
SENATE BILL 6169

State of Washington 54th Legislature 1996 Regular Session

By Senators Smith, Johnson, Newhouse and Winsley

Read first time 01/08/96. Referred to Committee on Law & Justice.

1 AN ACT Relating to amending provisions regarding significant
2 business transactions in the Washington business corporation act;
3 amending RCW 23B.19.020, 23B.19.030, 23B.19.040, 23B.01.400, and
4 23B.02.020; and repealing RCW 23B.17.020.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 23B.19.020 and 1989 c 165 s 198 are each amended to
7 read as follows:

8 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter.

9 (1) "Acquiring person" means a person or group of persons, other
10 than the target corporation or a subsidiary of the target corporation,
11 who beneficially owns ten percent or more of the outstanding voting
12 shares of the target corporation. The term "acquiring person" does not
13 include a person who (a) beneficially (~~owns~~) owned ten percent or
14 more of the outstanding voting shares of the target corporation on
15 March 23, 1988; (b) acquires its shares by gift, inheritance, or in a
16 transaction in which no consideration is exchanged; (~~or~~) (c) exceeds
17 the ten percent threshold as a result of action taken solely by the
18 target corporation, such as redemption of shares, unless that person,
19 by its own action, acquires additional shares of the target

1 corporation; (d) beneficially was the owner of ten percent or more of
2 the outstanding voting shares prior to the time the target corporation
3 had a class of voting shares registered with the securities and
4 exchange commission pursuant to section 12 or 15 of the exchange act;
5 or (e) beneficially was the owner of ten percent or more of the
6 outstanding voting shares prior to the time the target corporation
7 amended its articles of incorporation to provide that the corporation
8 shall be subject to the provisions of this chapter. An agent, bank,
9 broker, nominee, or trustee for another person, if the other person is
10 not an acquiring person, who acts in good faith and not for the purpose
11 of circumventing this chapter, is not an acquiring person. For the
12 purpose of determining whether a person is an acquiring person, the
13 number of voting shares of the target corporation that are outstanding
14 shall include shares beneficially owned by the person through
15 application of subsection (4) of this section, but shall not include
16 any other unissued voting shares of the target corporation which may be
17 issuable pursuant to any agreement, arrangement, or understanding; or
18 upon exercise of conversion rights, warrants, or options; or otherwise.

19 (2) "Affiliate" means a person who directly or indirectly controls,
20 or is controlled by, or is under common control with, a person.

21 (3) "Announcement date," when used in reference to any significant
22 business transaction, means the date of the first public announcement
23 of the final, definitive proposal for such a significant business
24 transaction.

25 (4) "Associate" means (a) a domestic or foreign corporation or
26 organization of which a person is an officer, director, member, or
27 partner or in which a person performs a similar function; (b) a direct
28 or indirect beneficial owner of ten percent or more of any class of
29 equity securities of a person; (c) a trust or estate in which a person
30 has a beneficial interest or as to which a person serves as trustee or
31 in a similar fiduciary capacity; and (d) ~~((if having the same residence~~
32 ~~as a person, the person's relative, spouse, or spouse's relative))~~ the
33 spouse or a parent or sibling of a person or a child, grandchild,
34 sibling, parent, or spouse of any thereof, of a person or an individual
35 having the same home as a person.

36 ~~((+4))~~ (5) "Beneficial ownership," when used with respect to any
37 shares, means ownership by a person:

38 (a) Who, individually or with or through any of its affiliates or
39 associates, beneficially owns such shares, directly or indirectly; or

1 (b) Who, individually or with or through any of its affiliates or
2 associates, has (i) the right to acquire the shares, whether the right
3 is exercisable immediately or only after the passage of time, pursuant
4 to any agreement, arrangement, or understanding, whether or not in
5 writing, or upon the exercise of conversion rights, exchange rights,
6 warrants or options, or otherwise. A person is not the beneficial
7 owner of shares tendered pursuant to a tender or exchange offer made by
8 the person or any of the person's affiliates or associates until the
9 tendered shares are accepted for purchase or exchange; or (ii) the
10 right to vote the shares pursuant to any agreement, arrangement, or
11 understanding, whether or not in writing. A person is not the
12 beneficial owner of any shares under (b)(ii) of this subsection if the
13 agreement, arrangement, or understanding to vote the shares arises
14 solely from a revocable proxy or consent given in response to a proxy
15 or consent solicitation made in accordance with the applicable rules
16 and regulations under the exchange act and is not then reportable on
17 schedule 13D under the exchange act, or any comparable or successor
18 report; or

19 (c) Who has any agreement, arrangement, or understanding, whether
20 or not in writing, for the purpose of acquiring, holding, voting,
21 except voting pursuant to a revocable proxy or consent as described in
22 (b)(ii) of this subsection, or disposing of the shares with any other
23 person who beneficially owns, or whose affiliates or associates
24 beneficially own, directly or indirectly, the shares.

25 ~~((+5))~~ (6) "Common shares" means any shares other than preferred
26 shares.

27 (7) "Consummation date" with respect to any significant business
28 transaction, means the date of consummation of such a significant
29 business transaction, or, in the case of a significant business
30 transaction as to which a shareholder vote is taken, the later of the
31 business day prior to the vote or twenty days prior to the date of
32 consummation of such a significant business transaction.

