HOUSE BILL 2875

State of Washington 61st Legislature 2010 Regular Session

By Representatives Ericksen, Cody, Condotta, Hinkle, Herrera, Driscoll, Parker, Bailey, Green, Morrell, Kelley, Wallace, Kessler, and Moeller

Read first time 01/15/10. Referred to Committee on Health Care & Wellness.

1 AN ACT Relating to health savings accounts; amending RCW 41.05.065; 2 and declaring an emergency.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 41.05.065 and 2009 c 537 s 7 are each amended to read 5 as follows:

6 (1) The board shall study all matters connected with the provision 7 care coverage, life insurance, liability insurance, of health accidental death and dismemberment insurance, and disability income 8 9 insurance or any of, or a combination of, the enumerated types of 10 insurance for employees and their dependents on the best basis possible 11 with relation both to the welfare of the employees and to the state. However, liability insurance shall not be made available to dependents. 12

(2) The board shall develop employee benefit plans that include
 comprehensive health care benefits for employees. In developing these
 plans, the board shall consider the following elements:

16 (a) Methods of maximizing cost containment while ensuring access to 17 quality health care;

18 (b) Development of provider arrangements that encourage cost

containment and ensure access to quality care, including but not
 limited to prepaid delivery systems and prospective payment methods;

3 (c) Wellness incentives that focus on proven strategies, such as 4 smoking cessation, injury and accident prevention, reduction of alcohol 5 misuse, appropriate weight reduction, exercise, automobile and б motorcycle safety, blood cholesterol reduction, and nutrition 7 education;

8 (d) Utilization review procedures including, but not limited to a 9 cost-efficient method for prior authorization of services, hospital 10 inpatient length of stay review, requirements for use of outpatient 11 surgeries and second opinions for surgeries, review of invoices or 12 claims submitted by service providers, and performance audit of 13 providers;

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15 (f) Minimum standards for insuring entities.

(e) Effective coordination of benefits; and

(3) To maintain the comprehensive nature of employee health care 16 17 benefits, benefits provided to employees shall be substantially 18 equivalent to the state employees' health benefits plan in effect on 19 January 1, 1993. Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit changes or 20 increases in employee point-of-service payments or employee premium 21 payments for benefits or the administration of a high deductible health 22 plan in conjunction with a health savings account. The board may 23 establish employee eligibility criteria which are not substantially 24 equivalent to employee eligibility criteria in effect on January 1, 25 1993.

26 (4) Except if bargained for under chapter 41.80 RCW, the board 27 shall design benefits and determine the terms and conditions of employee and retired employee participation and coverage, including 28 29 establishment of eligibility criteria subject to the requirements of 30 this chapter. Employer groups obtaining benefits through contractual agreement with the authority for employees defined in RCW 41.05.011(6) 31 32 (a) through (d) may contractually agree with the authority to benefits 33 eligibility criteria which differs from that determined by the board. The eligibility criteria established by the board shall be no more 34 35 restrictive than the following:

36 (a) Except as provided in (b) through (e) of this subsection, an
37 employee is eligible for benefits from the date of employment if the
38 employing agency anticipates he or she will work an average of at least

eighty hours per month and for at least eight hours in each month for more than six consecutive months. An employee determined ineligible for benefits at the beginning of his or her employment shall become eligible in the following circumstances:

5 (i) An employee who works an average of at least eighty hours per 6 month and for at least eight hours in each month and whose anticipated 7 duration of employment is revised from less than or equal to six 8 consecutive months to more than six consecutive months becomes eligible 9 when the revision is made.

10 (ii) An employee who works an average of at least eighty hours per 11 month over a period of six consecutive months and for at least eight 12 hours in each of those six consecutive months becomes eligible at the 13 first of the month following the six-month averaging period.

(b) A seasonal employee is eligible for benefits from the date of 14 15 employment if the employing agency anticipates that he or she will work an average of at least eighty hours per month and for at least eight 16 17 hours in each month of the season. A seasonal employee determined ineligible at the beginning of his or her employment who works an 18 19 average of at least half-time, as defined by the board, per month over 20 a period of six consecutive months and at least eight hours in each of 21 those six consecutive months becomes eligible at the first of the month following the six-month averaging period. A benefits-eligible seasonal 22 employee who works a season of less than nine months shall not be 23 24 eligible for the employer contribution during the off season, but may continue enrollment in benefits during the off season by self-paying 25 26 for the benefits. A benefits-eligible seasonal employee who works a 27 season of nine months or more is eligible for the employer contribution through the off season following each season worked. 28

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(c) Faculty are eligible as follows:

30 (i) Faculty who the employing agency anticipates will work half-time or more for the entire instructional year or equivalent nine-31 month period are eligible for benefits from the date of employment. 32 33 Eligibility shall continue until the beginning of the first full month of the next instructional year, unless the employment relationship is 34 35 terminated, in which case eligibility shall cease the first month 36 following the notice of termination or the effective date of the 37 termination, whichever is later.

