CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1647

56th Legislature 1999 Regular Session

Passed by the House April 19, 1999 Yeas 96 Nays 1	CERTIFICATE
Speaker of the House of Representatives	We, Dean R. Foster and Timothy A. Martin, Co-Chief Clerks of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1647 as passed by the House of
Speaker of the House of Representatives	Representatives and the Senate on the dates hereon set forth.
	Chief Clerk
Passed by the Senate April 6, 1999 Yeas 44 Nays 1	
	Chief Clerk
President of the Senate	
Approved	FILED
Governor of the State of Washington	Secretary of State State of Washington

SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1647

AS AMENDED BY THE SENATE

Passed Legislature - 1999 Regular Session

State of Washington 56th Legislature 1999 Regular Session

By House Committee on Local Government (originally sponsored by Representatives Mulliken, Dunshee and Scott)

Read first time 03/02/1999.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to recording documents; amending RCW 4.28.320,
- 2 36.18.005, 36.18.010, 4.28.325, 47.28.025, 60.44.030, 60.68.045,
- 3 61.16.030, 64.32.120, 65.04.015, 65.04.020, 65.04.045, 65.04.047,
- 4 65.04.060, 65.08.060, 65.08.140, 65.08.160, 84.26.080, 84.33.120,
- 5 84.33.140, 84.34.108, and 84.56.330; adding a new section to chapter
- 6 65.04 RCW; and providing an effective date.
- 7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 8 **Sec. 1.** RCW 4.28.320 and 1893 c 127 s 17 are each amended to read 9 as follows:
- In an action affecting the title to real property the plaintiff, at
- 11 the time of filing the complaint, or at any time afterwards, or
- 12 whenever a writ of attachment of property shall be issued, or at any
- 13 time afterwards, the plaintiff or a defendant, when he sets up an
- 14 affirmative cause of action in his answer, and demands substantive
- 15 relief at the time of filing his answer, or at any time afterwards, if
- 16 the same be intended to affect real property, may file with the auditor
- 17 of each county in which the property is situated a notice of the
- 18 pendency of the action, containing the names of the parties, the object
- 19 of the action, and a description of the real property in that county

affected thereby. From the time of the filing only shall the pendency 1 2 of the action be constructive notice to a purchaser or encumbrancer of the property affected thereby, and every person whose conveyance or 3 4 encumbrance is subsequently executed or subsequently recorded shall be deemed a subsequent purchaser or encumbrancer, and shall be bound by 5 all proceedings taken after the filing of such notice to the same 6 7 extent as if he were a party to the action. For the purpose of this 8 section an action shall be deemed to be pending from the time of filing 9 such notice: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That such notice shall be of no avail 10 unless it shall be followed by the first publication of the summons, or by the personal service thereof on a defendant within sixty days after 11 such filing. And the court in which the said action was commenced may, 12 at its discretion, at any time after the action shall be settled, 13 discontinued or abated, on application of any person aggrieved and on 14 15 good cause shown and on such notice as shall be directed or approved by 16 the court, order the notice authorized in this section to be canceled 17 of record, in whole or in part, by the county auditor of any county in whose office the same may have been filed or recorded, and such 18 19 cancellation shall be ((made by an indorsement to that effect on the margin of the record)) evidenced by the recording of the court order. 20

- 21 **Sec. 2.** RCW 36.18.005 and 1991 c 26 s 1 are each amended to read 22 as follows:
- The definitions set forth in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise.
- 25 (1) "Recording officer" means the county auditor, or in charter 26 counties the county official charged with the responsibility for 27 recording instruments in the county records.
- (2) "File," "filed," or "filing" means the act of delivering an instrument to the auditor or recording officer for recording into the official public records.
- 31 (3) "Record," "recorded," or "recording" means the process, such as 32 electronic, mechanical, optical, magnetic, or microfilm storage used by 33 the auditor or recording officer after filing to incorporate the 34 instrument into the public records.
- 35 <u>(4) "Multiple transactions" means a document that contains two or</u>
 36 more titles and/or two or more transactions requiring multiple
 37 indexing.

- Sec. 3. RCW 36.18.010 and 1996 c 143 s 1 are each amended to read 1 2 as follows:
- 3 County auditors or recording officers shall collect the following 4 fees for their official services:

For recording instruments, for the first page eight and one-half by 5 fourteen inches or less, five dollars; for each additional page eight 6 7 and one-half by fourteen inches or less, one dollar((\div)). The fee for 8 recording multiple transactions contained in one instrument will be calculated ((individually)) for each transaction requiring separate 9 indexing as required under RCW 65.04.050 as follows: The fee for each 10 title or transaction is the same fee as the first page of any 11 additional recorded document; the fee for additional pages is the same 12 13 fee as for any additional pages for any recorded document; the fee for the additional pages may be collected only once and may not be 14

- For preparing and certifying copies, for the first page eight and 16 17 one-half by fourteen inches or less, three dollars; for each additional page eight and one-half by fourteen inches or less, one dollar; 18
- 19 For preparing noncertified copies, for each page eight and one-half 20 by fourteen inches or less, one dollar;
- For administering an oath or taking an affidavit, with or without 21 22 seal, two dollars;

For issuing a marriage license, eight dollars, (this fee includes 23 24 taking necessary affidavits, filing returns, indexing, and transmittal 25 of a record of the marriage to the state registrar of vital statistics) 26 plus an additional five-dollar fee for use and support of the prevention of child abuse and neglect activities to be transmitted monthly to the state treasurer and deposited in the state general fund plus an additional ten-dollar fee to be transmitted monthly to the state treasurer and deposited in the state general fund. The legislature intends to appropriate an amount at least equal to the revenue generated by this fee for the purposes of the displaced 32 homemaker act, chapter 28B.04 RCW; 33

34 For searching records per hour, eight dollars;

collected for each title or transaction;

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35 For recording plats, fifty cents for each lot except cemetery plats for which the charge shall be twenty-five cents per lot; also one 36 37 dollar for each acknowledgment, dedication, and description: PROVIDED, 38 That there shall be a minimum fee of twenty-five dollars per plat;

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- For recording of miscellaneous records not listed above, for the first page eight and one-half by fourteen inches or less, five dollars; for each additional page eight and one-half by fourteen inches or less,
- 4 one dollar;
- 5 For modernization and improvement of the recording and indexing 6 system, a surcharge as provided in RCW 36.22.170.
- For recording an emergency nonstandard document as provided in RCW 65.04.047, fifty dollars, in addition to all other applicable recording fees.
- 10 **Sec. 4.** RCW 4.28.325 and 1963 c 137 s 1 are each amended to read 11 as follows:

In an action in a United States district court for any district in 12 the state of Washington affecting the title to real property in the 13 14 state of Washington, the plaintiff, at the time of filing the 15 complaint, or at any time afterwards, or a defendant, when he sets up an affirmative cause of action in his answer, or at any time afterward, 16 if the same be intended to affect real property, may file with the 17 18 auditor of each county in which the property is situated a notice of 19 the pendency of the action, containing the names of the parties, the object of the action and a description of the real property in that 20 county affected thereby. From the time of the filing only shall the 21 pendency of the action be constructive notice to a purchaser or 22 23 encumbrancer of the property affected thereby, and every person whose 24 conveyance or encumbrance is subsequently executed or subsequently 25 recorded shall be deemed a subsequent purchaser or encumbrancer, and shall be bound by all proceedings taken after the filing of such notice 26 to the same extent as if he were a party to the action. For the 27 purpose of this section an action shall be deemed to be pending from 28 29 the time of filing such notice: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That such notice shall be of no avail unless it shall be followed by the first 30 publication of the summons, or by personal service thereof on a 31 defendant within sixty days after such filing. And the court in which 32 the said action was commenced may, in its discretion, at any time after 33 34 the action shall be settled, discontinued or abated, on application of any person aggrieved and on good cause shown and on such notice as 35 36 shall be directed or approved by the court, order the notice authorized in this section to be canceled ((of record)), in whole or in part, by 37 38 the county auditor of any county in whose office the same may have been

- 1 filed or recorded, and such cancellation shall be ((made by an
- 2 indorsement to that effect on the margin of the record)) evidenced by
- 3 the recording of the court order.
- 4 **Sec. 5.** RCW 47.28.025 and 1984 c 7 s 165 are each amended to read 5 as follows:
- 6 Whenever the department establishes the location, width, and lines
- 7 of any new highway, or declares any such new highway as a limited
- 8 access facility and schedules the acquisition of the right of way for
- 9 the highway or facility within the ensuing two years, it may cause the
- 10 description and plan of any such highway to be made, showing the center
- 11 line of the highway and the established width thereof, and attach
- 12 thereto a certified copy of the resolution. Such description, plan,
- 13 and resolution shall then be recorded in the office of the county
- 14 auditor of the proper county ((in a separate book kept for such
- 15 purposes, which shall be furnished to the county auditor of the county
- 16 by the department at the expense of the state)).
- 17 **Sec. 6.** RCW 60.44.030 and 1937 c 69 s 3 are each amended to read
- 18 as follows:
- 19 The county auditor shall record the claims mentioned in this
- 20 chapter ((in a book to be kept by him for that purpose)), which record
- 21 must be indexed as deeds and other conveyances are required by law to
- 22 be indexed.
- 23 Sec. 7. RCW 60.68.045 and 1992 c 133 s 3 are each amended to read
- 24 as follows:
- 25 (1) When a notice of a tax lien is recorded under RCW 60.68.015(2),
- 26 the county auditor shall forthwith enter it in ((an alphabetical tax
- 27 lien index to be provided by the board of county commissioners)) the
- 28 general index showing ((on one line)) the name and residence of the
- 29 taxpayer named in the notice, the collector's serial number of the
- 30 notice, the date and hour of recording, and the amount of tax and
- 31 penalty assessed. The auditor shall have the ability to produce a
- 32 <u>separate tax lien index listing.</u>
- 33 (2) When a notice of a tax lien is filed under RCW 60.68.015(3),
- 34 the department of licensing shall enter it in the uniform commercial
- 35 code filing system showing the name and address of the taxpayer as the
- 36 debtor, and the internal revenue service as a secured party, and

- 1 include the collector's serial number of the notice, the date and hour
- 2 of filing, and the amount of tax and penalty assessed.
- 3 **Sec. 8.** RCW 61.16.030 and 1995 c 62 s 15 are each amended to read 4 as follows:
- 5 If the mortgagee fails to acknowledge satisfaction of the mortgage
- 6 as provided in RCW 61.16.020 sixty days from the date of such request
- 7 or demand, the mortgagee shall forfeit and pay to the mortgagor damages
- 8 and a reasonable attorneys' fee, to be recovered in any court having
- 9 competent jurisdiction, and said court, when convinced that said
- 10 mortgage has been fully satisfied, shall issue an order in writing,
- 11 directing the auditor to ((cancel said mortgage, and the auditor
- 12 shall)) immediately record the order ((and cancel the mortgage as
- 13 directed by the court, upon the margin of the page upon which the
- 14 mortgage is recorded, making reference thereupon to the order of the
- 15 court and to the page where the order is recorded)).
- 16 **Sec. 9.** RCW 64.32.120 and 1965 ex.s. c 11 s 4 are each amended to
- 17 read as follows:
- 18 Deeds or other conveyances of apartments shall include the
- 19 following:
- 20 (1) A description of the land as provided in RCW 64.32.090, or the
- 21 post office address of the property, including in either case the date
- 22 of recording of the declaration and the volume((τ)) and page ((and)) or
- 23 county auditor's ((receiving)) recording number of the recorded
- 24 declaration;
- 25 (2) The apartment number of the apartment in the declaration and
- 26 any other data necessary for its proper identification;
- 27 (3) A statement of the use for which the apartment is intended;
- 28 (4) The percentage of undivided interest appertaining to the
- 29 apartment, the common areas and facilities and limited common areas and
- 30 facilities appertaining thereto, if any;
- 31 (5) Any further details which the grantor and grantee may deem
- 32 desirable to set forth consistent with the declaration and with this
- 33 chapter.
- 34 Sec. 10. RCW 65.04.015 and 1998 c 27 s 3 are each amended to read
- 35 as follows:

- The definitions set forth in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise.
- 3 (1) "Recording officer" means the county auditor, or in charter 4 counties the county official charged with the responsibility for 5 recording instruments in the county records.
- 6 (2) "File," "filed," or "filing" means the act of delivering or 7 transmitting electronically an instrument to the auditor or recording 8 officer for recording into the official public records.
- 9 (3) "Record," "recorded," or "recording" means the process, such as 10 electronic, mechanical, optical, magnetic, or microfilm storage used by 11 the auditor or recording officer after filing to incorporate the 12 instrument into the public records.
- (4) "((Record location)) Recording number" means a unique number that identifies the storage location (book or volume and page, reel and frame, instrument number, auditor or recording officer file number, receiving number, electronic retrieval code, or other specific place) of each instrument in the public records accessible in the same recording office where the instrument containing the reference to the location is found.
- (5) "Grantor/grantee" for recording purposes means the names of the parties involved in the transaction used to create the recording index.

