SENATE BILL 6332

State of Washington 61st Legislature 2010 Regular Session

By Senators Kohl-Welles, Haugen, Delvin, Kline, Fraser, Stevens, Shin, Fairley, and Roach

Read first time 01/12/10. Referred to Committee on Labor, Commerce & Consumer Protection.

AN ACT Relating to human trafficking; amending RCW 19.320.010 and 19.320.020; adding new sections to chapter 19.320 RCW; and prescribing penalties.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 19.320.010 and 2009 c 492 s 1 are each amended to read 6 as follows:

7 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter 8 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

9 (1) "Domestic employers of foreign workers" means a person or 10 persons residing in the state of Washington who recruit or employ a 11 foreign worker to perform work in Washington state.

12 (2) "Foreign worker" or "worker" means a person who is not a 13 citizen of the United States ((and)), who comes to Washington state 14 based on an offer of employment, and who holds a nonimmigrant visa for 15 <u>temporary visitors</u>. (("Foreign worker" or "worker" does not include 16 persons who hold an H 1B visa and come to work in the state.))

(3) "International labor recruitment agency" means a corporation,
partnership, business, or other legal entity, whether or not organized
under the laws of the United States or any state, that does business in

the United States and offers Washington state entities engaged in the employment or recruitment of foreign workers, employment referral services involving citizens of a foreign country or countries by acting as an intermediary between these foreign workers and Washington employers.

6 **Sec. 2.** RCW 19.320.020 and 2009 c 492 s 2 are each amended to read 7 as follows:

8 (1) Except as provided in subsection (4) of this section, domestic 9 employers of foreign workers and international labor recruitment 10 agencies must provide a disclosure statement as described in this 11 section to foreign workers who have been referred to or hired by a 12 Washington employer.

13 (2) The disclosure statement must:

(a) Be provided in English or, if the worker is not fluent orliterate in English, another language that is understood by the worker;

(b) State that the worker may be considered an employee under the laws of the state of Washington and is subject to state worker health and safety laws and may be eligible for workers' compensation insurance and unemployment insurance;

(c) State that the worker may be subject to both state and federal laws governing overtime and work hours, including the minimum wage act under chapter 49.46 RCW;

23 (d) Include an itemized listing of any deductions the employer 24 intends to make from the worker's pay for food and housing;

25 (e) Include an itemized listing of the international labor 26 recruitment agency's fees;

(f) State that the worker has the right to control over his or her travel and labor documents, including his or her visa, at all times and that the employer may not require the employee to surrender those documents to the employer or to the international labor recruitment agency while the employee is working in the United States, except as otherwise required by law or regulation or for use as supporting documentation in visa applications;

34 (g) Include a list of services or a hot line a worker may contact35 if he or she thinks that he or she may be a victim of trafficking.

36 (3) The department of labor and industries may create a model 37 disclosure form and post the model form on its web site so that

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1 domestic employers of foreign workers and international labor 2 recruitment agencies may download the form, or mail the form upon 3 request. The disclosure statement must be given to the worker no later 4 than the date that the worker arrives at the place of employment in 5 Washington.

6 (4) If a foreign worker has been provided an informational pamphlet 7 developed under the William Wilberforce trafficking victims protection reauthorization act of 2008, the domestic employer is not required to 8 9 provide the disclosure statement under this section. For the purposes of this subsection a worker is presumed to have been provided an 10 informational pamphlet so long as the William Wilberforce trafficking 11 victims protection reauthorization act is in effect and he or she holds 12 an A-3, G-5, NATO-7, H, J, or B-1 personal or domestic servant visa. 13

14 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 19.320 RCW 15 to read as follows:

Any international labor recruitment agency which fails to complete 16 the requirements of this chapter with respect to any foreign worker is 17 18 liable to that foreign worker in a civil action by the foreign worker. The court shall award to a foreign worker who prevails in an action 19 20 under this section an amount between two hundred dollars and five hundred dollars, or actual damages, whichever is greater. The court 21 may also award other equitable relief. A foreign worker who prevails 22 23 in an action under this section must be awarded court costs and 24 attorneys' fees.

25 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. A new section is added to chapter 19.320 RCW 26 to read as follows:

The department of labor and industries shall integrate into existing posters and brochures information on assisting victims of human trafficking. Both the posters and the brochures must contain the toll-free telephone number of the national human trafficking resource center and the Washington state office of crime victims advocacy.

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