CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5997

54th Legislature 1995 Regular Session

Passed by the Senate March 9, 1995 YEAS 38 NAYS 8

President of the Senate

Passed by the House April 4, 1995 YEAS 92 NAYS 4

Speaker of the House of Representatives

Approved

CERTIFICATE

I, Marty Brown, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5997** as passed by the Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.

Secretary

FILED

Governor of the State of Washington

Secretary of State State of Washington

SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5997

Passed Legislature - 1995 Regular Session

State of Washington 54th Legislature 1995 Regular Session

By Senate Committee on Labor, Commerce & Trade (originally sponsored by Senators Palmer, Bauer, Owen and Newhouse)

Read first time 03/01/95.

1 AN ACT Relating to fireworks, creating new state fireworks 2 regulations, strengthening state fireworks enforcement provisions, 3 requiring all sales to comply with state regulation; amending RCW 70.77.126, 70.77.131, 70.77.136, 4 70.77.124, 70.77.146, 70.77.180, 5 70.77.200, 70.77.205, 70.77.250, 70.77.255, 70.77.270, 70.77.280, 70.77.311, 70.77.315, 70.77.343, 70.77.345, б 70.77.285, 70.77.375, 7 70.77.395, 70.77.435, 70.77.440, 70.77.455, and 70.77.555; adding new sections to chapter 70.77 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 42.17 8 RCW; repealing RCW 70.77.465; prescribing penalties; and declaring an 9 10 emergency.

11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

12 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. The legislature declares that fireworks, 13 when purchased and used in compliance with the laws of the state of 14 Washington, are legal. The legislature intends that this chapter is 15 regulatory only, and not prohibitory.

16 Sec. 2. RCW 70.77.124 and 1994 c 133 s 2 are each amended to read 17 as follows:

18 "City" means any <u>incorporated</u> city or town.

SSB 5997.PL

1 sec. 3. RCW 70.77.126 and 1984 c 249 s 1 are each amended to read 2 as follows:

3 "Fireworks" means any composition or device, in a finished state, 4 containing any combustible or explosive substance for the purpose of producing a visible or audible effect by combustion, explosion, 5 deflagration, or detonation, and classified as common or special 6 7 fireworks by the United States bureau of explosives or contained in the regulations of the United States department of transportation and 8 9 designated as U.N. 0335 1.3G or U.N. 0336 1.4G as of the effective date 10 of this act.

Sec. 4. RCW 70.77.131 and 1984 c 249 s 2 are each amended to read as follows: "Special fireworks" means any fireworks designed primarily for exhibition display by producing visible or audible effects((. The term includes (1) fireworks commonly known as skyrockets, missile-type rockets, firecrackers, salutes, and chasers; and (2) fireworks not classified as common fireworks)) and classified as such by the United

18 <u>States bureau of explosives or in the regulations of the United States</u> 19 <u>department of transportation and designated as U.N. 0335 1.3G as of the</u> 20 <u>effective date of this act</u>.

21 **Sec. 5.** RCW 70.77.136 and 1984 c 249 s 3 are each amended to read 22 as follows:

"Common fireworks" means any fireworks <u>which are</u> designed primarily ((to)) for retail sale to the public during prescribed dates and which produce visual or audible effects ((by)) <u>through</u> combustion <u>and are</u> classified as common fireworks by the United States bureau of explosives or in the regulations of the United States department of transportation and designated as U.N. 0336 1.4G as of the effective date of this act.

30

(((1) The term includes:

31 (a) Ground and hand-held sparkling devices, including items 32 commonly known as dipped sticks, sparklers, cylindrical fountains, cone 33 fountains, illuminating torches, wheels, ground spinners, and flitter 34 sparklers;

35 (b) Smoke devices;

36 (c) Fireworks commonly known as helicopters, aerials, spinners, 37 roman candles, mines, and shells;

- (d) Class C explosives classified on January 1, 1984, as common
 fireworks by the United States department of transportation.
- 3 (2) The term does not include fireworks commonly known as 4 firecrackers, salutes, chasers, skyrockets, and missile type rockets.))

