# CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

## SENATE BILL 5239

54th Legislature 1995 Regular Session

Passed by the Senate April 17, 1995 YEAS 45 NAYS 0

## President of the Senate

Passed by the House April 4, 1995 YEAS 96 NAYS 0

#### Speaker of the House of Representatives

Approved

## CERTIFICATE

I, Marty Brown, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **SENATE BILL 5239** as passed by the Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.

Secretary

FILED

Governor of the State of Washington

Secretary of State State of Washington

### SENATE BILL 5239

### AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE

Passed Legislature - 1995 Regular Session

State of Washington54th Legislature1995 Regular SessionBy Senators Oke and Owen

Read first time 01/16/95. Referred to Committee on Law & Justice.

1 AN ACT Relating to registration of sex offenders; and amending RCW 2 9A.44.130 and 9A.44.140.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9A.44.130 and 1994 c 84 s 2 are each amended to read 5 as follows:

6 (1) Any adult or juvenile residing in this state who has been found 7 to have committed or has been convicted of any sex offense shall 8 register with the county sheriff for the county of the person's 9 residence.

10 (2) The person shall provide the county sheriff with the following 11 information when registering: (a) Name; (b) address; (c) date and 12 place of birth; (d) place of employment; (e) crime for which convicted; 13 (f) date and place of conviction; (g) aliases used; and (h) social 14 security number.

(3)(a) Sex offenders shall register within the following deadlines.
For purposes of this section the term "conviction" refers to adult
convictions and juvenile adjudications for sex offenses:

(i) SEX OFFENDERS IN CUSTODY. Sex offenders who committed a sexoffense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after

July 28, 1991, are in custody, as a result of that offense, of the 1 state department of corrections, the state department of social and 2 health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or 3 4 juvenile detention facility, must register within twenty-four hours 5 from the time of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender 6 7 shall provide notice to the sex offender of the duty to register. 8 Failure to register within twenty-four hours of release constitutes a violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection 9 10 (7) of this section.

11 (ii) SEX OFFENDERS NOT IN CUSTODY BUT UNDER STATE OR LOCAL JURISDICTION. Sex offenders, who, on July 28, 1991, are not in custody 12 but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review 13 board or under the department of correction's active supervision, as 14 15 defined by the department of corrections, the state department of 16 social and health services, or a local division of youth services, for 17 sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days of July 28, 1991. A change in supervision 18 19 status of a sex offender who was required to register under this subsection (3)(a)(ii) as of July 28, 1991, shall not relieve the 20 offender of the duty to register or to reregister following a change in 21 22 residence. The obligation to register shall only cease pursuant to RCW 23 9A.44.140.

(iii) SEX OFFENDERS WHO ARE CONVICTED BUT NOT CONFINED. Sex offenders who are convicted of a sex offense on or after July 28, 1991, for a sex offense that was committed on or after February 28, 1990, but who are not sentenced to serve a term of confinement immediately upon sentencing, shall report to the county sheriff to register immediately upon completion of being sentenced.

30 (iv) SEX OFFENDERS WHO ARE NEW RESIDENTS OR RETURNING WASHINGTON 31 RESIDENTS. Sex offenders who move to Washington state from another state that are not under the jurisdiction of the state department of 32 corrections, the indeterminate sentence review board, or the state 33 department of social and health services at the time of moving to 34 35 Washington, must register within thirty days of establishing residence or reestablishing residence if the person is a former Washington 36 37 resident. The duty to register under this subsection applies to sex offenders convicted under the laws of another state, federal statutes, 38 39 or Washington state for offenses committed on or after February 28,

Sex offenders from other states who, when they move to 1990. 1 2 Washington, are under the jurisdiction of the department of corrections, the indeterminate sentence review board, or the department 3 4 of social and health services must register within twenty-four hours of moving to Washington. The agency that has jurisdiction over the 5 offender shall notify the offender of the registration requirements б 7 before the offender moves to Washington.

8 (b) Failure to register within the time required under this section 9 constitutes a per se violation of this section and is punishable as 10 provided in subsection (7) of this section. The county sheriff shall 11 not be required to determine whether the person is living within the 12 county.

(c) An arrest on charges of failure to register, service of an 13 14 information, or a complaint for a violation of this section, or 15 arraignment on charges for a violation of this section, constitutes actual notice of the duty to register. Any person charged with the 16 crime of failure to register under this section who asserts as a 17 defense the lack of notice of the duty to register shall register 18 19 immediately following actual notice of the duty through arrest, service, or arraignment. Failure to register as required under this 20 subsection (c) constitutes grounds for filing another charge of failing 21 to register. Registering following arrest, service, or arraignment on 22 charges shall not relieve the offender from criminal liability for 23 24 failure to register prior to the filing of the original charge.

