SENATE BILL 6156

State of Washington 61st Legislature 2009 Regular Session

By Senators Zarelli, Stevens, Becker, Delvin, Honeyford, Swecker, Schoesler, Hewitt, Parlette, Carrell, King, and Pflug

Read first time 04/10/09. Referred to Committee on Ways & Means.

AN ACT Relating to economically responsible solutions for higher education funding and access; amending RCW 28B.10.695, 28B.15.910, and 28B.10.056; adding a new section to chapter 28B.10 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 28B.15 RCW; creating a new section; and providing an expiration date.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

7 Sec. 1. RCW 28B.10.695 and 2003 c 407 s 1 are each amended to read 8 as follows:

9 (1) Each four-year institution of higher education and the state 10 board for community and technical colleges shall develop policies that 11 ensure undergraduate students enrolled in degree or certificate 12 programs complete their programs in a timely manner in order to make 13 the most efficient use of instructional resources and provide capacity 14 within the institution for additional students.

(2) Policies adopted under this section shall address, but not be
 limited to, undergraduate students in the following circumstances:

17 (a) Students who accumulate more than one hundred twenty-five
 18 percent of the number of credits required to complete their respective
 19 baccalaureate or associate degree or certificate programs;

(b) Students who drop more than twenty-five percent of their course
 load before the grading period for the quarter or semester, which
 prevents efficient use of instructional resources; and

4 (c) Students who remain on academic probation for more than one 5 quarter or semester.

6 (3) Policies adopted under this section ((may)) shall include 7 assessment by the institution of a surcharge in addition to regular 8 tuition and fees to be paid by a student for continued enrollment. The 9 amount of the surcharge shall result in a tuition fees assessment for that student equivalent to the full cost of instruction for the 10 subsequent quarter or semester after a finding that a policy under 11 subsection (2) of this section has been violated. The surcharge shall 12 13 continue to be assessed until the institution of higher education determines that the policy is no longer being violated. 14

15 (4) It is presumed that the surcharge shall apply to all students 16 described in subsection (2) of this section unless the student presents 17 to his or her registrar evidence that one or more of the following 18 exemptions apply:

19 (a) The student is a dislocated worker as defined by RCW 50.04.075
20 or a person engaging in a job training program under the purview of the
21 workforce training and education coordinating board;

22 (b) The student participates in the border county higher education 23 opportunity project under RCW 28B.76.685;

24 (c) The student is a certificated teacher of the K-12 school system
25 pursuing continuing education credits according to certification
26 requirements; or

27 (d) The student has not been enrolled in an institution of higher
 28 education during the preceding five years.

(5) Students who believe they are under extraordinary or unforeseen 29 30 academic or personal circumstances or were unable to complete their baccalaureate degree program within the number of credits specified due 31 to institutional constraints may petition the institution of higher 32 education for a special waiver from the tuition surcharge provisions of 33 subsection (3) of this section. The institution of higher education 34 shall create a process through which student petitions may be fairly 35 processed, heard, and determined. The process shall include a one 36 hundred dollar administrative fee. The entire amount of the fee shall 37 38 be refunded for those students who make a successful petition.

1 (6) For the purposes of this section, "full cost of instruction"
2 means the average instructional support in state general funds and
3 tuition fees, as defined in RCW 28B.15.020, per full-time equivalent
4 undergraduate at each institution of higher education for that academic
5 year.

6 Sec. 2. RCW 28B.15.910 and 2008 c 188 s 3 are each amended to read 7 as follows:

(1) For the purpose of providing state general fund support to 8 public institutions of higher education, except for revenue waived 9 10 under programs listed in subsections (3) and (4) of this section, and 11 unless otherwise expressly provided in the omnibus state appropriations 12 act, the total amount of operating fees revenue waived, exempted, or reduced by a state university, a regional university, The Evergreen 13 State College, or the community colleges as a whole, shall not exceed 14 the percentage of total gross authorized operating fees revenue in this 15 subsection. As used in this section, "gross authorized operating fees 16 17 revenue" means the estimated gross operating fees revenue as estimated 18 under RCW 82.33.020 or as revised by the office of financial management, before granting any waivers. This limitation applies to 19 20 all tuition waiver programs established before or after July 1, 1992.

