HOUSE BILL 2448

State of Washington 63rd Legislature 2014 Regular Session

By Representatives Fey, Orcutt, and Ryu; by request of State Treasurer

Read first time 01/17/14. Referred to Committee on Business & Financial Services.

1 AN ACT Relating to transferring the insurance and financial 2 responsibility program; and amending RCW 46.29.090, 46.29.260, 3 46.29.390, 46.29.490, 46.29.550, 46.29.560, 46.29.580, and 46.29.600.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 Sec. 1. RCW 46.29.090 and 1980 c 117 s 3 are each amended to read 6 as follows:

7 (1) No policy or bond is effective under RCW 46.29.080 unless 8 issued by an insurance company or surety company authorized to do 9 business in this state, except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, nor unless such policy or bond is subject, if the accident has 10 11 resulted in bodily injury or death, to a limit, exclusive of interest and costs, of not less than twenty-five thousand dollars because of 12 13 bodily injury to or death of one person in any one accident and, 14 subject to said limit for one person, to a limit of not less than fifty 15 thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or death of two or more 16 persons in any one accident, and if the accident has resulted in injury to, or destruction of, property to a limit of not less than ((ten)) 17 18 fifteen thousand dollars because of injury to or destruction of 19 property of others in any one accident.

(2) No policy or bond is effective under RCW 46.29.080 with respect 1 2 to any vehicle which was not registered in this state or was a vehicle which was registered elsewhere than in this state at the effective date 3 of the policy or bond or the most recent renewal thereof, unless the 4 5 insurance company or surety company issuing such policy or bond is authorized to do business in this state, or if said company is not б 7 authorized to do business in this state, unless it executes a power of 8 attorney authorizing the director of licensing to accept service on its behalf of notice or process in any action upon such policy or bond 9 10 arising out of such accident.

(3) The department may rely upon the accuracy of the information in a required report of an accident as to the existence of insurance or a bond unless and until the department has reason to believe that the information is erroneous.

15 Sec. 2. RCW 46.29.260 and 1980 c 117 s 4 are each amended to read 16 as follows:

17 The term "proof of financial responsibility for the future" as used in this chapter means: Proof of ability to respond in damages for 18 liability, on account of accidents occurring subsequent to the 19 20 effective date of said proof, arising out of the ownership, 21 maintenance, or use of a vehicle of a type subject to registration 22 under the laws of this state, in the amount of twenty-five thousand 23 dollars because of bodily injury to or death of one person in any one accident, and, subject to said limit for one person, in the amount of 24 25 fifty thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or death of two or 26 more persons in any one accident, and in the amount of ((ten)) fifteen 27 thousand dollars because of injury to or destruction of property of others in any one accident. Wherever used in this chapter the terms 28 29 "proof of financial responsibility" or "proof" shall be synonymous with the term "proof of financial responsibility for the future." 30

31 **Sec. 3.** RCW 46.29.390 and 1980 c 117 s 5 are each amended to read 32 as follows:

33 (1) Judgments herein referred to are, for the purpose of this 34 chapter only, deemed satisfied:

35 (a) When twenty-five thousand dollars has been credited upon any

judgment or judgments rendered in excess of that amount because of bodily injury to or death of one person as the result of any one accident; or

4 (b) When, subject to such limit of twenty-five thousand dollars 5 because of bodily injury to or death of one person, the sum of fifty 6 thousand dollars has been credited upon any judgment or judgments 7 rendered in excess of that amount because of bodily injury to or death 8 of two or more persons as the result of any one accident; or

9 (c) When ((ten)) <u>fifteen</u> thousand dollars has been credited upon 10 any judgment or judgments rendered in excess of that amount because of 11 injury to or destruction of property of others as a result of any one 12 accident.

(2) Payments made in settlements of any claims because of bodily
 injury, death, or property damage arising from such accident shall be
 credited in reduction of the amounts provided for in this section.

16 Sec. 4. RCW 46.29.490 and 2010 c 8 s 9043 are each amended to read 17 as follows:

(1) Certification. A "motor vehicle liability policy" as said term is used in this chapter means an "owner's policy" or an "operator's policy" of liability insurance, certified as provided in RCW 46.29.460 or 46.29.470 as proof of financial responsibility for the future, and issued, except as otherwise provided in RCW 46.29.470, by an insurance carrier duly authorized to transact business in this state, to or for the benefit of the person named in the policy as insured.