33 (8) "Control," "controlling," "controlled by," and "under common
34 control with," means the possession, directly or indirectly, of the
35 power to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies
36 of a person, whether through the ownership of voting shares, by
37 contract, or otherwise. A person's beneficial ownership of ten percent
38 or more of a domestic or foreign corporation's outstanding voting
39 shares shall create a rebuttable presumption that such person has

1 control of such corporation. However, a person does not have control
2 of a domestic or foreign corporation if the person holds voting shares,
3 in good faith and not for the purpose of circumventing this chapter, as
4 an agent, bank, broker, nominee, custodian, or trustee for one or more
5 beneficial owners who do not individually or as a group have control of
6 such corporation.

7 ~~((+6))~~ (9) "Domestic corporation" means an issuer of voting shares
8 which is organized under chapter 23B.02 RCW or any predecessor
9 provision.

10 (10) "Exchange act" means the federal securities exchange act of
11 1934, as amended.

12 ~~((+7))~~ (11) "Market value," in the case of property other than
13 cash or shares, means the fair market value of the property on the date
14 in question as determined by the board of directors of the target
15 corporation in good faith.

16 ~~((+8))~~ (12) "Person" means an individual, domestic or foreign
17 corporation, partnership, trust, unincorporated association, or other
18 entity; an affiliate or associate of any such person; or any two or
19 more persons acting as a partnership, syndicate, or other group for the
20 purpose of acquiring, holding, or dispersing of securities of a
21 domestic or foreign corporation.

22 ~~((+9))~~ (13) "Preferred shares" means any class or series of shares
23 of a target corporation which under the bylaws or articles of
24 incorporation of such a corporation is entitled to receive payment of
25 dividends prior to any payment of dividends on some other class or
26 series of shares, or is entitled in the event of any voluntary
27 liquidation, dissolution, or winding up of the target corporation to
28 receive payment or distribution of a preferential amount before any
29 payments or distributions are received by some other class or series of
30 shares.

31 (14) "Shares" means any:

32 (a) Shares or similar security, any certificate of interest, any
33 participation in any profit sharing agreement, any voting trust
34 certificate, or any certificate of deposit for shares; and

35 (b) Security convertible, with or without consideration, into
36 shares, or any warrant, call, or other option or privilege of buying
37 shares without being bound to do so, or any other security carrying any
38 right to acquire, subscribe to, or purchase shares.

39 (15) "Significant business transaction" means:

1 (a) A merger, share exchange, or consolidation of a target
2 corporation or a subsidiary of a target corporation with (i) an
3 acquiring person, or (ii) any other domestic or foreign corporation
4 which is, or after the merger, share exchange, or consolidation would
5 be, an affiliate or associate of the acquiring person;

6 (b) A sale, lease, exchange, mortgage, pledge, transfer, or other
7 disposition or encumbrance, whether in one transaction or a series of
8 transactions, to or with an acquiring person or an affiliate or
9 associate of an acquiring person of assets of a target corporation or
10 a subsidiary of a target corporation (i) having an aggregate market
11 value equal to five percent or more of the aggregate market value of
12 all the assets, determined on a consolidated basis, of the target
13 corporation, (ii) having an aggregate market value equal to five
14 percent or more of the aggregate market value of all the outstanding
15 shares of the target corporation, or (iii) representing five percent or
16 more of the earning power or net income, determined on a consolidated
17 basis, of the target corporation;

18 (c) The termination, while the corporation has an acquiring person
19 and as a result of the acquiring person's acquisition of ten percent or
20 more of the shares of the corporation, of five percent or more of the
21 employees of the target corporation or its subsidiaries employed in
22 this state, whether at one time or over the five-year period following
23 the share acquisition ((date)) time. For the purposes of (c) of this
24 subsection, a termination other than an employee's death or disability
25 or bona fide voluntary retirement, transfer, resignation, termination
26 for cause under applicable common law principles, or leave of absence
27 shall be presumed to be a termination resulting from the acquiring
28 person's acquisition of shares, which presumption ((may be rebutted by
29 clear and convincing evidence)) is rebuttable. A bona fide voluntary
30 transfer of employees between the target corporation and its
31 subsidiaries or between its subsidiaries is not a termination for the
32 purposes of (c) of this subsection;

33 (d) The issuance, transfer, or redemption by a target corporation
34 or a subsidiary of a target corporation, whether in one transaction or
35 a series of transactions, of shares or of options, warrants, or rights
36 to acquire shares of a target corporation or a subsidiary of a target
37 corporation to or beneficially owned by an acquiring person or an
38 affiliate or associate of an acquiring person except pursuant to the
39 exercise of warrants or rights to purchase shares offered, or a

1 dividend, distribution, or redemption paid or made pro rata to, all
2 shareholders or holders of options, warrants, or rights to acquire
3 shares of the target corporation, and except for involuntary
4 redemptions permitted by the target corporation's charter or by the law
5 of this state or the state of incorporation;

6 (e) ~~The ((adoption of a plan or proposal for the sale of assets,))~~
7 liquidation((~~7~~)) or dissolution of a target corporation proposed by, or
8 pursuant to an agreement, arrangement, or understanding, whether or not
9 in writing, with an acquiring person or an affiliate or associate of an
10 acquiring person;

