HOUSE BILL 1433

State of Washington 57th Legislature 2001 Regular Session

By Representatives Cooper, Simpson, Linville, Wood, Ruderman, McDermott and Murray

Read first time . Referred to Committee on .

1 AN ACT Relating to the disclosure of fire protection and building 2 safety information; and amending RCW 59.18.060.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 59.18.060 and 1991 c 154 s 2 are each amended to read 5 as follows:

6 The landlord will at all times during the tenancy keep the premises 7 fit for human habitation, and shall in particular:

8 (1) Maintain the premises to substantially comply with any 9 applicable code, statute, ordinance, or regulation governing their 10 maintenance or operation, which the legislative body enacting the 11 applicable code, statute, ordinance or regulation could enforce as to 12 the premises rented if such condition substantially endangers or 13 impairs the health or safety of the tenant;

14 (2) Maintain the roofs, floors, walls, chimneys, fireplaces,
15 foundations, and all other structural components in reasonably good
16 repair so as to be usable and capable of resisting any and all normal
17 forces and loads to which they may be subjected;

(3) Keep any shared or common areas reasonably clean, sanitary, andsafe from defects increasing the hazards of fire or accident;

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(4) Provide a reasonable program for the control of infestation by 1 2 insects, rodents, and other pests at the initiation of the tenancy and, 3 except in the case of a single family residence, control infestation 4 during tenancy except where such infestation is caused by the tenant; 5 (5) Except where the condition is attributable to normal wear and tear, make repairs and arrangements necessary to put and keep the 6 7 premises in as good condition as it by law or rental agreement should 8 have been, at the commencement of the tenancy;

9 (6) Provide reasonably adequate locks and furnish keys to the 10 tenant;

11 (7) Maintain all electrical, plumbing, heating, and other 12 facilities and appliances supplied by him in reasonably good working 13 order;

14 (8) Maintain the dwelling unit in reasonably weathertight 15 condition;

16 (9) Except in the case of a single family residence, provide and 17 maintain appropriate receptacles in common areas for the removal of 18 ashes, rubbish, and garbage, incidental to the occupancy and arrange 19 for the reasonable and regular removal of such waste;

(10) Except where the building is not equipped for the purpose,
provide facilities adequate to supply heat and water and hot water as
reasonably required by the tenant;

(11)(a) Provide a written notice to all tenants disclosing fire 23 24 safety and protection information. The landlord or his or her authorized agent must provide a written notice to the tenant that the 25 26 dwelling unit is equipped with a smoke detection device as required in 27 The notice shall inform the tenant of the tenant's RCW 48.48.140. responsibility to maintain the smoke detection device in proper 28 29 operating condition and of penalties for failure to comply with the 30 provisions of RCW 48.48.140(3). The notice must be signed by the 31 landlord or the landlord's authorized agent and tenant with copies provided to both parties. Further, except with respect to a single-32 family residence, the written notice must also disclose the following: 33 34 (i) Whether the smoke detection device is hard-wired or battery 35 <u>operated;</u>

36 <u>(ii) Whether the building has a fire sprinkler system;</u>

37 <u>(iii) Whether the building has a fire alarm system;</u>

38 <u>(iv) Whether the building has a smoking policy, and what that</u>
39 policy is;

(v) Whether the building has an emergency notification plan for the
 occupants and, if so, provide a copy to the occupants;

3 (vi) Whether the building has an emergency relocation plan for the
4 occupants and, if so, provide a copy to the occupants; and

5 (vii) Whether the building has an emergency evacuation plan for the
6 occupants and, if so, provide a copy to the occupants.

7 (b) The written notice must be provided to new tenants at the time 8 the lease or rental agreement is signed, and must be provided to 9 current tenants as soon as possible, but not later than January 1, 10 2003; and

(12) Designate to the tenant the name and address of the person who 11 is the landlord by a statement on the rental agreement or by a notice 12 conspicuously posted on the premises. The tenant shall be notified 13 14 immediately of any changes by certified mail or by an updated posting. 15 If the person designated in this section does not reside in the state where the premises are located, there shall also be designated a person 16 who resides in the county who is authorized to act as an agent for the 17 purposes of service of notices and process, and if no designation is 18 19 made of a person to act as agent, then the person to whom rental payments are to be made shall be considered such agent((-))20

No duty shall devolve upon the landlord to repair a defective 21 condition under this section, nor shall any defense or remedy be 22 available to the tenant under this chapter, where the defective 23 24 condition complained of was caused by the conduct of such tenant, his 25 family, invitee, or other person acting under his control, or where a 26 tenant unreasonably fails to allow the landlord access to the property 27 for purposes of repair. When the duty imposed by subsection (1) of 28 this section is incompatible with and greater than the duty imposed by 29 any other provisions of this section, the landlord's duty shall be 30 determined pursuant to subsection (1) of this section.

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