receive materials explaining the intermediate license; (ii) Acknowledge that he or she understands the restrictions of the 8 intermediate license; and 9 10 (iii) Receive a department issued log book to record the required supervised driving practice hours prescribed under RCW 46.20.075. 11 12 (2) Waiver of written examination for instruction permit. The department may waive the written examination, if, at the time of 13 14 application, an applicant is enrolled in((+ (a) A traffic safety education course as defined by RCW 15 16 28A.220.020(2); or 17 (b) A course of instruction offered by a licensed driver training school as defined by RCW 46.82.280(4)) a driver training education 18 course as defined in RCW 46.82.280. 19 20 The department may require proof of registration in such a course 21 as it deems necessary. 22 (3) Effect of instruction permit. A person holding a driver's 23 instruction permit may drive a motor vehicle, other than a motorcycle, 24 upon the public highways if: 25 (a) The person has immediate possession of the permit; and (b) An approved instructor, or a licensed driver with at least five 26 27 years of driving experience, occupies the seat beside the driver. (4) Term of instruction permit. A driver's instruction permit is 28 valid for one year from the date of issue. 29 (a) The department may issue one additional one-year permit. 30 31 (b) The department may issue a third driver's permit if it finds 32 after an investigation that the permittee is diligently seeking to improve driving proficiency. 33 (c) A person applying to renew an instruction permit must submit 34 the application to the department in person. 35 36 Sec. 3. RCW 46.20.075 and 2000 c 115 s 2 are each amended to read 37 as follows:

1 (1) An intermediate license authorizes the holder to drive a motor 2 vehicle under the conditions specified in this section. An applicant 3 for an intermediate license must be at least sixteen years of age and:

4 (a) Have possessed a valid instruction permit for a period of not
5 less than six months;

6 (b) Have passed a driver licensing examination administered by the 7 department;

8 (c) Have passed a <u>driver training education</u> course ((of driver's 9 education)) in accordance with the standards established in RCW 10 46.20.100;

(d) Present ((certification)) <u>a department issued log book,</u> certified by his or her parent, guardian, or employer ((to the department)) stating (((i))) that the applicant has had at least ((fifty)) <u>sixty</u> hours of driving experience, ten of which were at night, during which the driver was supervised by a person at least twenty-one years of age who has had a valid driver's license for at least ((three)) <u>five</u> years((, and (ii)));

18 (e) Present certification that the applicant has not been issued a 19 notice of traffic infraction or cited for a traffic violation that is 20 pending at the time of the application for the intermediate license;

21 (((+))) (f) Not have been convicted of or found to have committed 22 a traffic violation within the last six months before the application 23 for the intermediate license; and

24 (((f))) (g) Not have been adjudicated for an offense involving the 25 use of alcohol or drugs during the period the applicant held an 26 instruction permit.

(2) ((For the first six months after the issuance of an intermediate license or)) Until the holder reaches eighteen years of age, ((whichever occurs first)) when the intermediate license conditions in this section no longer apply, the holder of ((the)) an intermediate license may not:

32 <u>(a) Operate a motor vehicle that is carrying any passengers under</u> 33 the age of twenty who are not members of the holder's immediate family 34 as defined in RCW 42.17.020((. For the remaining period of the 35 intermediate license, the holder may not operate a motor vehicle that 36 is carrying more than three passengers who are under the age of twenty 37 who are not members of the holder's immediate family.

38 (3) The holder of an intermediate license may not)); or

1 (b) Operate a motor vehicle between the hours of ((1 a.m. and 5 a.m.)) 10 p.m. and 6 a.m. except when the holder is accompanied by a parent, guardian, or a licensed driver who is at least twenty-five years of age.

5 (((4))) (3) It is a traffic infraction for the holder of an 6 intermediate license to operate a motor vehicle in violation of the 7 restrictions imposed under this section.

8 (((5) Enforcement of this section by law enforcement officers may 9 be accomplished only as a secondary action when a driver of a motor 10 vehicle has been detained for a suspected violation of this title or an 11 equivalent local ordinance or some other offense.

12 (6))) (4) An intermediate licensee may drive at any hour without 13 restrictions on the number of passengers in the vehicle if necessary 14 for agricultural purposes.

15 (((7) An intermediate licensee may drive at any hour without 16 restrictions on the number of passengers in the vehicle if, for the 17 twelve month period following the issuance of the intermediate license, 18 he or she:

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(a) Has not been involved in an automobile accident; and

20 (b) Has not been convicted or found to have committed a traffic 21 offense described in chapter 46.61 RCW or violated restrictions placed 22 on an intermediate licensee under this section.))