11 (f) A reclassification of securities, including, without
12 limitation, any ((~~stock~~)) shares split, ((~~stock~~)) shares dividend, or
13 other distribution of ((~~stock~~)) shares in respect of stock, or any
14 reverse ((~~stock~~)) shares split, or recapitalization of a target
15 corporation, or a merger or consolidation of a target corporation with
16 a subsidiary of the target corporation, or any other transaction,
17 whether or not with or into or otherwise involving an acquiring person,
18 proposed by, or pursuant to an agreement, arrangement, or
19 understanding, whether or not in writing, with an acquiring person or
20 an affiliate or associate of an acquiring person, that has the effect,
21 directly or indirectly, of increasing the proportionate share of the
22 outstanding shares of a class or series of voting shares or securities
23 convertible into voting shares of a target corporation or a subsidiary
24 of the target corporation that is directly or indirectly owned by an
25 acquiring person or an affiliate or associate of an acquiring person,
26 except as a result of immaterial changes due to fractional share
27 adjustments; or

28 (g) A receipt by an acquiring person or an affiliate or associate
29 of an acquiring person of the benefit, directly or indirectly, except
30 proportionately as a shareholder of a target corporation, of loans,
31 advances, guarantees, pledges, or other financial assistance or tax
32 credits or other tax advantages provided by or through a target
33 corporation(~~(; or~~

34 ~~(h) An agreement, contract, or other arrangement providing for any~~
35 ~~of the transactions in this subsection)).~~

36 ((~~+10~~)) (16) "Share acquisition ((date)) time" means the ((date
37 ~~on~~)) time at which a person first becomes an acquiring person of a
38 target corporation.

1 (~~(11)~~) (17) "Subsidiary" means a domestic or foreign corporation
2 that has a majority of its outstanding voting shares owned, directly or
3 indirectly, by another domestic or foreign corporation.

4 (~~(12)~~) (18) "Tangible assets" means tangible real and personal
5 property of all kinds. It shall also include leasehold interests in
6 tangible real and personal property.

7 (~~(13)~~) (19) "Target corporation" means:

8 (a) Every domestic corporation (~~(organized under chapter 23B.02 RCW~~
9 ~~or any predecessor provision if, as of the share acquisition date, the~~
10 ~~corporation's principal executive office is located in the state and~~
11 ~~either a majority of the corporation's employees, together with those~~
12 ~~of its subsidiaries, are residents of the state or the corporation,~~
13 ~~together with its subsidiaries, employs more than one thousand~~
14 ~~residents of the state)), if:~~

15 (i) The corporation has a class of voting shares registered with
16 the securities and exchange commission pursuant to section 12 or 15 of
17 the exchange act; or

18 (ii) The corporation's articles of incorporation have been amended
19 to provide that such a corporation shall be subject to the provisions
20 of this section, if the corporation did not have a class of voting
21 shares registered with the securities and exchange commission pursuant
22 to section 12 or 15 of the exchange act on the effective date of that
23 amendment; and

24 (b) Every foreign corporation required to have a certificate of
25 authority to transact business in this state pursuant to chapter 23B.15
26 RCW, ~~if((, as of the share acquisition date))):~~

27 (i) The corporation has a class of voting shares registered with
28 the securities and exchange commission pursuant to section 12 or 15 of
29 the exchange act;

30 (ii) The corporation's principal executive office is located in the
31 state;

32 (~~(ii)~~) (iii) The corporation has: (A) More than ten percent of
33 its shareholders of record resident in the state; or (B) more than ten
34 percent of its shares owned of record by state residents; or (C) one
35 thousand or more shareholders of record resident in the state;

36 (~~(iii)~~) (iv) A majority of the corporation's employees, together
37 with those of its subsidiaries, are residents of the state or the
38 corporation, together with its subsidiaries, employs more than one
39 thousand residents of the state; and

1 (~~(iv)~~) (v) A majority of the corporation's tangible assets,
2 together with those of its subsidiaries, measured by market value, are
3 located in the state or the corporation, together with its
4 subsidiaries, has more than fifty million dollars' worth of tangible
5 assets located in the state.

6 For purposes of this subsection, the record date for determining
7 the percentages and numbers of shareholders and shares shall be the
8 last shareholder record date before the event requiring that the
9 determination be made. A shareholder record date shall be determined
10 pursuant to (~~RCW 23B.07.070 for a domestic corporation and~~) the
11 comparable provision to RCW 23B.07.070 of the law of the state in which
12 a foreign corporation is incorporated. If a shareholder record date
13 has not been fixed by the board of directors within the preceding four
14 months, the determination shall be made as of the end of the (~~domestic~~
15 ~~or foreign~~) corporation's most recent fiscal quarter.

