## CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

# SECOND ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5742

# 61st Legislature 2010 Regular Session

Passed by the Senate March 8, 2010 YEAS 46 NAYS 0	CERTIFICATE
	I, Thomas Hoemann, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington do hereby certify that the attached
President of the Senate	is <b>SECOND ENGROSSED SUBSTITUT SENATE BILL 5742</b> as passed by the
Passed by the House February 28, 2010 YEAS 95 NAYS 1	Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.
Speaker of the House of Representatives	Secretary
Approved	FILED
	Secretary of State
Governor of the State of Washington	State of Washington

#### \_\_\_\_\_

# SECOND ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5742

### AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE

Passed Legislature - 2010 Regular Session

## State of Washington 61st Legislature 2010 Regular Session

By Senate Human Services & Corrections (originally sponsored by Senators Hargrove, McCaslin, Hobbs, Schoesler, and Hatfield)

READ FIRST TIME 02/25/09.

- AN ACT Relating to crime-free rental housing; and adding a new
- 2 chapter to Title 35 RCW.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 4 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. legislature finds that The 5 governments, landlords, and tenants working together to provide crime-6 free rental housing is beneficial to the public health, safety, and The legislature is also concerned about activities and provisions that serve to bar a person with a criminal history from 8 9 obtaining viable housing regardless of other factors that may indicate 10 rental stability, such as employment, rental references, or time in the 11 community with no further criminal activity. It is therefore the intent of this act to provide certain requirements that a local 12 13 government must follow in adopting a crime-free rental housing program.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise.
- 16 (1) "Crime-free rental housing program" means a crime prevention 17 program designed to reduce crime, drugs, and gangs on rental housing 18 premises under the supervision of the local police department or a

p. 1

- crime prevention officer. The program may include, but is not limited to: Property management and crime prevention training classes; crime prevention through environmental design surveys; and community awareness training.
  - (2) "Criminal activity" means a criminal act defined by statute or ordinance that threatens the health, safety, or welfare of the tenants, owner, guests, occupants, or property manager.
    - (3) "Local government" means any city, code city, town, or county.
- 9 (4) "Premises" has the same meaning as in RCW 59.18.030.
- 10 (5) "Rental housing" means any tenancy subject to chapter 59.12, 11 59.18, or 59.20 RCW.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. (1)(a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, a local government may adopt and implement a crime-free rental housing program within its jurisdiction in accordance with this chapter.
- 16 (b) A crime-free rental housing program adopted and implemented by 17 a county is applicable only to unincorporated areas of the county.
- 18 (2) Except as provided in subsection (3) of this section, a crime-19 free rental housing program must be voluntary.
  - (3)(a) A local government may require a landlord to participate in a crime-free rental housing program upon exceeding a reasonable threshold of instances of criminal activity on the premises if the landlord has not made a good faith effort to deter the criminal activity.
    - (b) A good faith effort may include, but is not limited to:
- 26 (i) Service of notice on the tenant to comply or quit as allowed by 27 law or the commencement of an unlawful detainer action against the 28 tenant; and
- 29 (ii) Attendance and completion of a landlord training program 30 approved by the local government.
- (4)(a) As a prerequisite to subsection (3) of this section, upon the occurrence of criminal activity on the premises, the local police department must send a notice to the landlord setting forth the following:
  - (i) The date and location of the occurrence;
- 36 (ii) The nature of the occurrence; and
- 37 (iii) The name of the person who engaged in the occurrence.

5

6 7

8

20

21

22

23

24

25

35

- 1 (b) Notice is deemed properly delivered when it is either served 2 upon the landlord or a property manager of the rental property, or is 3 delivered by first-class mail to the last known address of the 4 landlord.
- 5 (5) This section does not prevent a local government from charging 6 a fee for participation in a crime-free rental housing program.
- 7 (6) This section does not affect a local government's authority to 8 enforce existing law in regard to rental housing, except in regard to 9 a crime-free rental housing program.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. A crime-free rental housing program may not prohibit a landlord from hiring or renting to a person solely because of the person's criminal history.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 5. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, this chapter supersedes and preempts all rules, regulations, codes, statutes, or ordinances of all local governments regarding the same subject matter. The state preemption created in this section applies to all rules, regulations, codes, statutes, and ordinances pertaining to crime-free rental housing programs at any time.
- 20 (2) Section 3 of this act does not apply to rules, regulations, 21 codes, statutes, or ordinances adopted by local governments prior to 22 July 1, 2010, except as required by an order issued by a court of 23 competent jurisdiction pursuant to litigation regarding the rules, 24 regulations, codes, statutes, or ordinances.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. Sections 1 through 5 of this act constitute a new chapter in Title 35 RCW.

--- END ---