 There will always be at least one grantor and one grantee for any document. In some cases, the grantor and the grantee will be the same individual(s), or one of the parties may be the public.
- 25 (6) "Legible and capable of being imaged" means all text, seals,
 26 drawings, signatures, or other content within the document must be
 27 legible and capable of producing a readable image, regardless of what
 28 process is used for recording.
- 29 **Sec. 11.** RCW 65.04.020 and 1985 c 44 s 14 are each amended to read 30 as follows:
- For the purpose of recording deeds and other instruments of writing, required or permitted by law to be recorded, the county auditor shall procure such ((books)) media for records as the business of the office requires.
- 35 **Sec. 12.** RCW 65.04.045 and 1998 c 27 s 1 are each amended to read 36 as follows:

- 1 (1) When any instrument is presented to a county auditor or 2 recording officer for recording, the first page of the instrument shall 3 contain:
- 4 (a) A top margin of at least three inches and a one-inch margin on 5 the bottom and sides, except that an instrument may be recorded if a 6 minor portion of a notary seal, incidental writing, or minor portion of 7 a signature extends beyond the margins;
- 8 (b) The top left-hand side of the page shall contain the name and 9 address to whom the instrument will be returned;
- 10 (c) The title or titles, or type or types, of the instrument to be
 11 recorded indicating the kind or kinds of documents or transactions
 12 contained therein <u>immediately below the three-inch margin at the top of</u>
 13 <u>the page</u>. The auditor or recording officer shall ((only)) be required
 14 to index only the title or titles captioned on the document;
- 15 (d) Reference numbers of documents assigned or released with 16 reference to the document page number where additional references can 17 be found, if applicable;
- (e) The names of the grantor(s) and grantee(s), as defined under RCW 65.04.015, with reference to the document page number where additional names are located, if applicable;
- (f) An abbreviated legal description of the property, ((including))
 and for purposes of this subsection, "abbreviated legal description of
 the property" means lot, block, plat, or section, township, ((and))
 range, and quarter/quarter section, and reference to the document page
 number where the full legal description is included, if applicable;
- 26 (g) The assessor's property tax parcel or account number <u>set forth</u>
 27 separately from the legal description or other text.
- (2) All pages of the document shall be on sheets of paper of a 28 weight and color capable of producing a legible image that are not 29 30 larger than fourteen inches long and eight and one-half inches wide with text printed or written in eight point type or larger. All text 31 within the document must be of sufficient color and clarity to ensure 32 that when the text is imaged all text is readable. 33 34 ((instruments)) pages presented for recording must have at minimum a 35 one-inch margin on the top, bottom, and sides for all pages except page one, except that an instrument may be recorded if a minor portion of a 36 notary seal, incidental writing, or minor portion of a signature 37 extends beyond the margins, be prepared in ink color capable of being 38 39 imaged, and have all seals legible and capable of being imaged((-

- and)). No attachments, except firmly attached bar code or address 1 2 labels, may be affixed to the pages. The information provided on the instrument must be in substantially 3 4 the following form: 5 This Space Provided for Recorder's Use When Recorded Return to: 6 7 8 Document Title(s) 9 Grantor(s) 10 Grantee(s) Legal Description 11 Assessor's Property Tax Parcel or Account Number 12 13 Reference Numbers of Documents Assigned or Released Sec. 13. RCW 65.04.047 and 1998 c 27 s 2 are each amended to read 14 15 as follows: 16 (1) If the first page of an instrument presented for recording does 17 not contain the information required by RCW 65.04.045(1), the person preparing the instrument for recording shall prepare a cover sheet that 18 contains the required information. The cover sheet shall be attached 19 to the instrument and shall be recorded as a part of the instrument. 20 An additional page fee as determined under RCW 36.18.010 shall be 21 collected for recording of the cover sheet. Any errors in the cover 22 23 sheet shall not affect the transactions contained in the instrument 24 itself. The cover sheet need not be separately signed or acknowledged.
- 27 instrument itself will determine the legal chain of title. The cover

The cover sheet information shall be used to generate the auditor's grantor/grantee index, however, the names and legal description in the

27 Instrument itself will determine the regal chain of title. The cove

28 sheet shall be substantially the following form:

25

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1
                 ((WASHINGTON STATE COUNTY AUDITOR/RECORDER'S
2
                               INDEXING FORM))
3
   Return Address
   Please print or type information
5
   Document Title(s) (or transactions contained therein):
6
   1.
7
   2.
8
   3.
9
   4.
10
   Grantor(s) (Last name first, then first name and initials)
11
   1.
12
    2.
13
   3.
14
   4.
15
   5.
        Additional names on page ____ of document.
16
   Grantee(s) (Last name first, then first name and initials)
17
   1.
18
    2.
19
   3.
20
   4.
21
   5.
        Additional names on page ___ of document.
   Legal Description (abbreviated: i.e., lot, block, plat or section,
22
23 township, range)
24
     Additional legal description is on page ____ of document.
25
   Assessor's Property Tax Parcel or Account Number at the time of
26
   recording:
27
   Reference Number(s) of Documents assigned or released:
28
     Additional references on page ___ of document.
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- 1 The Auditor or Recording Officer will rely on the information provided 2 on this form. The staff will not read the document to verify the
- 3 accuracy of or the completeness of the indexing information provided
- 4 herein.
- 5 (2) Documents which are exempt from format requirements and which
- 6 may be recorded with a properly completed cover sheet include:
- 7 Documents which were signed prior to January 1, 1997; military
- 8 <u>separation documents; documents executed outside of the United States;</u>
- 9 certified copies of documents; any birth or death certificate; marriage
- 10 certificates from outside the state of Washington; any document, one of
- 11 whose original signer is deceased or otherwise incapacitated; and
- 12 judgments or other documents formatted to meet court requirements.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 14. A new section is added to chapter 65.04 RCW
- 14 to read as follows:
- 15 (1) Documents which must be recorded immediately and which do not
- 16 meet margin and font size requirements may be recorded for an
- 17 additional fee of fifty dollars. Documents which do not meet
- 18 legibility requirements must not be recorded as a nonstandard
- 19 recording.
- 20 (2) In addition to preparing a properly completed cover sheet as
- 21 described in RCW 65.04.047, the person preparing the document for
- 22 recording must sign a statement which must be attached to the document
- 23 and which must read substantially as follows: "I am requesting an
- 24 emergency nonstandard recording for an additional fee as provided in
- 25 RCW 36.18.010. I understand that the recording processing requirements
- 26 may cover up or otherwise obscure some part of the text of the original
- 27 document."
- 28 **Sec. 15.** RCW 65.04.060 and 1985 c 44 s 17 are each amended to read
- 29 as follows:
- Whenever any mortgage, bond, lien, or instrument incumbering real
- 31 estate, has been satisfied, released or discharged, by the recording of
- 32 an instrument of release, or acknowledgment of satisfaction, the
- 33 auditor shall immediately note, in ((both the indices, in the column
- 34 headed remarks, opposite to the appropriate entry, that such
- 35 instrument, lien or incumbrance has been satisfied. And in all cases
- 36 of the satisfaction or release of any recorded liens, mortgage,
- 37 transcript of judgment, mechanic's liens, or other incumbrance

