HOUSE BILL 1464

State of Washington 55th Legislature 1997 Regular Session

By Representatives Chandler and Linville; by request of Department of Agriculture

Read first time 01/28/97. Referred to Committee on Agriculture & Ecology.

AN ACT Relating to noxious weeds; amending RCW 17.10.905, 1 2 17.10.010, 17.10.020, 17.10.030, 17.10.040, 17.10.050, 17.10.060, 3 17.10.070, 17.10.074, 17.10.080, 17.10.090, 17.10.100, 17.10.110, 4 17.10.120, 17.10.130, 17.10.134, 17.10.140, 17.10.145, 17.10.154, 5 17.10.160, 17.10.170, 17.10.180, 17.10.190, 17.10.210, 17.10.235, 17.10.240, 17.10.250, 17.10.300, 17.10.310, 17.10.350, 17.10.890, and б 7 17.10.900; adding new sections to chapter 17.10 RCW; recodifying RCW 17.10.905; and repealing RCW 17.10.005, 17.10.150, 8 17.10.200, 17.10.205, 17.10.320, 17.10.330, and 17.10.340. 9

10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

11 **Sec. 1.** RCW 17.10.905 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 13 s 17 are each 12 amended to read as follows:

The purpose of this chapter is to limit ((economic loss due to the presence and spread of noxious weeds on or near agricultural land)) adverse effects to Washington's agricultural, natural, and human resources due to the presence and spread of noxious weeds on all terrestrial and aquatic lands in the state.

18 The intent of the legislature is that this chapter be liberally 19 construed, and that the jurisdiction, powers, and duties granted to the county noxious weed control boards by this chapter are limited only by
 specific provisions of this chapter or other state and federal law.

3 **Sec. 2.** RCW 17.10.010 and 1995 c 255 s 6 are each amended to read 4 as follows:

5 ((Unless a different meaning is plainly required by the context, 6 the following words and phrases as hereinafter used in this chapter 7 shall have the following meanings)) The definitions in this section 8 apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires 9 otherwise:

10 (1) "Noxious weed" means ((any)) <u>a</u> plant ((which)) <u>that</u> when 11 established is highly destructive, competitive, or difficult to control 12 by cultural or chemical practices.

(2) "State noxious weed list" means a list of noxious weeds adopted by the state noxious weed control board ((which)). The list is divided into three classes:

(a) Class A ((shall)) consists of those noxious weeds not native to
the state that are of limited distribution or are unrecorded in the
state and that pose a serious threat to the state;

(b) Class B ((shall)) consists of those noxious weeds not native to the state that are of limited distribution or are unrecorded in a region of the state and that pose a serious threat to that region; (c) Class C ((shall)) consists of any other noxious weeds.

(3) "Person" means any individual, partnership, corporation, firm,
the state or any department, agency, or subdivision thereof, or any
other entity.

(4) "Owner" means the person in actual control of property, or his 26 or her agent, whether ((such)) <u>the</u> control is based on legal or 27 equitable title or on any other interest entitling the holder to 28 29 possession and, for purposes of liability, pursuant to RCW 17.10.170 or 17.10.210, means the possessor of legal or equitable title or the 30 possessor of an easement: PROVIDED, That when the possessor of an 31 32 easement has the right to control or limit the growth of vegetation within the boundaries of an easement, only the possessor of ((such)) 33 34 the easement ((shall be)) is deemed, for the purpose of this chapter, an "owner" of the property within the boundaries of ((such)) the 35 36 easement.

37 (5) As pertains to the duty of an owner, the words "control",38 "contain", "eradicate", and the term "prevent the spread of noxious

1 weeds" ((shall)) means conforming to the standards of noxious weed 2 control or prevention <u>in this chapter or as</u> adopted by rule ((or 3 regulation)) <u>in chapter 16-750 WAC</u> by the state noxious weed control 4 board and an activated county noxious weed control board.

5 (6) "Agent" means any occupant or any other person acting for the 6 owner and working or in charge of the land.

7 (7) "Agricultural purposes" are those ((which)) that are intended
8 to provide for the growth and harvest of food and fiber.

9 (8) "Director" means the director of the department of agriculture 10 or the director's appointed representative.

11 (9) "Weed district" means a weed district as defined in chapters 12 17.04 and 17.06 RCW.

(10) "Aquatic noxious weed" means an aquatic plant species that islisted on the state weed list under RCW 17.10.080.

15 <u>(11) "Screenings" means a mixture of mill or elevator run mixture</u> 16 <u>or a combination of varying amounts of materials obtained in the</u> 17 <u>process of cleaning either grain or seeds, or both, such as light or</u> 18 <u>broken grain or seed, weed seeds, hulls, chaff, joints, straw, elevator</u> 19 <u>dust, floor sweepings, sand, and dirt.</u>

20 **Sec. 3.** RCW 17.10.020 and 1969 ex.s. c 113 s 2 are each amended to 21 read as follows:

(1) In each county of the state there is ((hereby)) created a noxious weed control board, ((which shall)) bearing the name of the county within which it is located. The jurisdictional boundaries of each board ((shall be coextensive with)) are the boundaries of the county within which it is located.

(2) Each noxious weed control board ((shall be)) is inactive until
 activated pursuant to the provisions of RCW 17.10.040.

29 **Sec. 4.** RCW 17.10.030 and 1987 c 438 s 2 are each amended to read 30 as follows:

There is ((hereby)) created a state noxious weed control board ((which shall be)) comprised of nine voting members and three nonvoting members. Four of the voting members shall be elected by the members of the various activated county noxious weed control boards, and shall be residents of a county in which a county noxious weed control board has been activated and a member of said board, and those qualifications shall continue through their term of office. Two ((such)) of these

members shall be elected from the west side of the state, the crest of 1 the Cascades being the dividing line, and two from the east side of the 2 state. The director of agriculture ((shall be)) is a voting member of 3 4 the board. One voting member shall be elected by the directors of the 5 various active weed districts formed under chapter 17.04 or 17.06 RCW. The Washington state association of counties ((shall)) appoints one 6 7 voting member who shall be a member of a county legislative authority. 8 ((The director shall appoint three nonvoting members representing 9 scientific disciplines relating to weed control.)) The director shall 10 ((also)) appoint two voting members to represent the public interest, one from the west side and one from the east side of the state. 11 The director shall also appoint three nonvoting members representing 12 scientific disciplines relating to weed control. The term of office 13 for all members of the board ((shall be)) is three years from the date 14 15 of election or appointment.

