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**SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 3058**

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**State of Washington**

**55th Legislature**

**1998 Regular Session**

**By** House Committee on Agriculture & Ecology (originally sponsored by Representatives Chandler and Linville)

Read first time 02/05/98. Referred to Committee on .

1 AN ACT Relating to waste reduction, recycling, and litter control;  
2 amending RCW 70.93.010, 70.93.020, 70.93.030, 70.93.090, 70.93.180,  
3 82.19.010, 43.84.092, 70.93.200, 70.93.210, 70.93.250, and 47.36.400;  
4 and adding a new section to chapter 70.93 RCW.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 70.93.010 and 1992 c 175 s 1 are each amended to read  
7 as follows:

8 (1) The legislature finds:

9 (a) Washington state is experiencing rapid population growth and  
10 its citizens are increasingly mobile;

11 (b) There is a fundamental need for a healthful, clean, and  
12 beautiful environment;

13 (c) The proliferation and accumulation of litter discarded  
14 throughout this state impairs this need and constitutes a public health  
15 hazard;

16 (d) There is a need to conserve energy and natural resources, and  
17 the effective litter control and recovery and recycling of litter  
18 materials will serve to accomplish such conservation;

1 (e) In addition to effective litter control, there must be  
2 effective programs to accomplish waste reduction, the state's highest  
3 waste management priority; and

4 (f) There must also be effective systems to accomplish all  
5 components of recycling, including collection(~~(7)~~) and processing(~~(7~~  
6 ~~and the marketing of recyclable materials and recycled content~~  
7 ~~products))~~).

8 (2) Recognizing the multifaceted nature of the state's solid waste  
9 management problems, the legislation enacted in 1971 and entitled the  
10 "Model Litter Control and Recycling Act" is hereby renamed the "waste  
11 reduction, recycling, and model litter control act."

12 **Sec. 2.** RCW 70.93.020 and 1992 c 175 s 2 are each amended to read  
13 as follows:

14 The purpose of this chapter is to accomplish litter control,  
15 increase waste reduction, and stimulate all components of recycling  
16 throughout this state by delegating to the department of ecology the  
17 authority to:

18 (1) Conduct a permanent and continuous program to control and  
19 remove litter from this state to the maximum practical extent possible;

20 (2) Recover and recycle waste materials related to litter and  
21 littering;

22 (3) Foster public and private recycling of recyclable materials;  
23 (~~and~~)

24 (4) Increase public awareness of the need for waste reduction,  
25 recycling, and litter control; and

26 (5) Coordinate the litter collection efforts and expenditure of  
27 funds for litter collection by other agencies identified in this  
28 chapter.

29 (~~It is further the intent and purpose of this chapter to promote~~  
30 ~~markets for recyclable materials through programs of the clean~~  
31 ~~Washington center and other means.))~~

32 It is further the intent and purpose of this chapter to create jobs  
33 for employment of youth in litter cleanup and related activities and to  
34 stimulate and encourage small, private recycling centers. This program  
35 shall include the compatible goal of recovery of recyclable materials  
36 to conserve energy and natural resources wherever practicable. Every  
37 other department of state government and all local governmental units  
38 and agencies of this state shall cooperate with the department of

1 ecology in the administration and enforcement of this chapter. The  
2 intent of this chapter is to add to and to coordinate existing  
3 recycling and litter control and removal efforts and not terminate or  
4 supplant such efforts.

5 **Sec. 3.** RCW 70.93.030 and 1991 c 319 s 102 are each amended to  
6 read as follows:

7 As used in this chapter unless the context indicates otherwise:

8 (1) "Department" means the department of ecology;

9 (2) "Director" means the director of the department of ecology;

10 (3) "Disposable package or container" means all packages or  
11 containers defined as such by rules and regulations adopted by the  
12 department of ecology;

13 (4) "Litter" means all waste material including but not limited to  
14 disposable packages or containers thrown or deposited as herein  
15 prohibited and solid waste that is illegally dumped, but not including  
16 the wastes of the primary processes of mining, logging, sawmilling,  
17 farming, or manufacturing;

18 (5) "Litter bag" means a bag, sack, or other container made of any  
19 material which is large enough to serve as a receptacle for litter  
20 inside the vehicle or watercraft of any person. It is not necessarily  
21 limited to the state approved litter bag but must be similar in size  
22 and capacity;