- 1 whatsoever, the auditor shall note the same in index of transcripts of
- 2 judgment)) the comment section of the index, the recording number of
- 3 the original mortgage, bond, lien, or instrument.
- 4 **Sec. 16.** RCW 65.08.060 and 1984 c 73 s 1 are each amended to read 5 as follows:
- 6 (1) The term "real property" as used in RCW 65.08.060 through
- 7 65.08.150 includes lands, tenements and hereditaments and chattels real
- 8 and mortgage liens thereon except a leasehold for a term not exceeding
- 9 two years.
- 10 (2) The term "purchaser" includes every person to whom any estate 11 or interest in real property is conveyed for a valuable consideration
- 12 and every assignee of a mortgage, lease or other conditional estate.
- 13 (3) The term "conveyance" includes every written instrument by
- 14 which any estate or interest in real property is created, transferred,
- 15 mortgaged or assigned or by which the title to any real property may be
- 16 affected, including an instrument in execution of a power, although the
- 17 power be one of revocation only, and an instrument releasing in whole
- 18 or in part, postponing or subordinating a mortgage or other lien;
- 19 except a will, a lease for a term of not exceeding two years, and an
- 20 instrument granting a power to convey real property as the agent or
- 21 attorney for the owner of the property. "To convey" is to execute a
- 22 "conveyance" as defined in this subdivision.
- 23 (4) The term "recording officer" means the county auditor ((of the
- 24 county)) or, in charter counties, the county official charged with the
- 25 responsibility for recording instruments in the county records.
- 26 Sec. 17. RCW 65.08.140 and 1927 c 278 s 9 are each amended to read
- 27 as follows:
- 28 A recording officer is not liable for recording an instrument in a
- 29 wrong book, volume or set of records if the instrument is properly
- 30 indexed with a reference to the volume and page or recording number
- 31 where the instrument is actually of record.
- 32 **Sec. 18.** RCW 65.08.160 and 1967 c 148 s 1 are each amended to read
- 33 as follows:
- A mortgage or deed of trust of real estate may be recorded and
- 35 constructive notice of the same and the contents thereof given in the
- 36 following manner:

- (1) An instrument containing a form or forms of covenants, conditions, obligations, powers, and other clauses of a mortgage or deed of trust may be recorded in the office of the county auditor of any county and the auditor of such county, upon the request of any person, on tender of the lawful fees therefor, shall record the same. Every such instrument shall be entitled on the face thereof as a "Master form recorded by . . . (name of person causing the instrument to be recorded)." Such instrument need not be acknowledged to be entitled to record.
 - (2) When any such instrument is recorded, the county auditor shall index such instrument under the name of the person causing it to be recorded in the manner provided for miscellaneous instruments relating to real estate.

- (3) Thereafter any of the provisions of such master form instrument may be incorporated by reference in any mortgage or deed of trust of real estate situated within this state, if such reference in the mortgage or deed of trust states that the master form instrument was recorded in the county in which the mortgage or deed of trust is offered for record, the date when and the book and page or pages or recording number where such master form instrument was recorded, and that a copy of such master form instrument was furnished to the person executing the mortgage or deed of trust. The recording of any mortgage or deed of trust which has so incorporated by reference therein any of the provisions of a master form instrument recorded as provided in this section shall have like effect as if such provisions of the master form so incorporated by reference had been set forth fully in the mortgage or deed of trust.
- (4) Whenever a mortgage or deed of trust is presented for recording on which is set forth matter purporting to be a copy or reproduction of such master form instrument or of part thereof, identified by its title as provided in ((subdivision)) subsection (1) of this section and stating the date when it was recorded and the book and page where it was recorded, preceded by the words "do not record" or "not to be recorded," and plainly separated from the matter to be recorded as a part of the mortgage or deed of trust in such manner that it will not appear upon a photographic reproduction of any page containing any part of the mortgage or deed of trust, such matter shall not be recorded by the county auditor to whom the instrument is presented for recording; in such case the county auditor shall record only the mortgage or deed

- 1 of trust apart from such matter and shall not be liable for so doing,
- 2 any other provisions of law to the contrary notwithstanding.
- 3 **Sec. 19.** RCW 84.26.080 and 1986 c 221 s 6 are each amended to read 4 as follows:
- 5 (1) When property has once been classified and valued as eligible 6 historic property, it shall remain so classified and be granted the 7 special valuation provided by RCW 84.26.070 for ten years or until the 8 property is disqualified by:
- 9 (a) Notice by the owner to the assessor to remove the special valuation;
- 11 (b) Sale or transfer to an ownership making it exempt from property 12 taxation; or
- 13 (c) Removal of the special valuation by the assessor upon 14 determination by the local review board that the property no longer 15 qualifies as historic property or that the owner has failed to comply 16 with the conditions established under RCW 84.26.050.
- 17 (2) The sale or transfer to a new owner or transfer by reason of 18 death of a former owner to a new owner does not disqualify the property 19 from the special valuation provided by RCW 84.26.070 if:
- 20 (a) The property continues to qualify as historic property; and
- (b) The new owner files a notice of compliance with the assessor of 21 the county in which the property is located. Notice of compliance 22 23 forms shall be prescribed by the state department of revenue and 24 supplied by the county assessor. The notice shall contain a statement 25 that the new owner is aware of the special valuation and of the potential tax liability involved when the property ceases to be valued 26 as historic property under this chapter. The signed notice of 27 compliance shall be attached to the real estate excise tax affidavit 28 29 provided for in RCW 82.45.120. If the notice of compliance is not 30 signed by the new owner and attached to the real estate excise tax affidavit, all additional taxes calculated pursuant to RCW 84.26.090 31 shall become due and payable by the seller or transferor at time of 32 33 sale. The county auditor shall not accept an instrument of conveyance 34 of specially valued historic property for filing or recording unless the new owner has signed the notice of compliance or the additional tax 35 36 has been paid, as evidenced by the real estate excise tax stamp affixed

thereto by the treasurer.

- (3) When the property ceases to qualify for the special valuation 1 the owner shall immediately notify the state or local review board. 2
- 3 (4) Before the additional tax or penalty imposed by RCW 84.26.090 4 is levied, in the case of disqualification, the assessor shall notify mail, 5 the taxpayer by return receipt requested, disqualification. 6

7 Sec. 20. RCW 84.33.120 and 1997 c 299 s 1 are each amended to read 8 as follows:

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(1) In preparing the assessment rolls as of January 1, 1982, for taxes payable in 1983 and each January 1st thereafter, the assessor shall list each parcel of forest land at a value with respect to the 11 grade and class provided in this subsection and adjusted as provided in subsection (2) of this section and shall compute the assessed value of 13 14 the land by using the same assessment ratio he or she applies generally 15 in computing the assessed value of other property in his or her county.