5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 6. (1) "New fireworks item" means any fireworks 6 initially classified or reclassified as special or common fireworks by 7 the United States bureau of explosives or in the regulations of the 8 United States department of transportation after the effective date of 9 this act.

10 (2) The director of community, trade, and economic development through the director of fire protection shall classify any new 11 12 fireworks item in the same manner as the item is classified by the United States bureau of explosives or in the regulations of the United 13 14 States department of transportation, unless the director of community, 15 trade, and economic development through the director of fire protection determines, stating reasonable grounds, that the item should not be so 16 classified. 17

NEW SECTION. Sec. 7. No fireworks may be sold or offered for sale to the public as common fireworks which are classified as sky rockets, or missile-type rockets, firecrackers, salutes, or chasers as defined by the United States department of transportation and the federal consumer products safety commission except as provided in RCW 70.77.311.

24 **Sec. 8.** RCW 70.77.146 and 1994 c 133 s 1 are each amended to read 25 as follows:

"Special effects" means any combination of chemical elements or chemical compounds capable of burning independently of the oxygen of the atmosphere, and designed and intended to produce an audible, visual, mechanical, or thermal effect as an integral part of a motion picture, radio ((or)), television ((production)), <u>theatrical</u>, or opera <u>production</u>, or live entertainment.

32 **Sec. 9.** RCW 70.77.180 and 1984 c 249 s 5 are each amended to read 33 as follows:

34 "Permit" means the official permission granted by a local public 35 agency for the purpose of establishing and maintaining a place within

1 the jurisdiction of the local agency where fireworks are manufactured, 2 constructed, produced, packaged, stored, sold, ((exchanged, discharged 3 or used)) or exchanged and the official permission granted by a local 4 agency for a public display of fireworks.

5 **Sec. 10.** RCW 70.77.200 and 1961 c 228 s 17 are each amended to 6 read as follows:

7 "Importer" includes any person who for any purpose <u>other than</u>
8 <u>personal use</u>:

9 (1) Brings fireworks into this state or causes fireworks to be 10 brought into this state;

(2) Procures the delivery or receives shipments of any fireworksinto this state; or

(3) Buys or contracts to buy fireworks for shipment into this14 state.

15 **Sec. 11.** RCW 70.77.205 and 1961 c 228 s 18 are each amended to 16 read as follows:

17 "Manufacturer" includes any person who manufactures, makes, 18 constructs, fabricates, or produces any fireworks article or device but 19 does not include persons who assemble or fabricate sets or mechanical 20 pieces in public displays of fireworks <u>or persons who assemble common</u> 21 <u>fireworks items or sets or packages containing common fireworks items</u>.

22 **Sec. 12.** RCW 70.77.250 and 1986 c 266 s 100 are each amended to 23 read as follows:

(1) The director of community, trade, and economic development,
 through the director of fire protection, shall enforce and administer
 this chapter.

(2) The director of community, trade, and economic development,
through the director of fire protection, shall appoint such deputies
and employees as may be necessary and required to carry out the
provisions of this chapter.

(3) The director of community, trade, and economic development, through the director of fire protection, may prescribe such rules relating to fireworks as may be necessary for ((the protection of life and property and for)) the implementation of this chapter.

35 (4) The director of community, trade, and economic development,
36 through the director of fire protection, shall prescribe such rules as

1 may be necessary to ensure state-wide minimum standards for the 2 enforcement of this chapter. Counties, cities, and towns shall comply 3 with such state rules. Any local rules adopted by local authorities 4 that are more restrictive than state law ((as to the types of fireworks 5 that may be sold)) shall have an effective date no sooner than one year 6 after their adoption.

7 (5) The director of community, trade, and economic development, 8 through the director of fire protection, may exercise the necessary 9 police powers to enforce the criminal provisions of this chapter. This 10 grant of police powers does not prevent any other state agency or local 11 government agency having general law enforcement powers from enforcing 12 this chapter within the jurisdiction of the agency or local government.

13 Sec. 13. RCW 70.77.255 and 1994 c 133 s 4 are each amended to read 14 as follows:

(1) Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, no person,without an appropriate state license or permit may:

17 (a) Manufacture, import, possess, or sell any fireworks at18 wholesale or retail for any use;

19 (b) Make a public display of fireworks; or

20 (c) Transport fireworks, except as a public carrier delivering to21 a licensee.