23 (5) The department shall initiate a voluntary program that offers 24 intermediate license holders and their parents or guardians a sign, to 25 improve enforcement of the restrictions under this section, that can be 26 temporarily attached to the vehicle, identifying the driver as an 27 intermediate license holder.

28 **Sec. 4.** RCW 46.20.100 and 2002 c 195 s 1 are each amended to read 29 as follows:

30 (1) Application. The application of a person under the age of 31 eighteen years for a driver's license or a motorcycle endorsement must 32 be signed by a parent or guardian with custody of the minor. If the 33 person under the age of eighteen has no father, mother, or guardian, 34 then the application must be signed by the minor's employer.

35 (2) ((Traffic safety)) Driver training education requirement. For
 36 a person under the age of eighteen years to obtain a driver's license

1 he or she must meet the ((traffic safety)) driver training education 2 requirements of this subsection.

(a) To meet the ((traffic safety)) driver training education 3 requirement for a driver's license, the applicant must satisfactorily 4 complete a ((traffic safety)) driver training education course as 5 defined in RCW ((28A.220.020 for a course offered by a school district, 6 7 or as defined by the department of licensing for a course offered by a driver training school licensed under chapter 46.82 RCW)) 46.82.280. 8 The course ((offered by a school district or an approved private 9 10 school)) must meet the standards established by ((the office of the state superintendent of public instruction. The course offered by a 11 12 driver training school must meet the standards established by)) the 13 department of licensing with the advice of the driver instructors' 14 advisory committee, pursuant to RCW 46.82.300. ((The traffic safety 15 education course may be provided by:

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(i) A recognized secondary school; or

17 (ii) A driver training school licensed under chapter 46.82 RCW that 18 is annually approved by the department of licensing.))

19 (b) To meet the ((traffic safety)) driver training education 20 requirement for a motorcycle endorsement, the applicant must 21 successfully complete a motorcycle safety education course that meets 22 the standards established by the department of licensing.

(c) The department may waive the ((traffic safety)) driver training education requirement for a driver's license if the applicant demonstrates to the department's satisfaction that:

26 (i) He or she was unable to take or complete a ((traffic safety))
 27 <u>driver training</u> education course;

28 (ii) A need exists for the applicant to operate a motor vehicle;29 and

30 (iii) He or she has the ability to operate a motor vehicle in such31 a manner as not to jeopardize the safety of persons or property.

32 The department may adopt rules to implement this subsection (2)(c) ((in 33 concert with the supervisor of the traffic safety education section of 34 the office of the superintendent of public instruction)).

35 (d) The department may waive the ((traffic safety)) driver training 36 education requirement if the applicant <u>is sixteen years of age and</u> was 37 licensed to drive a motor vehicle or motorcycle outside this state and

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1 provides proof that he or she has had education equivalent to that 2 required under this subsection.

3 Sec. 5. RCW 46.20.267 and 2000 c 115 s 3 are each amended to read 4 as follows:

5 If a person issued an intermediate license is convicted of or found 6 to have committed a traffic offense described in chapter 46.61 RCW or 7 violated restrictions placed on an intermediate license under RCW 8 46.20.075:

9 (1) ((On the first such conviction or finding the department shall 10 mail the parent or guardian of the person a letter warning the person 11 of the provisions of this section;

12 (2)) On the ((second such)) first conviction or finding, the 13 department shall suspend the person's intermediate driver's license for 14 a period of six months or until the person reaches eighteen years of 15 age, whichever occurs first, and mail the parent or guardian of the 16 person a notification of the suspension;

17 (((3))) (2) On the ((third such)) second conviction or finding, the 18 department shall suspend the person's intermediate driver's license 19 until the person reaches eighteen years of age, and mail the parent or 20 guardian of the person a notification of the suspension.

For the purposes of this section, a single ticket for one or more traffic offenses constitutes a single traffic offense.

23 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 6. A new section is added to chapter 46.82 RCW 24 to read as follows:

25 Driver training education courses administered under this chapter must provide consistent instruction throughout the state regarding: 26 and Motor vehicle laws graduated licensing requirements 27 and restrictions; an acceptance of personal responsibility on the public 28 highways; an understanding of the causes and consequences of traffic 29 30 accidents; and supervised training and practice in the skills necessary for the safe operation of motor vehicles. Driver training education 31 courses must consist of integrated classroom instruction and behind-32 the-wheel instruction, which may be provided by licensed instructors 33 34 employed by driver training schools or school districts under section 35 12 of this act.