- 21 (a) University of Washington ((21)) <u>18</u> percent 22 (b) Washington State University $((2\theta))$ <u>14</u> percent 23 (c) Eastern Washington University ((11)) <u>6.5</u> percent (d) Central Washington University 24 ((10)) 8 percent 25 (e) Western Washington University ((10)) <u>9</u> percent 26 (f) The Evergreen State College ((10)) <u>6</u> percent 27 (g) Community colleges as a whole ((35)) <u>20</u> percent 28 (2) The limitations in subsection (1) of this section apply to 29 waivers, exemptions, or reductions in operating fees contained in the 30 following: 31 (a) RCW 28B.15.014;
- 32 (b) RCW 28B.15.100;
- 33 (c) RCW 28B.15.225;
- 34 (d) RCW 28B.15.380;
- 35 (e) RCW 28B.15.520;
- 36 (f) RCW 28B.15.526;
- 37 (g) RCW 28B.15.527;

(h) RCW 28B.15.543;
(i) RCW 28B.15.545;
(j) RCW 28B.15.555;
(k) RCW 28B.15.556;
(1) RCW 28B.15.615;
(m) RCW 28B.15.621 (2) and (4);
(n) RCW 28B.15.730;
(o) RCW 28B.15.740;
(p) RCW 28B.15.750;
(q) RCW 28B.15.756;
(r) RCW 28B.50.259; and
(s) RCW 28B.70.050.
(3) The limitations in subsection (1) of this section do not apply
to waivers, exemptions, or reductions in services and activities fees
contained in the following:
(a) RCW 28B.15.522;
(b) RCW 28B.15.540;
(c) RCW 28B.15.558; and
(d) RCW 28B.15.621(3).
(4) The total amount of operating fees revenue waived, exempted, or
reduced by institutions of higher education participating in the
western interstate commission for higher education western
undergraduate exchange program under RCW 28B.15.544 shall not exceed
the percentage of total gross authorized operating fees revenue in this
subsection.
(a) Washington State University 1 percent
(b) Eastern Washington University 3 percent
(c) Central Washington University 3 percent
(5) The institutions of higher education will participate in
outreach activities to increase the number of veterans who receive
tuition waivers. Colleges and universities shall revise the
application for admissions so that all applicants shall have the
opportunity to advise the institution that they are veterans who need
assistance. If a person indicates on the application for admissions
that the person is a veteran who is in need of assistance, then the
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institution of higher education shall ask the person whether they have
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1 to them. Each institution shall encourage veterans to utilize funds 2 available to them in accordance with the Montgomery GI Bill prior to 3 providing the veteran a tuition waiver.

4 **Sec. 3.** RCW 28B.10.056 and 2006 c 180 s 2 are each amended to read 5 as follows:

6 (1) A state priority is established for institutions of higher
7 education, including community colleges, to encourage growing numbers
8 of enrollments and degrees in the fields of engineering, technology,
9 biotechnology, sciences, computer sciences, and mathematics.

10 (2) In meeting this state priority, the legislature understands and 11 recognizes that the demands of the economic marketplace and the desires 12 of students are not always on parallel tracks. Therefore, institutions 13 of higher education shall determine and track local student demand for programs in the fields of engineering, technology, biotechnology, 14 sciences, computer sciences, and mathematics ((and submit findings and 15 16 proposed alternatives to meet demand to the higher education 17 coordinating board and the legislature by November 1, 2008)).

18 (3) While it is understood that these areas of emphasis should not 19 be the sole focus of institutions of higher education((-)), it is the 20 intent of the legislature that steady progress in these areas occur. 21 The higher education coordinating board shall track and report progress 22 in the fields of engineering, technology, biotechnology, sciences, 23 computer sciences, and mathematics including, but not limited to, the 24 following information:

(a) The number of students enrolled in these fields on a biennialbasis;

(b) The number of associate, bachelor's, and master's degreesconferred in these fields on a biennial basis;

29 (c) The amount of expenditures in enrollment and degree programs in 30 these fields; and

31 (d) The number and type of public-private partnerships established 32 relating to these fields among institutions of higher education, 33 including community colleges, <u>private colleges and universities</u>, and 34 leading corporations in Washington state.