(2) Except as authorized by a license and permit under subsection
 (1)(b) of this section <u>or as provided in RCW 70.77.311</u>, no person may
 discharge special fireworks at any place.

(3) No person less than eighteen years of age may apply for orreceive a license or permit under this chapter.

(4) No license or permit is required for the possession or use ofcommon fireworks lawfully purchased at retail.

29 Sec. 14. RCW 70.77.270 and 1994 c 133 s 6 are each amended to read 30 as follows:

31 (1) The governing body of a city or county ((may)) shall grant ((or 32 deny)) an application for a permit under RCW 70.77.260(1)((. The 33 governing body may place reasonable conditions on any permit it 34 issues)) if the application meets the standards under this chapter, and 35 the ordinances of the city or county.

36 (2) The director of community, trade, and economic development
 37 through the director of fire protection shall prescribe uniform, state-

wide standards for retail fireworks stands. All cities and counties 1 which allow retail fireworks sales shall comply with these standards. 2 (3) No retail fireworks permit may be issued to any applicant 3 unless the retail fireworks stand is covered by a liability insurance 4 policy with coverage of not less than fifty thousand dollars and five 5 hundred thousand dollars for bodily injury liability for each person 6 7 and occurrence, respectively, and not less than fifty thousand dollars 8 for property damage liability for each occurrence, unless such 9 insurance is not readily available from at least three approved insurance companies. If insurance in this amount is not offered, each 10 fireworks permit shall be covered by a liability insurance policy in 11 the maximum amount offered by at least three different approved 12 13 insurance companies.

No wholesaler may knowingly sell or supply fireworks to any retail fireworks stand unless the wholesaler determines that the retail fireworks stand is covered by liability insurance in the same amount as provided in this subsection.

18 Sec. 15. RCW 70.77.280 and 1994 c 133 s 7 are each amended to read 19 as follows:

The local fire official receiving an application for a permit under 20 21 RCW 70.77.260(2) for a public display of fireworks shall investigate 22 whether the character and location of the display as proposed would be 23 hazardous to property or dangerous to any person. Based on the 24 investigation, the official shall submit a report of findings and a 25 recommendation for or against the issuance of the permit, together with reasons, to the governing body of the city or county. 26 The governing body ((may)) shall grant ((or deny)) the application ((and may place 27 reasonable conditions on any permit it issues)) if it meets the 28 29 requirements of this chapter and the ordinance of the city or county.

30 **Sec. 16.** RCW 70.77.285 and 1984 c 249 s 15 are each amended to 31 read as follows:

Except as provided in RCW 70.77.355, the applicant for a permit under RCW 70.77.260(2) for a public display of fireworks shall include with the application evidence of a bond issued by an authorized surety company. The bond shall be in the amount required by RCW 70.77.295 and shall be conditioned upon the applicant's payment of all damages to persons or property resulting from or caused by such public display of

р. б

fireworks, or any negligence on the part of the applicant or its 1 agents, servants, employees, or subcontractors in the presentation of 2 Instead of a bond, the applicant may include a 3 the display. 4 certificate of insurance evidencing the carrying of appropriate 5 ((public)) liability insurance in the amount required by RCW 70.77.295 for the benefit of the person named therein as assured, as evidence of б 7 ability to respond in damages. The local fire official receiving the 8 application shall approve the bond or insurance if it meets the 9 requirements of this section.

10 **Sec. 17.** RCW 70.77.311 and 1984 c 249 s 19 are each amended to 11 read as follows:

12 (1) No license is required for the purchase of agricultural and13 wildlife fireworks by government agencies if:

(a) The agricultural and wildlife fireworks are used for wildlife control or are distributed to farmers, ranchers, or growers through a wildlife management program administered by the United States department of the interior or an equivalent state or local governmental agency;

(b) The distribution is in response to a written application describing the wildlife management problem that requires use of the devices;

(c) It is of no greater quantity than necessary to control thedescribed problem; and

(d) It is limited to situations where other means of control areunavailable or inadequate.