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1 Sec. 7. RCW 46.82.280 and 2006 c 219 s 2 are each amended to read 2 as follows:

3 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter 4 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

5 (1) "Behind-the-wheel instruction" means instruction in an approved 6 driver training school instruction vehicle according to and inclusive 7 of the minimum required curriculum. Behind-the-wheel instruction is 8 characterized by driving experience.

9 (2) "Classroom" means a space dedicated to and used exclusively 10 ((by a driver training instructor)) for the instruction of students. 11 With prior department approval, a branch office classroom may be 12 located within alternative facilities, such as a public or private 13 library, school, community college, college or university, or a 14 business training facility.

(3) "Classroom instruction" means that portion of a ((traffic safety)) driver training education course that is characterized by classroom-based student instruction conducted by or under the direct supervision of a licensed instructor or licensed instructors.

19 (4) "Driver training school" means a commercial driver training 20 school engaged in the business of giving instruction, for a fee, in the 21 operation of automobiles.

(5) "Driver training education course" means a course of instruction in traffic safety education approved and licensed by the department of licensing that consists of classroom and behind-the-wheel instruction as documented by the minimum approved curriculum.

(6) "Director" means the director of the department of licensing ofthe state of Washington.

(7) "Advisory committee" means the driving instructors' advisorycommittee as created in this chapter.

30 (8) "Fraudulent practices" means any conduct or representation on 31 the part of a driver training school owner or instructor including:

(a) Inducing anyone to believe, or to give the impression, that a
license to operate a motor vehicle or any other license granted by the
director may be obtained by any means other than those prescribed by
law, or furnishing or obtaining the same by illegal or improper means,
or requesting, accepting, or collecting money for such purposes;

37 (b) ((Operation of)) Operating a driver training school without a 38 license, providing instruction without an instructor's license,

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verifying enrollment prior to being licensed, misleading or false statements on applications for a commercial driver training school license or instructor's license or on any required records or supporting documentation;

5 (c) Failing to fully document and maintain all required driver 6 training school records of instruction, school operation, and 7 instructor training;

8 (d) Issuing a driver training <u>education</u> course certificate without 9 requiring completion of the necessary behind-the-wheel and classroom 10 instruction.

(9) "Licensed instructor" means ((any person employed by or otherwise associated with a driver training school to instruct persons in the operation of an automobile)) an instructor licensed by the director under RCW 46.82.320 to teach either the classroom instruction phase or the behind-the-wheel instruction phase of the driver training education course, or both, under rules adopted by the department.

17 (10) "Owner" means an individual, partnership, corporation, 18 association, or other person or group that holds a substantial interest 19 in a driver training school.

20 (11) "Place of business" means a designated location at which the 21 business of a driver training school is transacted and its records are 22 kept.

(12) "Person" means any individual, firm, corporation, partnership,or association.

(13) "Substantial interest holder" means a person who has actual or potential influence over the management or operation of any driver training school. Evidence of substantial interest includes, but is not limited to, one or more of the following:

29 (a) Directly or indirectly owning, operating, managing, or 30 controlling a driver training school or any part of a driver training 31 school;

32 (b) Directly or indirectly profiting from or assuming liability for33 debts of a driver training school;

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(c) Is an officer or director of a driver training school;

35 (d) Owning ten percent or more of any class of stock in a privately 36 or closely held corporate driver training school, or five percent or 37 more of any class of stock in a publicly traded corporate driver 38 training school; (e) Furnishing ten percent or more of the capital, whether in cash,
 goods, or services, for the operation of a driver training school
 during any calendar year; or

4 (f) Directly or indirectly receiving a salary, commission,
5 royalties, or other form of compensation from the activity in which a
6 driver training school is or seeks to be engaged.

7 (14) "Student" means any person enrolled in a driver training
8 <u>education</u> course that pays a fee for instruction.

9 Sec. 8. RCW 46.82.290 and 1979 ex.s. c 51 s 2 are each amended to 10 read as follows:

(1) The director shall be responsible for the administration and enforcement of the law pertaining to driver training schools as set forth in this chapter.

14 (2) The director is authorized to adopt and enforce such reasonable
15 rules as may be consistent with and necessary to carry out this
16 chapter.