16	Values	for	the	several	grades	of	bare	forest	land	shall	be	as	follows.
----	--------	-----	-----	---------	--------	----	------	--------	------	-------	----	----	----------

17	LAND	OPERABILITY	VALUES
18	GRADE	CLASS	PER ACRE
19 -			
20		1	\$141
21	1	2	136
22		3	131
23		4	95
24 -			
25		1	118
26	2	2	114
27		3	110
28		4	80
29 -			
30		1	93
31	3	2	90
32		3	87
33		4	66
34 -			

1		1	70
2	4	2	68
3		3	66
4		4	52
5 -			
6		1	51
7	5	2	48
8		3	46
9		4	31
10			
11		1	26
12	6	2	25
13		3	25
14		4	23
15			
16		1	12
17	7	2	12
18		3	11
19		4	11
20			
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- (2) On or before December 31, 1981, the department shall adjust, by rule under chapter 34.05 RCW, the forest land values contained in subsection (1) of this section in accordance with this subsection, and shall certify these adjusted values to the county assessor for his or her use in preparing the assessment rolls as of January 1, 1982. For the adjustment to be made on or before December 31, 1981, for use in the 1982 assessment year, the department shall:
- (a) Divide the aggregate value of all timber harvested within the state between July 1, 1976, and June 30, 1981, by the aggregate harvest volume for the same period, as determined from the harvester excise tax returns filed with the department under RCW 82.04.291 and 84.33.071; and
- (b) Divide the aggregate value of all timber harvested within the state between July 1, 1975, and June 30, 1980, by the aggregate harvest volume for the same period, as determined from the harvester excise tax returns filed with the department under RCW 82.04.291 and 84.33.071; and

(c) Adjust the forest land values contained in subsection (1) of this section by a percentage equal to one-half of the percentage change in the average values of harvested timber reflected by comparing the resultant values calculated under (a) and (b) of this subsection.

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38 39 For the adjustments to be made on or before December 31, 1982, and each succeeding year thereafter, the same procedure shall be followed as described in this subsection utilizing harvester excise tax returns filed under RCW 82.04.291 and this chapter except that this adjustment shall be made to the prior year's adjusted value, and the five-year periods for calculating average harvested timber values shall be successively one year more recent.

- (3) In preparing the assessment roll for 1972 and each year thereafter, the assessor shall enter as the true and fair value of each parcel of forest land the appropriate grade value certified to him or her by the department of revenue, and he or she shall compute the assessed value of such land by using the same assessment ratio he or she applies generally in computing the assessed value of other property in his or her county. In preparing the assessment roll for 1975 and each year thereafter, the assessor shall assess and value as classified forest land all forest land that is not then designated pursuant to RCW 84.33.120(4) or 84.33.130 and shall make a notation of classification upon the assessment and tax rolls. On or before January 15 of the first year in which such notation is made, the assessor shall mail notice by certified mail to the owner that such land has been classified as forest land and is subject to the compensating tax imposed by this section. If the owner desires not to have such land assessed and valued as classified forest land, he or she shall give the assessor written notice thereof on or before March 31 of such year and the assessor shall remove from the assessment and tax rolls the classification notation entered pursuant to this subsection, and shall thereafter assess and value such land in the manner provided by law other than this chapter 84.33 RCW.
- (4) In any year commencing with 1972, an owner of land which is assessed and valued by the assessor other than pursuant to the procedures set forth in RCW 84.33.110 and this section, and which has, in the immediately preceding year, been assessed and valued by the assessor as forest land, may appeal to the county board of equalization by filing an application with the board in the manner prescribed in subsection (2) of RCW 84.33.130. The county board shall afford the

- applicant an opportunity to be heard if the application so requests and shall act upon the application in the manner prescribed in subsection (3) of RCW 84.33.130.
- 4 (5) Land that has been assessed and valued as classified forest 5 land as of any year commencing with 1975 assessment year or earlier 6 shall continue to be so assessed and valued until removal of 7 classification by the assessor only upon the occurrence of one of the 8 following events:
- 9 (a) Receipt of notice from the owner to remove such land from 10 classification as forest land;
- 11 (b) Sale or transfer to an ownership making such land exempt from 12 ad valorem taxation;
- 13 (c) Determination by the assessor, after giving the owner written notice and an opportunity to be heard, that, because of actions taken 14 15 by the owner, such land is no longer primarily devoted to and used for growing and harvesting timber. However, land shall not be removed from 16 17 classification if a governmental agency, organization, or other recipient identified in subsection (9) or (10) of this section as 18 19 exempt from the payment of compensating tax has manifested its intent 20 in writing or by other official action to acquire a property interest in classified forest land by means of a transaction that qualifies for 21 an exemption under subsection (9) or (10) of this section. 22 23 governmental agency, organization, or recipient shall annually provide 24 the assessor of the county in which the land is located reasonable 25 evidence in writing of the intent to acquire the classified land as 26 long as the intent continues or within sixty days of a request by the 27 assessor. The assessor may not request this evidence more than once in a calendar year; 28
- 29 (d) Determination that a higher and better use exists for such land 30 than growing and harvesting timber after giving the owner written 31 notice and an opportunity to be heard;
- (e) Sale or transfer of all or a portion of such land to a new 32 owner, unless the new owner has signed a notice of forest land 33 classification continuance, except transfer to an owner who is an heir 34 35 or devisee of a deceased owner, shall not, by itself, result in removal of classification. The signed notice of continuance shall be attached 36 to the real estate excise tax affidavit provided for in RCW 82.45.150. 37 The notice of continuance shall be on a form prepared by the department 38 39 of revenue. If the notice of continuance is not signed by the new

owner and attached to the real estate excise tax affidavit, all 1 2 compensating taxes calculated pursuant to subsection (7) of this section shall become due and payable by the seller or transferor at 3 4 time of sale. The county auditor shall not accept an instrument of 5 conveyance of classified forest land for filing or recording unless the new owner has signed the notice of continuance or the compensating tax 6 7 has been paid, as evidenced by the real estate excise tax stamp affixed 8 thereto by the treasurer. The seller, transferor, or new owner may 9 appeal the new assessed valuation calculated under subsection (7) of 10 this section to the county board of equalization. Jurisdiction is hereby conferred on the county board of equalization to hear these 11 12 appeals.

The assessor shall remove classification pursuant to (c) or (d) of this subsection prior to September 30 of the year prior to the assessment year for which termination of classification is to be effective. Removal of classification as forest land upon occurrence of (a), (b), (d), or (e) of this subsection shall apply only to the land affected, and upon occurrence of (c) of this subsection shall apply only to the actual area of land no longer primarily devoted to and used for growing and harvesting timber: PROVIDED, That any remaining classified forest land meets necessary definitions of forest land pursuant to RCW 84.33.100.

