

# FINAL BILL REPORT

## HB 1042

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Synopsis as Enacted

**Brief Description:** Concerning notices of dishonor.

**Sponsors:** Representatives O'Brien, Warnick, Goodman, Rodne, Kelley and Williams.

**House Committee on Judiciary**  
**Senate Committee on Judiciary**

### **Background:**

Federal and state laws govern collection agencies. Under the Federal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, a debtor has 30 days to dispute a debt from the date he or she receives a notice of collection. The collection agency may not take certain action within that 30-day period. Under state law, a collection agency sends a debtor a notice of dishonor, and the debtor has 33 days from the date the notice is postmarked or personally delivered before the collection agency may take court action to collect the debt. If court action is taken, the debtor is liable for reasonable attorneys' fees plus three times the face amount of the check or \$300, whichever is less. The notice of dishonor must be in a form prescribed in the statutes. The notice specifies for the debtor the fees and costs that may be added and a cautionary statement about other consequences that might occur if the amount is not paid.

### **Summary:**

A debtor is presumed to have received the notice of dishonor three days from the date the notice is mailed.

A statement is added to the notice of dishonor form informing the debtor that the amount he or she may be liable for if court action is taken is advisory only and should not be construed to mean that legal action is contemplated or intended.

### **Votes on Final Passage:**

House	95	0
Senate	46	0

**Effective:** July 26, 2009

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*This analysis was prepared by non-partisan legislative staff for the use of legislative members in their deliberations. This analysis is not a part of the legislation nor does it constitute a statement of legislative intent.*