(2) No license is required for religious organizations or private
 organizations or persons to purchase or use common fireworks and such
 audible ground devices as firecrackers, salutes, and chasers if:

29 (a) Purchased from a licensed manufacturer, importer, or 30 wholesaler;

31 (b) For use on prescribed dates and locations;

32 (c) For religious or specific purposes; and

(d) A permit is obtained from the local fire official. <u>No fee may</u>
 <u>be charged for this permit.</u>

35 **Sec. 18.** RCW 70.77.315 and 1986 c 266 s 102 are each amended to 36 read as follows:

1 Any person who desires to engage in the manufacture, importation, 2 sale, or use of fireworks, except use as provided in RCW 70.77.255(4) 3 and 70.77.311, shall make a written application to the director of 4 community, trade, and economic development, through the director of 5 fire protection, on forms provided by him or her. Such application 6 shall be accompanied by the annual license fee as prescribed in this 7 chapter.

8 **sec. 19.** RCW 70.77.343 and 1991 c 135 s 6 are each amended to read 9 as follows:

10 $\left(\left(\frac{\left\{(1)\right\}}{1}\right)\right)$ <u>(1)</u> License fees, in addition to the fees in RCW 11 70.77.340, shall be charged as follows:

12	Manufacturer	00
13	Importer	00
14	Wholesaler	00
15	Retailer (for each separate outlet)	00
16	Public display for special fireworks 40.	00
17	Pyrotechnic operator for special fireworks 5.	00

18 (2) All receipts from the license fees in this section shall be 19 placed in the fire services trust fund and at least seventy-five percent of these receipts shall be used to fund a state-wide public 20 education campaign developed by the department and the licensed 21 fireworks industry emphasizing the safe and responsible use of legal 22 23 fireworks and the remaining receipts shall be used to fund state-wide enforcement efforts against the sale and use of fireworks that are 24 illegal under this chapter. 25

26 **Sec. 20.** RCW 70.77.345 and 1991 c 135 s 5 are each amended to read 27 as follows:

((The)) Every license ((fees)) issued shall be for the calendar
 year from January 1st to December 31st or for the remaining portion
 thereof of the calendar year for which the license application is made.

31 **Sec. 21.** RCW 70.77.375 and 1986 c 266 s 108 are each amended to 32 read as follows:

33 The director of community<u>, trade, and economic</u> development, through 34 the director of fire protection, upon reasonable opportunity to be 1 heard, ((shall)) may revoke any license issued pursuant to this
2 chapter, if he or she finds that:

3 (1) The licensee has violated any provisions of this chapter or any 4 rule or regulations made by the director of community, trade, and 5 <u>economic</u> development, through the director of fire protection, under 6 and with the authority of this chapter;

7

(2) The licensee has created or caused a fire nuisance;

8 (3) Any licensee has failed or refused to file any required 9 reports; or

10 (4) Any fact or condition exists which, if it had existed at the 11 time of the original application for such license, reasonably would 12 have warranted the director of community, trade, and economic 13 development, through the director of fire protection, in refusing 14 originally to issue such license.

15 **Sec. 22.** RCW 70.77.395 and 1984 c 249 s 24 are each amended to 16 read as follows:

17 ((Except as provided in RCW 70.77.311, no)) It is legal to sell, 18 purchase, use, and discharge common fireworks ((shall be sold or 19 discharged)) within this state ((except)) from twelve o'clock noon on the twenty-eighth of June to twelve o'clock noon on the sixth of July 20 of each year and as provided in RCW 70.77.311. However, no common 21 22 fireworks may be sold or discharged between the hours of eleven o'clock 23 p.m. and nine o'clock a.m., except on July 4th from nine o'clock a.m. through twelve o'clock midnight, and except from six o'clock p.m. on 24 December 31st until one o'clock a.m. on January 1st of the subsequent 25 year: PROVIDED, That a city or county may prohibit the sale or 26 discharge of common fireworks on December 31, 1995, by enacting an 27 ordinance prohibiting such sale or discharge within sixty days of the 28 29 effective date of this act.

