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SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1881

State of Washington 67th Legislature 2022 Regular Session

By House Health Care & Wellness (originally sponsored by Representatives Harris-Talley, Entenman, Berry, J. Johnson, Ortiz-Self, Ryu, Simmons, Stonier, Wicks, Senn, Peterson, Chopp, Ormsby, Goodman, Berg, Ramel, Chase, Taylor, Frame, Davis, Macri, and Pollet)

1 AN ACT Relating to creating a new health profession for birth

- doulas; amending RCW 18.130.040; adding a new chapter to Title 18
- 3 RCW; and providing an effective date.

READ FIRST TIME 02/02/22.

- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1.** The definitions in this section apply 6 throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires 7 otherwise.
 - (1) "Department" means the department of health.
- 9 (2) "Birth doula" means a person that is a nonmedical birth coach support person trained to provide physical, emotional, and 10 11 informational support to birthing persons during pregnancy, 12 antepartum, labor, birth, and the postpartum period. Birth doulas 13 advocate for and support birthing people and families to self-14 advocate by helping them to know their rights and make informed decisions. Birth doulas do not provide medical care. 15
- 16 (3) "Postpartum period" means the 12-month period beginning on the last day of the pregnancy.
- 18 (4) "Secretary" means the secretary of health.
- 19 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 2.** (1) A birth doula may voluntarily apply 20 for certification from the department under this section.

p. 1 SHB 1881

- 1 (2) The department shall issue a certification to any applicant 2 who has met the following requirements:
- 3 (a) Submitted a completed application as required by the 4 department;
- 5 (b) Satisfactorily completed competencies that meet the 6 requirements established by the secretary;
- 7 (c) Has not engaged in unprofessional conduct as defined in RCW 8 18.130.180;
 - (d) Is not currently subject to any disciplinary proceedings; and
- 10 (e) Paid a certification fee established by the secretary in 11 rule.
- 12 (3) The uniform disciplinary act, chapter 18.130 RCW, governs the 13 issuance and denial of certifications and the discipline of certified 14 birth doulas under this chapter.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. (1) The secretary shall:

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- (a) In collaboration with community partners who advance equitable access to improve perinatal outcomes and care through holistic services for black and brown communities, adopt rules establishing the competency-based requirements that a birth doula must meet to obtain certification. The rules must establish processes that allow for applicants to meet the competency-based requirements through the following pathways:
- 23 (i) Successful completion of training and education programs 24 approved by the secretary; and
 - (ii) Submission of proof of successful completion of culturally congruent ancestral practices, training, and education that the secretary must review and determine whether the training and education meet the competency-based requirements;
- 29 (b) Establish certification and renewal fees, administrative 30 procedures, continuing education, administrative requirements, and 31 forms necessary to implement this chapter in accordance with RCW 43.70.250 and 43.70.280;
- 33 (c) Maintain a record of all applicants and certifications under 34 this chapter; and
- 35 (d) Hire clerical, administrative, and investigative staff as 36 needed to implement and administer this chapter.
- 37 (2) All fees collected under this chapter must be credited to the 38 health professions account as required under RCW 43.70.320.

p. 2 SHB 1881

- NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. (1) Nothing in this chapter prohibits a person from practicing as a birth doula without obtaining certification under this chapter.
- 4 (2) No person may use the title "state-certified birth doula" in 5 connection with the person's name to indicate or imply, directly or 6 indirectly, that the person is a state-certified birth doula without 7 being certified in accordance with this chapter as a birth doula.
- 8 **Sec. 5.** RCW 18.130.040 and 2021 c 179 s 7 are each amended to 9 read as follows:
- 10 (1) This chapter applies only to the secretary and the boards and commissions having jurisdiction in relation to the professions licensed under the chapters specified in this section. This chapter does not apply to any business or profession not licensed under the chapters specified in this section.
- 15 (2)(a) The secretary has authority under this chapter in relation 16 to the following professions:
- 17 (i) Dispensing opticians licensed and designated apprentices 18 under chapter 18.34 RCW;
 - (ii) Midwives licensed under chapter 18.50 RCW;
- 20 (iii) Ocularists licensed under chapter 18.55 RCW;

