

# HOUSE BILL REPORT

## HB 1555

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**As Reported by House Committee On:**  
Local Government & Housing

**Title:** An act relating to state building codes.

**Brief Description:** Adopting state building codes.

**Sponsors:** Representatives Dunshee, Mulliken, Cooper, Cairnes, Kirby and Mielke.

**Brief History:**

**Committee Activity:**

Local Government & Housing: 1/16/02, 2/4/02 [DPS].

**Brief Summary of Substitute Bill**

- Revises the state building code by replacing specific uniform model codes and standards published by the International Conference of Building Officials and the International Fire Code Institute with uniform international codes and standards model codes published by the International Code Council Incorporated.

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### HOUSE COMMITTEE ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT & HOUSING

**Majority Report:** The substitute bill be substituted therefor and the substitute bill do pass. Signed by 7 members: Representatives Dunshee, Chair; Edwards, Vice Chair; Berkey, Dunn, Hatfield, Mielke and Sullivan.

**Minority Report:** Do not pass. Signed by 4 members: Representatives Mulliken, Ranking Minority Member; Crouse, DeBolt and Kirby.

**Staff:** Kenny Pittman (786-7392).

**Background:**

The state building code consists of a series of uniform model codes and standards that regulate the construction, reconstruction and rehabilitation of residential, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures. These model codes are developed and published by the International Conference of Building Officials (Uniform Building Code and Uniform

Mechanical Code), the International Fire Code Institute (Uniform Fire Code), and the International Association of Plumbing and Mechanical Officials (Uniform Plumbing Code and Plumbing Code Standards).

The state building code also consists of adopted rules and regulations designed to make buildings and facilities accessible to and usable by the physically disabled or elderly persons and the state energy code. These uniform model codes and regulations are enforced by all counties, cities, and towns.

The State Building Code Council (SBCC) is responsible for the adoption and maintenance of the uniform model codes that comprise the state building code. The SBCC is required to regularly review updated versions of the uniform model codes and must amend the uniform model codes as appropriate. All decisions to adopt or amend the uniform model codes must be made prior to December 1 of any year and do not take effect before the end of the regular legislative session the next year.

The SBCC completed the update and adoption process of the state building code in November 2000. The uniform model code update process is based on a three-year cycle. The current uniform codes and standards that comprise the state building code took effect on July 1, 2001.

The International Code Council (ICC) was established in 1994, as a nonprofit organization that developed a single set of comprehensive and coordinated national model construction codes. The founding organizations of the ICC are Building Officials and Code Administrators International, Inc. (BOCA), International Conference of Building Officials (ICBO), and Southern Building Code Congress International, Inc. (SBCCI). These organizations represent the three major model code writing organizations and have developed the model codes used throughout a majority of the country.

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### **Summary of Substitute Bill:**

The Washington State Building Code is revised to replace specific codes and standards published by the International Conference of Building Officials with codes and standards published by the International Code Council, Incorporated.

- The Uniform Building Code is replaced by the International Building Code and International Residential Code;
- The Uniform Mechanical Code is replaced by the International Mechanical Code; and
- The Uniform Fire Code and Uniform Fire Code Standards are replaced by the International Fire Code.

Language requiring each county to administer and enforce fire code standards in unincorporated areas of the county is revised to include the International Fire Code. This revision also applies to administration and enforcement by any fire protection district or political subdivision that assumes responsibility for fire protection activities.

**Substitute Bill Compared to Original Bill:**

The substitute bill: (a) adds an intent section that states the intent of adopting the international codes is to remain consistent with existing state laws regulating construction, including electrical, plumbing and energy codes; and (b) revises language regarding administration and enforcement of the fire codes by counties in unincorporated areas of the county and by fire protection districts or political subdivisions that assume responsibility for fire protection activities.

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**Appropriation:** None.

**Fiscal Note:** Not Requested.

**Effective Date of Substitute Bill:** Ninety days after adjournment of session in which bill is passed, except for sections 1, 2 and 4, which take effect July 1, 2003.

**Testimony For:** Adoption of the international codes will provide the citizens with a better product. We need to replace the current set of outdated uniform codes and code standards with the new codes and standards developed by the International Code Council. These codes and standards represent the latest in technology changes in the construction industry. The three major code writing organizations did a good job in incorporating the code. However, if there are any conflicts between the codes, the state building code council will work them out during its code review and adoption process.

**Testimony Against:** The international codes are flawed. The construction industry was not involved in the development of these codes. The state should wait until the other code writing organizations have completed the development of their codes and standards and then choose a code that is the best for the state. The international codes will add between \$2,000 to \$5,000 to the cost of a housing. The international codes are also more restrictive than the current codes. There are major code conflicts in the international codes with the state's energy and electrical codes.

**Testified:** (In support) Representative Dunshee, prime sponsor; David Saunders, State Building Code Council; Mark Martin, Washington Association of Building Officials; N. Sue Alden, State Building Code Council, representing Architects; Duane Mals, Washington State Association of Fire Chiefs; David Lynan, Washington State Association of Fire Marshals; Cliff Webster, Architects and Engineers Legislative Council; Michael Smith American Institute of Architects; Michael Valley, Structure Engineers Association

of Washington; Ralph W. Johns, Tacoma Fire Department; and Rick Slunaker, American General Contractors.

(Opposed) Dan McDonald, Building Industry Association of Washington and McDonald Construction; Brian Minnich, Building Industry Association of Washington; Edwin Andrews, Andrews Mechanical; Joe Sternola, National Propane Gas Association; William M. Wright, Washington State Association of Plumbers and Pipefitters; Mark Tullis, Citizen; Larry Stevens Mechanical Contractors Association and National Electrical Contractors Association; Brian Garvey, Mechanical Contractors Association; Dwight Perkins, International Association of Plumbing and Mechanical Officials; Ray Bizal and Robert Miller, National Electrical Contractors Association; Jim Simmons, Washington Electric Board; Joe Andre, National Electrical Manufacturers Association; and Richard King, IBEW.