30 **Sec. 23.** RCW 70.77.435 and 1994 c 133 s 11 are each amended to 31 read as follows:

Any fireworks which are illegally sold, offered for sale, used, discharged, possessed or transported in violation of the provisions of this chapter or the rules or regulations of the director of community, trade, and economic development, through the director of fire protection, shall be subject to seizure by the director of community, trade, and economic development, through the director of fire

protection, or his or her deputy, or by state agencies or local 1 governments having general law enforcement authority. Any fireworks 2 seized ((under this section)) by legal process anywhere in the state 3 4 may be disposed of by the director of community, trade, and economic development, through the director of fire protection, or the agency 5 conducting the seizure, by summary destruction at any time subsequent 6 7 to thirty days from such seizure or ten days from the final termination 8 of proceedings under the provisions of RCW 70.77.440, whichever is 9 later.

10 **Sec. 24.** RCW 70.77.440 and 1994 c 133 s 12 are each amended to 11 read as follows:

12 (1) ((Any person whose fireworks are seized under the provisions of 13 RCW 70.77.435 may within ten days after such seizure petition the 14 agency conducting the seizure to return the fireworks seized upon the ground that such fireworks were illegally or erroneously seized. Any 15 petition filed hereunder shall be considered by the authority 16 conducting the seizure within fifteen days after filing and an oral 17 18 hearing granted the petitioner, if requested. Hearings shall be 19 conducted in accordance with state law or chapter 34.05 RCW. Notice of the decision of the authority conducting the hearing shall be served 20 upon the petitioner. The authority conducting the hearing may order 21 22 the fireworks seized under this chapter disposed of or returned to the 23 petitioner if illegally or erroneously seized. The determination of 24 the authority conducting the hearing is final unless within sixty days 25 an action is commenced in a court of competent jurisdiction in the 26 state of Washington for the recovery of the fireworks seized under this 27 chapter.

28 (2) If the fireworks are not returned to the petitioner or 29 destroyed pursuant to RCW 70.77.435, the director of community, trade, 30 and economic development, through the director of fire protection, or the agency conducting the seizure may sell confiscated common 31 fireworks, special fireworks, and chemicals used to make fireworks, 32 33 that are legal for use and possession under this chapter, to wholesalers or manufacturers, authorized to possess and use such 34 35 fireworks or chemicals under a license issued by the director of 36 community, trade, and economic development, through the director of 37 fire protection.)) In the event of seizure under RCW 70.77.435, proceedings for forfeiture shall be deemed commenced by the seizure. 38

The director of community, trade, and economic development or deputy 1 director of community, trade, and economic development, through the 2 director of fire protection or the agency conducting the seizure, under 3 4 whose authority the seizure was made shall cause notice to be served within fifteen days following the seizure on the owner of the fireworks 5 6 seized and the person in charge thereof and any person having any known right or interest therein, of the seizure and intended forfeiture of 7 8 the seized property. The notice may be served by any method authorized 9 by law or court rule including but not limited to service by certified mail with return receipt requested. Service by mail shall be deemed 10 complete upon mailing within the fifteen-day period following the 11 12 seizure.

13 (2) If no person notifies the director of community, trade, and 14 economic development, through the director of fire protection or the 15 agency conducting the seizure, in writing of the person's claim of 16 lawful ownership or right to lawful possession of seized fireworks 17 within thirty days of the seizure, the seized fireworks shall be deemed 18 forfeited.

19 (3) If any person notifies the director of community, trade, and economic development, through the director of fire protection or the 20 agency conducting the seizure, in writing of the person's claim of 21 lawful ownership or possession of the fireworks within thirty days of 22 23 the seizure, the person or persons shall be afforded a reasonable 24 opportunity to be heard as to the claim or right. The hearing shall be before an administrative law judge appointed under chapter 34.12 RCW, 25 26 except that any person asserting a claim or right may remove the matter to a court of competent jurisdiction if the aggregate value of the 27 seized fireworks is more than five hundred dollars. The hearing before 28 29 an administrative law judge and any appeal therefrom shall be under 30 Title 34 RCW. In a court hearing between two or more claimants to the article or articles involved, the prevailing party shall be entitled to 31 a judgment for costs and reasonable attorneys' fees. The burden of 32 producing evidence shall be upon the person claiming to have the lawful 33 34 right to possession of the seized fireworks. The director of community, trade, and economic development, through the director of 35 fire protection or the agency conducting the seizure, shall promptly 36 return the fireworks to the claimant upon a determination by the 37 administrative law judge or court that the claimant is lawfully 38 39 entitled to possession of the fireworks.

