## 2ESSB 6508 - H AMD TO WAYS COMM AMD (H-5513.1/10) 1458 By Representative Rodne

NOT ADOPTED 3/04/2010

- On page 2, after line 2 of the striking amendment, insert the following:
- 3 "(3) In an action under RCW 4.20.010 against a nonprofit
- 4 corporation as defined in RCW 24.03.005 that is based on a parent's
- 5 significant involvement in an adult child's life, the liability of the
- 6 nonprofit corporation is several and not joint."

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- 8 On page 2, after line 36 of the striking amendment, insert the
- 9 following:
- 10 "(5) In an action under this section against a nonprofit
- 11 corporation as defined in RCW 24.03.005 that is based on a parent's
- 12 significant involvement in a child's life, the liability of the
- 13 nonprofit corporation is several and not joint."

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- On page 4, line 8 of the striking amendment, after "death" insert
- 16 "<u>.</u>
- 17 (5) In an action under this section against a nonprofit
- 18 corporation as defined in RCW 24.03.005 that is based on a parent's
- 19 significant involvement in a child's life, the liability of the
- 20 nonprofit corporation is several and not joint"

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- On page 5, after line 12 of the striking amendment, insert the
- 23 following:
- 24 "(6) In an action under this section against a nonprofit
- 25 corporation as defined in RCW 24.03.005 that is based on a parent's
- 26 significant involvement in a child's life, the liability of the
- 27 nonprofit corporation is several and not joint.

- 2 **Sec. 5.** RCW 4.22.070 and 1993 c 496 s 1 are each amended to read 3 as follows:
- (1) In all actions involving fault of more than one entity, the 5 trier of fact shall determine the percentage of the total fault which 6 is attributable to every entity which caused the claimant's damages 7 except entities immune from liability to the claimant under Title 51 8 RCW. The sum of the percentages of the total fault attributed to at-9 fault entities shall equal one hundred percent. The entities whose 10 fault shall be determined include the claimant or person suffering 11 personal injury or incurring property damage, defendants, third-party 12 defendants, entities released by the claimant, entities with any other 13 individual defense against the claimant, and entities immune from 14 liability to the claimant, but shall not include those entities immune 15 from liability to the claimant under Title 51 RCW. Judgment shall be 16 entered against each defendant except those who have been released by 17 the claimant or are immune from liability to the claimant or have 18 prevailed on any other individual defense against the claimant in an 19 amount which represents that party's proportionate share of the 20 claimant's total damages. The liability of each defendant shall be 21 several only and shall not be joint except in the following 22 circumstances:
- (a) A party shall be responsible for the fault of another person 24 or for payment of the proportionate share of another party where both 25 were acting in concert or when a person was acting as an agent or 26 servant of the party.
- (b) If the trier of fact determines that the claimant or party suffering bodily injury or incurring property damages was not at fault, the defendants against whom judgment is entered shall be jointly and severally liable for the sum of their proportionate shares of the ((claimants)) claimant's total damages, except as otherwise provided in RCW 4.20.020, 4.20.046, 4.20.060, and 4.24.010.
- 33 (2) If a defendant is jointly and severally liable under one of 34 the exceptions listed in subsections (1)(a) or (1)(b) of this section,

- 1 such defendant's rights to contribution against another jointly and
- 2 severally liable defendant, and the effect of settlement by either
- 3 such defendant, shall be determined under RCW 4.22.040, 4.22.050, and
- 4 4.22.060.
- 5 (3)(a) Nothing in this section affects any cause of action
- 6 relating to hazardous wastes or substances or solid waste disposal
- 7 sites.
- 8 (b) Nothing in this section shall affect a cause of action arising
- 9 from the tortious interference with contracts or business relations.
- 10 (c) Nothing in this section shall affect any cause of action
- 11 arising from the manufacture or marketing of a fungible product in a
- 12 generic form which contains no clearly identifiable shape, color, or
- 13 marking."

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- Renumber the remaining sections consecutively and correct internal
- 16 references accordingly.

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**EFFECT:** Provides that joint and several liability does not apply to nonprofit corporations in actions under the wrongful death and survival statutes that are based on a parent's significant involvement in a child's life.

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