SENATE BILL 5664

State of Washington 61st Legislature 2009 Regular Session

By Senators Benton, Carrell, Roach, McCaslin, Swecker, Stevens, Schoesler, Delvin, Honeyford, and Hewitt

Read first time 01/28/09. Referred to Committee on Judiciary.

1 AN ACT Relating to eminent domain; and adding a new chapter to 2 Title 8 RCW.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. The legislature finds that the United States Supreme Court ruled in *Kelo v. City of New London*, 545 U.S. 524 (2005), that a city could use its power of eminent domain to transfer property from one private owner to another for the purpose of increasing tax revenues in the jurisdiction.

9 The legislature further finds that while Washington's Constitution 10 specifically forbids such transfers and states that private property 11 may not be taken for private use, Washington courts have allowed 12 private property taken through the eminent domain powers of government 13 to be transferred to uses that are in fact private in nature.

The legislature therefore declares that government's use of eminent domain in Washington should be restricted to uses that protect public health and safety or provide public use facilities, such as streets, roads, highways, street and road lighting systems, traffic signals, transportation corridors, utility corridors, water systems, storm and sanitary sewer systems, sewage treatment facilities, landfills, park
and recreational facilities, and schools.

3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. No government shall take or damage private 4 land or any interest in real property that is not to be used for the 5 construction of a public use facility or the provision of a public 6 service necessary to protect public health and safety.

7 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. Sections 1 and 2 of this act constitute a 8 new chapter in Title 8 RCW, to be codified at the beginning of Title 8 9 RCW.

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