S-3670.1			

## SENATE BILL 6210

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State of Washington

60th Legislature

2008 Regular Session

By Senator Benton

Read first time 01/14/08. Referred to Committee on Human Services & Corrections.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to the registration of sex offender e-mail
- 2 addresses or other internet communication names or identities; amending
- 3 RCW 43.43.540; and reenacting and amending RCW 9A.44.130.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9A.44.130 and 2006 c 129 s 2, 2006 c 128 s 2, 2006 c 127 s 2, and 2006 c 126 s 2 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 8 (1)(a) Any adult or juvenile residing whether or not the person has a fixed residence, or who is a student, is employed, or carries on a 9 10 vocation in this state who has been found to have committed or has been convicted of any sex offense or kidnapping offense, or who has been 11 12 found not guilty by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW of committing any sex offense or kidnapping offense, shall register with 13 14 the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if the 15 person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation, or as otherwise specified 16 Where a person required to register under this 17 in this section. section is in custody of the state department of corrections, the state 18 19 department of social and health services, a local division of youth

p. 1 SB 6210

services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility as a result of a sex offense or kidnapping offense, the person shall also register at the time of release from custody with an official designated by the agency that has jurisdiction over the person.

- (b) Any adult or juvenile who is required to register under (a) of this subsection:
- (i) Who is attending, or planning to attend, a public or private school regulated under Title 28A RCW or chapter 72.40 RCW shall, within ten days of enrolling or prior to arriving at the school to attend classes, whichever is earlier, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's intent to attend the school, and the sheriff shall promptly notify the principal of the school;
- (ii) Who is admitted to a public or private institution of higher education shall, within ten days of enrolling or by the first business day after arriving at the institution, whichever is earlier, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's intent to attend the institution;
- (iii) Who gains employment at a public or private institution of higher education shall, within ten days of accepting employment or by the first business day after commencing work at the institution, whichever is earlier, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's employment by the institution; or
- (iv) Whose enrollment or employment at a public or private institution of higher education is terminated shall, within ten days of such termination, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's termination of enrollment or employment at the institution.
- (c) Persons required to register under this section who are enrolled in a public or private institution of higher education on June 11, 1998, or a public or private school regulated under Title 28A RCW or chapter 72.40 RCW on September 1, 2006, must notify the county sheriff immediately.
- (d) The sheriff shall notify the school's principal or institution's department of public safety and shall provide that department with the same information provided to a county sheriff under subsection (3) of this section.
- 37 (e)(i) A principal receiving notice under this subsection must

disclose the information received from the sheriff under (b) of this subsection as follows:

- (A) If the student who is required to register as a sex offender is classified as a risk level II or III, the principal shall provide the information received to every teacher of any student required to register under (a) of this subsection and to any other personnel who, in the judgment of the principal, supervises the student or for security purposes should be aware of the student's record;
- (B) If the student who is required to register as a sex offender is classified as a risk level I, the principal shall provide the information received only to personnel who, in the judgment of the principal, for security purposes should be aware of the student's record.
- (ii) Any information received by a principal or school personnel under this subsection is confidential and may not be further disseminated except as provided in RCW 28A.225.330, other statutes or case law, and the family and educational and privacy rights act of 1994, 20 U.S.C. Sec. 1232g et seq.
- (2) This section may not be construed to confer any powers pursuant to RCW 4.24.550 upon the public safety department of any public or private school or institution of higher education.
- (3)(a) The person shall provide the following information when registering: (i) Name; (ii) complete residential address; (iii) date and place of birth; (iv) place of employment; (v) crime for which convicted; (vi) date and place of conviction; (vii) aliases used; (viii) electronic mail address information or any other internet communication name or identity information including, but not limited to, instant message, chat, or social networking names or identities; (ix) social security number; (((ix))) (x) photograph; and (((x))) (xi) fingerprints.
- (b) Any person who lacks a fixed residence shall provide the following information when registering: (i) Name; (ii) date and place of birth; (iii) place of employment; (iv) crime for which convicted; (v) date and place of conviction; (vi) aliases used; (vii) electronic mail address information or any other internet communication name or identity information including, but not limited to, instant message, chat, or social networking names or identities; (viii) social security

p. 3 SB 6210

number;  $((\frac{(viii)}))$   $\underline{(ix)}$  photograph;  $((\frac{(ix)}))$   $\underline{(x)}$  fingerprints; and  $((\frac{(x)}))$   $\underline{(xi)}$  where he or she plans to stay.

