HOUSE BILL 1163

State of Washington 57th Legislature 2001 Regular Session

By Representatives Eickmeyer, Doumit, Rockefeller, Jackley and Haigh

Read first time 01/18/2001. Referred to Committee on Agriculture & Ecology.

1 AN ACT Relating to disposal of garbage and junk vehicles; and 2 amending RCW 70.93.060, 70.95.240, and 46.55.230.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 70.93.060 and 2000 c 154 s 2 are each amended to read 5 as follows:

6 (1) It is a violation of this section to abandon a junk vehicle 7 upon ((any)) another's property ((located in an unincorporated area of a county)). In addition, no person shall throw, drop, 8 9 deposit, discard, or otherwise dispose of litter upon any public 10 property in the state or upon private property in this state not owned by him or her or in the waters of this state whether from a 11 vehicle or otherwise including but not limited to any public 12 13 highway, public park, beach, campground, forest land, recreational 14 area, trailer park, highway, road, street, or alley except: 15 (a) When the property is designated by the state or its agencies or political subdivisions for the disposal of garbage and 16 17 refuse, and the person is authorized to use such property for that 18 purpose;

(b) Into a litter receptacle in a manner that will prevent litter from being carried away or deposited by the elements upon any part of ((said)) the private or public property or waters. (2)(a) Except as provided in subsection (4) of this section, it is a class 3 civil infraction as provided in RCW 7.80.120 for a person to litter in an amount less than or equal to one cubic foot.

8 (b) ((It is a class 1 civil infraction as provided in RCW 9 7.80.120 for a person to litter in an amount greater than one 10 cubic foot in an incorporated area of a county. Unless suspended or modified by a court, the person shall also pay a litter cleanup 11 fee of twenty-five dollars per cubic foot of litter. The court may, 12 13 in addition to or in lieu of part or all of the cleanup fee, order 14 the person to pick up and remove litter from the property, with 15 prior permission of the legal owner or, in the case of public 16 property, of the agency managing the property.

17 (c)) It is a misdemeanor for a person to litter in an amount greater than one cubic foot but less than one cubic yard ((in an 18 19 unincorporated area of a county)). The person shall also pay a 20 litter cleanup restitution payment equal to twice the actual cost of cleanup, or fifty dollars per cubic foot of litter, whichever 21 22 The court shall distribute one-half of the restitution is greater. payment to the landowner and one-half of the restitution payment 23 24 to the law enforcement agency investigating the incident. The court 25 may, in addition to or in lieu of part or all of the cleanup 26 restitution payment, order the person to pick up and remove litter 27 from the property, with prior permission of the legal owner or, in 28 the case of public property, of the agency managing the 29 property. The court may suspend or modify the litter cleanup 30 restitution payment for a first-time offender under this section, 31 if the person cleans up and properly disposes of the litter.

32 (((d))) (c) It is a gross misdemeanor for a person to litter in 33 an amount of one cubic yard or more ((in an unincorporated area of 34 a county)). The person shall also pay a litter cleanup restitution 35 payment equal to twice the actual cost of cleanup, or one hundred 36 dollars per cubic foot of litter, whichever is greater. The court 37 shall distribute one-half of the restitution payment to the 38 landowner and one-half of the restitution payment to the law

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enforcement agency investigating the incident. The court may, in 1 addition to or in lieu of part or all of the cleanup restitution 2 payment, order the person to pick up and remove litter from the 3 4 property, with prior permission of the legal owner or, in the case 5 of public property, of the agency managing the property. The court may suspend or modify the litter cleanup restitution payment for a 6 first-time offender under this section, if the person cleans up 7 8 and properly disposes of the litter.

9 (((e))) <u>(d)</u> If a junk vehicle is abandoned in violation of this 10 section, RCW 46.55.230 governs the vehicle's removal, disposal, 11 and sale, and the penalties that may be imposed against the person 12 who abandoned the vehicle.

(3) If the violation occurs in a state park, the court shall, in addition to any other penalties assessed, order the person to perform twenty-four hours of community service in the state park where the violation occurred if the state park has stated an intent to participate as provided in RCW 79A.05.050.

18 (4) It is a class 1 civil infraction as provided in RCW 19 7.80.120 for a person to discard, in violation of this section, a 20 cigarette, cigar, or other tobacco product that is capable of 21 starting a fire.

22 **sec. 2.** RCW 70.95.240 and 2000 c 154 s 3 are each amended to read 23 as follows:

24 (1) After the adoption of regulations or ordinances by any 25 county, city, or jurisdictional board of health providing for the issuance of permits as provided in RCW 70.95.160, it shall be 26 unlawful for any person to dump or deposit or permit the dumping 27 or depositing of any solid waste onto or under the surface of the 28 29 ground or into the waters of this state except at a solid waste 30 disposal site for which there is a valid permit. This section does not: 31

(a) Prohibit a person from dumping or depositing solid waste
resulting from his or her own activities onto or under the surface
of ground owned or leased by him or her when such action does not
violate statutes or ordinances, or create a nuisance;

(b) Apply to a person using a waste-derived soil amendment thathas been approved by the department under RCW 70.95.205; or

(c) Apply to the application of commercial fertilizer that has
 been registered with the department of agriculture as provided in
 RCW 15.54.325, and that is applied in accordance with the
 standards established in RCW 15.54.800(3).

