HOUSE BILL 1355

State of Washington 57th Legislature 2001 Regular Session

By Representatives Miloscia, Lambert, Ruderman, Van Luven and D. Schmidt; by request of Governor Locke

Read first time 01/24/2001. Referred to Committee on State Government.

1 AN ACT Relating to the elimination of boards and commissions; 2 amending RCW 41.60.150, 70.95.030, and 70.105D.030; reenacting and 3 amending RCW 43.20A.360; adding a new section to chapter 18.48 RCW; 4 adding a new section to chapter 43.41 RCW; adding a new section to 5 chapter 70.95 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 70.105D RCW; creating new sections; repealing RCW 18.48.060, 41.60.010, 41.60.015, б 7 41.60.020, 41.60.030, 41.60.041, 41.60.050, 41.60.080, 41.60.100, 41.60.110, 41.60.120, 41.60.160, 41.60.910, 41.60.911, 43.20A.370, 8 43.20A.375, 43.20A.380, 50.67.010, 50.67.020, 50.67.030, 70.95.040, 9 70.95.050, 77.70.030, and 77.70.270; providing an effective date; and 10 11 declaring an emergency.

12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

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PART 1

ADULT FAMILY HOME ADVISORY COMMITTEE

15 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 101. RCW 18.48.060 (Advisory committee--16 Composition--Vacancies--Meetings--Travel expenses--Civil immunity) and 17 2000 c 171 s 18 & 1998 c 272 s 8 are each repealed.

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 102. A new section is added to chapter 18.48
 RCW to read as follows:

3 In consultation with stakeholders interested in maintaining a 4 healthy option for the aging population in a community setting, the 5 secretary of the department of health shall establish appropriate public involvement and outreach mechanisms designed to ensure effective 6 7 communication on regulation, enforcement, staffing, training requirements, and other matters pertaining to adult family homes. 8

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PART 2 PRODUCTIVITY BOARD

11 **Sec. 201.** RCW 41.60.150 and 2000 c 139 s 2 are each amended to 12 read as follows:

13 ((Other than)) In addition to suggestion awards and incentive pay unit awards provided in section 203 of this act, agencies shall have 14 15 the authority to recognize employees, either individually or as a class, for accomplishments including outstanding achievements, safety 16 17 performance, longevity, outstanding public service, or service as 18 employee suggestion evaluators and implementors. Recognition awards may not exceed two hundred dollars in value per award. Such awards may 19 include, but not be limited to, cash or such items as pen and desk 20 sets, plaques, pins, framed certificates, clocks, and calculators. 21 22 Award costs shall be paid by the agency giving the award.

23 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **sec. 202.** The following acts or parts of acts are 24 each repealed:

(1) RCW 41.60.010 (Definitions) and 1999 c 50 s 1, 1993 c 467 s 1,
1987 c 387 s 1, 1983 c 54 s 1, 1982 c 167 s 6, 1977 ex.s. c 169 s 103,
1969 ex.s. c 152 s 3, & 1965 ex.s. c 142 s 1;

(2) RCW 41.60.015 (Productivity board created--Also known as employee involvement and recognition board--Members--Terms--Compensation) and 2000 c 139 s 1, 1999 c 50 s 2, 1993 c 467 s 2, 1987 c 387 s 2, 1985 c 114 s 1, 1984 c 287 s 72, 1983 c 54 s 2, & 1982 c 167 s 1;

33 (3) RCW 41.60.020 (Employee suggestion program--Rules for 34 administration of chapter) and 1999 c 50 s 3, 1995 c 181 s 1, 1993 c 35 467 s 3, 1982 c 167 s 7, 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 122 s 1, 1969 ex.s. c 152 36 s 4, & 1965 ex.s. c 142 s 2;

1 (4) RCW 41.60.030 (Employee suggestion program--Determination of 2 award) and 1999 c 50 s 4, 1982 c 167 s 8, & 1965 ex.s. c 142 s 3;

3 (5) RCW 41.60.041 (Employee suggestion program--Amount and payment 4 of award--Transfer of funds to general fund) and 1999 c 50 s 5, 1989 c 5 56 s 1, 1987 c 387 s 3, 1985 c 114 s 2, & 1982 c 167 s 9;