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(ii) Faculty who the employing agency anticipates will not work for 1 2 the entire instructional year or equivalent nine-month period are eligible for benefits at the beginning of the second consecutive 3 quarter or semester of employment in which he or she is anticipated to 4 work, or has actually worked, half-time or more. Such an employee 5 shall continue to receive uninterrupted employer contributions for б benefits if the employee works at least half-time in a quarter or 7 8 semester. Faculty who the employing agency anticipates will not work for the entire instructional year or equivalent nine-month period, but 9 10 who actually work half-time or more throughout the entire instructional year, are eligible for summer or off-quarter coverage. Faculty who 11 12 have met the criteria of this subsection (4)(c)(ii), who work at least 13 two quarters of the academic year with an average academic year workload of half-time or more for three quarters of the academic year, 14 15 and who have worked an average of half-time or more in each of the two preceding academic years shall continue to receive uninterrupted 16 employer contributions for benefits if he or she works at least half-17 18 time in a quarter or semester or works two quarters of the academic 19 year with an average academic workload each academic year of half-time 20 or more for three quarters. Eligibility under this section ceases 21 immediately if this criteria is not met.

22 (iii) Faculty may establish or maintain eligibility for benefits by 23 working for more than one institution of higher education. When 24 faculty work for more than one institution of higher education, those institutions shall prorate the employer contribution costs, or if 25 26 eligibility is reached through one institution, that institution will 27 pay the full employer contribution. Faculty working for more than one institution must alert his or her employers to his or her potential 28 eligibility in order to establish eligibility. 29

30 (iv) The employing agency must provide written notice to faculty 31 who are potentially eligible for benefits under this subsection (4)(c) 32 of their potential eligibility.

33 (v) To be eligible for maintenance of benefits through averaging 34 under (c)(ii) of this subsection, faculty must provide written 35 notification to his or her employing agency or agencies of his or her 36 potential eligibility.

37 (d) A legislator is eligible for benefits on the date his or her38 term begins. All other elected and full-time appointed officials of

the legislative and executive branches of state government are eligible for benefits on the date his or her term begins or they take the oath of office, whichever occurs first.

4 (e) A justice of the supreme court and judges of the court of 5 appeals and the superior courts become eligible for benefits on the 6 date he or she takes the oath of office.

(f) Except as provided in (c)(i) and (ii) of this subsection,
eligibility ceases for any employee the first of the month following
termination of the employment relationship.

10 (g) In determining eligibility under this section, the employing 11 agency may disregard training hours, standby hours, or temporary 12 changes in work hours as determined by the authority under this 13 section.

(h) Insurance coverage for all eligible employees begins on the
first day of the month following the date when eligibility for benefits
is established. If the date eligibility is established is the first
working day of a month, insurance coverage begins on that date.

(i) Eligibility for an employee whose work circumstances are described by more than one of the eligibility categories in (a) through (e) of this subsection shall be determined solely by the criteria of the category that most closely describes the employee's work circumstances.

23 (j) Except for an employee eligible for benefits under (b) or (c)(ii) of this subsection, an employee who has established eligibility 24 for benefits under this section shall remain eligible for benefits each 25 26 month in which he or she is in pay status for eight or more hours, if 27 (i) he or she remains in a benefits-eligible position and (ii) leave from the benefits-eligible position is approved by the employing 28 29 A benefits-eligible seasonal employee is eligible for the agency. 30 employer contribution in any month of his or her season in which he or in pay status eight or more hours during that month. 31 she is 32 Eligibility ends if these conditions are not met, the employment 33 relationship is terminated, or the employee voluntarily transfers to a noneligible position. 34

35 (k) For the purposes of this subsection:

36 (i) "Academic year" means summer, fall, winter, and spring quarters 37 or semesters;

1 (ii) "Half-time" means one-half of the full-time academic workload 2 as determined by each institution, except that half-time for community 3 and technical college faculty employees shall have the same meaning as 4 "part-time" under RCW 28B.50.489;

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(iii) "Benefits-eligible position" shall be defined by the board.