The board, by rule, shall establish a position number for each 16 17 elected position of the board and shall designate which county noxious weed control board members are eligible to vote for each elected 18 19 position. The elected members ((shall)) serve staggered terms. Elections for the elected members of the board shall be held thirty 20 days prior to the expiration date of their respective terms. 21 Nominations and elections shall be by mail and conducted by the board. 22 The board shall conduct its first meeting within thirty days after 23 24 all its members have been elected. The board shall elect from its 25 members a ((chairman)) chair and ((such)) other officers as may be 26 necessary. A majority of the voting members of the board ((shall)) 27 constitutes a quorum for the transaction of business and ((shall be)) is necessary for any action taken by the board. The members of the 28 29 board ((shall)) serve without salary, but shall be reimbursed for 30 travel expenses incurred in the performance of their duties under this 31 chapter in accordance with RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060 ((as now existing or hereafter amended)). 32

33 **Sec. 5.** RCW 17.10.040 and 1987 c 438 s 3 are each amended to read 34 as follows:

An inactive county noxious weed control board may be activated by any one of the following methods:

37 (1) Either within sixty days after a petition is filed by one38 hundred registered voters within the county or, on its own motion, the

1 county legislative authority shall hold a hearing to determine whether 2 there is a need, due to a damaging infestation of noxious weeds, to 3 activate the county noxious weed control board. If such a need is 4 found to exist, then the county legislative authority shall, in the 5 manner provided by RCW 17.10.050, appoint five persons to ((hold seats 6 on)) the county's noxious weed control board.

7 (2) If the county's noxious weed control board is not activated 8 within one year following a hearing by the county legislative authority 9 to determine the need for activation, then upon the filing with the 10 state noxious weed control board of a petition comprised either of the signatures of at least two hundred registered voters within the county, 11 or of the signatures of a majority of an adjacent county's noxious weed 12 13 control board, the state board shall, within six months of the date of ((such)) the filing, hold a hearing in the county to determine the need 14 15 for activation. If a need for activation is found to exist, then the 16 state board shall order the county legislative authority to activate 17 the county's noxious weed control board and to appoint members to ((such)) the board in the manner provided by RCW 17.10.050. 18

19 (3) The director, ((with notice to)) upon request of the state 20 noxious weed control board, ((may)) shall order a county legislative authority to activate the noxious weed control board immediately if an 21 infestation of a class A noxious weed or class B noxious weed 22 designated for control ((within the region wherein the county lies as 23 24 defined in RCW 17.10.080)) on the state noxious weed list is confirmed 25 in that county. The county is liable for all expenses, costs, and 26 attorneys' fees incurred by the director in enforcing such an order. 27 The county legislative authority may, as an alternative to activating the noxious weed board, combat the class A noxious weed or class B 28 29 noxious weed with county resources and personnel operating with the 30 authorities and responsibilities imposed by this chapter on a county noxious weed control board. No county may continue without a noxious 31 weed control board for a second consecutive year if the class A noxious 32 33 weed or class B noxious weed ((designated for control within the region wherein the county lies)) has not been eradicated. 34

35 **Sec. 6.** RCW 17.10.050 and 1987 c 438 s 4 are each amended to read 36 as follows:

37 (1) Each activated county noxious weed control board ((shall))
 38 consists of five voting members ((who shall be)) appointed by the

county legislative authority. In appointing ((such)) the voting 1 2 members, the county legislative authority shall divide the county into five ((sections, none of which shall overlap and each of which shall be 3 4 of the same approximate area)) geographical areas that best represent 5 the county's interests, and ((shall)) appoint a voting member from each ((section)) geographical area. ((At least four of the voting members 6 7 shall be engaged in the primary production of agricultural products)) 8 The voting members must represent the best interests of the county, 9 including those of agricultural production in the region, due to the impact of noxious weeds on agriculture. 10 There ((shall be)) is one nonvoting member on ((such)) <u>the</u> board who ((shall be)) <u>is</u> the 11 ((chief)) chair of the county extension ((agent)) office or an 12 13 extension agent appointed by the ((chief)) chair of the county extension ((agent)) office. Each voting member of the board ((shall)) 14 15 serves a term of four years, except that the county legislative authority shall, when a board is first activated under this chapter, 16 17 designate two voting members to serve terms of two years. The board members shall not receive a salary but shall be compensated for actual 18 19 and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their official 20 duties.

(2) The voting members of the board ((shall represent the same sections designated by the county legislative authority in appointing members to the board at its inception and shall)) serve until their replacements are appointed. New members of the board shall be appointed at least thirty days prior to the expiration of any board member's term of office.

Notice of expiration of a term of office shall be published at 27 least twice in a weekly or daily newspaper of general circulation in 28 29 ((said)) the section with last publication occurring at least ten days 30 prior to the nomination. All persons interested in appointment to the 31 board and residing in the ((section)) geographical area with a pending nomination shall make a written application that includes 32 the 33 signatures of at least ten registered voters residing in the 34 ((section)) geographical area supporting the nomination to the county noxious weed control board. After nominations close, the county 35 noxious weed control board shall, after a hearing, 36 send the 37 applications to the county legislative authority recommending the names of the most qualified candidates, and ((shall)) post the names of those 38 39 nominees in the county courthouse and ((in three places in the

section)) publish in at least one newspaper of general circulation in the county. The county legislative authority, within ten days of receiving the list of nominees, shall appoint one of those nominees to the county noxious weed control board to represent that ((section)) geographical area during that term of office.

6 (3) Within thirty days after all the members have been appointed, 7 the board shall conduct its first meeting. A majority of the voting 8 members of the board ((shall)) constitutes a quorum for the transaction 9 of business and ((shall be)) is necessary for any action taken by the 10 board. The board shall elect from its members a ((chairperson)) chair 11 and ((such)) other officers as may be necessary.

12 (4) In case of a vacancy occurring in any voting position on a 13 county noxious weed control board, the county legislative authority of 14 the county in which ((such)) the board is located shall appoint a 15 qualified person to fill the vacancy for the unexpired term.