16 The residence of each shareholder is presumed to be the address
17 appearing in the records of the (~~domestic or foreign~~) corporation.
18 Shares held of record by brokers or nominees shall be disregarded for
19 purposes of calculating the percentages and numbers specified in this
20 subsection. Shares of a (~~domestic or foreign~~) corporation allocated
21 to the account of an employee or former employee or beneficiaries of
22 employees or former employees of a (~~domestic or foreign~~) corporation
23 and held in a plan that is qualified under section 401(a) of the
24 federal internal revenue code of 1986, as amended, and is a defined
25 contribution plan within the meaning of section 414(i) of the code
26 shall be deemed, for the purposes of this subsection, to be held of
27 record by the employee to whose account such shares are allocated.

28 A domestic or foreign corporation shall be deemed to be a target
29 corporation if the domestic or foreign corporation's failure to satisfy
30 the requirements of this subsection is caused by the action of, or is
31 the result of a proposal by, an acquiring person or affiliate or
32 associate of an acquiring person.

33 (20) "Voting shares" means shares of a corporation entitled to vote
34 generally in the election of directors.

35 **Sec. 2.** RCW 23B.19.030 and 1989 c 165 s 199 are each amended to
36 read as follows:

37 This chapter does not apply to(~~+~~

1 ~~(1) A significant business transaction of a target corporation that~~
2 ~~does not have a class of voting stock registered with the securities~~
3 ~~and exchange commission pursuant to section 12 of the exchange act [15~~
4 ~~U.S.C. Sec. 78L]; or~~

5 ~~(2))~~ a significant business transaction of a target corporation
6 with an acquiring person of the target corporation which became an
7 acquiring person inadvertently, if the acquiring person ~~((+a))~~ (1) as
8 soon as practicable, divests itself of a sufficient amount of the
9 voting shares of the target corporation so that it no longer is the
10 beneficial owner, directly or indirectly, of ten percent or more of the
11 outstanding voting shares of the target corporation, and ~~((+b))~~ (2)
12 would not at any time within the five-year period preceding the
13 announcement date ~~((of the first public announcement))~~ of the
14 significant business transaction have been an acquiring person but for
15 the inadvertent acquisition.

16 **Sec. 3.** RCW 23B.19.040 and 1989 c 165 s 200 are each amended to
17 read as follows:

18 (1)(a) Notwithstanding ~~((any provision of this title))~~ anything to
19 the contrary contained in this title, except under subsection (2) of
20 this section and RCW 23B.19.030, a target corporation shall not engage
21 in any significant business transaction for a period of five years
22 following the acquiring person's share acquisition ~~((date))~~ time unless
23 the significant business transaction or the purchase of shares made by
24 the acquiring person ~~((on the share acquisition date))~~ is approved
25 prior to the acquiring person's share acquisition ~~((date))~~ time by a
26 majority of the members of the board of directors of the target
27 corporation.

28 (b) If a good faith proposal for a significant business transaction
29 is made in writing to the board of directors of the target corporation
30 prior to the significant business transaction or prior to the share
31 acquisition ~~((date))~~ time, the board of directors shall respond in
32 writing, within thirty days or such shorter period, if any, as may be
33 required by the exchange act setting forth its reasons for its decision
34 regarding the proposal. If a good faith proposal to purchase shares is
35 made in writing to the board of directors of the target corporation,
36 the board of directors, unless it responds affirmatively in writing
37 within thirty days or a shorter period, if any, as may be required by

1 the exchange act shall be deemed to have disapproved such share
2 purchase.

3 (2) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this
4 title, except under subsection (1) of this section and RCW 23B.19.030,
5 a target corporation shall not engage at any time in any significant
6 business transaction with any acquiring person of such a corporation
7 other than a significant business transaction that meets all of the
8 following conditions:

9 (a) The aggregate amount of the cash and the market value as of the
10 consummation date of consideration other than cash to be received per
11 share by holders of outstanding common shares of such a target
12 corporation in a significant business transaction is at least equal to
13 the higher of the following:

14 (i) The highest per share price paid by such an acquiring person at
15 a time when the person was the beneficial owner, directly or
16 indirectly, of five percent or more of the outstanding voting shares of
17 a target corporation, for any shares of common shares of the same class
18 or series acquired by it: (A) Within the five-year period immediately
19 prior to the announcement date with respect to a significant business
20 transaction; or (B) within the five-year period immediately prior to,
21 or in, the transaction in which the acquiring person became an
22 acquiring person, whichever is higher plus, in either case, interest
23 compounded annually from the earliest date on which the highest per
24 share acquisition price was paid through the consummation date at the
25 rate for one-year United States treasury obligations from time to time
26 in effect; less the aggregate amount of any cash dividends paid, and
27 the market value of any dividends paid other than in cash, per share of
28 common shares since the earliest date, up to the amount of the
29 interest; and

30 (ii) The market value per share of common shares on the
31 announcement date with respect to a significant business transaction or
32 on the acquiring person's share acquisition date, whichever is higher;
33 plus interest compounded annually from such a date through the
34 consummation date at the rate for one-year United States treasury
35 obligations from time to time in effect; less the aggregate amount of
36 any cash dividends paid, and the market value of any dividends paid
37 other than in cash, per share of common shares since the date, up the
38 amount of the interest.