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- (6) Within thirty days after such removal of classification as forest land, the assessor shall notify the owner in writing setting forth the reasons for such removal. The owner of such land shall thereupon have the right to apply for designation of such land as forest land pursuant to subsection (4) of this section or RCW 84.33.130. The seller, transferor, or owner may appeal such removal to the county board of equalization.
- 30 (7) Unless the owner successfully applies for designation of such 31 land or unless the removal is reversed on appeal, notation of removal from classification shall immediately be made upon the assessment and 32 33 tax rolls, and commencing on January 1 of the year following the year 34 in which the assessor made such notation, such land shall be assessed 35 on the same basis as real property is assessed generally in that county. Except as provided in subsection (5)(e), (9), or (10) of this 36 37 section and unless the assessor shall not have mailed notice of classification pursuant to subsection (3) of this section, a 38 39 compensating tax shall be imposed which shall be due and payable to the

- county treasurer thirty days after the owner is notified of the amount of the compensating tax. As soon as possible, the assessor shall 2 compute the amount of such compensating tax and mail notice to the 3 4 owner of the amount thereof and the date on which payment is due. 5 amount of such compensating tax shall be equal to the difference, if any, between the amount of tax last levied on such land as forest land 6 7 and an amount equal to the new assessed valuation of such land 8 multiplied by the dollar rate of the last levy extended against such 9 land, multiplied by a number, in no event greater than ten, equal to 10 the number of years, commencing with assessment year 1975, for which such land was assessed and valued as forest land. 11
- (8) Compensating tax, together with applicable interest thereon, 12 13 shall become a lien on such land which shall attach at the time such land is removed from classification as forest land and shall have 14 15 priority to and shall be fully paid and satisfied before any recognizance, mortgage, judgment, debt, obligation or responsibility to 16 17 or with which such land may become charged or liable. Such lien may be foreclosed upon expiration of the same period after delinquency and in 18 19 the same manner provided by law for foreclosure of liens for delinquent real property taxes as provided in RCW 84.64.050. Any compensating tax 20 unpaid on its due date shall thereupon become delinquent. From the 21 date of delinquency until paid, interest shall be charged at the same 22 23 rate applied by law to delinquent ad valorem property taxes.
 - (9) The compensating tax specified in subsection (7) of this section shall not be imposed if the removal of classification as forest land pursuant to subsection (5) of this section resulted solely from:
- 27 (a) Transfer to a government entity in exchange for other forest 28 land located within the state of Washington;
- 29 (b) A taking through the exercise of the power of eminent domain, 30 or sale or transfer to an entity having the power of eminent domain in 31 anticipation of the exercise of such power;
- (c) A donation of fee title, development rights, or the right to 32 33 harvest timber, to a government agency or organization qualified under RCW 84.34.210 and 64.04.130 for the purposes enumerated in those 34 35 sections, or the sale or transfer of fee title to a governmental entity or a nonprofit nature conservancy corporation, as defined in RCW 36 37 64.04.130, exclusively for the protection and conservation of lands recommended for state natural area preserve purposes by the natural 38 39 heritage council and natural heritage plan as defined in chapter 79.70

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- 1 RCW: PROVIDED, That at such time as the land is not used for the 2 purposes enumerated, the compensating tax specified in subsection (7) 3 of this section shall be imposed upon the current owner;
- 4 (d) The sale or transfer of fee title to the parks and recreation 5 commission for park and recreation purposes; or
- 6 (e) Official action by an agency of the state of Washington or by 7 the county or city within which the land is located that disallows the 8 present use of such land.
- 9 (10) In a county with a population of more than one million 10 inhabitants, the compensating tax specified in subsection (7) of this 11 section shall not be imposed if the removal of classification as forest 12 land pursuant to subsection (5) of this section resulted solely from:
- 13 (a) An action described in subsection (9) of this section; or
- 14 (b) A transfer of a property interest to a government entity, or to 15 a nonprofit historic preservation corporation or nonprofit nature 16 conservancy corporation, as defined in RCW 64.04.130, to protect or 17 enhance public resources, or to preserve, maintain, improve, restore, limit the future use of, or otherwise to conserve for public use or 18 19 enjoyment, the property interest being transferred. At such time as 20 the property interest is not used for the purposes enumerated, the compensating tax shall be imposed upon the current owner. 21
- (11) With respect to any land that has been designated prior to May 6, 1974, pursuant to RCW 84.33.120(4) or 84.33.130, the assessor may, prior to January 1, 1975, on his or her own motion or pursuant to petition by the owner, change, without imposition of the compensating tax provided under RCW 84.33.140, the status of such designated land to classified forest land.
- 28 **Sec. 21.** RCW 84.33.140 and 1997 c 299 s 2 are each amended to read 29 as follows:
- 30 (1) When land has been designated as forest land pursuant to RCW 84.33.120(4) or 84.33.130, a notation of such designation shall be made 31 each year upon the assessment and tax rolls, a copy of the notice of 32 33 approval together with the legal description or assessor's tax lot numbers for such land shall, at the expense of the applicant, be filed 34 by the assessor in the same manner as deeds are recorded, and such land 35 36 shall be graded and valued pursuant to RCW 84.33.110 and 84.33.120 until removal of such designation by the assessor upon occurrence of 37 38 any of the following:

- (a) Receipt of notice from the owner to remove such designation;
- 2 (b) Sale or transfer to an ownership making such land exempt from 3 ad valorem taxation;
- 4 (c) Sale or transfer of all or a portion of such land to a new owner, unless the new owner has signed a notice of forest land 5 designation continuance, except transfer to an owner who is an heir or 6 7 devisee of a deceased owner, shall not, by itself, result in removal of 8 classification. The signed notice of continuance shall be attached to 9 the real estate excise tax affidavit provided for in RCW 82.45.150. 10 The notice of continuance shall be on a form prepared by the department If the notice of continuance is not signed by the new 11 of revenue. owner and attached to the real estate excise tax affidavit, all 12 compensating taxes calculated pursuant to subsection (3) of this 13 section shall become due and payable by the seller or transferor at 14 15 time of sale. The county auditor shall not accept an instrument of conveyance of designated forest land for filing or recording unless the 16 17 new owner has signed the notice of continuance or the compensating tax has been paid, as evidenced by the real estate excise tax stamp affixed 18 19 thereto by the treasurer. The seller, transferor, or new owner may appeal the new assessed valuation calculated under subsection (3) of 20 this section to the county board of equalization. Jurisdiction is 21 hereby conferred on the county board of equalization to hear these 22 23 appeals;
- (d) Determination by the assessor, after giving the owner written notice and an opportunity to be heard, that:
- 26 (i) Such land is no longer primarily devoted to and used for growing and harvesting timber. However, land shall not be removed from 27 designation if a governmental agency, organization, or other recipient 28 29 identified in subsection (5) or (6) of this section as exempt from the 30 payment of compensating tax has manifested its intent in writing or by other official action to acquire a property interest in designated 31 forest land by means of a transaction that qualifies for an exemption 32 under subsection (5) or (6) of this section. The governmental agency, 33 34 organization, or recipient shall annually provide the assessor of the 35 county in which the land is located reasonable evidence in writing of the intent to acquire the designated land as long as the intent 36 37 continues or within sixty days of a request by the assessor. assessor may not request this evidence more than once in a calendar 38 39 year;