16 **Sec. 7.** RCW 17.10.060 and 1987 c 438 s 5 are each amended to read 17 as follows:

18 (1) Each activated county noxious weed control board ((may)) shall 19 employ a weed coordinator whose duties ((shall be)) are fixed by the board but which shall include inspecting land to determine the presence 20 of noxious weeds, offering technical assistance and education, and 21 22 developing a program to achieve compliance with the weed law. Within 23 sixty days from initial employment the weed coordinator shall obtain a 24 pest control consultant license, a pesticide operator license, and the 25 necessary endorsements on the licenses as required by law. Each board may purchase, rent, or lease ((such)) equipment, facilities, or 26 products and may hire ((such)) additional persons as it deems necessary 27 for the administration of the county's noxious weed control program. 28

(2) Each activated county noxious weed control board ((shall have)) 30 <u>has</u> the power to adopt ((such)) rules and regulations, subject to 31 notice and hearing as provided in chapters 42.30 and 42.32 RCW ((as now 32 or hereafter amended)), as are necessary for an effective county weed 33 control or eradication program.

34 (3) Each activated county noxious weed control board shall meet
 35 with a quorum at least quarterly.

36 **Sec. 8.** RCW 17.10.070 and 1987 c 438 s 6 are each amended to read 37 as follows:

(1) In addition to the powers conferred on the state noxious weed
 control board under other provisions of this chapter, it ((shall have))
 has the power to:

(a) Employ a state noxious weed control board executive secretary
((who shall)), and additional persons as it deems necessary, to
disseminate information relating to noxious weeds to county noxious
weed control boards and weed districts ((and who shall work)), to
coordinate the educational and weed control efforts of the various
county and regional noxious weed control boards and weed districts, and
to assist the board in carrying out its responsibilities;

(b) Adopt, amend, ((change,)) or repeal ((such)) rules, pursuant to administrative procedure act, chapter 34.05 RCW, as may be necessary to carry out the duties and authorities assigned to the board by this chapter.

15 (2) The state noxious weed control board shall provide a written report before January 1 of each odd-numbered year to the governor, the 16 17 legislature, the county noxious weed control boards, and the weed districts showing the ((funds disbursed by the department to each 18 19 noxious weed control board or district,)) expenditure of state funds on 20 noxious weed control; specifically how the funds were spent $((\tau))$; the status of the state, county, and district programs; and recommendations 21 for the continued best use of state funds for noxious weed control. 22 23 The report shall include recommendations as to the long-term needs 24 regarding weed control.

25 **Sec. 9.** RCW 17.10.074 and 1987 c 438 s 7 are each amended to read 26 as follows:

(1) In addition to the powers conferred on the director under other
provisions of this chapter, the director ((shall)), with the advice of
the state noxious weed control board, ((have)) has power to:

30 (a) Require the county legislative authority or the noxious weed 31 control board of any county or any weed district to report to it 32 concerning the presence, absence, or estimated amount of noxious weeds 33 and measures, if any, taken or planned for the control thereof;

(b) Employ ((such)) staff as may be necessary in the administration
 of this chapter;

36 (c) Adopt, amend, ((change,)) or repeal ((such)) rules, pursuant to 37 the administrative procedure act, chapter 34.05 RCW, as may be 38 necessary to carry out this chapter;

(d) Do such things as may be necessary and incidental to the 1 2 administration of its functions pursuant to this chapter including but 3 not limited to surveying for and detecting noxious weed infestations; 4 (e) Upon receipt of a complaint signed by a majority of the members 5 of an adjacent county noxious weed control board or weed district, or by fifty registered voters within the county, require the county б 7 legislative authority or noxious weed control board of the county or 8 weed district that is the subject of the complaint to respond to the 9 complaint within forty-five days with a plan for the control of the 10 noxious weeds cited in the complaint;

(f) If the complaint in ((subsection)) (e) of this subsection 11 involves a class A or class B noxious weed, order the county 12 legislative authority, noxious weed control board, or weed district to 13 take immediate action to eradicate or control the noxious weed 14 15 infestation. If the county or the weed district does not take action to control the noxious weed infestation in accordance with the order, 16 17 the director may control it or cause it to be controlled. The county or weed district ((shall be)) is liable for payment of the expense of 18 19 the control work including necessary costs and expenses for attorneys' 20 fees incurred by the director in securing payment from the county or weed district. The director may bring a civil action in a court of 21 competent jurisdiction to collect the expenses of the control work, 22 costs, and attorneys' fees; 23

24 (g) In counties ((which have not activated their)) without an 25 activated noxious weed control board, enter upon any property as 26 provided for in RCW 17.10.160, issue or cause to be issued notices and 27 citations and take the necessary action to control noxious weeds as provided in RCW 17.10.170, hold hearings on any charge or cost of 28 control action taken as provided for in RCW 17.10.180, issue a notice 29 30 of civil infraction as provided for in RCW 17.10.230((-)) and 17.10.310through 17.10.350, and place a lien on any property pursuant to RCW 31 17.10.280, 17.10.290, and 17.10.300 with the same authorities and 32 33 responsibilities imposed by these sections on county noxious weed 34 control boards;

(h) Adopt a list of noxious weed seeds and toxic weeds which shall
be controlled in designated articles, products, or feed stuffs as
provided for in RCW 17.10.235.

38 (2) The moneys appropriated for noxious weed control to the39 department shall be used for administration of the state noxious weed

control board ((for determining the economic impact of noxious weeds in 1 the state of Washington)), the administration of the director's powers 2 under this chapter, the purchase of materials for controlling, 3 4 containing, or eradicating noxious weeds, the purchase or collection of 5 biological control agents for controlling noxious weeds, and the contracting for services to carry out the purposes of this chapter. In 6 a county with an activated noxious weed control board, the director 7 8 shall make every effort to contract with that board for the needed 9 services.

10 (3) If the director determines the need to reallocate funds 11 previously designated for county use, the director shall convene a 12 meeting of the state noxious weed control board to seek its advice 13 concerning any reallocation.

14 **Sec. 10.** RCW 17.10.080 and 1989 c 175 s 57 are each amended to 15 read as follows:

16 (1) The state noxious weed control board shall each year or more 17 often, following a hearing, adopt a state noxious weed list.