(4) When fireworks are forfeited under this chapter the director of
 community, trade, and economic development, through the director of
 fire protection or the agency conducting the seizure, may:

(a) Dispose of the fireworks by summary destruction; or

(b) Sell the forfeited fireworks and chemicals used to make 5 fireworks, that are legal for use and possession under this chapter, to 6 7 wholesalers or manufacturers, authorized to possess and use such 8 fireworks or chemicals under a license issued by the director of community, trade, and economic development, through the director of 9 fire protection. Sale shall be by public auction after publishing a 10 notice of the date, place, and time of the auction in a newspaper of 11 general circulation in the county in which the auction is to be held, 12 at least three days before the date of the auction. The proceeds of 13 the sale of the seized fireworks under this section ((shall be 14 deposited in the general fund. Fireworks that are not legal for use 15 16 and possession in this state shall be destroyed by the director of community, trade, and economic development, through the director of 17 fire protection, or by the agency conducting the seizure)) may be 18 19 retained by the agency conducting the seizure and used to offset the costs of seizure and/or storage costs of the seized fireworks. The 20 remaining proceeds, if any, shall be deposited in the fire services 21 trust fund and shall be used for the same purposes and in the same 22 23 percentages as specified in RCW 70.77.343.

24 **Sec. 25.** RCW 70.77.455 and 1986 c 266 s 114 are each amended to 25 read as follows:

(1) All licensees shall maintain and make available to the director
 of community, trade, and economic development, through the director of
 fire protection, full and complete records showing all production,
 imports, exports, purchases, and sales((, and consumption)) of
 fireworks items by ((kind and)) class.

(2) All records obtained and all reports produced, as required by
 this chapter, are not subject to disclosure through the public
 disclosure act under chapter 42.17 RCW.

34 **Sec. 26.** RCW 70.77.555 and 1982 c 230 s 44 are each amended to 35 read as follows:

A local public agency may provide by ordinance for a ((permit)) fee in an amount sufficient to cover <u>all</u> legitimate ((administrative))

4

1 costs for ((permit)) all needed permits and local licenses from 2 application to and through processing, issuance, and inspection, but in 3 no case to exceed one hundred dollars for any one year.

4 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 27. (1) Every wholesaler shall carry liability insurance for each wholesale and retail fireworks outlet it operates in 5 the amount of not less than fifty thousand dollars and five hundred б 7 thousand dollars for bodily injury liability for each person and occurrence, respectively, and not less than fifty thousand dollars for 8 9 property damage liability for each occurrence, unless such insurance is not available from at least three approved insurance companies. If 10 insurance in this amount is not offered, each wholesale and retail 11 12 outlet shall be covered by a liability insurance policy in the maximum amount offered by at least three different approved insurance 13 14 companies.

15 (2) No wholesaler may knowingly sell or supply fireworks to any 16 retail outlet unless the wholesaler determines that the retail outlet 17 carries liability insurance in the same amount as provided in 18 subsection (1) of this section.

19 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 28.** Retail fireworks licensees shall purchase 20 all fireworks from wholesalers possessing a valid wholesale license 21 issued by the state of Washington.

22 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **sec. 29.** Sections 1, 6, 7, 27, and 28 of this act 23 are each added to chapter 70.77 RCW.

24 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 30.** A new section is added to chapter 42.17 RCW 25 to read as follows:

All records obtained and all reports produced, as required under chapter 70.77 RCW, are not subject to the disclosure requirements under this chapter.

29 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 31. RCW 70.77.465 and 1986 c 266 s 116 & 1961 30 c 228 s 70 are each repealed.

31 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 32. If any provision of this act or its 32 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the

1 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other 2 persons or circumstances is not affected.

3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 33.** This act is necessary for the immediate 4 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the 5 state government and its existing public institutions, and shall take 6 effect immediately.

--- END ---