5 (2)(a) It is a class 3 civil infraction as defined in RCW
6 7.80.120 for a person to litter in an amount less than or equal to
7 one cubic foot.

8 (b) ((It is a class 1 civil infraction as defined in RCW 9 7.80.120 for a person to litter in an amount greater than one 10 cubic foot in an unincorporated area of a county. Unless suspended or modified by a court, the person shall also pay a litter cleanup 11 fee of twenty-five dollars per cubic foot of litter. The court may, 12 13 in addition to or in lieu of part or all of the cleanup fee, order the person to pick up and remove litter from the property, with 14 15 prior permission of the legal owner or, in the case of public 16 property, of the agency managing the property.

17 (c)) It is a misdemeanor for a person to litter in an amount greater than one cubic foot but less than one cubic yard ((in an 18 19 unincorporated area of a county)). The person shall also pay a 20 litter cleanup restitution payment equal to twice the actual cost of cleanup, or fifty dollars per cubic foot of litter, whichever 21 is greater. The court shall distribute one-half of the restitution 22 payment to the landowner and one-half of the restitution payment 23 24 to the jurisdictional health department investigating the 25 incident. The court may, in addition to or in lieu of part or all 26 of the cleanup restitution payment, order the person to pick up 27 and remove litter from the property, with prior permission of the legal owner or, in the case of public property, of the agency 28 managing the property. The court may suspend or modify the litter 29 30 cleanup restitution payment for a first-time offender under this 31 section, if the person cleans up and properly disposes of the litter. 32

33 (((d))) (c) It is a gross misdemeanor for a person to litter in 34 an amount of one cubic yard or more ((in an unincorporated area of 35 a county)). The person shall also pay a litter cleanup restitution 36 payment equal to twice the actual cost of cleanup, or one hundred 37 dollars per cubic foot of litter, whichever is greater. The court 38 shall distribute one-half of the restitution payment to the

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landowner and one-half of the restitution payment to the 1 2 jurisdictional health department investigating the incident. The court may, in addition to or in lieu of part or all of the cleanup 3 4 restitution payment, order the person to pick up and remove litter 5 from the property, with prior permission of the legal owner or, in the case of public property, of the agency managing the property. 6 7 The court may suspend or modify the litter cleanup restitution 8 payment for a first-time offender under this section, if the 9 person cleans up and properly disposes of the litter.

10 (((e))) <u>(d)</u> If a junk vehicle is abandoned in violation of this 11 chapter, RCW 46.55.230 governs the vehicle's removal, disposal, 12 and sale, and the penalties that may be imposed against the person 13 who abandoned the vehicle.

14 **Sec. 3.** RCW 46.55.230 and 2000 c 154 s 4 are each amended to read 15 as follows:

16 (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any law enforcement officer having jurisdiction, or any employee or 17 18 officer of a jurisdictional health department acting pursuant to 19 RCW 70.95.240, or any person authorized by the director shall inspect and may authorize the disposal of an abandoned junk 20 vehicle. The person making the inspection shall record the make and 21 vehicle identification number or license number of the vehicle if 22 23 available, and shall also verify that the approximate value of the 24 junk vehicle is equivalent only to the approximate value of the 25 scrap in it.

(2) The law enforcement officer or department representative
shall provide information on the vehicle's registered and legal
owner to the landowner.

(3) Upon receiving information on the vehicle's registered and legal owner, the landowner shall mail a notice to the registered and legal owners shown on the records of the department. The notification shall describe the redemption procedure and the right to arrange for the removal of the vehicle.

(4) If the vehicle remains unclaimed more than fifteen days
after the landowner has mailed notification to the registered and
legal owner, the landowner may dispose of the vehicle or sign an
affidavit of sale to be used as a title document.

1 (5) If no information on the vehicle's registered and legal 2 owner is found in the records of the department, the landowner may 3 immediately dispose of the vehicle or sign an affidavit of sale to 4 be used as a title document.

5 (6)(((a) It is a class 1 civil infraction as defined in RCW
6 7.80.120 for a person to abandon a junk vehicle on property
7 located in an incorporated area. If a junk vehicle is abandoned in
8 an incorporated area, the landowner of the property upon which the
9 junk vehicle is located is entitled to recover from the vehicle's
10 registered owner any costs incurred in the removal of the junk
11 vehicle.

(b))) It is a gross misdemeanor for a person to abandon a junk 12 13 vehicle on <u>another's</u> property ((located in an unincorporated 14 area)). If a junk vehicle is abandoned ((in an unincorporated 15 area)), the vehicle's registered owner shall also pay a cleanup restitution payment equal to twice the costs incurred in the 16 17 removal of the junk vehicle. The court shall distribute one-half of the restitution payment to the landowner of the property upon 18 19 which the junk vehicle is located, and one-half of the restitution payment to the law enforcement agency or jurisdictional health 20 department investigating the incident. 21

(7) For the purposes of this section, the term "landowner"
includes a legal owner of private property, a person with
possession or control of private property, or a public official
having jurisdiction over public property.

(8) A person complying in good faith with the requirements of
this section is immune from any liability arising out of an action
taken or omission made in the compliance.

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