23 (6) "Litter receptacle" means those containers adopted by the  
24 department of ecology and which may be standardized as to size, shape,  
25 capacity, and color and which shall bear the state anti-litter symbol,  
26 as well as any other receptacles suitable for the depositing of litter;

27 (7) "Person" means any political subdivision, government agency,  
28 municipality, industry, public or private corporation, copartnership,  
29 association, firm, individual, or other entity whatsoever;

30 (8) "Recycling" means transforming or remanufacturing waste  
31 materials into a finished product for use other than landfill disposal  
32 or incineration;

33 (9) "Recycling center" means a central collection point for  
34 recyclable materials;

35 (10) "Vehicle" includes every device capable of being moved upon a  
36 public highway and in, upon, or by which any persons or property is or  
37 may be transported or drawn upon a public highway, excepting devices

1 moved by human or animal power or used exclusively upon stationary  
2 rails or tracks;

3 (11) "Waste reduction" means reducing the amount or toxicity of  
4 waste generated or reusing materials.

5 (12) "Watercraft" means any boat, ship, vessel, barge, or other  
6 floating craft;

7 ~~((12))~~ (13) "Public place" means any area that is used or held  
8 out for use by the public whether owned or operated by public or  
9 private interests.

10 **Sec. 4.** RCW 70.93.090 and 1979 c 94 s 5 are each amended to read  
11 as follows:

12 The department shall design and the director shall adopt by rule or  
13 regulation one or more types of litter receptacles which are reasonably  
14 uniform as to size, shape, capacity and color, for wide and extensive  
15 distribution throughout the public places of this state. Each such  
16 litter receptacle shall bear an anti-litter symbol as designed and  
17 adopted by the department. In addition, all litter receptacles shall  
18 be designed to attract attention and to encourage the depositing of  
19 litter.

20 Litter receptacles of the uniform design shall be placed along the  
21 public highways of this state and at all parks, campgrounds, trailer  
22 parks, drive-in restaurants, gasoline service stations, tavern parking  
23 lots, shopping centers, grocery store parking lots, parking lots of  
24 major industrial firms, marinas, boat launching areas, boat moorage and  
25 fueling stations, public and private piers, beaches and bathing areas,  
26 and such other public places within this state as specified by rule or  
27 regulation of the director adopted pursuant to chapter 34.05 RCW. The  
28 number of such receptacles required to be placed as specified herein  
29 shall be determined by a formula related to the need for such  
30 receptacles.

31 It shall be the responsibility of any person owning or operating  
32 any establishment or public place in which litter receptacles of the  
33 uniform design are required by this section to procure and place such  
34 receptacles at their own expense on the premises in accord with rules  
35 and regulations adopted by the department.

36 ~~((The department shall establish a system of grants to aid cities,~~  
37 ~~towns, and counties with populations under twenty five thousand in~~  
38 ~~procuring and placing such litter receptacles. Such grants shall be on~~

1 a matching basis under which the local government involved electing to  
2 participate in this program shall be required to pay at least fifty  
3 percent of the total costs of procurement of receptacles sufficient in  
4 number to meet departmental guidelines established by rule pursuant to  
5 this section. The amount of the grant shall be determined on a case-  
6 by case basis by the director after consideration of need, available  
7 departmental and local government funds, degree of prior compliance by  
8 the local government involved in placement of receptacles, and other  
9 relevant criteria. The responsibility for maintaining and emptying  
10 such receptacles shall remain with the unit of local government.))

11 Any person, other than a political subdivision, government agency,  
12 or municipality, who fails to place such litter receptacles on the  
13 premises in the numbers required by rule or regulation of the  
14 department, violating the provisions of this section or rules or  
15 regulations adopted thereunder shall be subject to a fine of ten  
16 dollars for each day of violation.

17 **Sec. 5.** RCW 70.93.180 and 1992 c 175 s 8 are each amended to read  
18 as follows:

19 (1) There is hereby created an account within the state treasury to  
20 be known as the "waste reduction, recycling, and litter control  
21 account". Moneys in the account may be spent only after appropriation.  
22 Expenditures from the waste reduction, recycling, and litter control  
23 account shall be used as follows:

24 (a) ((From July 1, 1992, to June 30, 1993, funds shall be used for  
25 programs to: Control litter; encourage recycling; develop markets for  
26 recyclable materials; and enforce compliance with the litter tax  
27 imposed in RCW 82.19.010.