17 (3)(a) The director, with the advice of the driver instructors' 18 advisory committee and the superintendent of public instruction, shall 19 develop a uniform driver training education curriculum. The 20 department, under the direction of the director, shall produce 21 instructional materials consistent with the curriculum.

(b) The department shall develop a comprehensive strategy to engage parents and quardians in the curriculum, including at least one classroom session with parent or guardian participation to ensure that parents and guardians understand their supportive roles and the driving restrictions of the intermediate license. The department shall supply a parental guide, available in both English and Spanish, to assist parents and guardians in supporting the curriculum.

29 (c) The department shall undertake a statewide educational campaign 30 to educate parents, guardians, and the public about intermediate 31 license restrictions.

32 (4) The director shall establish an oversight group of stakeholders 33 and citizens to ensure a consistent, integrated driver training 34 program. Membership in the oversight group must consist of the 35 superintendent of public instruction or his or her designee, 36 representatives from the department, commercial driving schools, and 1 insurance companies, parents and guardians, and other interested
2 stakeholders.

3 (5) The director shall advise the superintendent of public 4 instruction of the traffic safety benefits, including reduced accident 5 rates, of (a) shifting high school start times to 9 a.m. and end times 6 to 4 p.m., and (b) closing high school campuses during the lunch hour.

7 **Sec. 9.** RCW 46.82.300 and 2006 c 219 s 3 are each amended to read 8 as follows:

9 (1)director shall be assisted in the duties The and responsibilities of this chapter by the driver instructors' advisory 10 committee, consisting of five members. Members of the advisory 11 12 committee shall be appointed by the director for two-year terms and shall consist of a representative of the driver training schools, a 13 representative of the driving instructors (who shall not be from the 14 the school member), 15 same school as a representative of the superintendent of public instruction, a representative of 16 the department of licensing, and a representative from the Washington state 17 traffic safety commission. Members shall be reimbursed for travel 18 expenses in accordance with RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060. A member who 19 20 is receiving a salary from the state shall not receive compensation 21 other than travel expenses incurred in such service.

(2) The advisory committee shall meet at least semiannually and shall have additional meetings as may be called by the director. The director or the director's representative shall attend all meetings of the advisory committee and shall serve as chairman.

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(3) Duties of the advisory committee shall be to:

(a) Advise and confer with the director or the director's
representative on matters pertaining to the establishment of rules
necessary to carry out this chapter;

30 (b) Review and update when necessary a curriculum consisting of a 31 list of items of knowledge and the processes of driving a motor vehicle 32 specifying the minimum requirements adjudged necessary in teaching a 33 proper and adequate course of driver <u>training</u> education, <u>including</u> 34 intermediate license materials;

35 (c) Review and update instructor certification standards to be 36 consistent with RCW 46.82.330 ((and take into consideration those 1 standards required to be met by traffic safety education teachers under

2 RCW 28A.220.020(3)); and

3 (d) Prepare the examination for a driver instructor's certificate
4 and review examination results at least once each calendar year for the
5 purpose of updating and revising examination standards.

6 **Sec. 10.** RCW 46.82.320 and 2006 c 219 s 5 are each amended to read 7 as follows:

8 (1) No person ((affiliated with a driver training school)) shall give instruction in the operation of an automobile for a fee without a 9 license issued by the director for that purpose. An application for an 10 original or renewal instructor's license shall be filed with the 11 director, containing such information as prescribed by this chapter and 12 by the director, accompanied by an application fee set by rule of the 13 department, which shall in no event be refunded. An application for a 14 15 renewal instructor's license must be accompanied by proof of the 16 applicant's continuing professional development that meets the 17 standards adopted by the director. If the applicant satisfactorily meets the application requirements and the examination requirements as 18 19 prescribed in RCW 46.82.330, the applicant shall be granted a license valid for a period of one year from the date of issuance. 20 An 21 instructor shall take a requalification examination every five years.

(2) The director shall issue a license certificate to eachqualified applicant.

(a) An employing driver training school must conspicuously display
an instructor's license at its established place of business and
display copies of the instructor's license at any branch office where
the instructor provides instruction.

(b) Unless revoked, canceled, or denied by the director, the license shall remain the property of the licensee in the event of termination of employment or employment by another driver training school.

32 (c) If the director has not received a renewal application on or 33 before the date a license expires, the license will be voided requiring 34 a new application as provided for in this chapter, including 35 examination and payment of all fees.

36 (d) If revoked, canceled, or denied by the director, the license

must be surrendered to the department within ten days following the
 effective date of such action.