18 (2) ((At the hearing)) Any person may request during a comment 19 period established by the state weed board the inclusion, deletion, or designation change of any plant to the ((lists to be adopted by the 20 21 state noxious weed control board. Any hearing held pursuant to this 22 section shall conform to the Administrative Procedure Act, chapter 23 34.05 RCW: PROVIDED, That adding a weed to or deleting a weed from the 24 list shall constitute a substantial change as provided for in RCW 25 34.05.340)) state noxious weed list.

26 (3) The state noxious weed control board shall send a copy of the 27 list((s)) to each activated county noxious weed control board, ((to28 each regional noxious weed control board,)) to each weed district, and 29 to the county legislative authority of each county with an inactive 30 noxious weed control board.

31 <u>(4)</u> The record of ((hearing shall)) rule making must include the 32 written findings of the board for the inclusion of each plant on the 33 list. ((Such)) The findings shall be made available upon request to 34 any interested person.

35 **Sec. 11.** RCW 17.10.090 and 1987 c 438 s 9 are each amended to read 36 as follows:

Each county noxious weed control board shall, within ((thirty)) 1 2 <u>ninety</u> days of the ((receipt)) <u>adoption</u> of the state noxious weed list from the state noxious weed control board and following a hearing, 3 4 select those weeds from the class C list and those weeds from the class 5 B list not designated for control in the noxious weed control region in which the county lies ((which)) that it finds necessary to be 6 controlled in the county. The weeds thus selected and all class A 7 weeds and those class B weeds that have been designated for control in 8 the noxious weed control region in which the county lies shall be 9 10 classified within that county as noxious weeds, and those weeds ((shall)) comprise the county noxious weed list. 11

12 **Sec. 12.** RCW 17.10.100 and 1987 c 438 s 10 are each amended to 13 read as follows:

Where any of the following occur, the state noxious weed control board may, following a hearing, order any county noxious weed control board or weed district to include a noxious weed from the state board's list in the county's noxious weed list:

18 (1) Where the state noxious weed control board receives a petition 19 from at least one hundred registered voters within the county 20 requesting that the weed be listed.

(2) Where the state noxious weed control board receives a request for ((such)) inclusion from an adjacent county's noxious weed control board or weed district, which <u>the adjacent</u> board or district has included that weed in ((the)) <u>its</u> county list, and ((which)) <u>the</u> <u>adjacent</u> board or weed district alleges that its noxious weed control program is being hampered by the failure to include the weed on the county's noxious weed list.

28 **Sec. 13.** RCW 17.10.110 and 1987 c 438 s 11 are each amended to 29 read as follows:

30 A regional noxious weed control board comprising the area of two or 31 more counties may be created as follows:

<u>Either the county legislative authority ((and/or)), or the</u> noxious weed control board, or both, of two or more counties may, upon a determination that the purpose of this chapter will be served by the creation of a regional noxious weed control board, adopt a resolution providing for a limited merger of the functions of their respective counties noxious weed control boards. ((Such)) The resolution ((shall)) becomes effective only when a similar resolution is adopted
 by the other county or counties comprising the proposed regional board.

3 **Sec. 14.** RCW 17.10.120 and 1987 c 438 s 12 are each amended to 4 read as follows:

5 In any case where a regional noxious weed control board is created, 6 the county noxious weed control boards comprising the regional board 7 shall still remain in existence and shall retain all powers and duties 8 provided for ((such)) the boards under this chapter.

9 The regional noxious weed control board ((shall be)) is comprised of the voting members and the nonvoting members of the component 10 11 counties noxious weed control boards or county legislative authorities 12 who shall, respectively, be the voting and nonvoting members of the regional board: PROVIDED, That each county shall have an equal number 13 14 of voting members. The board may appoint other nonvoting members as 15 deemed necessary. A majority of the voting members of the board ((shall)) constitutes a quorum for the transaction of business and 16 ((shall be)) is necessary for any action taken by the board. 17 The board 18 shall elect a ((chairperson)) chair from its members and ((such)) other 19 officers as may be necessary. Members of the regional board ((shall)) serve without salary but shall be compensated for actual and necessary 20 21 expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties.

22 Sec. 15. RCW 17.10.130 and 1987 c 438 s 13 are each amended to 23 read as follows:

The powers and duties of a regional noxious weed control board are as follows:

(1) The regional board shall, within ((thirty)) ninety days of the ((receipt)) adoption of the state noxious weed list from the state noxious weed control board and following a hearing, select those weeds from the state list ((which)) that it finds necessary to be controlled on a regional basis. The weeds thus selected shall also be contained in the county noxious weed list of each county in the region.

32 (2) The regional board shall take ((such)) action as may be
33 necessary to coordinate the noxious weed control programs of the region
34 and ((shall)) adopt a regional plan for the control of noxious weeds.

35 **Sec. 16.** RCW 17.10.134 and 1987 c 438 s 14 are each amended to 36 read as follows:

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Obligations or liabilities incurred by any county or regional noxious weed control board or any claims against a county or regional noxious weed control board ((shall be)) are governed by chapter 4.96 RCW or RCW 4.08.120: PROVIDED, That individual members or employees of a county noxious weed control board ((shall be)) are personally immune from civil liability for damages arising from actions performed within the scope of their official duties or employment.

8 Sec. 17. RCW 17.10.140 and 1969 ex.s. c 113 s 14 are each amended 9 to read as follows:

10 ((Except as is provided under RCW 17.10.150,)) Every owner shall 11 perform((,)) or cause to be performed ((such)) those acts as may be 12 necessary to ((control and to prevent the spread of noxious weeds from 13 his)):

14 <u>(1) Eradicate all class A noxious weeds;</u>

15 (2) Control and prevent the spread of all class B noxious weeds 16 designated for control in that region within and from the owner's 17 property; and

18 (3) Control and prevent the spread of all class B and class C
19 noxious weeds listed on the county weed list within and from the
20 owner's property.

21 Sec. 18. RCW 17.10.145 and 1995 c 374 s 75 are each amended to 22 read as follows:

All state agencies shall control noxious weeds on lands they own, lease, or otherwise control. Agencies shall develop plans to control noxious weeds in accordance with standards in this chapter. All state agencies' lands must comply with this chapter, regardless of noxious weed control efforts on adjacent lands. ((County noxious weed control boards shall assist landowners to meet and exceed the standards on state lands.))