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(2) Owner's policy. Such owner's policy of liability insurance:

(a) Shall designate by explicit description or by appropriate
reference all vehicles with respect to which coverage is to be granted
by the policy; and

29 (b) Shall insure the person named therein and any other person, as insured, using any such vehicle or vehicles with the express or implied 30 31 permission of such named insured, against loss from the liability 32 imposed by law for damages arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of such vehicle or vehicles within the United States of America 33 or the Dominion of Canada, subject to limits exclusive of interest and 34 35 costs, with respect to each such vehicle as follows: Twenty-five 36 thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or death of one person in any one accident and, subject to said limit for one person, fifty 37

thousand dollars because of bodily injury to or death of two or more persons in any one accident, and ((ten)) <u>fifteen</u> thousand dollars because of injury to or destruction of property of others in any one accident.

5 (3) Operator's policy. Such operator's policy of liability 6 insurance shall insure the person named as insured therein against loss 7 from the liability imposed upon him or her by law for damages arising 8 out of the use by him or her of any motor vehicle not owned by him or 9 her, within the same territorial limits and subject to the same limits 10 of liability as are set forth above with respect to an owner's policy 11 of liability insurance.

12 (4) Required statements in policies. Such motor vehicle liability 13 policy shall state the name and address of the named insured, the coverage afforded by the policy, the premium charged therefor, the 14 policy period, and the limits of liability, and shall contain an 15 agreement or be endorsed that insurance is provided under the policy in 16 17 accordance with the coverage defined in this chapter as respects bodily 18 injury and death or property damage, or both, and is subject to all the 19 provisions of this chapter.

20 (5) Policy need not insure workers' compensation, etc. Such motor 21 vehicle liability policy need not insure any liability under any 22 workers' compensation law nor any liability on account of bodily injury 23 or death of an employee of the insured while engaged in the employment, 24 other than domestic, of the insured, or while engaged in the operation, 25 maintenance, or repair of any such vehicle nor any liability for damage 26 to property owned by, rented to, in charge of, or transported by the 27 insured.

(6) Provisions incorporated in policy. Every motor vehicle liability policy is subject to the following provisions which need not be contained therein:

(a) The liability of the insurance carrier with respect to the 31 32 insurance required by this chapter becomes absolute whenever injury or damage covered by said motor vehicle liability policy occurs; said 33 policy may not be canceled or annulled as to such liability by any 34 35 agreement between the insurance carrier and the insured after the 36 occurrence of the injury or damage; no statement made by the insured or 37 on his or her behalf and no violation of said policy defeats or voids 38 said policy.

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1 (b) The satisfaction by the insured of a judgment for such injury 2 or damage shall not be a condition precedent to the right or duty of 3 the insurance carrier to make payment on account of such injury or 4 damage.

5 (c) The insurance carrier may settle any claim covered by the 6 policy, and if such settlement is made in good faith, the amount 7 thereof is deductible from the limits of liability specified in 8 subsection (2)(b) of this section.

9 (d) The policy, the written application therefor, if any, and any 10 rider or endorsement which does not conflict with the provisions of 11 this chapter constitutes the entire contract between the parties.

12 (7) Excess or additional coverage. Any policy which grants the 13 coverage required for a motor vehicle liability policy may also grant any lawful coverage in excess of or in addition to the coverage 14 specified for a motor vehicle liability policy, and such excess or 15 additional coverage is not subject to the provisions of this chapter. 16 17 With respect to a policy which grants such excess or additional coverage the term "motor vehicle liability policy" applies only to that 18 part of the coverage which is required by this section. 19

(8) Reimbursement provision permitted. Any motor vehicle liability policy may provide that the insured shall reimburse the insurance carrier for any payment the insurance carrier would not have been obligated to make under the terms of the policy except for the provisions of this chapter.

(9) Proration of insurance permitted. Any motor vehicle liability
 policy may provide for the prorating of the insurance thereunder with
 other valid and collectible insurance.