1 **(b) The aggregate amount of the cash and the market value as of the**
2 **consummation date of consideration other than cash to be received per**
3 **share by holders of outstanding shares of any class or series of**
4 **shares, other than common shares, of the target corporation is at least**
5 **equal to the highest of the following, whether or not the acquiring**
6 **person has previously acquired any shares of such a class or series of**
7 **shares:**

8 **(i) The highest per share price paid by an acquiring person at a**
9 **time when the person was the beneficial owner, directly or indirectly,**
10 **of five percent or more of the outstanding voting shares of a resident**
11 **domestic corporation, for any shares of the same class or series of**
12 **shares acquired by it: (A) Within the five-year period immediately**
13 **prior to the announcement date with respect to a significant business**
14 **transaction; or (B) within the five-year period immediately prior to,**
15 **or in, the transaction in which the interested shareholder became an**
16 **interested shareholder, whichever is higher; plus, in either case,**
17 **interest compounded annually from the earliest date on which the**
18 **highest per share acquisition price was paid through the consummation**
19 **date at the rate for one-year United States treasury obligations from**
20 **time to time in effect; less the aggregate amount of any cash**
21 **dividends paid, and the market value of any dividends paid other than**
22 **in cash, per share of the same class or series of shares since the**
23 **earliest date, up to the amount of the interest;**

24 **(ii) The highest preferential amount per share to which the holders**
25 **of shares of the same class or series of shares are entitled in the**
26 **event of any voluntary liquidation, dissolution, or winding up of the**
27 **target corporation, plus the aggregate amount of any dividends declared**
28 **or due as to which the holders are entitled prior to payment of**
29 **dividends on some other class or series of shares, unless the aggregate**
30 **amount of the dividends is included in the preferential amount; and**

31 **(iii) The market value per share of the same class or series of**
32 **shares on the announcement date with respect to a significant business**
33 **transaction or on the acquiring person's share acquisition date,**
34 **whichever is higher; plus interest compounded annually from such a date**
35 **through the consummation date at the rate for one-year United States**
36 **treasury obligations from time to time in effect; less the aggregate**
37 **amount of any cash dividends paid and the market value of any dividends**
38 **paid other than in cash, per share of the same class or series of**
39 **shares since the date, up to the amount of the interest.**

1 (c) The consideration to be received by holders of a particular
2 class or series of outstanding shares, including common shares, of the
3 target corporation in a business combination is in cash or in the same
4 form as the acquiring person has used to acquire the largest number of
5 shares of the same class or series of shares previously acquired by the
6 person, and the consideration shall be distributed promptly.

7 ~~(3) A ((target corporation that engages in a)) significant business~~
8 ~~transaction that ((violates)) is made in violation of subsection (1) or~~
9 ~~(2) of this section and that is not exempt under RCW ((23B.19.010 shall~~
10 ~~have its certificate of incorporation or certificate of authority to~~
11 ~~transact business in this state revoked under RCW 23B.14.200 or~~
12 ~~23B.15.300 for domestic or foreign target corporations, respectively.~~
13 ~~In addition, such significant transaction shall be)) 23B.19.030 is~~
14 void.

15 **Sec. 4.** RCW 23B.01.400 and 1995 c 47 s 1 are each amended to read
16 as follows:

17 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in
18 this section apply throughout this title.

19 (1) "Articles of incorporation" include amended and restated
20 articles of incorporation and articles of merger.

21 (2) "Authorized shares" means the shares of all classes a domestic
22 or foreign corporation is authorized to issue.

23 (3) "Conspicuous" means so written that a reasonable person against
24 whom the writing is to operate should have noticed it. For example,
25 printing in italics or boldface or contrasting color, or typing in
26 capitals or underlined, is conspicuous.

27 (4) "Corporation" or "domestic corporation" means a corporation for
28 profit, which is not a foreign corporation, incorporated under or
29 subject to the provisions of this title.

30 (5) "Deliver" includes (a) mailing and (b) for purposes of
31 delivering a demand, consent, or waiver to the corporation or one of
32 its officers, transmission by facsimile equipment.

33 (6) "Distribution" means a direct or indirect transfer of money or
34 other property, except its own shares, or incurrence of indebtedness by
35 a corporation to or for the benefit of its shareholders in respect to
36 any of its shares. A distribution may be in the form of a declaration
37 or payment of a dividend; a distribution in partial or complete
38 liquidation, or upon voluntary or involuntary dissolution; a purchase,

1 redemption, or other acquisition of shares; a distribution of
2 indebtedness; or otherwise.

3 (7) "Effective date of notice" has the meaning provided in RCW
4 23B.01.410.

5 (8) "Employee" includes an officer but not a director. A director
6 may accept duties that make the director also an employee.

7 (9) "Entity" includes a corporation and foreign corporation, not-
8 for-profit corporation, profit and not-for-profit unincorporated
9 association, business trust, estate, partnership, trust, and two or
10 more persons having a joint or common economic interest, and the state,
11 United States, and a foreign government.

12 (10) "Foreign corporation" means a corporation for profit
13 incorporated under a law other than the law of this state.

14 (11) "Foreign limited partnership" means a partnership formed under
15 laws other than of this state and having as partners one or more
16 general partners and one or more limited partners.

17 (12) "Governmental subdivision" includes authority, county,
18 district, and municipality.

19 (13) "Includes" denotes a partial definition.

20 (14) "Individual" includes the estate of an incompetent or deceased
21 individual.