6 (6) RCW 41.60.050 (Appropriations for administrative costs) and
7 1991 sp.s. c 16 s 918, 1987 c 387 s 4, 1985 c 114 s 3, 1983 c 54 s 3,
8 1982 c 167 s 11, 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 122 s 3, 1969 ex.s. c 152 s 6, &
9 1965 ex.s. c 142 s 5;

10 (7) RCW 41.60.080 (Employee suggestion program--Contests to 11 encourage participation) and 1999 c 50 s 6, 1982 c 167 s 12, & 1975-'76 12 2nd ex.s. c 122 s 5;

13 (8) RCW 41.60.100 (Employee teamwork incentive program-14 Applications) and 1999 c 50 s 7, 1993 c 467 s 4, 1989 c 56 s 2, 1987 c
15 387 s 5, 1985 c 114 s 4, & 1982 c 167 s 2;

16 (9) RCW 41.60.110 (Employee teamwork incentive program--Evaluation 17 of savings) and 1999 c 50 s 8, 1993 c 467 s 5, 1989 c 56 s 3, 1987 c 18 387 s 6, 1985 c 114 s 5, & 1982 c 167 s 3;

19 (10) RCW 41.60.120 (Employee teamwork incentive program--Awards) 20 and 1999 c 50 s 9, 1993 c 467 s 6, 1989 c 56 s 4, 1987 c 387 s 7, 1985 21 c 114 s 6, & 1982 c 167 s 4;

(11) RCW 41.60.160 (Persons ineligible for awards) and 1993 c 467
s 7 & 1987 c 387 s 8;

24 (12) RCW 41.60.910 (Severability--1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 122) and 25 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 122 s 9; and

26 (13) RCW 41.60.911 (Effective dates--1987 c 387) and 1987 c 387 s
27 11.

28 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 203.** A new section is added to chapter 43.41 29 RCW to read as follows:

The office of financial management, in consultation with the 30 department of personnel and employee organizations, shall establish 31 32 program guidelines, objectives, and appropriate accounting controls for 33 a statewide employee suggestion program to be administered by 34 individual agencies. The program shall include both an individual employee suggestion program and a team incentive program, and provide 35 36 monetary incentives. The program shall be designed to promote productivity suggestions that are linked to an agency's quality 37 38 improvement program and its performance goals and objectives.

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DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES REGIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEES

PART 3

4 **Sec. 301.** RCW 43.20A.360 and 1989 1st ex.s. c 9 s 214 and 1989 c 5 11 s 14 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

6 (1) The secretary is hereby authorized to appoint such advisory committees or councils as may be required by any federal legislation as 7 8 a condition to the receipt of federal funds by the department. The 9 secretary may appoint statewide committees or councils in the following subject areas: (a) Health facilities; (b) children and youth services; 10 (c) blind services; (d) medical and health care; (e) drug abuse and 11 12 alcoholism; (f) social services; (g) economic services; (h) vocational services; (i) rehabilitative services; and on such other subject 13 14 matters as are or come within the department's responsibilities. ((The 15 secretary shall appoint committees or councils advisory to the 16 department in each service delivery region to be designated by the secretary.)) The statewide ((and the regional)) councils shall have 17 18 representation from both major political parties and shall have substantial consumer representation. Such committees or councils shall 19 be constituted as required by federal law or as the secretary in his or 20 her discretion may determine. The members of the committees or 21 councils shall hold office for three years except in the case of a 22 23 vacancy, in which event appointment shall be only for the remainder of 24 the unexpired term for which the vacancy occurs. No member shall serve 25 more than two consecutive terms.

(2) Members of such state advisory committees or councils may be paid their travel expenses in accordance with RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060 as now existing or hereafter amended. ((Members of regional advisory committees may, in the discretion of the secretary, be paid the same travel expenses as set forth above.))

31 (3) The secretary, in consultation with affected constituent 32 groups, shall establish appropriate public involvement and outreach 33 mechanisms designed to ensure effective communication relating to the 34 programs, policies, and operations of the department, from both a 35 regional and statewide perspective.

