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SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2347

State of Washington

62nd Legislature

2012 Regular Session

By House Judiciary (originally sponsored by Representatives Dammeier, Kelley, Wilcox, Van De Wege, Pearson, Hurst, Zeiger, Seaquist, Rodne, Ladenburg, Hope, Green, Klippert, and Moscoso)

READ FIRST TIME 01/31/12.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to the possession of spring blade knives; amending
- 2 RCW 9.41.250; adding a new section to chapter 9.41 RCW; and prescribing
- 3 penalties.

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- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 Sec. 1. RCW 9.41.250 and 2011 c 13 s 1 are each amended to read as 6 follows:
 - (1) Every person who:
- 8 (a) Manufactures, sells, or disposes of or possesses any instrument
 9 or weapon of the kind usually known as slung shot, sand club, or metal
 10 knuckles, or spring blade knife((, or any knife the blade of which is
 11 automatically released by a spring mechanism or other mechanical
 12 device, or any knife having a blade which opens, or falls, or is
 13 ejected into position by the force of gravity, or by an outward,
 14 downward, or centrifugal thrust or movement));
- 15 (b) Furtively carries with intent to conceal any dagger, dirk, 16 pistol, or other dangerous weapon; or
- 17 (c) Uses any contrivance or device for suppressing the noise of any 18 firearm unless the suppressor is legally registered and possessed in 19 accordance with federal law,

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- is guilty of a gross misdemeanor punishable under chapter 9A.20 RCW.
 - (2) ((Subsection (1)(a) of this section does not apply to:
- 3 (a) The possession of a spring blade knife by a law enforcement 4 officer while the officer:
 - (i) Is on official duty; or

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- 6 (ii) Is transporting the knife to or from the place where the knife
 7 is stored when the officer is not on official duty; or
- 8 (b) The storage of a spring blade knife by a law enforcement officer.)) "Spring blade knife" means any knife, including a prototype, 9 model, or other sample, with a blade that is automatically released by 10 a spring mechanism or other mechanical device, or any knife having a 11 blade which opens, or falls, or is ejected into position by the force 12 of gravity, or by an outward, downward, or centrifugal thrust or 13 movement. A knife that contains a spring, detent, or other mechanism 14 designed to create a bias toward closure of the blade and that requires 15 physical exertion applied to the blade by hand, wrist, or arm to 16 overcome the bias toward closure to assist in opening the knife is not 17 a spring blade knife. 18
- 19 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 2.** A new section is added to chapter 9.41 RCW 20 to read as follows:
 - (1) RCW 9.41.250 does not apply to:
- 22 (a) The possession or use of a spring blade knife by a general 23 authority law enforcement officer, firefighter or rescue member, 24 Washington state patrol officer, or military member, while the officer 25 or member:
 - (i) Is on official duty; or
- (ii) Is transporting a spring blade knife to or from the place where the knife is stored when the officer or member is not on official duty; or
- (iii) The storage of a spring blade knife by a general authority law enforcement officer, firefighter or rescue member, Washington state patrol officer, or military member;
- 33 (b) The manufacture, sale, transportation, transfer, distribution, 34 or possession of spring blade knives pursuant to contract with a 35 general authority law enforcement agency, fire or rescue agency, 36 Washington state patrol, or military service, or pursuant to a contract

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with another manufacturer or a commercial distributor of knives for use, sale, or other disposition by the manufacturer or commercial distributor;

- (c) The manufacture, transportation, transfer, distribution, or possession of spring blade knives, with or without compensation and with or without a contract, solely for trial, test, or other provisional use for evaluation and assessment purposes, by a general authority law enforcement agency, fire or rescue agency, Washington state patrol, military agency, or a manufacturer or commercial distributor of knives.
 - (2) For the purposes of this section:

- (a) "Military member" means an active member of the United States military or naval forces, or a member in good standing of the reserves components or national guard.
- (b) "General law enforcement agency" means any agency, department, or division of a municipal corporation, political subdivision, or other unit of local government of this state or any other state, and any agency, department, or division of any state government, having as its primary function the detection and apprehension of persons committing infractions or violating the traffic or criminal laws in general.
- (c) "General law enforcement officer" means any person who is commissioned and employed by an employer on a full-time, fully compensated basis to enforce the criminal laws of the state of Washington generally. No person who is serving in a position that is basically clerical or secretarial in nature, or who is not commissioned shall be considered a law enforcement officer.
- (d) "Fire or rescue agency" means any agency, department, or division of a municipal corporation, political subdivision, or other unit of local government of this state or any other state, and any agency, department, or division of any state government, having as its primary function the prevention, control, or extinguishment of fire or provision of emergency medical services or rescue actions for persons.
- (e) "Firefighter or rescue member" means any person who is serving on a full-time, fully compensated basis as a member of a fire or rescue agency to prevent, control, or extinguish fire or provide emergency medical services or rescue actions for persons. No person who is serving in a position that is basically clerical or secretarial in nature shall be considered a firefighter or rescue member.

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1 (f) "Military service" means the active, reserve, or national guard 2 components of the United States military, including the army, navy, air 3 force, marines, and coast guard.

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