28 (b) After June 30, 1993, funds shall be used as follows:

29 (i) Not less than forty percent nor more than fifty percent for a  
30 litter patrol program to employ youth from the state to remove litter  
31 from places and areas that are most visible to the public and to  
32 enforce compliance with the litter tax imposed in RCW 82.19.010; and

33 (ii) Not more than sixty percent for the following purposes:  
34 Public education and awareness programs to control litter; programs to  
35 promote public education and awareness of the model litter control and  
36 recycling act; programs to foster private local recycling efforts,  
37 encourage recycling, and develop markets for recyclable materials; and  
38 compliance with the litter tax imposed in RCW 82.19.010)) Fifty percent

1 to the department of ecology, for use by the departments of ecology,  
2 natural resources, revenue, transportation, and corrections, and the  
3 parks and recreation commission, for use in litter collection programs,  
4 to be distributed under section 6 of this act. The amount to the  
5 department of ecology shall also be used for a central coordination  
6 function for litter control efforts state-wide, for the biennial litter  
7 survey under RCW 70.93.200(8), and for state-wide public awareness  
8 programs under RCW 70.93.200(7). The amount to the department shall  
9 also be used to defray the costs of administering the funding,  
10 coordination, and oversight of local government programs for waste  
11 reduction, litter control, and recycling, so that local governments can  
12 apply one hundred percent of their funding to achieving program goals.  
13 The amount to the department of revenue shall be used to enforce  
14 compliance with the litter tax imposed in chapter 82.19 RCW;

15 (b) Twenty percent to the department for local government funding  
16 programs for waste reduction, litter control, and recycling activities  
17 by cities and counties under RCW 70.93.250, to be administered by the  
18 department of ecology; and

19 (c) Thirty percent to the department of ecology for waste reduction  
20 and recycling efforts.

21 (2) All taxes imposed in RCW 82.19.010 and fines and bail  
22 forfeitures collected or received pursuant to this chapter shall be  
23 deposited in the waste reduction, recycling, and litter control account  
24 and used for the programs under subsection (1) of this section(~~and~~  
25 except as required to be otherwise distributed under RCW 70.93.070)).

26 (3) Not less than five percent and no more than ten percent of the  
27 amount appropriated into the waste reduction, recycling, and litter  
28 control account every biennium shall be reserved for capital needs,  
29 including the purchase of vehicles for transporting crews and for  
30 collecting litter and solid waste. Capital funds shall be distributed  
31 among state agencies and local governments according to the same  
32 criteria provided in section 6 of this act for the remainder of the  
33 funds, so that the most effective waste reduction, litter control, and  
34 recycling programs receive the most funding. The intent of this  
35 subsection is to provide funds for the purchase of equipment that will  
36 enable the department to account for the greatest return on investment  
37 in terms of reaching a zero litter goal.

1        NEW SECTION.    **Sec. 6.**    A new section is added to chapter 70.93 RCW  
2 to read as follows:

3        (1)    The department of ecology is the coordinating and  
4 administrative agency working with the departments of natural  
5 resources, revenue, transportation, and corrections, and the parks and  
6 recreation commission in developing a biennial budget request for funds  
7 for the various agencies' litter collection programs.

8        (2)    Funds may be used to meet the needs of efficient and effective  
9 litter collection and illegal dumping programs identified by the  
10 various agencies. The department shall develop criteria for evaluating  
11 the effectiveness and efficiency of the waste reduction, litter  
12 control, and recycling programs being administered by the various  
13 agencies listed in RCW 70.93.180, and shall distribute funds according  
14 to the effectiveness and efficiency of those programs. In addition,  
15 the department shall approve funding requests for efficient and  
16 effective waste reduction, litter control, and recycling programs,  
17 provide funds, and monitor the results of all agency programs.

18        (3)    All agencies are responsible for reporting information on their  
19 litter collection programs, as requested by the department of ecology.  
20 Beginning in the year 2000, this information shall be provided to the  
21 department by March of even-numbered years. In 1998, this information  
22 shall be provided by July 1st.