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- (4)(a) Offenders shall register with the county sheriff within the following deadlines. For purposes of this section the term "conviction" refers to adult convictions and juvenile adjudications for sex offenses or kidnapping offenses:
- (i) OFFENDERS IN CUSTODY. (A) Sex offenders who committed a sex offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 28, 1991, are in custody, as a result of that offense, of the state department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility, and (B) kidnapping offenders who on or after July 27, 1997, are in custody of the state department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility, must register at the time of release from custody with an official designated by the agency that has jurisdiction over the offender. The agency shall within three days forward the registration information to the county sheriff for the county of the offender's anticipated residence. The offender must also register within twentyfour hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall provide notice to the offender of the duty to register. Failure to register at the time of release and within twenty-four hours of release constitutes a violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection  $((\frac{11}{11}))$  <u>(12)</u> of this section.

When the agency with jurisdiction intends to release an offender 29 with a duty to register under this section, and the agency has 30 knowledge that the offender is eligible for developmental disability 31 32 services from the department of social and health services, the agency shall notify the division of developmental disabilities of the release. 33 Notice shall occur not more than thirty days before the offender is to 34 be released. The agency and the division shall assist the offender in 35 meeting the initial registration requirement under this section. 36 37 Failure to provide such assistance shall not constitute a defense for 38 any violation of this section.

(ii) OFFENDERS NOT IN CUSTODY BUT UNDER STATE OR LOCAL 1 2 JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on July 28, 1991, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review 3 board or under the department of corrections' active supervision, as 4 5 defined by the department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, or a local division of youth services, for 6 7 sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days of July 28, 1991. Kidnapping offenders who, 8 9 on July 27, 1997, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review board or under the department of 10 corrections' active supervision, as defined by the department of 11 12 corrections, the state department of social and health services, or a 13 local division of youth services, for kidnapping offenses committed 14 before, on, or after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of July 27, 1997. A change in supervision status of a sex offender who 15 was required to register under this subsection (4)(a)(ii) as of July 16 17 28, 1991, or a kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27, 1997, shall not relieve the offender of the duty to register or to 18 reregister following a change in residence. The obligation to register 19 20 shall only cease pursuant to RCW 9A.44.140.

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(iii) OFFENDERS UNDER FEDERAL JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on or after July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who, on or after July 27, 1997, as a result of that offense are in the custody of the United States bureau of prisons or other federal or military correctional agency for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, or kidnapping offenses committed on, before, or after July 27, 1997, must register within twenty-four hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation. Sex offenders who, on July 23, 1995, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the United States bureau of prisons, United States courts, United States parole commission, or military parole board for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days of July 23, 1995. Kidnapping offenders who, on July 27, 1997, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the United States bureau of prisons, United States courts, United States parole commission, or military parole board for kidnapping offenses committed before, on, or

p. 5 SB 6210

after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of July 27, 1997. 1 2 A change in supervision status of a sex offender who was required to register under this subsection (4)(a)(iii) as of July 23, 1995, or a 3 kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27, 1997 shall not 4 5 relieve the offender of the duty to register or to reregister following a change in residence, or if the person is not a resident of 6 7 Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation. The obligation to register shall only cease pursuant to 8

- (iv) OFFENDERS WHO ARE CONVICTED BUT NOT CONFINED. Sex offenders who are convicted of a sex offense on or after July 28, 1991, for a sex offense that was committed on or after February 28, 1990, and kidnapping offenders who are convicted on or after July 27, 1997, for a kidnapping offense that was committed on or after July 27, 1997, but who are not sentenced to serve a term of confinement immediately upon sentencing, shall report to the county sheriff to register immediately upon completion of being sentenced.
- (v) OFFENDERS WHO ARE NEW RESIDENTS OR RETURNING WASHINGTON Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders who move to RESIDENTS. Washington state from another state or a foreign country that are not under the jurisdiction of the state department of corrections, the indeterminate sentence review board, or the state department of social and health services at the time of moving to Washington, must register within three business days of establishing residence or reestablishing residence if the person is a former Washington resident. The duty to register under this subsection applies to sex offenders convicted under the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military statutes for offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, or Washington state for offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, and to kidnapping offenders convicted under the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military statutes, or Washington state for offenses committed before, on, or after July 27, Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders from other states or a foreign country who, when they move to Washington, are under the jurisdiction of the department of corrections, the indeterminate sentence review board, or the department of social and health services must register within twenty-four hours of moving to Washington.