(4) Institutions of higher education, including community colleges,
 shall be provided discretion and flexibility in achieving the
 objectives under this section. Examples of the types of institutional

programs that may help achieve these objectives include, but are not 1 2 limited to, establishment of institutes of technology, new polytechnicdivisions of existing 3 based institutions, new institutions, partnerships with private colleges and universities, and a flexible 4 array of delivery models, including face-to-face learning, interactive 5 6 courses, internet-based offerings, and instruction on main campuses, 7 branch campuses, and other educational centers.

8 (5) The legislature recognizes the global needs of the economic 9 for technologically prepared graduates, and marketplace the relationship between technology industries and higher education. 10 Institutions of higher education, including community colleges, are 11 12 strongly urged to consider science, engineering, and technology program 13 growth in areas of the state that exhibit a high concentration of aerospace, biotechnology, and technology industrial presence. Expanded 14 15 science and technology programs can gain from the proximity of experienced and knowledgeable industry leaders, while industry can 16 17 benefit from access to new sources of highly trained and educated 18 graduates.

19 (6) The state may contract with private colleges and universities 20 to provide courses or degrees in the fields of engineering, technology, 21 biotechnology, sciences, computer sciences, and mathematics, for 22 Washington resident students as defined in RCW 28B.15.012(2) (a) 23 through (d). The higher education coordinating board shall act as the 24 agent for the state in negotiating the terms of the contracts. The 25 terms of the contract shall include:

- 26 <u>(a) The number of courses offered or degrees to be conferred per</u> 27 <u>year;</u>
- 28 (b) The number of students to be served per year;

29 (c) The financial consideration for providing the services; and

30 (d) Any other terms necessary to facilitate the administration of 31 the contract.

32 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. For fiscal years 2010 and 2011, the 33 percentage of nonresident undergraduate students admitted to 34 institutions of higher education, as defined in RCW 28B.10.016, shall 35 be limited to:

36 (1) Fifteen percent at the University of Washington, Washington

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State University, The Evergreen State College, and the regional
 universities; and

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(2) Four percent at the community and technical colleges.

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 5. For fiscal years 2010 and 2011, community colleges shall charge not less than one hundred dollars in tuition per semester or quarter for adult basic education. This requirement may be waived for students who demonstrate a financial inability to meet the total cost of books, tuition, and incidental fees for any semester or quarter.

10 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 6. A new section is added to chapter 28B.10 RCW 11 to read as follows:

(1) To the greatest extent feasible within available funds, all 12 institutions of higher education shall use common online learning 13 technologies including, but not limited to, existing 14 learning 15 management and web conferencing systems currently managed and governed 16 by the state board for community and technical colleges; and share 17 professional development materials and activities related to effective use of these tools. The state board for community and technical 18 19 colleges may adjust existing vendor licenses to accommodate and provide any interested institutions of higher 20 enterprise services for 21 The common learning management system shall be designed in education. 22 a way that allows for easy sharing of courses, learning objects, and 23 other digital content among the institutions of higher education.

(2) It is the intent of the legislature that the number and percent of enrollments served by online learning or web conferencing technologies continue to expand. The goal is for twenty percent of community and technical college enrollments and ten percent of fouryear public institution enrollments to be attending using online learning or web conferencing technologies by 2015.

30 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 7. A new section is added to chapter 28B.15 RCW 31 to read as follows:

32 (1) Some upper division courses at Washington colleges and 33 universities are significantly more expensive to offer because the 34 classes must be smaller or specialized faculty must be retained to 35 maintain the quality of instruction that students expect and deserve.

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1 (2) Colleges and universities, using the expertise of 2 administrators and faculty, and in consultation with student government 3 association or its equivalent, shall identify upper division courses 4 that are significantly more expensive to offer.

5 (3) The governing board of each of the state colleges or 6 universities may establish and charge each student enrolled in upper 7 division courses identified in subsection (2) of this section, an upper 8 division surcharge. The surcharge may not exceed ten percent of the 9 student's tuition fees charged to a student for that class.

10 (4) The surcharge may be waived for students receiving state need11 grant awards under chapter 28B.92 RCW.

12 (5) Revenues from the surcharge in this section shall be used 13 exclusively for expenses incurred for offering the specific class that 14 resulted the surcharge, except that three and one-half percent of 15 revenues from the surcharge shall be deposited in the institutional 16 financial aid fund under RCW 28B.15.820.

17 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 8. Section 2 of this act expires July 1, 2011.

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