CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5749

67th Legislature 2022 Regular Session

Passed by the Senate March 7, 2022 Yeas 49 Nays 0	CERTIFICATE
President of the Senate	I, Sarah Bannister, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5749 as passed by the Senate
	and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.
Passed by the House March 4, 2022 Yeas 91 Nays 5	
	Secretary
Speaker of the House of Representatives	-
Approved	FILED
	Secretary of State
	State of Washington
Governor of the State of Washington	

SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5749

AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE

Passed Legislature - 2022 Regular Session

State of Washington 67th Legislature 2022 Regular Session

By Senate Housing & Local Government (originally sponsored by Senators Trudeau, Salomon, Hasegawa, Nobles, and C. Wilson)

READ FIRST TIME 01/27/22.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to rent payments made by residential and
- 2 manufactured housing community tenants; amending RCW 59.18.063,
- 3 59.20.134, and 59.20.060; and reenacting and amending RCW 59.18.230.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 59.18.063 and 2020 c 315 s 3 are each amended to 6 read as follows:
- 7 (1) A landlord must accept a personal check, cashier's check, or 8 money order for any payment of rent made by a tenant, except that a
- 9 <u>landlord</u> is not required to accept a personal check from any tenant
- 10 that has had a personal check written to the landlord or the
- 11 landlord's agent that has been returned for nonsufficient funds or
- 12 account closure within the previous nine months. A landlord must also
- 13 allow for the tenant to submit a rental payment by mail unless the
- 14 <u>landlord provides an accessible, on-site location.</u>
- 15 <u>(2)</u> A landlord may refuse to accept cash for any payment of rent 16 made by a tenant, but shall provide a receipt for any payment made by 17 a tenant in the form of cash when the landlord accepts cash.
- 18 $((\frac{(2)}{(2)}))$ A landlord shall provide, upon the request of a
- 19 tenant, a written receipt for any payments made by the tenant in a
- 20 form other than cash.

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Sec. 2. RCW 59.18.230 and 2021 c 212 s 5 and 2021 c 115 s 15 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

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- (1) (a) Any provision of a lease or other agreement, whether oral or written, whereby any section or subsection of this chapter is waived except as provided in RCW 59.18.360 and shall be deemed against public policy and shall be unenforceable. Such unenforceability shall not affect other provisions of the agreement which can be given effect without them.
- (b) Any agreement, whether oral or written, between a landlord and tenant, or their representatives, and entered into pursuant to an unlawful detainer action under this chapter that requires the tenant to pay any amount in violation of RCW 59.18.283 or the statutory judgment amount limits under RCW 59.18.410 (1) or (2), or waives any rights of the tenant under RCW 59.18.410 or any other rights afforded under this chapter except as provided in RCW 59.18.360 is void and unenforceable. A landlord may not threaten a tenant with eviction for failure to pay nonpossessory charges limited under RCW 59.18.283.
 - (2) No rental agreement may provide that the tenant:
- (a) Agrees to waive or to forgo rights or remedies under this chapter; or
- (b) Authorizes any person to confess judgment on a claim arising out of the rental agreement; or
- (c) Agrees to pay the landlord's attorneys' fees, except as authorized in this chapter; or
 - (d) Agrees to the exculpation or limitation of any liability of the landlord arising under law or to indemnify the landlord for that liability or the costs connected therewith; or
 - (e) And landlord have agreed to a particular arbitrator at the time the rental agreement is entered into; or
 - (f) Agrees to pay late fees for rent that is paid within five days following its due date. If rent is more than five days past due, the landlord may charge late fees commencing from the first day after the due date until paid. Nothing in this subsection prohibits a landlord from serving a notice to pay or vacate at any time after the rent becomes due; or
 - (g) Agrees to make rent payments through electronic means only.
- 37 (3) A provision prohibited by subsection (2) of this section 38 included in a rental agreement is unenforceable. If a landlord 39 knowingly uses a rental agreement containing provisions known by him 40 or her to be prohibited, the tenant may recover actual damages

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sustained by him or her, statutory damages not to exceed two times the monthly rent charged for the unit, costs of suit, and reasonable attorneys' fees.