23        (4)    By December 1998, and in every even-numbered year thereafter,  
24 the department shall provide a report to the legislature summarizing  
25 biennial waste reduction, litter control, and recycling activities by  
26 state agencies and submitting the coordinated litter budget request of  
27 all agencies.

28        **Sec. 7.**    RCW 82.19.010 and 1992 c 175 s 3 are each amended to read  
29 as follows:

30        (1)    In addition to any other taxes, there is hereby levied and  
31 there shall be collected by the department of revenue from every person  
32 for the privilege of engaging within this state in business as a  
33 manufacturer, as a wholesaler, or as a retailer, (~~(an annual)~~) a litter  
34 tax equal to the value of products listed in RCW 82.19.020, including  
35 byproducts, manufactured within this state, multiplied by fifteen one-  
36 thousandths of one percent in the case of manufacturers, and equal to  
37 the gross proceeds of sales of the products listed in RCW 82.19.020

1 that are sold within this state multiplied by fifteen one-thousandths  
2 of one percent in the case of wholesalers and retailers.

3 (2) Beginning January 1999, and in January of every odd-numbered  
4 year thereafter, the department shall submit to the appropriate  
5 committees of the senate and the house of representatives a report on  
6 compliance with the litter tax. The report shall address:

7 (a) The litter tax reported voluntarily and litter tax assessed  
8 through enforcement; and

9 (b) Total litter tax revenues reported on an industry basis.

10 (3) Beginning January 1999, the frequency and time of collection of  
11 the tax will be changed to coincide with the reporting periods by  
12 payers of their business and occupation tax.

13 **Sec. 8.** RCW 43.84.092 and 1997 c 218 s 5 are each amended to read  
14 as follows:

15 (1) All earnings of investments of surplus balances in the state  
16 treasury shall be deposited to the treasury income account, which  
17 account is hereby established in the state treasury.

18 (2) The treasury income account shall be utilized to pay or receive  
19 funds associated with federal programs as required by the federal cash  
20 management improvement act of 1990. The treasury income account is  
21 subject in all respects to chapter 43.88 RCW, but no appropriation is  
22 required for refunds or allocations of interest earnings required by  
23 the cash management improvement act. Refunds of interest to the  
24 federal treasury required under the cash management improvement act  
25 fall under RCW 43.88.180 and shall not require appropriation. The  
26 office of financial management shall determine the amounts due to or  
27 from the federal government pursuant to the cash management improvement  
28 act. The office of financial management may direct transfers of funds  
29 between accounts as deemed necessary to implement the provisions of the  
30 cash management improvement act, and this subsection. Refunds or  
31 allocations shall occur prior to the distributions of earnings set  
32 forth in subsection (4) of this section.

33 (3) Except for the provisions of RCW 43.84.160, the treasury income  
34 account may be utilized for the payment of purchased banking services  
35 on behalf of treasury funds including, but not limited to, depository,  
36 safekeeping, and disbursement functions for the state treasury and  
37 affected state agencies. The treasury income account is subject in all  
38 respects to chapter 43.88 RCW, but no appropriation is required for



1 payments to financial institutions. Payments shall occur prior to  
2 distribution of earnings set forth in subsection (4) of this section.

3 (4) Monthly, the state treasurer shall distribute the earnings  
4 credited to the treasury income account. The state treasurer shall  
5 credit the general fund with all the earnings credited to the treasury  
6 income account except:

7 (a) The following accounts and funds shall receive their  
8 proportionate share of earnings based upon each account's and fund's  
9 average daily balance for the period: The capitol building  
10 construction account, the Cedar River channel construction and  
11 operation account, the Central Washington University capital projects  
12 account, the charitable, educational, penal and reformatory  
13 institutions account, the common school construction fund, the county  
14 criminal justice assistance account, the county sales and use tax  
15 equalization account, the data processing building construction  
16 account, the deferred compensation administrative account, the deferred  
17 compensation principal account, the department of retirement systems  
18 expense account, the drinking water assistance account, the Eastern  
19 Washington University capital projects account, the education  
20 construction fund, the emergency reserve fund, the federal forest  
21 revolving account, the health services account, the public health  
22 services account, the health system capacity account, the personal  
23 health services account, the highway infrastructure account, the  
24 industrial insurance premium refund account, the judges' retirement  
25 account, the judicial retirement administrative account, the judicial  
26 retirement principal account, the local leasehold excise tax account,  
27 the local real estate excise tax account, the local sales and use tax  
28 account, the medical aid account, the mobile home park relocation fund,  
29 the municipal criminal justice assistance account, the municipal sales  
30 and use tax equalization account, the natural resources deposit  
31 account, the perpetual surveillance and maintenance account, the public  
32 employees' retirement system plan I account, the public employees'  
33 retirement system plan II account, the Puyallup tribal settlement  
34 account, the resource management cost account, the site closure  
35 account, the special wildlife account, the state employees' insurance  
36 account, the state employees' insurance reserve account, the state  
37 investment board expense account, the state investment board commingled  
38 trust fund accounts, the supplemental pension account, the teachers'  
39 retirement system plan I account, the teachers' retirement system plan