22 (15) "Limited partnership" or "domestic limited partnership" means
23 a partnership formed by two or more persons under the laws of this
24 state and having one or more general partners and one or more limited
25 partners.

26 (16) "Means" denotes an exhaustive definition.

27 (17) "Notice" has the meaning provided in RCW 23B.01.410.

28 (18) "Person" includes an individual and an entity.

29 (19) "Principal office" means the office, in or out of this state,
30 so designated in the annual report where the principal executive
31 offices of a domestic or foreign corporation are located.

32 (20) "Proceeding" includes civil suit and criminal, administrative,
33 and investigatory action.

34 (21) "Public company" means a corporation that has a class of
35 shares registered with the federal securities and exchange commission
36 pursuant to section 12 or 15 of the securities exchange act of 1934, or
37 section 8 of the investment company act of 1940, or any successor
38 statute(~~(, and that has more than three hundred holders of record of~~
39 ~~its shares)~~).

1 (22) "Record date" means the date established under chapter 23B.07
2 RCW on which a corporation determines the identity of its shareholders
3 and their shareholdings for purposes of this title. The determinations
4 shall be made as of the close of business on the record date unless
5 another time for doing so is specified when the record date is fixed.

6 (23) "Secretary" means the corporate officer to whom the board of
7 directors has delegated responsibility under RCW 23B.08.400(3) for
8 custody of the minutes of the meetings of the board of directors and of
9 the shareholders and for authenticating records of the corporation.

10 (24) "Shares" means the units into which the proprietary interests
11 in a corporation are divided.

12 (25) "Shareholder" means the person in whose name shares are
13 registered in the records of a corporation or the beneficial owner of
14 shares to the extent of the rights granted by a nominee certificate on
15 file with a corporation.

16 (26) "State," when referring to a part of the United States,
17 includes a state and commonwealth, and their agencies and governmental
18 subdivisions, and a territory and insular possession, and their
19 agencies and governmental subdivisions, of the United States.

20 (27) "Subscriber" means a person who subscribes for shares in a
21 corporation, whether before or after incorporation.

22 (28) "United States" includes a district, authority, bureau,
23 commission, department, and any other agency of the United States.

24 (29) "Voting group" means all shares of one or more classes or
25 series that under the articles of incorporation or this title are
26 entitled to vote and be counted together collectively on a matter at a
27 meeting of shareholders. All shares entitled by the articles of
28 incorporation or this title to vote generally on the matter are for
29 that purpose a single voting group.

30 **Sec. 5.** RCW 23B.02.020 and 1994 c 256 s 27 are each amended to
31 read as follows:

32 (1) The articles of incorporation must set forth:

33 (a) A corporate name for the corporation that satisfies the
34 requirements of RCW 23B.04.010;

35 (b) The number of shares the corporation is authorized to issue in
36 accordance with RCW 23B.06.010 and 23B.06.020;

1 (c) The street address of the corporation's initial registered
2 office and the name of its initial registered agent at that office in
3 accordance with RCW 23B.05.010; and

4 (d) The name and address of each incorporator in accordance with
5 RCW 23B.02.010.

6 (2) The articles of incorporation or bylaws must either specify
7 the number of directors or specify the process by which the number of
8 directors will be fixed, unless the articles of incorporation dispense
9 with a board of directors pursuant to RCW 23B.08.010.

10 (3) Unless its articles of incorporation provide otherwise, a
11 corporation is governed by the following provisions:

12 (a) The board of directors may adopt bylaws to be effective only in
13 an emergency as provided by RCW 23B.02.070;

14 (b) A corporation has the purpose of engaging in any lawful
15 business under RCW 23B.03.010;

16 (c) A corporation has perpetual existence and succession in its
17 corporate name under RCW 23B.03.020;

18 (d) A corporation has the same powers as an individual to do all
19 things necessary or convenient to carry out its business and affairs,
20 including itemized powers under RCW 23B.03.020;

21 (e) All shares are of one class and one series, have unlimited
22 voting rights, and are entitled to receive the net assets of the
23 corporation upon dissolution under RCW 23B.06.010 and 23B.06.020;

24 (f) If more than one class of shares is authorized, all shares of
25 a class must have preferences, limitations, and relative rights
26 identical to those of other shares of the same class under RCW
27 23B.06.010;

28 (g) If the board of directors is authorized to designate the number
29 of shares in a series, the board may, after the issuance of shares in
30 that series, reduce the number of authorized shares of that series
31 under RCW 23B.06.020;

32 (h) The board of directors must authorize any issuance of shares
33 under RCW 23B.06.210;

34 (i) Shares may be issued pro rata and without consideration to
35 shareholders under RCW 23B.06.230;

36 (j) Shares of one class or series may not be issued as a share
37 dividend with respect to another class or series, unless there are no
38 outstanding shares of the class or series to be issued, or a majority

1 of votes entitled to be cast by such class or series approve as
2 provided in RCW 23B.06.230;

3 (k) A corporation may issue rights, options, or warrants for the
4 purchase of shares of the corporation under RCW 23B.06.240;

5 (l) A shareholder has, and may waive, a preemptive right to acquire
6 the corporation's unissued shares as provided in RCW 23B.06.300;