1	PART 4
2	DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES
3	STATE ADVISORY COMMITTEE
4	NEW SECTION. Sec. 401. The following acts or parts of acts are
5	each repealed:
6	(1) RCW 43.20A.370 (State advisory committee to department
7	CreatedMembershipTermsVacancies) and 1988 c 49 s 1, 1984 c 259 s
8	2, & 1971 ex.s. c 189 s 13;
9	(2) RCW 43.20A.375 (State advisory committee to departmentPowers
10	and duties) and 1999 c 372 s 6, 1988 c 49 s 2, 1984 c 259 s 3, & 1971
11	ex.s. c 189 s 14; and
12	(3) RCW 43.20A.380 (State advisory committee to departmentTravel
13	expenses) and 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 s 99 & 1971 ex.s. c 189 s 15.
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14	PART 5
15	WASHINGTON STATE JOB TRAINING COORDINATING COUNCIL
16	NEW SECTION. Sec. 501. The following acts or parts of acts are
17	each repealed:
18	(1) RCW 50.67.010 (Council created) and 1991 c 238 s 14;
19	(2) RCW 50.67.020 (Membership of councilAssistance to work force
20	training and education coordinating board) and 1991 c 238 s 15; and
21	(3) RCW 50.67.030 (Washington youthbuild programCouncil to
22	advise) and 1994 sp.s. c 3 s 8.
23	PART 6
24	SOLID WASTE ADVISORY COMMITTEE
25	Sec. 601. RCW 70.95.030 and 1998 c 36 s 17 are each amended to
26	read as follows:
27	As used in this chapter, unless the context indicates otherwise:
28	(1) "City" means every incorporated city and town.
29	(2) "Commission" means the utilities and transportation commission.
30	(3) (("Committee" means the state solid waste advisory committee.
31	(4)) "Composted material" means organic solid waste that has been
32	subjected to controlled aerobic degradation at a solid waste facility
33	in compliance with the requirements of this chapter. Natural decay of

organic solid waste under uncontrolled conditions does not result in
 composted material.

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(((+5))) (4) "Department" means the department of ecology.

4 (((-6))) (5) "Director" means the director of the department of 5 ecology.

6 (((7))) (6) "Disposal site" means the location where any final 7 treatment, utilization, processing, or deposit of solid waste occurs. 8 (((8))) (7) "Energy recovery" means a process operating under 9 federal and state environmental laws and regulations for converting 10 solid waste into usable energy and for reducing the volume of solid 11 waste.

12 (((9))) (8) "Functional standards" means criteria for solid waste 13 handling expressed in terms of expected performance or solid waste 14 handling functions.

15 (((10))) (9) "Incineration" means a process of reducing the volume 16 of solid waste operating under federal and state environmental laws and 17 regulations by use of an enclosed device using controlled flame 18 combustion.

19 (((11))) (10) "Jurisdictional health department" means city, 20 county, city-county, or district public health department.

21 (((12))) <u>(11)</u> "Landfill" means a disposal facility or part of a 22 facility at which solid waste is placed in or on land and which is not 23 a land treatment facility.

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(((13))) <u>(12)</u> "Local government" means a city, town, or county.

(((14))) (13) "Modify" means to substantially change the design or operational plans including, but not limited to, removal of a design element previously set forth in a permit application or the addition of a disposal or processing activity that is not approved in the permit. (((15))) (14) "Multiple family residence" means any structure housing two or more dwelling units.

31 (((16))) <u>(15)</u> "Person" means individual, firm, association, 32 copartnership, political subdivision, government agency, municipality, 33 industry, public or private corporation, or any other entity 34 whatsoever.

35 (((17))) (16) "Recyclable materials" means those solid wastes that 36 are separated for recycling or reuse, such as papers, metals, and 37 glass, that are identified as recyclable material pursuant to a local 38 comprehensive solid waste plan. Prior to the adoption of the local 39 comprehensive solid waste plan, adopted pursuant to RCW 70.95.110(2), local governments may identify recyclable materials by ordinance from
 July 23, 1989.