1 II account, the transportation infrastructure account, the tuition  
2 recovery trust fund, the University of Washington bond retirement fund,  
3 the University of Washington building account, the volunteer fire  
4 fighters' relief and pension principal account, the volunteer fire  
5 fighters' relief and pension administrative account, the Washington  
6 judicial retirement system account, the Washington law enforcement  
7 officers' and fire fighters' system plan I retirement account, the  
8 Washington law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' system plan II  
9 retirement account, the Washington state patrol retirement account, the  
10 Washington State University building account, the Washington State  
11 University bond retirement fund, the waste reduction, recycling, and  
12 litter control account, the water pollution control revolving fund, and  
13 the Western Washington University capital projects account. Earnings  
14 derived from investing balances of the agricultural permanent fund, the  
15 normal school permanent fund, the permanent common school fund, the  
16 scientific permanent fund, and the state university permanent fund  
17 shall be allocated to their respective beneficiary accounts. All  
18 earnings to be distributed under this subsection (4)(a) shall first be  
19 reduced by the allocation to the state treasurer's service fund  
20 pursuant to RCW 43.08.190.

21 (b) The following accounts and funds shall receive eighty percent  
22 of their proportionate share of earnings based upon each account's or  
23 fund's average daily balance for the period: The aeronautics account,  
24 the aircraft search and rescue account, the central Puget Sound public  
25 transportation account, the city hardship assistance account, the  
26 county arterial preservation account, the department of licensing  
27 services account, the economic development account, the essential rail  
28 assistance account, the essential rail banking account, the ferry bond  
29 retirement fund, the gasohol exemption holding account, the grade  
30 crossing protective fund, the high capacity transportation account, the  
31 highway bond retirement fund, the highway construction stabilization  
32 account, the highway safety account, the marine operating fund, the  
33 motor vehicle fund, the motorcycle safety education account, the  
34 pilotage account, the public transportation systems account, the Puget  
35 Sound capital construction account, the Puget Sound ferry operations  
36 account, the recreational vehicle account, the rural arterial trust  
37 account, the safety and education account, the small city account, the  
38 special category C account, the state patrol highway account, the  
39 transfer relief account, the transportation capital facilities account,

1 the transportation equipment fund, the transportation fund, the  
2 transportation improvement account, the transportation revolving loan  
3 account, and the urban arterial trust account.

4 (5) In conformance with Article II, section 37 of the state  
5 Constitution, no treasury accounts or funds shall be allocated earnings  
6 without the specific affirmative directive of this section.

7 **Sec. 9.** RCW 70.93.200 and 1979 c 94 s 7 are each amended to read  
8 as follows:

9 In addition to the foregoing, the department of ecology shall:

10 (1) Serve as the coordinating agency between the various industry  
11 organizations seeking to aid in the waste reduction, anti-litter, and  
12 recycling efforts;

13 (2) Serve as the coordinating and administrating agency for all  
14 state agencies and local governments receiving funds for waste  
15 reduction, litter control, and recycling under this chapter;

16 (3) Recommend to the governing bodies of all local governments that  
17 they adopt ordinances similar to the provisions of this chapter;

18 ~~((+3))~~ (4) Cooperate with all local governments to accomplish  
19 coordination of local waste reduction, anti-litter, and recycling  
20 efforts;