7 (m) Shares of a corporation acquired by it may be reissued under
8 RCW 23B.06.310;

9 (n) The board may authorize and the corporation may make
10 distributions not prohibited by statute under RCW 23B.06.400;

11 (o) The preferential rights upon dissolution of certain
12 shareholders will be considered a liability for purposes of
13 determining the validity of a distribution under RCW 23B.06.400;

14 (p) Unless this title requires otherwise, the corporation is
15 required to give notice only to shareholders entitled to vote at a
16 meeting and the notice for an annual meeting need not include the
17 purpose for which the meeting is called under RCW 23B.07.050;

18 (q) A corporation that is a public company shall hold a special
19 meeting of shareholders if the holders of at least ten percent of the
20 votes entitled to be cast on any issue proposed to be considered at the
21 meeting demand a meeting under RCW 23B.07.020;

22 (r) Subject to statutory exceptions, each outstanding share,
23 regardless of class, is entitled to one vote on each matter voted on at
24 a shareholders' meeting under RCW 23B.07.210;

25 (s) A majority of the votes entitled to be cast on a matter by a
26 voting group constitutes a quorum, unless the title provides otherwise
27 under RCW 23B.07.250 and 23B.07.270;

28 (t) Action on a matter, other than election of directors, by a
29 voting group is approved if the votes cast within the voting group
30 favoring the action exceed the votes cast opposing the action, unless
31 this title requires a greater number of affirmative votes under RCW
32 23B.07.250;

33 (u) All shares of one or more classes or series that are entitled
34 to vote will be counted together collectively on any matter at a
35 meeting of shareholders under RCW 23B.07.260;

36 (v) Directors are elected by cumulative voting under RCW
37 23B.07.280;

38 (w) Directors are elected by a plurality of votes cast by shares
39 entitled to vote under RCW 23B.07.280;

1 (x) A corporation must have a board of directors under RCW
2 23B.08.010;

3 (y) All corporate powers must be exercised by or under the
4 authority of, and the business and affairs of the corporation managed
5 under the direction of, its board of directors under RCW 23B.08.010;

6 (z) The shareholders may remove one or more directors with or
7 without cause under RCW 23B.08.080;

8 (aa) A vacancy on the board of directors may be filled by the
9 shareholders or the board of directors under RCW 23B.08.100;

10 (bb) A corporation shall indemnify a director who was wholly
11 successful in the defense of any proceeding to which the director was
12 a party because the director is or was a director of the corporation
13 against reasonable expenses incurred by the director in connection with
14 the proceeding under RCW 23B.08.520;

15 (cc) A director of a corporation who is a party to a proceeding
16 may apply for indemnification of reasonable expenses incurred by the
17 director in connection with the proceeding to the court conducting the
18 proceeding or to another court of competent jurisdiction under RCW
19 23B.08.540;

20 (dd) An officer of the corporation who is not a director is
21 entitled to mandatory indemnification under RCW 23B.08.520, and is
22 entitled to apply for court-ordered indemnification under RCW
23 23B.08.540, in each case to the same extent as a director under RCW
24 23B.08.570;

25 (ee) The corporation may indemnify and advance expenses to an
26 officer, employee, or agent of the corporation who is not a director to
27 the same extent as to a director under RCW 23B.08.570;

28 (ff) A corporation may indemnify and advance expenses to an
29 officer, employee, or agent who is not a director to the extent,
30 consistent with law, that may be provided by its articles of
31 incorporation, bylaws, general or specific action of its board of
32 directors, or contract under RCW 23B.08.570;

33 (gg) A corporation's board of directors may adopt certain
34 amendments to the corporation's articles of incorporation without
35 shareholder action under RCW 23B.10.020;

36 (hh) Unless the title or the board of directors require a greater
37 vote or a vote by voting groups, an amendment to the corporation's
38 articles of incorporation must be approved by each voting group
39 entitled to vote on the proposed amendment by two-thirds, or, in the

1 case of a public company, a majority, of all the votes entitled to be
2 cast by that voting group under RCW 23B.10.030;

3 (ii) A corporation's board of directors may amend or repeal the
4 corporation's bylaws unless this title reserves this power exclusively
5 to the shareholders in whole or in part, or unless the shareholders in
6 amending or repealing a bylaw provide expressly that the board of
7 directors may not amend or repeal that bylaw under RCW 23B.10.200;

8 (jj) Unless this title or the board of directors require a greater
9 vote or a vote by voting groups, a plan of merger or share exchange
10 must be approved by each voting group entitled to vote on the merger or
11 share exchange by two-thirds of all the votes entitled to be cast by
12 that voting group under RCW 23B.11.030;

13 (kk) Approval by the shareholders of the sale, lease, exchange, or
14 other disposition of all, or substantially all, the corporation's
15 property in the usual and regular course of business is not required
16 under RCW 23B.12.010;

17 (ll) Approval by the shareholders of the mortgage, pledge,
18 dedication to the repayment of indebtedness, or other encumbrance of
19 any or all of the corporation's property, whether or not in the usual
20 and regular course of business, is not required under RCW 23B.12.010;