3 (((18))) (17) "Recycling" means transforming or remanufacturing 4 waste materials into usable or marketable materials for use other than 5 landfill disposal or incineration.

6 (((19))) <u>(18)</u> "Residence" means the regular dwelling place of an 7 individual or individuals.

8 (((20))) <u>(19)</u> "Sewage sludge" means a semisolid substance 9 consisting of settled sewage solids combined with varying amounts of 10 water and dissolved materials, generated from a wastewater treatment 11 system, that does not meet the requirements of chapter 70.95J RCW.

12 (((21))) (20) "Soil amendment" means any substance that is intended 13 to improve the physical characteristics of the soil, except composted material, commercial fertilizers, agricultural 14 liming agents, 15 unmanipulated animal manures, unmanipulated vegetable manures, food 16 wastes, food processing wastes, and materials exempted by rule of the 17 department, such as biosolids as defined in chapter 70.95J RCW and wastewater as regulated in chapter 90.48 RCW. 18

19 (((22))) (21) "Solid waste" or "wastes" means all putrescible and 20 nonputrescible solid and semisolid wastes including, but not limited 21 to, garbage, rubbish, ashes, industrial wastes, swill, sewage sludge, 22 demolition and construction wastes, abandoned vehicles or parts 23 thereof, and recyclable materials.

(((23))) (22) "Solid waste handling" means the management, storage, collection, transportation, treatment, utilization, processing, and final disposal of solid wastes, including the recovery and recycling of materials from solid wastes, the recovery of energy resources from solid wastes or the conversion of the energy in solid wastes to more useful forms or combinations thereof.

30 (((24))) (23) "Source separation" means the separation of different 31 kinds of solid waste at the place where the waste originates.

(((25))) (24) "Vehicle" includes every device physically capable of being moved upon a public or private highway, road, street, or watercourse and in, upon, or by which any person or property is or may be transported or drawn upon a public or private highway, road, street, or watercourse, except devices moved by human or animal power or used exclusively upon stationary rails or tracks.

38 (((26))) (25) "Waste-derived soil amendment" means any soil 39 amendment as defined in this chapter that is derived from solid waste

as defined in RCW 70.95.030, but does not include biosolids or
 biosolids products regulated under chapter 70.95J RCW or wastewaters
 regulated under chapter 90.48 RCW.

4 (((27))) <u>(26)</u> "Waste reduction" means reducing the amount or 5 toxicity of waste generated or reusing materials.

6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 602.** The following acts or parts of acts are 7 each repealed:

8 (1) RCW 70.95.040 (Solid waste advisory committee--Members--9 Meetings--Travel expenses--"Governor's award of excellence") and 1991 10 c 319 s 401, 1987 c 115 s 1, 1982 c 108 s 1, & 1977 c 10 s 1; and 11 (2) RCW 70.95.050 (Solid waste advisory committee--Staff services 12 and facilities) and 1969 ex.s. c 134 s 5.

13 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 603. A new section is added to chapter 70.95
14 RCW to read as follows:

15 In consultation with affected constituent groups, the director 16 shall establish appropriate public involvement and outreach mechanisms 17 designed to provide the department with effective public input on 18 programs and policies relating to solid and dangerous waste management.

19 PART 7 20 REGIONAL CITIZEN'S ADVISORY COMMITTEES 21 MODEL TOXICS CONTROL ACT

22 **Sec. 701.** RCW 70.105D.030 and 1997 c 406 s 3 are each amended to 23 read as follows:

(1) The department may exercise the following powers in addition toany other powers granted by law:

(a) Investigate, provide for investigating, or require potentially 26 27 liable persons to investigate any releases or threatened releases of hazardous substances, including but not limited to inspecting, 28 29 sampling, or testing to determine the nature or extent of any release 30 or threatened release. If there is a reasonable basis to believe that 31 a release or threatened release of a hazardous substance may exist, the department's authorized employees, agents, or contractors may enter 32 33 upon any property and conduct investigations. The department shall give reasonable notice before entering property unless an emergency 34 prevents such notice. The department may by subpoena require the 35

attendance or testimony of witnesses and the production of documents or
 other information that the department deems necessary;