(d) The deadlines for the duty to register under this section do not relieve any sex offender of the duty to register under this section as it existed prior to July 28, 1991.

28 (4) If any person required to register pursuant to this section 29 changes his or her residence address within the same county, the person 30 must send written notice of the change of address to the county sheriff 31 within ten days of establishing the new residence. If any person required to register pursuant to this section moves to a new county, 32 the person must register with the county sheriff in the new county 33 34 within ten days of establishing the new residence. The person must also send written notice within ten days of the change of address in 35 the new county to the county sheriff with whom the person last 36 37 registered.

(5) The county sheriff shall obtain a photograph of the individualand shall obtain a copy of the individual's fingerprints.

SB 5239.PL

(6) "Sex offense" for the purpose of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200,
 43.43.540, 70.48.470, and 72.09.330 means any offense defined as a sex
 offense by RCW 9.94A.030 and any violation of RCW 9.68A.090.

4 (7) A person who knowingly fails to register as required by this section is guilty of a class C felony if the crime for which the 5 individual was convicted was a class A felony or a federal or out-ofб 7 state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a class A felony. If the crime was other than a class A felony or 8 a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws 9 10 of this state would be a class A felony, violation of this section is 11 a gross misdemeanor.

12 **Sec. 2.** RCW 9A.44.140 and 1991 c 274 s 3 are each amended to read 13 as follows:

14 (1) The duty to register under RCW 9A.44.130 shall end:

(a) For a person convicted of a class A felony: Such person may
only be relieved of the duty to register under subsection (2) or (3) of
this section.

(b) For a person convicted of a class B felony: Fifteen years after the last date of release from confinement, if any, (including full-time residential treatment) pursuant to the conviction, or entry of the judgment and sentence, if the person has spent fifteen consecutive years in the community without being convicted of any new offenses.

(c) For a person convicted of a class C felony <u>or any violation of</u> <u>RCW 9.68A.090</u>: Ten years after the last date of release from confinement, if any, (including full-time residential treatment) pursuant to the conviction, or entry of the judgment and sentence, if the person has spent ten consecutive years in the community without being convicted of any new offenses.

30 (2) Any person having a duty to register under RCW 9A.44.130 may petition the superior court to be relieved of that duty. The petition 31 32 shall be made to the court in which the petitioner was convicted of the offense that subjects him or her to the duty to register, or, in the 33 34 case of convictions in other states, to the court in Thurston county. The prosecuting attorney of the county shall be named and served as the 35 36 respondent in any such petition. The court shall consider the nature of the registrable offense committed, and the criminal and relevant 37 noncriminal behavior of the petitioner both before and after 38

1 conviction, and may consider other factors. Except as provided in 2 subsection (3) of this section, the court may relieve the petitioner of 3 the duty to register only if the petitioner shows, with clear and 4 convincing evidence, that future registration of the petitioner will 5 not serve the purposes of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 6 46.20.187, 70.48.470, and 72.09.330.

7 (3) An offender having a duty to register under RCW 9A.44.130 for 8 a sex offense committed when the offender was a juvenile may petition 9 the superior court to be relieved of that duty. The court shall 10 consider the nature of the registrable offense committed, and the criminal and relevant noncriminal behavior of the petitioner both 11 before and after adjudication, and may consider other factors. 12 The court may relieve the petitioner of the duty to register for a sex 13 offense that was committed while the petitioner was fifteen years of 14 15 age or older only if the petitioner shows, with clear and convincing 16 evidence, that future registration of the petitioner will not serve the 17 purposes of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 46.20.187, 70.48.470, and 72.09.330. The court may relieve the petitioner of the duty to 18 19 register for a sex offense that was committed while the petitioner was 20 under the age of fifteen if the petitioner (a) has not been adjudicated of any additional sex offenses during the twenty-four months following 21 the adjudication for the sex offense giving rise to the duty to 22 23 register, and (b) the petitioner proves by a preponderance of the 24 evidence that future registration of the petitioner will not serve the 25 purposes of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 46.20.187, 70.48.470, 26 and 72.09.330.

(4) Unless relieved of the duty to register pursuant to this
 section, a violation of RCW 9A.44.130 is an ongoing offense for
 purposes of the statute of limitations under RCW 9A.04.080.

30 (5) Nothing in RCW 9.94A.220 relating to discharge of an offender
 31 shall be construed as operating to relieve the offender of his or her
 32 duty to register pursuant to RCW 9A.44.130.

--- END ---