30 **Sec. 19.** RCW 17.10.154 and 1987 c 438 s 16 are each amended to 31 read as follows:

((It is recognized that the prevention, control, and eradication of noxious weeds presents a problem for immediate as well as for future action. It is further recognized that immediate prevention, control, and eradication is practicable on some lands and that prevention, control, and eradication on other lands should be extended over a

period of time. Therefore, it is the intent of this chapter that)) 1 County noxious weed control boards may use their discretion and, by 2 agreement with the owners of land, may propose and accept plans for 3 4 prevention, control, and eradication ((which)) that may be extended 5 over a period of years. The county noxious weed control board may make an agreement with the owner of any parcel of land by contract between 6 7 the landowner and the respective county noxious weed control board, and 8 the board shall enforce the terms of any agreement. The county noxious 9 weed control board may make any terms ((which)) that will best serve 10 the interests of the owners of the parcel of land and the common welfare ((which)) that comply with this chapter ((and the rules adopted 11 12 thereunder)).

13 Sec. 20. RCW 17.10.160 and 1987 c 438 s 17 are each amended to 14 read as follows:

15 Any authorized agent or employee of the county noxious weed control 16 board or of the state noxious weed control board or of the department of agriculture where not otherwise proscribed by law may enter upon any 17 18 property for the purpose of administering this chapter and any power exercisable pursuant thereto, including the taking of specimens of 19 weeds or other materials, survey and general inspection, and the 20 performance of eradication or control work. Prior to carrying out the 21 purpose((s)) for which the entry is made, the official making such 22 23 entry or someone in his or her behalf, shall ((have first made)) make 24 a reasonable attempt to notify the owner of the property as to the 25 purpose and need for the entry.

26 (1) When there is probable cause to believe that there is property within this state not otherwise exempt from process or execution upon 27 which noxious weeds are standing or growing and the owner ((thereof)) 28 29 refuses permission to inspect the property, a judge of the superior 30 court or district court in the county in which ((such)) the property is located may, upon the request of the county noxious weed control board 31 or its agent, issue a warrant directed to ((such)) the board or agent 32 authorizing the ((search for the noxious weeds described in the request 33 34 for the warrant)) taking of specimens of weeds or other materials, survey and general inspection, and the performance of eradication or 35 36 control work.

1 (2) Application for issuance and execution and return of the 2 warrant authorized by this section shall be in accordance with the 3 applicable rules of the superior court or the district courts.

4 (3) Nothing in this section requires the application for and 5 issuance of any warrant not otherwise required by law: PROVIDED, That 6 civil liability for negligence shall lie in any case in which entry and 7 any of the activities connected therewith are not undertaken with 8 reasonable care.

9 (4) Any person who improperly prevents or threatens to prevent 10 entry upon land as authorized in this section or any person who 11 interferes with the carrying out of this chapter ((shall be upon 12 conviction)) is guilty of a misdemeanor.

13 **Sec. 21.** RCW 17.10.170 and 1987 c 438 s 18 are each amended to 14 read as follows:

15 (1) Whenever the county noxious weed control board finds that noxious weeds are present on any parcel of land, and that the owner 16 ((thereof)) is not taking prompt and sufficient action to control the 17 18 ((same)) noxious weeds, pursuant to the provisions of RCW 17.10.140 19 ((and 17.10.150)), it shall notify the owner that a violation of this chapter exists. The notice shall be in writing and sent by certified 20 mail, and shall identify the noxious weeds found to be present, order 21 prompt control action, and specify the time, of at least ten days from 22 23 issuance of the notice, within which the prescribed action must be 24 taken. Upon deposit of the certified letter of notice, the noxious 25 weed control authority shall make an affidavit of mailing ((which shall be)) that is prima facie evidence that proper notice was given. 26 Ιf seed ((dispersion)) or other propagule dispersion is imminent, 27 immediate control action may be taken forty-eight hours following the 28 29 time that notification is reasonably expected to have been received by 30 the owner or agent by certified mail or personal service, instead of If a landowner received a notice of violation from the 31 ten days. county noxious weed control board in a prior growing season, removal or 32 33 destruction of all above ground plant parts may be required at the most 34 effective point in the growing season, as determined by the county weed board, which may be before or after propagule dispersion. 35

36 (2) The county noxious weed control board or its authorized agents37 may issue a notice of civil infraction as provided for in RCW 17.10.230

1 ((and)), 17.10.310 ((through)), and 17.10.350 to owners who do not take
2 action to control noxious weeds in accordance with the notice.

3 (3) If the owner does not take action to control the noxious weeds 4 in accordance with the notice, the county board may control them, or cause their being controlled, at the expense of the owner. The amount 5 of ((such)) <u>the</u> expense ((shall)) constitute<u>s</u> a lien against the 6 7 property and may be enforced by proceedings on ((such)) the lien except 8 as provided for by RCW 79.44.060. The owner ((shall be)) is liable for 9 payment of the expense, and nothing in this chapter shall be construed 10 to prevent collection of any judgment on account thereof by any means available pursuant to law, in substitution for enforcement of the lien. 11 Necessary costs and expenses including reasonable attorneys' fees 12 13 incurred by the county noxious weed control board in carrying out this section may be recovered at the same time as a part of the action filed 14 Funds received in payment for the expense of 15 under this section. 16 controlling noxious weeds shall be transferred to the county noxious 17 weed control board to be expended as required to carry out the purposes of this chapter. 18

19 (4) The county auditor shall record in his <u>or her</u> office any lien 20 created under this chapter, and any ((such)) lien shall bear interest 21 at the rate of twelve percent per annum from the date on which the 22 county noxious weed control board approves the amount expended in 23 controlling ((such)) <u>the</u> weeds.

24 (5) As an alternative to the enforcement of any lien created under 25 subsection (3) of this section, the county legislative authority may by 26 resolution or ordinance require that each ((such)) lien created ((shall)) be collected by the treasurer in the same manner as a 27 delinguent real property tax, if within thirty days from the date the 28 owner is sent notice of the lien, including the amount thereof, the 29 30 lien remains unpaid and an appeal has not been made pursuant to RCW 17.10.180. Liens treated as delinquent taxes ((shall)) bear interest 31 at the rate of twelve percent per annum and ((such)) the interest 32 ((shall)) accrues as of the date notice of the lien is sent to the 33 34 owner: PROVIDED, That any collections for ((such)) the lien shall not 35 be considered as tax.