21 ~~((+4))~~ (5) Encourage, organize, and coordinate all voluntary local  
22 waste reduction, anti-litter, and recycling campaigns seeking to focus  
23 the attention of the public on the programs of this state to reduce  
24 waste, control and remove litter, and ~~((+))~~ foster recycling;

25 ~~((+5))~~ (6) Investigate the availability of, and apply for funds  
26 available from any private or public source to be used in the program  
27 outlined in this chapter;

28 ~~((+6))~~ (7) Develop state-wide programs by working with local  
29 governments, payers of the waste reduction, recycling, and litter  
30 control tax, and industry organizations that are active in waste  
31 reduction, anti-litter, and recycling efforts to increase public  
32 awareness of and participation in recycling and to stimulate and  
33 encourage local private recycling centers, public participation in  
34 recycling and research and development in the field of litter control,  
35 and recycling, removal, and disposal of litter-related recycling  
36 materials;

37 (8) Conduct a biennial state-wide litter survey targeted at litter  
38 composition, sources, demographics, and geographic trends; and

1 (9) Provide a biennial summary of all waste reduction, litter  
2 control, and recycling efforts state-wide including those of the  
3 department of ecology, and other state agencies and local governments  
4 funded for such programs under this chapter. This report is due to the  
5 legislature in March of even-numbered years.

6 **Sec. 10.** RCW 70.93.210 and 1979 c 94 s 8 are each amended to read  
7 as follows:

8 To aid in the state-wide waste reduction, anti-litter, and  
9 recycling campaign, the state legislature requests that the payers of  
10 the waste reduction, recycling, and litter control tax and the various  
11 industry organizations which are active in waste reduction, anti-  
12 litter, and recycling efforts provide active cooperation with the  
13 department of ecology so that additional effect may be given to the  
14 waste reduction, anti-litter, and recycling campaign of the state of  
15 Washington.

16 **Sec. 11.** RCW 70.93.250 and 1990 c 66 s 3 are each amended to read  
17 as follows:

18 (1) The department shall provide ((grants)) funding to local units  
19 of government to establish, conduct, and evaluate community service and  
20 other programs for waste reduction, litter and illegal dump cleanup,  
21 and recycling. Programs eligible for ((grants)) funding under this  
22 section shall include, but not be limited to, programs established  
23 pursuant to RCW 72.09.260.

24 (2) Funds may be offered for costs associated with community waste  
25 reduction, litter cleanup and prevention, and recycling activities.  
26 The funding program must be flexible, allowing local governments to use  
27 funds broadly to meet their needs to reduce waste, control litter and  
28 illegal dumping, and promote recycling. Local governments are required  
29 to contribute resources or in-kind services. The department shall  
30 evaluate funding requests from local government according to the same  
31 criteria as those developed in section 6 of this act, provide funds  
32 according to the effectiveness and efficiency of local government  
33 litter control programs, and monitor the results of all local  
34 government programs under this section.

35 (3) Local governments shall report information as requested by the  
36 department in funding agreements entered into by the department and a  
37 local government. The department shall report to the appropriate

1 standing committees of the legislature by December ((31, 1991,)) of  
2 even-numbered years on the effectiveness of ((community service)) local  
3 government waste reduction, litter ((cleanup)), and recycling programs  
4 funded ((from grants)) under this section.

5 **Sec. 12.** RCW 47.36.400 and 1991 c 94 s 4 are each amended to read  
6 as follows:

7 The department may install adopt-a-highway signs, with the  
8 following restrictions:

9 (1) Signs shall be designed by the department and may only include  
10 the words "adopt-a-highway litter control next XX miles" and the name  
11 of the litter control area sponsor. The sponsor's name shall not be  
12 displayed more predominantly than the remainder of the sign message.  
13 ((No)) Trademarks or business logos may be displayed;

14 (2) Signs may be placed along interstate, primary, and scenic  
15 system highways;

16 (3) For each litter control area designated by the department, one  
17 sign may be placed visible to traffic approaching from each direction;

18 (4) Signs shall be located so as not to detract from official  
19 traffic control signs installed pursuant to the manual on uniform  
20 traffic control devices adopted by the department;

21 (5) Signs shall be located so as not to restrict sight distance on  
22 approaches to intersections or interchanges;

23 (6) The department may charge reasonable fees to defray the cost of  
24 manufacture, installation, and maintenance of adopt-a-highway signs.

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