SB 6210 p. 6

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agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall notify the offender of the registration requirements before the offender moves to Washington.

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(vi) OFFENDERS FOUND NOT GUILTY BY REASON OF INSANITY. Any adult 4 or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity under 5 chapter 10.77 RCW of (A) committing a sex offense on, before, or after 6 7 February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 23, 1995, is in custody, as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and 8 9 health services, or (B) committing a kidnapping offense on, before, or 10 after July 27, 1997, and who on or after July 27, 1997, is in custody, as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and 11 12 health services, must register within twenty-four hours from the time 13 of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's 14 The state department of social and health services shall residence. provide notice to the adult or juvenile in its custody of the duty to 15 Any adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by 16 17 reason of insanity of committing a sex offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, but who was released before July 23, 1995, or any 18 adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity 19 of committing a kidnapping offense but who was released before July 27, 20 21 1997, shall be required to register within twenty-four hours of 22 receiving notice of this registration requirement. The state department of social and health services shall make reasonable attempts 23 24 within available resources to notify sex offenders who were released before July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who were released before 25 July 27, 1997. Failure to register within twenty-four hours of 26 27 release, or of receiving notice, constitutes a violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection (((11))) of 28 this section. 29

(vii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE. Any person who lacks a fixed residence and leaves the county in which he or she is registered and enters and remains within a new county for twenty-four hours is required to register with the county sheriff not more than twenty-four hours after entering the county and provide the information required in subsection (3)(b) of this section.

(viii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE AND WHO ARE UNDER SUPERVISION. Offenders who lack a fixed residence and who are under

p. 7 SB 6210

the supervision of the department shall register in the county of their supervision.

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- (ix) OFFENDERS WHO MOVE TO, WORK, CARRY ON A VOCATION, OR ATTEND SCHOOL IN ANOTHER STATE. Offenders required to register in Washington, who move to another state, or who work, carry on a vocation, or attend school in another state shall register a new address, fingerprints, and photograph with the new state within ten days after establishing residence, or after beginning to work, carry on a vocation, or attend school in the new state. The person must also send written notice within ten days of moving to the new state or to a foreign country to the county sheriff with whom the person last registered in Washington state. The county sheriff shall promptly forward this information to the Washington state patrol.
- (b) Failure to register within the time required under this section constitutes a per se violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection  $((\frac{11}{11}))$  of this section. The county sheriff shall not be required to determine whether the person is living within the county.
- (c) An arrest on charges of failure to register, service of an information, or a complaint for a violation of this section, or arraignment on charges for a violation of this section, constitutes actual notice of the duty to register. Any person charged with the crime of failure to register under this section who asserts as a defense the lack of notice of the duty to register shall register immediately following actual notice of the duty through arrest, service, or arraignment. Failure to register as required under this subsection (4)(c) constitutes grounds for filing another charge of failing to register. Registering following arrest, service, or arraignment on charges shall not relieve the offender from criminal liability for failure to register prior to the filing of the original charge.
- (d) The deadlines for the duty to register under this section do not relieve any sex offender of the duty to register under this section as it existed prior to July 28, 1991.
- (5)(a) If any person required to register pursuant to this section changes his or her residence address within the same county, the person must send signed written notice of the change of address to the county sheriff within seventy-two hours of moving. If any person required to

register pursuant to this section moves to a new county, the person must send signed written notice of the change of address at least fourteen days before moving to the county sheriff in the new county of residence and must register with that county sheriff within twenty-four hours of moving. The person must also send signed written notice within ten days of the change of address in the new county to the county sheriff with whom the person last registered. sheriff with whom the person last registered shall promptly forward the information concerning the change of address to the county sheriff for the county of the person's new residence. Upon receipt of notice of change of address to a new state, the county sheriff shall promptly forward the information regarding the change of address to the agency designated by the new state as the state's offender registration agency.