(b) Conduct, provide for conducting, or require potentially liable 3 4 persons to conduct remedial actions (including investigations under (a) 5 of this subsection) to remedy releases or threatened releases of hazardous substances. In carrying out such powers, the department's б 7 authorized employees, agents, or contractors may enter upon property. 8 The department shall give reasonable notice before entering property 9 unless an emergency prevents such notice. In conducting, providing for, 10 or requiring remedial action, the department shall give preference to 11 permanent solutions to the maximum extent practicable and shall provide 12 for or require adequate monitoring to ensure the effectiveness of the 13 remedial action;

(c) Indemnify contractors retained by the department for carrying out investigations and remedial actions, but not for any contractor's reckless or wilful misconduct;

(d) Carry out all state programs authorized under the federal
cleanup law and the federal resource, conservation, and recovery act,
42 U.S.C. Sec. 6901 et seq., as amended;

(e) Classify substances as hazardous substances for purposes of RCW
70.105D.020(7) and classify substances and products as hazardous
substances for purposes of RCW 82.21.020(1);

23 (f) Issue orders or enter into consent decrees or agreed orders 24 that include, or issue written opinions under (i) of this subsection 25 that may be conditioned upon, deed restrictions where necessary to 26 protect human health and the environment from a release or threatened release of a hazardous substance from a facility. 27 Prior to establishing a deed restriction under this subsection, the department 28 shall notify and seek comment from a city or county department with 29 30 land use planning authority for real property subject to a deed restriction; 31

32 (g) Enforce the application of permanent and effective 33 institutional controls that are necessary for a remedial action to be 34 protective of human health and the environment;

35 (h) Require holders to conduct remedial actions necessary to abate 36 an imminent or substantial endangerment pursuant to RCW 37 70.105D.020(12)(b)(ii)(C);

(i) Provide informal advice and assistance to persons regarding theadministrative and technical requirements of this chapter. This may

include site-specific advice to persons who are conducting or otherwise 1 interested in independent remedial actions. Any such advice or 2 assistance shall be advisory only, and shall not be binding on the 3 4 department. As a part of providing this advice and assistance for independent remedial actions, the department may prepare written 5 opinions regarding whether the independent remedial actions or 6 7 proposals for those actions meet the substantive requirements of this 8 chapter or whether the department believes further remedial action is 9 necessary at the facility. The department may collect, from persons 10 requesting advice and assistance, the costs incurred by the department in providing such advice and assistance; however, the department shall, 11 where appropriate, waive collection of costs in order to provide an 12 13 appropriate level of technical assistance in support of public participation. The state, the department, and officers and employees 14 15 of the state are immune from all liability, and no cause of action of any nature may arise from any act or omission in providing, or failing 16 17 to provide, informal advice and assistance; and

(j) Take any other actions necessary to carry out the provisions of 18 19 this chapter, including the power to adopt rules under chapter 34.05 20 RCW.

(2) The department shall immediately implement all provisions of 21 this chapter to the maximum extent practicable, including investigative 22 23 and remedial actions where appropriate. The department shall adopt, 24 and thereafter enforce, rules under chapter 34.05 RCW to:

25 (a) Provide for public participation, including at least (i) ((the 26 establishment of regional citizen's advisory committees, (ii))) public 27 notice of the development of investigative plans or remedial plans for releases or threatened releases((τ)) and (((iii))) (ii) concurrent 28 public notice of all compliance orders, agreed orders, enforcement 29 30 orders, or notices of violation;

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(b) Establish a hazard ranking system for hazardous waste sites;

(c) Provide for requiring the reporting by an owner or operator of 32 33 releases of hazardous substances to the environment that may be a 34 threat to human health or the environment within ninety days of 35 discovery, including such exemptions from reporting as the department deems appropriate, however this requirement shall not modify any 36 existing requirements provided for under other laws; 37

(d) Establish reasonable deadlines not to exceed ninety days for 38 39 initiating an investigation of a hazardous waste site after the 1 department receives notice or otherwise receives information that the 2 site may pose a threat to human health or the environment and other 3 reasonable deadlines for remedying releases or threatened releases at 4 the site;