36 **Sec. 22.** RCW 17.10.180 and 1987 c 438 s 19 are each amended to 37 read as follows:

Any owner, upon request pursuant to the rules and regulation of the 1 county noxious weed control board, ((shall be)) is entitled to a 2 hearing before the board on any charge or cost for which the owner is 3 4 alleged to be liable pursuant to RCW 17.10.170 or 17.10.210. The board 5 shall send notice by certified mail within thirty days, to each owner at the owner's last known address, as to any ((such)) charge or cost 6 7 and as to his <u>or her</u> right of a hearing. The hearing shall be 8 scheduled within forty-five days of notification. Any determination or 9 final action by the board ((shall be)) is subject to judicial review by 10 a proceeding in the superior court in the county in which the property 11 is located, and ((such)) <u>the</u> court ((shall have)) <u>has</u> original jurisdiction to determine any suit brought by the owner to recover 12 13 damages allegedly suffered on account of control work negligently performed: PROVIDED, That no stay or injunction shall lie to delay any 14 15 ((such)) control work subsequent to notice given pursuant to RCW 16 17.10.160 or pursuant to an order under RCW 17.10.210.

17 **Sec. 23.** RCW 17.10.190 and 1987 c 438 s 20 are each amended to 18 read as follows:

19 Each activated county noxious weed control board ((shall cause to be published)) must publish annually, and at ((such)) other times as 20 may be appropriate, in at least one newspaper of general circulation 21 22 within its area, a general notice. The notice shall direct attention 23 to the need for noxious weed control and ((shall)) give ((such)) other 24 information ((with respect thereto)) concerning noxious weed control 25 <u>requirements</u> as may be appropriate, or ((shall)) indicate where such information may be secured. In addition to the general notice required 26 ((hereby)), the county noxious weed control board may use any 27 appropriate media for the dissemination of information to the public as 28 29 may be calculated to bring the need for noxious weed control to the 30 attention of owners. The board may consult with individual owners concerning their problems of noxious weed control and may provide them 31 32 with information and advice, including giving specific instructions and methods when and how certain named weeds are to be controlled. 33 34 ((Such)) The methods may include ((definite systems of tillage, cropping, management, or use of livestock)) some combination of 35 36 physical, mechanical, cultural, chemical, and/or biological methods. Publication of a notice as required by this section ((shall)) is not 37 ((be)) a condition precedent to the enforcement of this chapter. 38

1 **Sec. 24.** RCW 17.10.210 and 1987 c 438 s 22 are each amended to 2 read as follows:

3 (1) Whenever the director $((or))_{\perp}$ the county noxious weed control 4 board, or a weed district finds that a parcel of land is so seriously 5 infested with class A or class B noxious weeds that control measures cannot be undertaken thereon without quarantining the land and 6 restricting or denying access thereto or use thereof, the director 7 ((or)), the county noxious weed control board, or weed district, with 8 the approval of the director of the department of agriculture, may 9 10 issue an order for ((such)) the quarantine and restriction or denial of 11 access or use. Upon issuance of the order, the director $((\frac{\partial r}{\partial r}))_{\perp}$ the county noxious weed control board, or the weed district shall commence 12 13 necessary control measures and ((shall prosecute them with due diligence)) may institute legal action for the collection of costs for 14 control work, which may include attorneys' fees and the costs of other 15 appropriate actions. 16

17 (2) An order of quarantine shall be served, by any method 18 sufficient for the service of civil process, on all persons known to 19 qualify as owners of the land within the meaning of this chapter.

(3) The director shall, with the advice of the state noxious weed control board, determine how the expense of control work undertaken pursuant to this section, and the cost of any quarantine in connection therewith, ((shall be)) is apportioned.

24 **Sec. 25.** RCW 17.10.235 and 1987 c 438 s 30 are each amended to 25 read as follows:

(1) ((Any person who knowingly or negligently sells a product, article, or feed stuff designated under subsection (2) of this section containing noxious weed seeds or toxic weeds designated for control under subsection (2) of this section and in an amount greater than the amount established by the director for the seed or weed under subsection (2) of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor.

32 (2))) The director of agriculture shall adopt, with the advice of 33 the state noxious weed control board, rules designating noxious weed 34 seeds ((the presence of)) which shall be controlled in products, 35 screenings, or articles to prevent the spread of noxious weeds. The 36 rules shall identify the products, screenings, and articles in which 37 ((such)) the seeds must be controlled and the maximum amount of 38 ((such)) the seed to be permitted in the product, screenings, or

article to avoid a hazard of spreading the noxious weed by seed from 1 the product, screenings, or article. The director shall also adopt, 2 with the advice of the state board, rules designating toxic weeds ((the 3 4 presence of)) which shall be controlled in feed stuffs and screenings to prevent injury to the animal that consumes the feed. 5 The rules shall identify the feed stuffs and screenings in which the toxic weeds 6 7 must be controlled and the maximum amount of the toxic weed to be 8 permitted in ((such)) the feed.

9 (2) Any person who knowingly or negligently sells or otherwise distributes a product, article, screenings, or feed stuff designated by 10 rule containing noxious weed seeds or toxic weeds designated for 11 control by rule and in an amount greater than the amount established by 12 the director for the seed or weed by rule is quilty of a misdemeanor. 13 (3) The department of agriculture shall, upon request of the buyer, 14 15 inspect products, screenings, articles, or feed stuffs designated 16 ((under subsection (2) of this section)) by rule and charge fees, in 17 accordance with chapter 22.09 RCW, to determine the presence of designated noxious weed seeds or toxic weeds. 18

19 **Sec. 26.** RCW 17.10.240 and 1995 c 374 s 77 are each amended to 20 read as follows:

(1) The activated county noxious weed control board of each county 21 shall annually submit a budget to the county legislative authority for 22 23 the operating cost of the county's weed program for the ensuing fiscal 24 year: PROVIDED, That if the board finds the budget approved by the 25 legislative authority is insufficient for an effective county noxious weed control program it shall petition the county legislative authority 26 to hold a hearing as provided in RCW 17.10.890. Control of weeds is a 27 ((special)) benefit to the lands within any such section. Funding for 28 29 the budget ((shall be)) is derived from any or all of the following:

30 (((1))) (a) The county legislative authority may, in lieu of a tax, levy an assessment against the land for this purpose. Prior to the 31 levying of an assessment the county noxious weed control board shall 32 hold a public hearing at which it ((shall)) will gather information to 33 serve as a basis for classification and ((shall)) then classify the 34 lands into suitable classifications, including but not limited to dry 35 36 lands, range lands, irrigated lands, nonuse lands, forest lands, or 37 federal lands. The board shall develop and forward to the county 38 legislative authority, as a proposed level of assessment for each

class, ((such)) an amount as ((shall)) seems just. The assessment rate 1 2 shall be either uniform per acre in its respective class or a flat rate per parcel rate plus a uniform rate per acre: PROVIDED, That if no 3 4 ((special)) benefits ((should be)) are found to accrue to a class of The <u>county</u> legislative 5 land, a zero assessment may be levied. authority, upon receipt of the proposed levels of assessment from the 6 7 board, after a hearing, shall $\operatorname{accept}((\tau))$ or modify by resolution, or 8 refer back to the board for its reconsideration all or any portion of 9 the proposed levels of assessment. ((The findings by the county 10 legislative authority of such special benefits, when so declared by resolution and spread upon the minutes of said authority shall be 11 conclusive as to whether or not the same constitutes a special benefit 12 to the lands within the section.)) 13 The amount of ((such)) the assessment ((shall)) constitute<u>s</u> a lien against the property. 14 The 15 county legislative authority may by resolution or ordinance require 16 that notice of the lien be sent to each owner of property for which the 17 assessment has not been paid by the date it was due and that each ((such)) lien created ((shall)) be collected by the treasurer in the 18 19 same manner as delinquent real property tax, if within thirty days from the date the owner is sent notice of the lien, including the amount 20 thereof, the lien remains unpaid and an appeal has not been made 21 pursuant to RCW 17.10.180. Liens treated as delinquent taxes ((shall)) 22 23 bear interest at the rate of twelve percent per annum and ((such)) the 24 interest ((shall)) accrues as of the date notice of the lien is sent to 25 the owner: PROVIDED FURTHER, That any collections for ((such)) the 26 lien shall not be considered as tax; or

(((2))) (b) The county legislative authority may appropriate money from the county general fund necessary for the administration of the county noxious weed control program. In addition the county legislative authority may make emergency appropriations as it deems necessary for the implementation of this chapter.

(((3))) (2) Forest lands used solely for the planting, growing, or 32 harvesting of trees and which are typified, except during a single 33 period of five years following clear-cut logging, by canopies so dense 34 35 as to prohibit growth of an understory may be subject to an annual noxious weed assessment levied by a county legislative authority that 36 37 ((shall)) does not exceed one-tenth of the weighted average per acre noxious weed assessment levied on all other lands in unincorporated 38 39 areas within the county that are subject to the weed assessment. This

1 assessment shall be computed in accordance with the formula in 2 subsection (((4))) (3) of this section.

3 (((4))) (3) The calculation of the "weighted average per acre 4 noxious weed assessment" ((shall be)) is a ratio expressed as follows: 5 (a) The numerator ((shall be)) is the total amount of funds 6 estimated to be collected from the per acre assessment on all lands 7 except (i) forest lands as identified in subsection (((3))) (2) of this 8 section, (ii) lands exempt from the noxious weed assessment, and (iii) 9 lands located in an incorporated area.

10 (b) The denominator ((shall be)) is the total acreage from which funds in (a) of this subsection are collected. For lands of less than 11 one acre in size, the denominator calculation may be based on the 12 13 following assumptions: (i) Unimproved lands ((shall be)) are calculated as being one-half acre in size on the average, and (ii) 14 15 improved lands ((shall be)) are calculated as being one-third acre in 16 size on the average. The county legislative authority may choose to 17 calculate the denominator for lands of less than one acre in size using other assumptions about average parcel size based on local information. 18 19

19 (((5))) (4) For those counties that levy a per parcel assessment to 20 help fund noxious weed control programs, the per parcel assessment on 21 forest lands as defined in subsection (((3))) (2) of this section shall 22 not exceed one-tenth of the per parcel assessment on nonforest lands.

23 **Sec. 27.** RCW 17.10.250 and 1987 c 438 s 32 are each amended to 24 read as follows:

25 The legislative authority of any county with an activated noxious weed control board or the board of any weed district may apply to the 26 director for noxious weed control funds when informed by the director 27 that funds are available. Any ((such)) applicant must employ adequate 28 29 administrative personnel to supervise an effective weed control program as determined by the director with advice from the state noxious weed 30 control board. The director with advice from the state noxious weed 31 32 control board shall adopt rules on the distribution and use of noxious weed control account funds. 33

34 **Sec. 28.** RCW 17.10.300 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 13 s 15 are each 35 amended to read as follows:

No lien created by RCW 17.10.280 ((shall)) exists, and no action to enforce the same shall be maintained, unless within ninety days from

the date of cessation of the performance of ((such)) the labor, 1 furnishing of materials, or the supplying of ((such)) equipment, a 2 claim for ((such)) the lien ((shall be)) is filed for record as 3 ((hereinafter)) provided in this section, in the office of the county 4 5 auditor of the county in which the property, or some part ((thereof)) of the property to be affected ((thereby)) by the claim for a lien, is 6 7 ((Such)) The claim shall state, as nearly as may be, the situated. 8 time of the commencement and cessation of performing the labor, 9 furnishing the material, or supplying the equipment, the name of the 10 county noxious weed control board ((which)) that performed the labor or caused the labor to be performed, furnished the material, or supplied 11 the equipment, a description of the property to be charged with the 12 13 lien sufficient for identification, the name of the owner, or reputed owner if known, or his or her agent, and if the owner is not known, 14 15 that fact shall be mentioned, the amount for which the lien is claimed, 16 and shall be signed by the county noxious weed control board, and be 17 verified by the oath of the county noxious weed control board, to the effect that the affiant believes that claim to be just; and ((such)) 18 19 the claim of lien may be amended in case of action brought to foreclose 20 the same, by order of the court, as pleadings may be, insofar as the interest of third parties shall not be affected by such an amendment. 21 22 ((A claim or lien substantially in the same form provided by RCW 23 60.04.060 and not in conflict with this section shall be sufficient.))