(b) It is an affirmative defense to a charge that the person failed to send a notice at least fourteen days in advance of moving as required under (a) of this subsection that the person did not know the location of his or her new residence at least fourteen days before moving. The defendant must establish the defense by a preponderance of the evidence and, to prevail on the defense, must also prove by a preponderance that the defendant sent the required notice within twenty-four hours of determining the new address.

- (6)(a) Any person required to register under this section who lacks a fixed residence shall provide signed written notice to the sheriff of the county where he or she last registered within forty-eight hours excluding weekends and holidays after ceasing to have a fixed residence. The notice shall include the information required by subsection (3)(b) of this section, except the photograph and fingerprints. The county sheriff may, for reasonable cause, require the offender to provide a photograph and fingerprints. The sheriff shall forward this information to the sheriff of the county in which the person intends to reside, if the person intends to reside in another county.
- (b) A person who lacks a fixed residence must report weekly, in person, to the sheriff of the county where he or she is registered. The weekly report shall be on a day specified by the county sheriff's office, and shall occur during normal business hours. The county sheriff's office may require the person to list the locations where the

p. 9 SB 6210

person has stayed during the last seven days. The lack of a fixed residence is a factor that may be considered in determining an offender's risk level and shall make the offender subject to disclosure of information to the public at large pursuant to RCW 4.24.550.

- (c) If any person required to register pursuant to this section does not have a fixed residence, it is an affirmative defense to the charge of failure to register, that he or she provided written notice to the sheriff of the county where he or she last registered within forty-eight hours excluding weekends and holidays after ceasing to have a fixed residence and has subsequently complied with the requirements of subsections (4)(a)(vii) or (viii) and (6) of this section. To prevail, the person must prove the defense by a preponderance of the evidence.
- changes his or her electronic mail address information or any other internet communication name or identity information including, but not limited to, instant message, chat, or social networking names or identities, the person must send a signed, written notice of the change to the county sheriff within seventy-two hours of the change and before any use of the changed or new electronic mail address information or other internet communication name or identity information described in this subsection.
- (8) All offenders who are required to register pursuant to this section who have a fixed residence and who are designated as a risk level II or III must report, in person, every ninety days to the sheriff of the county where he or she is registered. Reporting shall be on a day specified by the county sheriff's office, and shall occur during normal business hours. An offender who complies with the ninety-day reporting requirement with no violations for a period of at least five years in the community may petition the superior court to be relieved of the duty to report every ninety days. The petition shall be made to the superior court in the county where the offender resides or reports under this section. The prosecuting attorney of the county shall be named and served as respondent in any such petition. court shall relieve the petitioner of the duty to report if the petitioner shows, by a preponderance of the evidence, that the petitioner has complied with the reporting requirement for a period of at least five years and that the offender has not been convicted of a

criminal violation of this section for a period of at least five years, and the court determines that the reporting no longer serves a public safety purpose. Failure to report, as specified, constitutes a violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection  $((\frac{11}{11}))$  of this section.

(((8))) A sex offender subject to registration requirements under this section who applies to change his or her name under RCW 4.24.130 or any other law shall submit a copy of the application to the county sheriff of the county of the person's residence and to the state patrol not fewer than five days before the entry of an order granting the name change. No sex offender under the requirement to register under this section at the time of application shall be granted an order changing his or her name if the court finds that doing so will interfere with legitimate law enforcement interests, except that no order shall be denied when the name change is requested for religious or legitimate cultural reasons or in recognition of marriage or dissolution of marriage. A sex offender under the requirement to register under this section who receives an order changing his or her name shall submit a copy of the order to the county sheriff of the county of the person's residence and to the state patrol within five days of the entry of the order.

((<del>(9)</del>)) <u>(10)</u> The county sheriff shall obtain a photograph of the individual and shall obtain a copy of the individual's fingerprints.

A photograph may be taken at any time to update an individual's file.

 $((\frac{10}{10}))$  (11) For the purpose of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 70.48.470, and 72.09.330:

(a) "Sex offense" means:

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- (i) Any offense defined as a sex offense by RCW 9.94A.030;
- 29 (ii) Any violation under RCW 9A.44.096 (sexual misconduct with a 30 minor in the second degree);
- 31 (iii) Any violation under RCW 9.68A.090 (communication with a minor 32 for immoral purposes);
  - (iv) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified as a sex offense under this subsection; and
- 36 (v) Any gross misdemeanor that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a 37 criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to

p. 11 SB 6210

commit an offense that is classified as a sex offense under RCW 9.94A.030 or this subsection.