5 (e) Publish and periodically update minimum cleanup standards for 6 remedial actions at least as stringent as the cleanup standards under 7 section 121 of the federal cleanup law, 42 U.S.C. Sec. 9621, and at 8 least as stringent as all applicable state and federal laws, including 9 health-based standards under state and federal law; and

10 (f) Apply industrial clean-up standards at industrial properties. Rules adopted under this subsection shall ensure that industrial 11 properties cleaned up to industrial standards cannot be converted to 12 13 nonindustrial uses without approval from the department. The department may require that a property cleaned up to industrial 14 standards is cleaned up to a more stringent applicable standard as a 15 16 condition of conversion to a nonindustrial use. Industrial clean-up 17 standards may not be applied to industrial properties where hazardous substances remaining at the property after remedial action pose a 18 19 threat to human health or the environment in adjacent nonindustrial 20 areas.

(3) Before November 1st of each even-numbered year, the department 21 shall develop, with public notice and hearing, and submit to the ways 22 and means and appropriate standing environmental committees of the 23 24 senate and house of representatives a ranked list of projects and 25 expenditures recommended for appropriation from both the state and 26 local toxics control accounts. The department shall also provide the legislature and the public each year with an accounting of the 27 department's activities supported by appropriations from the state 28 29 toxics control account, including a list of known hazardous waste sites 30 and their hazard rankings, actions taken and planned at each site, how 31 the department is meeting its top two management priorities under RCW 70.105.150, and all funds expended under this chapter. 32

(4) The department shall establish a scientific advisory board to render advice to the department with respect to the hazard ranking system, cleanup standards, remedial actions, deadlines for remedial actions, monitoring, the classification of substances as hazardous substances for purposes of RCW 70.105D.020(7) and the classification of substances or products as hazardous substances for purposes of RCW 82.21.020(1). The board shall consist of five independent members to

serve staggered three-year terms. No members may be employees of the
 department. Members shall be reimbursed for travel expenses as
 provided in RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060.

4 (5) The department shall establish a program to identify potential
5 hazardous waste sites and to encourage persons to provide information
6 about hazardous waste sites.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 702. A new section is added to chapter 70.105D
RCW to read as follows:

9 In consultation with affected constituent groups, the director 10 shall establish appropriate public involvement and outreach mechanisms 11 designed to provide the department with effective public input on 12 programs and policies relating to the management and control of 13 hazardous substances.

 PART 8

 15
 SEA URCHIN AND SEA CUCUMBER ADVISORY REVIEW BOARD

 16
 COASTAL CRAB ADVISORY REVIEW BOARD

17 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 801. RCW 77.70.030 (Advisory review boards) and 18 2000 c 107 s 57, 1999 c 151 s 1601, & 1995 c 269 s 3101 are each 19 repealed.

PART 9 OCEAN PINK SHRIMP ADVISORY REVIEW BOARD

22 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 901. RCW 77.70.270 (Ocean pink shrimp--Delivery 23 license--Reduction of landing requirement) and 2000 c 107 s 75 & 1993 24 c 376 s 10 are each repealed.

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PART 10

SHORELINES GUIDELINES COMMISSION

27 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1001.** By July 1, 2001, the director of the 28 department of ecology shall abolish the shorelines guidelines 29 commission.

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PART 11

31 WETLANDS MITIGATION BANKING ADVISORY TEAM

HB 1355

Sec. 1101. By July 1, 2001, the director of the 1 NEW SECTION. 2 department of ecology shall abolish the wetlands mitigation banking 3 advisory team.

4	PART 12
5	THE COMMISSION ON LEGISLATIVE BUILDING
6	PRESERVATION AND RENOVATION

7 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1201. By July 1, 2001, the commission on legislative building preservation and renovation created in House 8 Concurrent Resolution No. 4410 is abolished. 9

PART 13 10 11

MISCELLANEOUS

12 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1301. PART HEADINGS NOT LAW. Part headings 13 used in this act are not any part of the law.

14 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1302. This act is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the 15 state government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect 16 17 July 1, 2001.

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