21 (mm) Unless the board of directors requires a greater vote or a
22 vote by voting groups, a sale, lease, exchange, or other disposition of
23 all or substantially all of the corporation's property, other than in
24 the usual and regular course of business, must be approved by each
25 voting group entitled to vote on such transaction by two-thirds of all
26 votes entitled to be cast by that voting group under RCW 23B.12.020;
27 and

28 (nn) Unless the board of directors requires a greater vote or a
29 vote by voting groups, a proposal to dissolve must be approved by each
30 voting group entitled to vote on the dissolution by two-thirds of all
31 votes entitled to be cast by that voting group under RCW 23B.14.020(
32 and

33 ~~(oo) A corporation with fewer than three hundred holders of record~~
34 ~~of its shares does not require special approval of interested~~
35 ~~shareholder transactions under RCW 23B.17.020)).~~

36 (4) Unless its articles of incorporation or its bylaws provide
37 otherwise, a corporation is governed by the following provisions:

1 (a) The board of directors may authorize the issuance of some or
2 all of the shares of any or all of the corporation's classes or series
3 without certificates under RCW 23B.06.260;

4 (b) A corporation that is not a public company shall hold a special
5 meeting of shareholders if the holders of at least ten percent of the
6 votes entitled to be cast on any issue proposed to be considered at the
7 meeting demand a meeting under RCW 23B.07.020;

8 (c) A director need not be a resident of this state or a
9 shareholder of the corporation under RCW 23B.08.020;

10 (d) The board of directors may fix the compensation of directors
11 under RCW 23B.08.110;

12 (e) Members of the board of directors may participate in a meeting
13 of the board by any means of similar communication by which all
14 directors participating can hear each other during the meeting under
15 RCW 23B.08.200;

16 (f) Action permitted or required by this title to be taken at a
17 board of directors' meeting may be taken without a meeting if action is
18 taken by all members of the board under RCW 23B.08.210;

19 (g) Regular meetings of the board of directors may be held without
20 notice of the date, time, place, or purpose of the meeting under RCW
21 23B.08.220;

22 (h) Special meetings of the board of directors must be preceded by
23 at least two days' notice of the date, time, and place of the meeting,
24 and the notice need not describe the purpose of the special meeting
25 under RCW 23B.08.220;

26 (i) A quorum of a board of directors consists of a majority of the
27 number of directors under RCW 23B.08.240;

28 (j) If a quorum is present when a vote is taken, the affirmative
29 vote of a majority of directors present is the act of the board of
30 directors under RCW 23B.08.240;

31 (k) A board of directors may create one or more committees and
32 appoint members of the board of directors to serve on them under RCW
33 23B.08.250; and

34 (l) Unless approved by the shareholders, a corporation may
35 indemnify, or make advances to, a director for reasonable expenses
36 incurred in the defense of any proceeding to which the director was a
37 party because of being a director only to the extent such action is
38 consistent with RCW 23B.08.500 through 23B.08.580.

1 (5) The articles of incorporation may contain the following
2 provisions:

3 (a) The names and addresses of the individuals who are to serve as
4 initial directors;

5 (b) The par value of any authorized shares or classes of shares;

6 (c) Provisions not inconsistent with law related to the management
7 of the business and the regulation of the affairs of the corporation;

8 (d) Any provision that under this title is required or permitted
9 to be set forth in the bylaws;

10 (e) Provisions not inconsistent with law defining, limiting, and
11 regulating the powers of the corporation, its board of directors, and
12 shareholders;

13 (f) If the articles of incorporation authorize dividing shares
14 into classes, the election of all or a specified number of directors
15 may be effected by the holders of one or more authorized classes of
16 shares under RCW 23B.08.040;

17 (g) The terms of directors may be staggered under RCW 23B.08.060;

18 (h) Shares may be redeemable or convertible (i) at the option of
19 the corporation, the shareholder, or another person, or upon the
20 occurrence of a designated event; (ii) for cash, indebtedness,
21 securities, or other property; or (iii) in a designated amount or in an
22 amount determined in accordance with a designated formula or by
23 reference to extrinsic data or events under RCW 23B.06.010; and

24 (i) A director's personal liability to the corporation or its
25 shareholders for monetary damages for conduct as a director may be
26 eliminated or limited under RCW 23B.08.320.

27 (6) The articles of incorporation or the bylaws may contain the
28 following provisions:

29 (a) A restriction on the transfer or registration of transfer of
30 the corporation's shares under RCW 23B.06.270;

31 (b) Shareholders may participate in a meeting of shareholders by
32 any means of communication by which all persons participating in the
33 meeting can hear each other under RCW 23B.07.080;

34 (c) A quorum of the board of directors may consist of as few as
35 one-third of the number of directors under RCW 23B.08.240;

36 (d) If the corporation is registered as an investment company under
37 the investment company act of 1940, a provision limiting the
38 requirement to hold an annual meeting of shareholders as provided in
39 RCW 23B.07.010(2); and

1 (e) If the corporation is registered as an investment company under
2 the investment company act of 1940, a provision establishing terms of
3 directors which terms may be longer than one year as provided in RCW
4 23B.05.050.

5 (7) The articles of incorporation need not set forth any of the
6 corporate powers enumerated in this title.

7 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6.** RCW 23B.17.020 and 1989 c 165 s 189 are each
8 repealed.

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