# Washington State House of Representatives Office of Program Research



## **Environment Committee**

### **HB 2227**

**Brief Description**: Regarding the safety of ski area conveyances.

**Sponsors**: Representatives Fey, Magendanz, Senn, Tharinger and Fitzgibbon; by request of Parks and Recreation Commission.

#### **Brief Summary of Bill**

- Requires that ski lift safety inspections by the State Parks and Recreation Commission take place prior to each use season.
- Requires that the State Parks and Recreation Commission develop a schedule prescribing ski lift plan review and inspection fees charged to lift owners or operators.
- Raises ski lift liability insurance requirements to \$1,000,000 per occurrence for operators of surface or aerial ski lifts.

Hearing Date: 1/17/14

Staff: Jacob Lipson (786-7196).

#### Background:

The State Parks and Recreation Commission (State Parks) manages a system of over 100 state parks, and has certain other responsibilities pertaining to recreational activities. One recreational responsibility of State Parks is to oversee the safety of ski lift facilities at ski areas. State Parks' ski lift safety oversight responsibilities include:

- approving the engineering design of new ski lifts prior to construction;
- certifying that newly installed ski lifts comply with approved construction plans and pass an inspection;
- employing, contracting, or borrowing a qualified engineer from another state department to inspect ski lifts; and
- prescribing a salary or other payments for ski lift inspection services.

This analysis was prepared by non-partisan legislative staff for the use of legislative members in their deliberations. This analysis is not a part of the legislation nor does it constitute a statement of legislative intent.

House Bill Analysis - 1 - HB 2227

Ski lift inspectors employed by State Parks must report any deficiencies to State Parks after inspection, and inspectors may condemn lifts that they deem an imminent danger.

Ski lift owners or operators must pay the lift inspection and plan review expenses of State Parks, or may instead directly pay the lift inspectors engaged by State Parks. The reimbursements required of ski lift owners and operators are limited to the actual costs of State Parks inspections and plan review. Operators of ski lifts in Washington must also have liability insurance exceeding \$100,000 per person for each accident, and at least \$200,000 per accident, except for certain surface lifts, whose liability insurance must exceed \$25,000 per person per accident and \$50,000 per accident.

Under state law, new or increased state fees must be approved by a majority vote in both houses of the Legislature, and trigger certain accountability procedures, including reporting via press release the results of an analysis of the fees' cost to taxpayers.

#### **Summary of Bill**:

In order to construct or install a ski lift, the project proponent must first submit plans and specifications to State Parks. These plans and specifications must be accompanied by a safety certification made by a qualified engineer. After installation, the owner or operator of a ski lift must also submit a qualified engineer's certification that the lift was installed in accordance with the State Parks-approved plans. State Parks must establish qualification standards for ski lift certification engineers, and must approve engineers before they are qualified to certify ski lifts. The requirement that State Parks prescribe a salary or contract payments for ski lift inspection services is eliminated.

Annual ski lift safety inspections must take place prior to each use season. Fees are charged to ski lift owners or operators to cover State Parks' inspection activities and reviews of ski lift plans and specifications. The option for ski lift owners or operators to directly pay the lift inspectors hired by State Parks is eliminated. State Parks is required to adopt by rule a fee schedule subject to the provisions in state law governing fee increases. The fee schedule must vary based on the level of inspection service and plan review that is required of State Parks.

Ski lift liability insurance requirements for operators of all types of surface or aerial ski lifts are raised to \$1,000,000 per occurrence.

**Appropriation**: None.

**Fiscal Note**: Requested on January 14, 2014.

**Effective Date**: The bill takes effect 90 days after adjournment of the session in which the bill is passed.