(4) The common law right of the landlord of distress for rent is hereby abolished for property covered by this chapter. Any provision in a rental agreement creating a lien upon the personal property of the tenant or authorizing a distress for rent is null and void and of no force and effect. Any landlord who takes or detains the personal property of a tenant without the specific written consent of the tenant to such incident of taking or detention, and who, after written demand by the tenant for the return of his or her personal property, refuses to return the same promptly shall be liable to the tenant for the value of the property retained, actual damages, and if the refusal is intentional, may also be liable for damages of up to \$500 per day but not to exceed \$5,000, for each day or part of a day that the tenant is deprived of his or her property. The prevailing party may recover his or her costs of suit and a reasonable attorneys' fee.

In any action, including actions pursuant to chapters 7.64 or 12.28 RCW, brought by a tenant or other person to recover possession of his or her personal property taken or detained by a landlord in violation of this section, the court, upon motion and after notice to the opposing parties, may waive or reduce any bond requirements where it appears to be to the satisfaction of the court that the moving party is proceeding in good faith and has, prima facie, a meritorious claim for immediate delivery or redelivery of said property.

- **Sec. 3.** RCW 59.20.134 and 2011 c 168 s 1 are each amended to 28 read as follows:
 - (1) A landlord must accept a personal check, cashier's check, or money order for any payment of rent made by a tenant, except that a landlord is not required to accept a personal check from any tenant that has had a personal check written to the landlord or the landlord's agent that has been returned for nonsufficient funds or account closure within the previous nine months. A landlord must also allow for the tenant to submit a rental payment by mail unless the landlord provides an accessible, on-site location.
- 37 <u>(2)</u> A landlord shall provide a written receipt for any payment 38 made by a tenant in the form of cash.

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- $((\frac{(2)}{2}))$ <u>(3)</u> A landlord shall provide, upon the request of a tenant, a written receipt for any payments made by the tenant in a form other than cash.
- **Sec. 4.** RCW 59.20.060 and 2019 c 390 s 17 are each amended to read as follows:
 - (1) Any mobile home space tenancy regardless of the term, shall be based upon a written rental agreement, signed by the parties, which shall contain:
- 9 (a) The terms for the payment of rent, including time and place, 10 and any additional charges to be paid by the tenant. Additional 11 charges that occur less frequently than monthly shall be itemized in 12 a billing to the tenant;
- 13 (b) Reasonable rules for guest parking which shall be clearly stated;
 - (c) The rules and regulations of the park;

- (d) The name and address of the person who is the landlord, and if such person does not reside in the state there shall also be designated by name and address a person who resides in the county where the mobile home park is located who is authorized to act as agent for the purposes of service of notices and process. If no designation is made of a person to act as agent, then the person to whom rental payments are to be made shall be considered the agent;
- (e) The name and address of any party who has a secured interest in the mobile home, manufactured home, or park model;
 - (f) A forwarding address of the tenant or the name and address of a person who would likely know the whereabouts of the tenant in the event of an emergency or an abandonment of the mobile home, manufactured home, or park model;
 - (g) (i) A covenant by the landlord that, except for acts or events beyond the control of the landlord, the mobile home park will not be converted to a land use that will prevent the space that is the subject of the lease from continuing to be used for its intended use for a period of three years after the beginning of the term of the rental agreement;
 - (ii) A rental agreement may, in the alternative, contain a statement that: "The park may be sold or otherwise transferred at any time with the result that subsequent owners may close the mobile home park, or that the landlord may close the park at any time after the required closure notice as provided in RCW 59.20.080." The covenant

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- or statement required by this subsection must: (A) Appear in print that is in bold face and is larger than the other text of the rental agreement; (B) be set off by means of a box, blank space, or comparable visual device; and (C) be located directly above the tenant's signature on the rental agreement;
- 6 (h) A copy of a closure notice, as required in RCW 59.20.080, if 7 such notice is in effect;