6 (5) The board may authorize premium contributions for an employee 7 and the employee's dependents in a manner that encourages the use of 8 cost-efficient managed health care systems.

9 (6) By July 1, 2010, the board shall develop and approve a health 10 savings account option for employees that conform to section 223, Part VII of subchapter B of chapter 1 of the internal revenue code of 1986. 11 12 The board shall comply with all applicable federal standards related to 13 the establishment of health savings accounts. The board is authorized 14 to approve the transfer of funds to health savings accounts under this 15 section. If the board determines that the health care authority does not have the administrative capability to fund health savings accounts 16 from the participating employees payroll system, the board shall 17 contract for this administrative capability with a third-party 18 19 administrator through a competitive procurement.

20 (7) <u>By July 1, 2010, n</u>otwithstanding any other provision of this 21 chapter, the board shall develop <u>and approve</u> a high deductible health 22 plan to be offered in conjunction with a health savings account 23 developed under subsection (6) of this section.

(8) Employees shall choose participation in one of the health care
benefit plans developed by the board and may be permitted to waive
coverage under terms and conditions established by the board.

27 (9) The board shall review plans proposed by insuring entities that desire to offer property insurance and/or accident and casualty 28 29 insurance to state employees through payroll deduction. The board may 30 approve any such plan for payroll deduction by insuring entities holding a valid certificate of authority in the state of Washington and 31 32 which the board determines to be in the best interests of employees and 33 the state. The board shall adopt rules setting forth criteria by which 34 it shall evaluate the plans.

(10) Before January 1, 1998, the public employees' benefits board shall make available one or more fully insured long-term care insurance plans that comply with the requirements of chapter 48.84 RCW. Such programs shall be made available to eligible employees, retired

employees, and retired school employees as well as eligible dependents 1 2 which, for the purpose of this section, includes the parents of the employee or retiree and the parents of the spouse of the employee or 3 4 Employees of local governments, political subdivisions, and retiree. tribal governments not otherwise enrolled in the public employees' 5 б benefits board sponsored medical programs may enroll under terms and 7 conditions established by the administrator, if it does not jeopardize 8 the financial viability of the public employees' benefits board's long-9 term care offering.

(a) Participation of eligible employees or retired employees and retired school employees in any long-term care insurance plan made available by the public employees' benefits board is voluntary and shall not be subject to binding arbitration under chapter 41.56 RCW. Participation is subject to reasonable underwriting guidelines and eligibility rules established by the public employees' benefits board and the health care authority.

(b) The employee, retired employee, and retired school employee are 17 18 solely responsible for the payment of the premium rates developed by 19 the health care authority. The health care authority is authorized to charge a reasonable administrative fee in addition to the premium 20 21 charged by the long-term care insurer, which shall include the health 22 care authority's cost of administration, marketing, and consumer 23 education materials prepared by the health care authority and the 24 office of the insurance commissioner.

(c) To the extent administratively possible, the state shall establish an automatic payroll or pension deduction system for the payment of the long-term care insurance premiums.

(d) The public employees' benefits board and the health care 28 authority shall establish a technical advisory committee to provide 29 30 advice in the development of the benefit design and establishment of underwriting guidelines and eligibility rules. The committee shall 31 also advise the board and authority on effective and cost-effective 32 ways to market and distribute the long-term care product. 33 The technical advisory committee shall be comprised, at a minimum, of 34 35 representatives of the office of the insurance commissioner, providers 36 of long-term care services, licensed insurance agents with expertise in 37 long-term care insurance, employees, retired employees, retired school

employees, and other interested parties determined to be appropriate by
 the board.

3 (e) The health care authority shall offer employees, retired 4 employees, and retired school employees the option of purchasing long-5 term care insurance through licensed agents or brokers appointed by the 6 long-term care insurer. The authority, in consultation with the public 7 employees' benefits board, shall establish marketing procedures and may 8 consider all premium components as a part of the contract negotiations 9 with the long-term care insurer.

10 (f) In developing the long-term care insurance benefit designs, the 11 public employees' benefits board shall include an alternative plan of 12 care benefit, including adult day services, as approved by the office 13 of the insurance commissioner.

(g) The health care authority, with the cooperation of the office of the insurance commissioner, shall develop a consumer education program for the eligible employees, retired employees, and retired school employees designed to provide education on the potential need for long-term care, methods of financing long-term care, and the availability of long-term care insurance products including the products offered by the board.

(11) The board may establish penalties to be imposed by the authority when the eligibility determinations of an employing agency fail to comply with the criteria under this chapter.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. This act is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect immediately.

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