3 (3) Instructors previously certificated as qualified teachers by
4 the superintendent of public instruction are subject to reasonable
5 qualification requirements jointly adopted by the superintendent of
6 public instruction and the director for a period not to exceed five
7 years and agreed upon by both.

8 <u>(4)</u> Each licensee shall be provided with a wallet-size 9 identification card by the director at the time the license is issued 10 which shall be carried on the instructor's person at all times while 11 engaged in instructing.

12 (((4))) (5) The person to whom an instructor's license has been 13 issued shall notify the director in writing within ten days of any 14 change of employment or termination of employment, providing the name 15 and address of the new driver training school by whom the instructor 16 will be employed.

17 **Sec. 11.** RCW 46.82.430 and 1998 c 165 s 6 are each amended to read 18 as follows:

19 Instructional material used in driver training ((schools shall))
20 education courses must include information on:

21 (1) The proper use of the left-hand lane by motor vehicles on 22 multilane highways ((and on));

23 (2) Bicyclists' and pedestrians' rights and responsibilities and 24 suggested riding procedures in common traffic situations<u>;</u>

25 (3) Motorcycle awareness, as approved by the motorcycle safety 26 foundation, to instruct new drivers on the importance of safely sharing 27 the road with motorcyclists; and

28 (4) The effects of alcohol and drug use on motor vehicle operators, 29 including information on drug and alcohol-related injury and mortality 30 rates in the state of Washington, and the current penalties for driving 31 under the influence of drugs or alcohol.

32 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 12. A new section is added to chapter 28A.320 33 RCW to read as follows:

(1) The board of directors of every school district or combination
 of school districts may establish and operate, or contract, a driver
 training education course as described under chapter 46.82 RCW and

1 assess the tuition and special fees necessary to offset the maintenance 2 and operation costs of this course in whole or in part. Local school 3 districts may teach this course after regular school hours, on 4 weekends, on regular school days, or as a summer school course.

5 (2) Instructors providing driver training education under this
6 section must be properly qualified and licensed under chapter 46.82
7 RCW.

8 (3) Each school district shall submit an annual report to the 9 superintendent of public instruction on the condition of its driver 10 training education course.

11 (4) The superintendent of public instruction shall monitor school 12 districts' driver training education courses and adopt rules, in 13 consultation with the department of licensing, necessary to implement 14 this section.

15 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 13. The following acts or parts of acts are 16 each repealed:

17 (1) RCW 28A.220.010 (Legislative declaration) and 1977 c 76 s 1;

18 (2) RCW 28A.220.020 (Definitions) and 1990 c 33 s 218, 1979 c 158
19 s 195, 1977 c 76 s 2, 1969 ex.s. c 218 s 1, & 1963 c 39 s 2;

20 (3) RCW 28A.220.030 (Administration of program--Powers and duties
21 of school officials) and 2000 c 115 s 9, 1979 c 158 s 196, 1977 c 76 s
22 3, 1969 ex.s. c 218 s 2, & 1963 c 39 s 3;

23 (4) RCW 28A.220.040 (Fiscal support--Reimbursement to school 24 districts--Enrollment fees--Deposit) and 2000 c 115 s 10, 1984 c 258 s 25 331, 1977 c 76 s 4, 1969 ex.s. c 218 s 6, 1967 ex.s. c 147 s 5, & 1963 26 c 39 s 8;

27 (5) RCW 28A.220.050 (Information on proper use of left-hand lane)
28 and 1986 c 93 s 4;

29 (6) RCW 28A.220.060 (Information on effects of alcohol and drug 30 use) and 1991 c 217 s 2;

31 (7) RCW 28A.220.070 (Rules) and 2000 c 115 s 11;

32 (8) RCW 28A.220.080 (Information on motorcycle awareness) and 2004 33 c 126 s 1;

34 (9) RCW 28A.220.900 (Purpose) and 1991 c 217 s 1, 1969 ex.s. c 218 35 s 7, & 1963 c 39 s 1;

36 (10) RCW 43.131.397 (Intermediate driver's license program--Review)
37 and 2000 c 115 s 12;

1 (11) RCW 43.131.398 (Intermediate driver's license program--Repeal) 2 and 2000 c 115 s 13; and 2 (10) DCW 46.00 (cluster based of the state of the

3 (12) RCW 46.82.400 (Chapter not applicable to educational 4 institutions) and 1979 ex.s. c 51 s 13.

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