- (b) "Kidnapping offense" means: (i) The crimes of kidnapping in the first degree, kidnapping in the second degree, and unlawful imprisonment, as defined in chapter 9A.40 RCW, where the victim is a minor and the offender is not the minor's parent; (ii) any offense that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit an offense that is classified as a kidnapping offense under this subsection (((10))) (11) (b); and (iii) any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified as a kidnapping offense under this subsection (((10))) (11) (b).
- (c) "Employed" or "carries on a vocation" means employment that is full-time or part-time for a period of time exceeding fourteen days, or for an aggregate period of time exceeding thirty days during any calendar year. A person is employed or carries on a vocation whether the person's employment is financially compensated, volunteered, or for the purpose of government or educational benefit.
- (d) "Student" means a person who is enrolled, on a full-time or part-time basis, in any public or private educational institution. An educational institution includes any secondary school, trade or professional institution, or institution of higher education.
- (((11))) (12) (a) A person who knowingly fails to comply with any of the requirements of this section is guilty of a class C felony if the crime for which the individual was convicted was a felony sex offense as defined in subsection (((10))) (11)(a) of this section or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony sex offense as defined in subsection (((10))) (11)(a) of this section.
- (b) If the crime for which the individual was convicted was other than a felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be other than a felony, violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.
- $((\frac{12}{12}))$  (13) (a) A person who knowingly fails to comply with any of the requirements of this section is guilty of a class C felony if the crime for which the individual was convicted was a felony kidnapping offense as defined in subsection  $((\frac{10}{10}))$  (11)(b) of this

section or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony kidnapping offense as defined in subsection (((10))) (11)(b) of this section.

- (b) If the crime for which the individual was convicted was other than a felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be other than a felony, violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.
- 8 ((<del>(13)</del>)) <u>(14)</u> Except as may otherwise be provided by law, nothing 9 in this section shall impose any liability upon a peace officer, 10 including a county sheriff, or law enforcement agency, for failing to 11 release information authorized under this section.
- **Sec. 2.** RCW 43.43.540 and 2006 c 136 s 1 are each amended to read 13 as follows:
  - (1) The county sheriff shall  $((\frac{1}{1}))$  forward the information, photographs, and fingerprints obtained pursuant to RCW 9A.44.130, including the sex offender's risk level classification and any notice of change of address or change of electronic mail address information or any other internet communication name or identity information including, but not limited to, instant message, chat, or social networking names or identities, to the Washington state patrol within five working days( $(\frac{1}{2})$  and  $(\frac{1}{2})$ ).
  - (2) Upon implementation of RCW 4.24.550(5)(a), the Washington state patrol will forward the information necessary to operate the registered sex offender web site described in RCW 4.24.550(5)(a) to the Washington association of sheriffs and police chiefs within five working days of receiving the information, including any notice of change of address or change in risk level notification. The state patrol shall maintain a central registry of sex offenders and kidnapping offenders required to register under RCW 9A.44.130 and shall adopt rules consistent with chapters 10.97, 10.98, and 43.43 RCW as are necessary to carry out the purposes of RCW 9A.44.130, 9A.44.140, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 46.20.187, 70.48.470, and 72.09.330. The Washington state patrol shall reimburse the counties for the costs of processing the offender registration, including taking the fingerprints and the photographs.
  - (3) The Washington state patrol may disseminate information regarding a registered sex offender's electronic mail address information or any other internet communication name or identity

p. 13 SB 6210

information including, but not limited to, instant message, chat, or 1 social networking names or identities to a business or organization 2 that offers electronic communication or remote computing services for 3 the purpose of prescreening users or for comparison with information 4 that is held by the requesting business or organization. To obtain the 5 information from the state patrol, the requesting business or 6 7 organization must agree to notify the state patrol when a comparison of the information indicates that a registered sex offender's electronic 8 mail address information or other internet communication name or 9 identity information described in this subsection is being used on the 10 business's or organization's system. The requesting business or 11 organization must also agree that the information will not be further 12 13 disseminated.

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