- 1 (ii) The owner has failed to comply with a final administrative or 2 judicial order with respect to a violation of the restocking, forest 3 management, fire protection, insect and disease control and forest 4 debris provisions of Title 76 RCW or any applicable regulations 5 thereunder; or
- 6 (iii) Restocking has not occurred to the extent or within the time 7 specified in the application for designation of such land.
- 8 Removal of designation upon occurrence of any of (a) through (c) of 9 this subsection shall apply only to the land affected, and upon 10 occurrence of (d) of this subsection shall apply only to the actual area of land no longer primarily devoted to and used for growing and 11 harvesting timber, without regard to other land that may have been 12 13 included in the same application and approval for designation: PROVIDED, That any remaining designated forest land meets necessary 14 15 definitions of forest land pursuant to RCW 84.33.100.
- (2) Within thirty days after such removal of designation of forest land, the assessor shall notify the owner in writing, setting forth the reasons for such removal. The seller, transferor, or owner may appeal such removal to the county board of equalization.

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(3) Unless the removal is reversed on appeal a copy of the notice of removal with notation of the action, if any, upon appeal, together with the legal description or assessor's tax lot numbers for the land removed from designation shall, at the expense of the applicant, be filed by the assessor in the same manner as deeds are recorded, and commencing on January 1 of the year following the year in which the assessor mailed such notice, such land shall be assessed on the same basis as real property is assessed generally in that county. Except as provided in subsection (1)(c), (5), or (6) of this section, a compensating tax shall be imposed which shall be due and payable to the county treasurer thirty days after the owner is notified of the amount of the compensating tax. As soon as possible, the assessor shall compute the amount of such compensating tax and mail notice to the owner of the amount thereof and the date on which payment is due. amount of such compensating tax shall be equal to the difference between the amount of tax last levied on such land as forest land and an amount equal to the new assessed valuation of such land multiplied by the dollar rate of the last levy extended against such land, multiplied by a number, in no event greater than ten, equal to the number of years for which such land was designated as forest land.

- (4) Compensating tax, together with applicable interest thereon, 1 shall become a lien on such land which shall attach at the time such 2 land is removed from designation as forest land and shall have priority 3 4 to and shall be fully paid and satisfied before any recognizance, 5 mortgage, judgment, debt, obligation or responsibility to or with which such land may become charged or liable. Such lien may be foreclosed 6 7 upon expiration of the same period after delinquency and in the same 8 manner provided by law for foreclosure of liens for delinquent real 9 property taxes as provided in RCW 84.64.050. Any compensating tax 10 unpaid on its due date shall thereupon become delinquent. date of delinquency until paid, interest shall be charged at the same 11 12 rate applied by law to delinquent ad valorem property taxes.
- 13 (5) The compensating tax specified in subsection (3) of this 14 section shall not be imposed if the removal of designation pursuant to 15 subsection (1) of this section resulted solely from:
- 16 (a) Transfer to a government entity in exchange for other forest 17 land located within the state of Washington;
- (b) A taking through the exercise of the power of eminent domain, or sale or transfer to an entity having the power of eminent domain in anticipation of the exercise of such power;
- (c) A donation of fee title, development rights, or the right to 21 22 harvest timber, to a government agency or organization qualified under RCW 84.34.210 and 64.04.130 for the purposes enumerated in those 23 24 sections, or the sale or transfer of fee title to a governmental entity 25 or a nonprofit nature conservancy corporation, as defined in RCW 26 64.04.130, exclusively for the protection and conservation of lands 27 recommended for state natural area preserve purposes by the natural heritage council and natural heritage plan as defined in chapter 79.70 28 29 PROVIDED, That at such time as the land is not used for the RCW: 30 purposes enumerated, the compensating tax specified in subsection (3) of this section shall be imposed upon the current owner; 31
- 32 (d) The sale or transfer of fee title to the parks and recreation 33 commission for park and recreation purposes; or
- (e) Official action by an agency of the state of Washington or by the county or city within which the land is located that disallows the present use of such land.
- 37 (6) In a county with a population of more than one million 38 inhabitants, the compensating tax specified in subsection (3) of this

- section shall not be imposed if the removal of classification as forest land pursuant to subsection (1) of this section resulted solely from:
 - (a) An action described in subsection (5) of this section; or

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- 4 (b) A transfer of a property interest to a government entity, or to 5 a nonprofit historic preservation corporation or nonprofit nature conservancy corporation, as defined in RCW 64.04.130, to protect or 6 7 enhance public resources, or to preserve, maintain, improve, restore, 8 limit the future use of, or otherwise to conserve for public use or 9 enjoyment, the property interest being transferred. At such time as 10 the property interest is not used for the purposes enumerated, the 11 compensating tax shall be imposed upon the current owner.
- 12 **Sec. 22.** RCW 84.34.108 and 1992 c 69 s 12 are each amended to read 13 as follows:
- 14 (1) When land has once been classified under this chapter, a
 15 notation of such classification shall be made each year upon the
 16 assessment and tax rolls and such land shall be valued pursuant to RCW
 17 84.34.060 or 84.34.065 until removal of all or a portion of such
 18 classification by the assessor upon occurrence of any of the following:
- 19 (a) Receipt of notice from the owner to remove all or a portion of 20 such classification;
 - (b) Sale or transfer to an ownership, except a transfer that resulted from a default in loan payments made to or secured by a governmental agency that intends to or is required by law or regulation to resell the property for the same use as before, making all or a portion of such land exempt from ad valorem taxation;
- (c) Sale or transfer of all or a portion of such land to a new 26 27 owner, unless the new owner has signed a notice of classification continuance, except transfer to an owner who is an heir or devisee of 28 29 a deceased owner shall not, by itself, result in removal of classification. The signed notice of continuance shall be attached to 30 the real estate excise tax affidavit provided for in RCW 82.45.120, as 31 now or hereafter amended. The notice of continuance shall be on a form 32 33 prepared by the department of revenue. If the notice of continuance is not signed by the new owner and attached to the real estate excise tax 34 affidavit, all additional taxes calculated pursuant to subsection (3) 35 36 of this section shall become due and payable by the seller or 37 transferor at time of sale. The county auditor shall not accept an 38 instrument of conveyance of classified land for filing or recording