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- 21 (iv) Massage therapists and businesses licensed under chapter 22 18.108 RCW;
 - (v) Dental hygienists licensed under chapter 18.29 RCW;
- 24 (vi) Acupuncturists or acupuncture and Eastern medicine 25 practitioners licensed under chapter 18.06 RCW;
- 26 (vii) Radiologic technologists certified and X-ray technicians 27 registered under chapter 18.84 RCW;
- 28 (viii) Respiratory care practitioners licensed under chapter 29 18.89 RCW;
- 30 (ix) Hypnotherapists and agency affiliated counselors registered 31 and advisors and counselors certified under chapter 18.19 RCW;
- 32 (x) Persons licensed as mental health counselors, mental health 33 counselor associates, marriage and family therapists, marriage and 34 family therapist associates, social workers, social work associates— 35 advanced, and social work associates—independent clinical under 36 chapter 18.225 RCW;
- 37 (xi) Persons registered as nursing pool operators under chapter 38 18.52C RCW;

p. 3 SHB 1881

- 1 (xii) Nursing assistants registered or certified or medication 2 assistants endorsed under chapter 18.88A RCW;
- 3 (xiii) Dietitians and nutritionists certified under chapter 4 18.138 RCW;
- 5 (xiv) Substance use disorder professionals, substance use 6 disorder professional trainees, or co-occurring disorder specialists 7 certified under chapter 18.205 RCW;
- 8 (xv) Sex offender treatment providers and certified affiliate sex 9 offender treatment providers certified under chapter 18.155 RCW;
- 10 (xvi) Persons licensed and certified under chapter 18.73 RCW or 11 RCW 18.71.205;
- 12 (xvii) Orthotists and prosthetists licensed under chapter 18.200 13 RCW;
- 14 (xviii) Surgical technologists registered under chapter 18.215 15 RCW;
- 16 (xix) Recreational therapists under chapter 18.230 RCW;
- 17 (xx) Animal massage therapists certified under chapter 18.240 18 RCW;
- 19 (xxi) Athletic trainers licensed under chapter 18.250 RCW;
- 20 (xxii) Home care aides certified under chapter 18.88B RCW;
- 21 (xxiii) Genetic counselors licensed under chapter 18.290 RCW;
- 22 (xxiv) Reflexologists certified under chapter 18.108 RCW;
- 23 (xxv) Medical assistants-certified, medical assistants-24 hemodialysis technician, medical assistants-phlebotomist, forensic 25 phlebotomist, and medical assistants-registered certified and 26 registered under chapter 18.360 RCW; ((and))
- 27 (xxvi) Behavior analysts, assistant behavior analysts, and 28 behavior technicians under chapter 18.380 RCW; and
- 29 (xxvii) Birth doulas certified under chapter 18.--- RCW (the new chapter created in section 7 of this act).
- 31 (b) The boards and commissions having authority under this 32 chapter are as follows:
- 33 (i) The podiatric medical board as established in chapter 18.22 34 RCW;
- 35 (ii) The chiropractic quality assurance commission as established 36 in chapter 18.25 RCW;
- 37 (iii) The dental quality assurance commission as established in 38 chapter 18.32 RCW governing licenses issued under chapter 18.32 RCW,
- 39 licenses and registrations issued under chapter 18.260 RCW, and

40 certifications issued under chapter 18.350 RCW;

p. 4 SHB 1881

- 1 (iv) The board of hearing and speech as established in chapter 2 18.35 RCW;
- 3 (v) The board of examiners for nursing home administrators as 4 established in chapter 18.52 RCW;
- 5 (vi) The optometry board as established in chapter 18.54 RCW governing licenses issued under chapter 18.53 RCW;
- 7 (vii) The board of osteopathic medicine and surgery as 8 established in chapter 18.57 RCW governing licenses issued under 9 chapter 18.57 RCW;
- (viii) The pharmacy quality assurance commission as established in chapter 18.64 RCW governing licenses issued under chapters 18.64 and 18.64A RCW;
- (ix) The Washington medical commission as established in chapter 14 18.71 RCW governing licenses and registrations issued under chapters 15 18.71 and 18.71A RCW;
- 16 (x) The board of physical therapy as established in chapter 18.74 17 RCW;
- 18 (xi) The board of occupational therapy practice as established in chapter 18.59 RCW;
- 20 (xii) The nursing care quality assurance commission as 21 established in chapter 18.79 RCW governing licenses and registrations 22 issued under that chapter;
- 23 (xiii) The examining board of psychology and its disciplinary 24 committee as established in chapter 18.83 RCW;
- 25 (xiv) The veterinary board of governors as established in chapter 26 18.92 RCW;
- 27 (xv) The board of naturopathy established in chapter 18.36A RCW, 28 governing licenses and certifications issued under that chapter; and
- 29 (xvi) The board of denturists established in chapter 18.30 RCW.
- 30 (3) In addition to the authority to discipline license holders, 31 the disciplining authority has the authority to grant or deny 32 licenses. The disciplining authority may also grant a license subject 33 to conditions.
- 34 (4) All disciplining authorities shall adopt procedures to ensure 35 substantially consistent application of this chapter, the uniform 36 disciplinary act, among the disciplining authorities listed in 37 subsection (2) of this section.
- 38 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 6.** The secretary may adopt any rules 39 necessary to implement this chapter.

p. 5 SHB 1881

- NEW SECTION. Sec. 7. Sections 1 through 4 and 6 of this act constitute a new chapter in Title 18 RCW.
- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 8.** Sections 1 through 5 of this act take 4 effect October 1, 2023.

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p. 6 SHB 1881