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- (i) The terms and conditions under which any deposit or portion thereof may be withheld by the landlord upon termination of the rental agreement if any moneys are paid to the landlord by the tenant as a deposit or as security for performance of the tenant's obligations in a rental agreement;
- (j) A listing of the utilities, services, and facilities which will be available to the tenant during the tenancy and the nature of the fees, if any, to be charged together with a statement that, in the event any utilities are changed to be charged independent of the rent during the term of the rental agreement, the landlord agrees to decrease the amount of the rent charged proportionately;
- 19 (k) A written description, picture, plan, or map of the 20 boundaries of a mobile home space sufficient to inform the tenant of 21 the exact location of the tenant's space in relation to other 22 tenants' spaces;
- 23 (1) A written description, picture, plan, or map of the location 24 of the tenant's responsibility for utility hook-ups, consistent with 25 RCW 59.20.130(6);
- 26 (m) A statement of the current zoning of the land on which the 27 mobile home park is located;
 - (n) A statement of the expiration date of any conditional use, temporary use, or other land use permit subject to a fixed expiration date that is necessary for the continued use of the land as a mobile home park; and
- 32 (o) A written statement containing accurate historical 33 information regarding the past five years' rental amount charged for 34 the lot or space.
 - (2) Any rental agreement executed between the landlord and tenant shall not contain any provision:
- 37 (a) Which allows the landlord to charge a fee for guest parking 38 unless a violation of the rules for guest parking occurs: PROVIDED, 39 That a fee may be charged for guest parking which covers an extended 40 period of time as defined in the rental agreement;

(b) Which authorizes the towing or impounding of a vehicle except upon notice to the owner thereof or the tenant whose guest is the owner of the vehicle;

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- (c) Which allows the landlord to alter the due date for rent 4 payment or increase the rent: (i) During the term of the rental 5 6 agreement if the term is less than two years, or (ii) more frequently 7 than annually if the initial term is for two years or more: PROVIDED, That a rental agreement may include an escalation clause for a pro-8 rata share of any increase in the mobile home park's real property 9 taxes or utility assessments or charges, over the base taxes or 10 11 utility assessments or charges of the year in which the rental 12 agreement took effect, if the clause also provides for a pro rata reduction in rent or other charges in the event of a reduction in 13 14 real property taxes or utility assessments or charges, below the base year: PROVIDED FURTHER, That a rental agreement for a term exceeding 15 16 two years may provide for annual increases in rent in specified 17 amounts or by a formula specified in such agreement. Any rent 18 increase authorized under this subsection (2)(c) that occurs within the closure notice period pursuant to RCW 59.20.080(1)(e) may not be 19 more than one percentage point above the United States consumer price 20 21 index for all urban consumers, housing component, published by the 22 United States bureau of labor statistics in the periodical "Monthly Labor Review and Handbook of Labor Statistics" as established 23 annually by the department of commerce; 24
 - (d) By which the tenant agrees to waive or forego rights or remedies under this chapter;
 - (e) Allowing the landlord to charge an "entrance fee" or an "exit fee." However, an entrance fee may be charged as part of a continuing care contract as defined in RCW 70.38.025;
 - (f) Which allows the landlord to charge a fee for guests: PROVIDED, That a landlord may establish rules charging for guests who remain on the premises for more than fifteen days in any (($\frac{\text{sixty-day}}{\text{day}}$)) $\frac{60-\text{day}}{\text{period}}$;
 - (g) By which the tenant agrees to waive or forego homestead rights provided by chapter 6.13 RCW. This subsection shall not prohibit such waiver after a default in rent so long as such waiver is in writing signed by the husband and wife or by an unmarried claimant and in consideration of the landlord's agreement not to terminate the tenancy for a period of time specified in the waiver if

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- the landlord would be otherwise entitled to terminate the tenancy under this chapter; $((\Theta r))$
- 3 (h) By which, at the time the rental agreement is entered into, 4 the landlord and tenant agree to the selection of a particular 5 arbitrator; or
- 6 <u>(i) By which the tenant agrees to make rent payments through</u>
 7 electronic means only.
- 8 (3) Any provision prohibited under this section that is included 9 in a rental agreement is unenforceable.

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