- 1 unless the new owner has signed the notice of continuance or the
- 2 additional tax has been paid, as evidenced by the real estate excise
- 3 <u>tax stamp affixed thereto by the treasurer</u>. The seller, transferor, or
- 4 new owner may appeal the new assessed valuation calculated under
- 5 subsection (3) of this section to the county board of equalization.
- 6 Jurisdiction is hereby conferred on the county board of equalization to
- 7 hear these appeals;
- 8 (d) Determination by the assessor, after giving the owner written
- 9 notice and an opportunity to be heard, that all or a portion of such
- 10 land no longer meets the criteria for classification under this
- 11 chapter. The criteria for classification pursuant to this chapter
- 12 continue to apply after classification has been granted.
- The granting authority, upon request of an assessor, shall provide
- 14 reasonable assistance to the assessor in making a determination whether
- 15 such land continues to meet the qualifications of RCW 84.34.020 (1) or
- 16 (3). The assistance shall be provided within thirty days of receipt of
- 17 the request.
- 18 (2) Within thirty days after such removal of all or a portion of
- 19 such land from current use classification, the assessor shall notify
- 20 the owner in writing, setting forth the reasons for such removal. The
- 21 seller, transferor, or owner may appeal such removal to the county
- 22 board of equalization.
- 23 (3) Unless the removal is reversed on appeal, the assessor shall
- 24 revalue the affected land with reference to full market value on the
- 25 date of removal from classification. Both the assessed valuation
- 26 before and after the removal of classification shall be listed and
- 27 taxes shall be allocated according to that part of the year to which
- 28 each assessed valuation applies. Except as provided in subsection (5)
- 29 of this section, an additional tax, applicable interest, and penalty
- 30 shall be imposed which shall be due and payable to the county treasurer
- 31 thirty days after the owner is notified of the amount of the additional
- 32 tax. As soon as possible, the assessor shall compute the amount of
- 33 such an additional tax, applicable interest, and penalty and the
- 34 treasurer shall mail notice to the owner of the amount thereof and the
- 35 date on which payment is due. The amount of such additional tax,
- 36 applicable interest, and penalty shall be determined as follows:
- 37 (a) The amount of additional tax shall be equal to the difference
- 38 between the property tax paid as "open space land", "farm and
- 39 agricultural land", or "timber land" and the amount of property tax

- 1 otherwise due and payable for the seven years last past had the land 2 not been so classified;
- 3 (b) The amount of applicable interest shall be equal to the 4 interest upon the amounts of such additional tax paid at the same 5 statutory rate charged on delinquent property taxes from the dates on 6 which such additional tax could have been paid without penalty if the 7 land had been assessed at a value without regard to this chapter;
- 8 (c) The amount of the penalty shall be as provided in RCW 9 84.34.080. The penalty shall not be imposed if the removal satisfies 10 the conditions of RCW 84.34.070.
- (4) Additional tax, applicable interest, and penalty, shall become 11 a lien on such land which shall attach at the time such land is removed 12 13 from classification under this chapter and shall have priority to and shall be fully paid and satisfied before any recognizance, mortgage, 14 15 judgment, debt, obligation or responsibility to or with which such land 16 may become charged or liable. Such lien may be foreclosed upon expiration of the same period after delinquency and in the same manner 17 provided by law for foreclosure of liens for delinquent real property 18 19 taxes as provided in RCW 84.64.050 now or as hereafter amended. additional tax unpaid on its due date shall thereupon become 20 delinquent. From the date of delinquency until paid, interest shall be 21 charged at the same rate applied by law to delinquent ad valorem 22 23 property taxes.
- (5) The additional tax, applicable interest, and penalty specified in subsection (3) of this section shall not be imposed if the removal of classification pursuant to subsection (1) of this section resulted solely from:
- 28 (a) Transfer to a government entity in exchange for other land 29 located within the state of Washington;
- (b)(i) A taking through the exercise of the power of eminent domain, or (ii) sale or transfer to an entity having the power of eminent domain in anticipation of the exercise of such power, said entity having manifested its intent in writing or by other official action;
- 35 (c) A natural disaster such as a flood, windstorm, earthquake, or 36 other such calamity rather than by virtue of the act of the landowner 37 changing the use of such property;

- 1 (d) Official action by an agency of the state of Washington or by 2 the county or city within which the land is located which disallows the 3 present use of such land;
- 4 (e) Transfer of land to a church when such land would qualify for 5 exemption pursuant to RCW 84.36.020;
- (f) Acquisition of property interests by state agencies or agencies or organizations qualified under RCW 84.34.210 and 64.04.130 for the purposes enumerated in those sections: PROVIDED, That at such time as these property interests are not used for the purposes enumerated in RCW 84.34.210 and 64.04.130 the additional tax specified in subsection
- 11 (3) of this section shall be imposed; or
- 12 (g) Removal of land classified as farm and agricultural land under 13 RCW 84.34.020(2)(d).
- 14 **Sec. 23.** RCW 84.56.330 and 1961 c 15 s 84.56.330 are each amended 15 to read as follows:

16 Any person who has a lien by mortgage or otherwise, upon any real property upon which any taxes have not been paid, may pay such taxes, 17 18 and the interest, penalty and costs thereon; and the receipt of the county treasurer or other collecting official shall constitute an 19 additional lien upon such land, to the amount therein stated, and the 20 amount so paid and the interest thereon at the rate specified in the 21 mortgage or other instrument shall be collectible with, or as a part 22 of, and in the same manner as the amount secured by the original lien: 23 24 PROVIDED, That the person paying such taxes shall pay the same as 25 mortgagee or other lien holder and shall procure the receipt of the county treasurer therefor, showing the mortgage or other lien 26 relationship of the person paying such taxes, and the same shall have 27 been recorded with the county auditor of the county wherein the said 28 29 real estate is situated, within ten days after the payment of such 30 taxes and the issuance of such receipt. It shall be the duty of any treasurer issuing such receipt to make notation thereon of the lien 31 relationship claim of the person paying such taxes. It shall be the 32 duty of the county auditor in such cases to index and record such 33 34 receipts in the same manner as provided for the recording of liens on real estate, upon the payment to the county auditor of the ((sum of 35 36 fifty cents)) appropriate recording fees by the person presenting the same for recording: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That in the event the above 37 provision be not complied with, the lien created by any such payment 38

- 1 shall be subordinate to the liens of all mortgages or encumbrances upon
- 2 such real property, which are senior to the mortgage or other lien of
- 3 the person so making such payment.
- 4 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 24.** This act takes effect August 1, 1999.

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