## HOUSE BILL 2706

State of Washington 55th Legislature 1998 Regular Session

**By** Representatives Boldt, Dickerson, Conway, Anderson, O'Brien, Sullivan, Wood and Dunn

Read first time 01/19/98. Referred to Committee on Finance.

1 AN ACT Relating to property tax exemptions for senior citizens and 2 persons retired because of physical disability; and amending RCW 3 84.36.381.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 Sec. 1. RCW 84.36.381 and 1996 c 146 s 1 are each amended to read 6 as follows:

7 A person shall be exempt from any legal obligation to pay all or a 8 portion of the amount of excess and regular real property taxes due and 9 payable in the year following the year in which a claim is filed, and 10 thereafter, in accordance with the following:

(1) The property taxes must have been imposed upon a residence 11 12 which was occupied by the person claiming the exemption as a principal 13 place of residence as of the time of filing: PROVIDED, That any person 14 who sells, transfers, or is displaced from his or her residence may 15 transfer his or her exemption status to a replacement residence, but no 16 claimant shall receive an exemption on more than one residence in any 17 PROVIDED FURTHER, That confinement of the person to a hospital year: or nursing home shall not disqualify the claim of exemption if: 18

19 (a) The residence is temporarily unoccupied;

(b) The residence is occupied by a spouse and/or a person
financially dependent on the claimant for support; or

3 (c) The residence is rented for the purpose of paying nursing home4 or hospital costs;

5 (2) The person claiming the exemption must have owned, at the time of filing, in fee, as a life estate, or by contract purchase, the 6 7 residence on which the property taxes have been imposed or if the 8 person claiming the exemption lives in a cooperative housing 9 association, corporation, or partnership, such person must own a share 10 therein representing the unit or portion of the structure in which he or she resides. For purposes of this subsection, a residence owned by 11 12 a marital community or owned by cotenants shall be deemed to be owned 13 by each spouse or cotenant, and any lease for life shall be deemed a 14 life estate;

15 (3) The person claiming the exemption must be sixty-one years of age or older on December 31st of the year in which the exemption claim 16 is filed, or must have been, at the time of filing, retired from 17 regular gainful employment by reason of physical disability: PROVIDED, 18 19 That any surviving spouse of a person who was receiving an exemption at 20 the time of the person's death shall qualify if the surviving spouse is fifty-seven years of age or older and otherwise meets the requirements 21 22 of this section;

(4) The amount that the person shall be exempt from an obligation 23 24 to pay shall be calculated on the basis of combined disposable income, 25 as defined in RCW 84.36.383. If the person claiming the exemption was 26 retired for two months or more of the assessment year, the combined 27 disposable income of such person shall be calculated by multiplying the average monthly combined disposable income of such person during the 28 29 months such person was retired by twelve. If the income of the person 30 claiming exemption is reduced for two or more months of the assessment 31 year by reason of the death of the person's spouse, or when other substantial changes occur in disposable income that are likely to 32 continue for an indefinite period of time, the combined disposable 33 34 income of such person shall be calculated by multiplying the average 35 monthly combined disposable income of such person after such occurrences by twelve. If it is necessary to estimate income to comply 36 37 with this subsection, the assessor may require confirming documentation of such income prior to May 31 of the year following application; 38

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(5)(a) A person who otherwise qualifies under this section and has
a combined disposable income of twenty-eight thousand dollars or less
shall be exempt from all excess property taxes; and

(b)(i) A person who otherwise qualifies under this section and has a combined disposable income of eighteen thousand dollars or less but greater than fifteen thousand dollars shall be exempt from all regular property taxes on the greater of ((thirty)) forty thousand dollars or ((thirty)) thirty-five percent of the valuation of his or her residence, but not to exceed ((fifty)) sixty thousand dollars of the valuation of his or her residence; or

(ii) A person who otherwise qualifies under this section and has a combined disposable income of fifteen thousand dollars or less shall be exempt from all regular property taxes on the greater of ((thirtyfour)) fifty thousand dollars or ((fifty)) sixty percent of the valuation of his or her residence; and

(6) For a person who otherwise qualifies under this section and has 16 a combined disposable income of twenty-eight thousand dollars or less, 17 the valuation of the residence shall be the assessed value of the 18 19 residence on the later of January 1, 1995, or January 1st of the assessment year the person first qualifies under this section. 20 If the person subsequently fails to qualify under this section only for one 21 year because of high income, this same valuation shall be used upon 22 requalification. If the person fails to qualify for more than one year 23 24 in succession because of high income or fails to qualify for any other 25 reason, the valuation upon requalification shall be the assessed value 26 on January 1st of the assessment year in which the person requalifies. If the person transfers the exemption under this section to a different 27 residence, the valuation of the different residence shall be the 28 29 assessed value of the different residence on January 1st of the 30 assessment year in which the person transfers the exemption.

In no event may the valuation under this subsection be greater than the true and fair value of the residence on January 1st of the assessment year.

This subsection does not apply to subsequent improvements to the property in the year in which the improvements are made. Subsequent improvements to the property shall be added to the value otherwise

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- 1 determined under this subsection at their true and fair value in the
- 2 year in which they are made.

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