24 **Sec. 29.** RCW 17.10.310 and 1987 c 438 s 24 are each amended to 25 read as follows:

The county noxious weed control board may issue a notice of civil 26 27 infraction if after investigation it has reasonable cause to believe an infraction has been committed. ((It shall be a misdemeanor for any 28 29 person to refuse to identify himself or herself properly for the purpose of issuance of a notice of infraction. Any person wilfully 30 violating a written and signed promise to respond to a notice of 31 infraction shall be guilty of a misdemeanor regardless of the 32 disposition of the notice of infraction.)) A civil infraction may be 33 issued pursuant to RCW 7.80.005, 7.80.070 through 7.80.110, 7.80.120 34 (3) and (4), and 7.80.130 through 7.80.900. 35

36 **Sec. 30.** RCW 17.10.350 and 1987 c 438 s 28 are each amended to 37 read as follows:

Any person found to have committed a civil infraction under this 1 2 chapter shall be assessed a monetary penalty((. No monetary penalty so assessed may)) not to exceed one thousand dollars. The state noxious 3 4 weed control board shall adopt a schedule of monetary penalties for 5 each violation of this chapter classified as a civil infraction and ((shall)) submit the schedule to the appropriate court. If a monetary 6 penalty is imposed by the court, the penalty is immediately due and 7 payable. The court may, at its discretion, grant an extension of time, 8 not to exceed thirty days, in which the penalty must be paid. Failure 9 10 to pay any monetary penalties imposed under this chapter ((shall be)) 11 is punishable as a misdemeanor.

12 **Sec. 31.** RCW 17.10.890 and 1987 c 438 s 37 are each amended to 13 read as follows:

14 The following procedures shall be followed to deactivate a county 15 noxious weed control board:

16 (1) The county legislative authority ((shall)) holds a hearing to 17 determine whether there continues to be a need for an activated county 18 noxious weed control board if:

(a) A petition is filed by one hundred registered voters within thecounty;

(b) A petition is filed by a county noxious weed control board asprovided in RCW 17.10.240; or

(c) The county legislative authority passes a motion to hold sucha hearing.

(2) Except as provided in subsection (4) of this section, the
 hearing shall be held within sixty days of final action taken under
 subsection (1) of this section.

(3) If, after <u>a</u> hearing, the county legislative authority
determines that no need exists for a county noxious weed control board,
<u>due to the absence of class A or class B noxious weeds designated for</u>
<u>control in the region</u>, the county legislative authority shall
deactivate the board.

(4) The county legislative authority shall not convene a hearing as
 provided for in subsection (1) of this section more frequently than
 once a year.

36 **Sec. 32.** RCW 17.10.900 and 1987 c 438 s 38 are each amended to 37 read as follows:

Any weed district formed under chapter 17.04 or 17.06 RCW prior to 1 2 the enactment of this chapter, ((shall)) continues to operate under the 3 provisions of the chapter under which it was formed: PROVIDED, That if 4 ten percent of the landowners subject to any such weed district, and 5 the county noxious weed control board upon its own motion, petition the county legislative authority for a dissolution of the weed district, б 7 the county legislative authority shall provide for an election to be conducted in the same manner as required for the election of directors 8 9 under the provisions of chapter 17.04 RCW, to determine by majority 10 vote of those casting votes, if ((such)) the weed district ((shall)) will continue to operate under the ((act)) chapter it was formed. 11 The land area of any dissolved weed district ((shall forthwith)) becomes 12 13 subject to the provisions of this chapter. Any district assessment funds may be transferred after the dissolution election under contract 14 15 to the county noxious weed control board to fund the noxious weed 16 control program.

17 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 33. A new section is added to chapter 17.10 RCW 18 to read as follows:

(1) The state noxious weed control board shall: 19

(a) Work with the various federal and tribal land management 20 agencies to coordinate state and federal noxious weed control; 21

22 (b) Encourage the various federal and tribal land management 23 agencies to devote more time and resources to noxious weed control; and 24 (c) Assist the various federal and tribal land management agencies 25 by seeking adequate funding for noxious weed control.

(2) County noxious weed control boards and weed districts shall 26 27 work with the various federal and tribal land management agencies in each county in order to: 28

29

(a) Identify new noxious weed infestations;

30

31

(c) Develop coordinated noxious weed control programs; and

32 (d) Notify local federal and tribal agency land managers of noxious 33 weed infestations.

(b) Outline and plan necessary noxious weed control actions;

34 (3) The department of agriculture, county noxious weed control boards, and weed districts are authorized to enter federal lands, with 35 36 the approval of the appropriate federal agency, to survey for and control noxious weeds where control measures of a type and extent 37 required under this chapter have not been taken. 38

(4) The department of agriculture, county noxious weed control 1 boards, and weed districts may bill the federal land management agency 2 that manages the land for all costs of the noxious weed control 3 4 performed on federal land. If not paid by the federal agency that manages the land, the cost of the noxious weed control on federal land 5 may be paid from any funds available to the county noxious weed control б board or weed district that performed the noxious weed control. 7 8 Alternatively, the costs of noxious weed control on federal land may be 9 paid from any funds specifically appropriated to the department of 10 agriculture for that purpose.

(5) The department of agriculture, county noxious weed control boards, and weed districts are authorized to enter into any reasonable agreement with the appropriate authorities for the control of noxious weeds on federal or tribal lands.

(6) The department of agriculture, county noxious weed control
 boards, and weed districts shall consult with state agencies managing
 federal land concerning noxious weed infestation and control programs.

18 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 34.** RCW 17.10.905 is recodified as a section 19 between RCW 17.10.005 and 17.10.010.

20 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 35.** The following acts or parts of acts are 21 each repealed:

22 (1) RCW 17.10.005 and 1995 c 374 s 72;

23 (2) RCW 17.10.150 and 1987 c 438 s 15, 1975 1st ex.s. c 13 s 7,
24 1974 ex.s. c 143 s 2, & 1969 ex.s. c 113 s 15;

(3) RCW 17.10.200 and 1987 c 438 s 21, 1979 c 118 s 3, & 1969 ex.s.
c 113 s 20;

27 (4) RCW 17.10.205 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 13 s 16;

28 (5) RCW 17.10.320 and 1987 c 438 s 25;

29 (6) RCW 17.10.330 and 1987 c 438 s 26; and

30 (7) RCW 17.10.340 and 1987 c 438 s 27.

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