(10) Multiple policies. The requirements for a motor vehicle
 liability policy may be fulfilled by the policies of one or more
 insurance carrier which policies together meet such requirements.

31 (11) Binders. Any binder issued pending the issuance of a motor 32 vehicle liability policy is deemed to fulfill the requirements for such 33 a policy.

34 **Sec. 5.** RCW 46.29.550 and 2010 c 8 s 9046 are each amended to read 35 as follows:

Proof of financial responsibility may be evidenced by the certificate of the ((state treasurer)) <u>department</u> that the person named

therein has deposited with him or her sixty-five thousand dollars in 1 2 cash, or securities such as may legally be purchased by savings banks or for trust funds of a market value of sixty-five thousand dollars. 3 The ((state treasurer)) department shall not accept any such deposit 4 and issue a certificate therefor and the department shall not accept 5 such certificate unless accompanied by evidence that there are no б 7 unsatisfied judgments of any character against the depositor in the 8 county where the depositor resides.

9 **Sec. 6.** RCW 46.29.560 and 2010 c 8 s 9047 are each amended to read 10 as follows:

11 Such deposit shall be held by the ((state treasurer)) department to 12 satisfy, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter, any 13 execution on a judgment issued against such person making the deposit, for damages, including damages for care and loss of services, because 14 15 of bodily injury to or death of any person, or for damages because of 16 injury to or destruction of property, including the loss of use 17 thereof, resulting from the ownership, maintenance, use, or operation of a vehicle of a type subject to registration under the laws of this 18 state after such deposit was made. Money or securities so deposited 19 20 shall not be subject to attachment or execution unless such attachment 21 or execution shall arise out of a suit for damages as aforesaid. Any 22 interest or other income accruing to such money or securities, so 23 deposited, shall be paid ((by the state treasurer)) to the depositor, 24 or his or her order, as received.

25 **Sec. 7.** RCW 46.29.580 and 1963 c 169 s 58 are each amended to read 26 as follows:

The department shall consent to the cancellation of any bond or certificate of insurance or the department shall direct and ((the state treasurer shall)) return any money or securities to the person entitled thereto upon the substitution and acceptance of other adequate proof of financial responsibility pursuant to this chapter.

32 **Sec. 8.** RCW 46.29.600 and 2010 c 8 s 9049 are each amended to read 33 as follows:

(1) The department shall upon request consent to the immediatecancellation of any bond or certificate of insurance, or the department

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1 shall direct and ((the state treasurer shall)) return to the person 2 entitled thereto any money or securities deposited pursuant to this 3 chapter as proof of financial responsibility, or the department shall 4 waive the requirement of filing proof, in any of the following events:

5 (a) At any time after three years from the date such proof was 6 required when, during the three-year period preceding the request, the 7 department has not received record of a conviction, forfeiture of bail, 8 or finding that a traffic infraction has been committed which would 9 require or permit the suspension or revocation of the license of the 10 person by or for whom such proof was furnished; or

(b) In the event of the death of the person on whose behalf such proof was filed or the permanent incapacity of such person to operate a motor vehicle; or

14 (c) In the event the person who has given proof surrenders his or 15 her license to the department.

(2) Provided, however, that the department shall not consent to the 16 17 cancellation of any bond or the return of any money or securities in 18 the event any action for damages upon a liability covered by such proof 19 is then pending or any judgment upon any such liability is then unsatisfied, or in the event the person who has filed such bond or 20 21 deposited such money or securities has within one year immediately 22 preceding such request been involved as a driver or owner in any motor 23 vehicle accident resulting in injury or damage to the person or 24 property of others. An affidavit of the applicant as to the nonexistence of such facts, or that he or she has been released from 25 26 all of his or her liability, or has been finally adjudicated not to be 27 liable, for such injury or damage, shall be sufficient evidence thereof 28 in the absence of evidence to the contrary in the records of the 29 department.

30 (3) Whenever any person whose proof has been canceled or returned 31 under subsection (1)(c) of this section applies for a license within a 32 period of three years from the date proof was originally required, any 33 such application shall be refused unless the applicant shall 34 reestablish such proof for the remainder of such three-year period.

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