SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 6831

State of Washington61st Legislature2010 Regular SessionBy Senate Ways & Means (originally sponsored by Senator Parlette)READ FIRST TIME 02/09/10.

1 AN ACT Relating to estates and trusts; adding new sections to 2 chapter 11.108 RCW; creating new sections; and declaring an emergency.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. The legislature finds in order to carry out the intent of decedents in the construction of wills and trusts, and in order to promote judicial economy in the administration of trusts and estates, that it is necessary to construe certain formula clauses to refer to federal estate and generation-skipping transfer tax rules applicable to estates of decedents dying on December 31, 2009.

10 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 11.108 RCW 11 to read as follows:

(1) A will or trust of a decedent who dies after December 31, 2009, and before January 1, 2011, is deemed to refer to the federal estate and generation-skipping transfer tax laws as they applied with respect to estates of decedents dying on December 31, 2009, if the will or trust contains a formula that:

(a) Refers to any of the following: "Unified credit," "estate taxexemption," "applicable exemption amount," "applicable credit amount,"

1 "applicable exclusion amount," "generation-skipping transfer tax 2 exemption," "marital deduction," "maximum marital deduction," or 3 "unlimited marital deduction;"

4 (b) Measures a share of an estate or trust based on the amount that 5 can pass free of federal estate taxes or the amount that can pass free 6 of federal generation-skipping transfer taxes; or

7 (c) Is otherwise based on a provision of federal estate tax or
8 federal generation-skipping transfer tax law similar to the provisions
9 in (a) or (b) of this subsection.

10 (2) This section is presumed to not apply with respect to a will or 11 trust that (a) is executed or amended after December 31, 2009, or (b) 12 clearly manifests an intent that a contrary rule applies in cases where 13 the decedent dies on a date on which there is no then-applicable 14 federal estate or federal generation-skipping transfer tax and such tax 15 has been permanently repealed and not merely temporarily repealed for 16 calendar year 2010.

17 (3) The reference to January 1, 2011, in this section refers, if 18 the federal estate and generation-skipping transfer tax becomes 19 effective before that date, to the first date on which such tax becomes 20 legally effective.

(4) Construction of a will or trust under this section may be
 confirmed pursuant to the procedures set forth in the trust and estate
 dispute resolution act in chapter 11.96A RCW.

24 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 11.108 RCW 25 to read as follows:

The personal representative, trustee, or any affected beneficiary under a will or trust may bring a proceeding under the trust and estate dispute resolution act in chapter 11.96A RCW, to determine whether the decedent intended that the references under section 2 of this act be construed with respect to the federal law as it existed after December 31, 2009. Such a proceeding must be commenced within twelve months following the death of the testator or grantor, and not thereafter.

33 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 4.** The provisions of this act are effective 34 retroactive to December 31, 2009.

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<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 5. This act is remedial in nature and must be
 applied and construed liberally in order to carry out its intent.

3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 6. If any provision of this act or its 4 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the 5 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other 6 persons or circumstances is not affected.

7 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 7. This act is necessary for the immediate 8 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the 9 state government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect 10 immediately.

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