## SENATE BILL 6380

## State of Washington 57th Legislature 2002 Regular Session

**By** Senators Winsley, Fraser, Carlson, Spanel, Jacobsen, Regala, Rasmussen, McAuliffe and Kohl-Welles; by request of Joint Committee on Pension Policy

Read first time 01/16/2002. Referred to Committee on Ways & Means.

AN ACT Relating to creating new survivor benefit division options 1 2 for divorced members of the law enforcement officers' and fire 3 fighters' retirement system, the teachers' retirement system, the 4 school employees' retirement system, the public employees' retirement 5 system, and the Washington state patrol retirement system; amending RCW б 41.26.160, 41.26.161, 41.26.162, 41.50.670, 41.50.700, 41.26.460, 7 41.32.530, 41.32.785, 41.32.851, 41.35.220, 41.40.188, 41.40.660, 41.40.845, 43.43.270, and 43.43.271; and adding a new section to 8 chapter 41.26 RCW. 9

10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

11 **Sec. 1.** RCW 41.26.160 and 1999 c 134 s 2 are each amended to read 12 as follows:

(1) In the event of the duty connected death of any member who is in active service, or who has vested under the provisions of RCW 41.26.090 with twenty or more service credit years of service, or who is on duty connected disability leave or retired for duty connected disability, the surviving spouse shall become entitled, <u>subject to RCW</u> <u>41.26.162(2)</u>, to receive a monthly allowance equal to fifty percent of the final average salary at the date of death if active, or the amount

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of retirement allowance the vested member would have received at age 1 fifty, or the amount of the retirement allowance such retired member 2 was receiving at the time of death if retired for duty connected 3 4 disability. The amount of this allowance will be increased five percent of final average salary for each child as defined in RCW 5 41.26.030(7), subject to a maximum combined allowance of sixty percent 6 of final average salary: PROVIDED, That if the child or children is or 7 8 are in the care of a legal guardian, payment of the increase 9 attributable to each child will be made to the child's legal guardian 10 or, in the absence of a legal guardian and if the member has created a trust for the benefit of the child or children, payment of the increase 11 attributable to each child will be made to the trust. 12

13 (2) If at the time of the duty connected death of a vested member with twenty or more service credit years of service as provided in 14 subsection (1) of this section or a member retired for duty connected 15 16 disability, the surviving spouse has not been lawfully married to such 17 member for one year prior to retirement or separation from service if a vested member, the surviving spouse shall not be eligible to receive 18 19 the benefits under this section: PROVIDED, That if a member dies as a 20 result of a disability incurred in the line of duty, then if he or she was married at the time he or she was disabled, the surviving spouse 21 shall be eligible to receive the benefits under this section. 22

(3) If there be no surviving spouse eligible to receive benefits at 23 24 the time of such member's duty connected death, then the child or 25 children of such member shall receive a monthly allowance equal to 26 thirty percent of final average salary for one child and an additional 27 ten percent for each additional child subject to a maximum combined payment, under this subsection, of sixty percent of final average 28 salary. When there cease to be any eligible children as defined in RCW 29 30 41.26.030(7), there shall be paid to the legal heirs of the member the excess, if any, of accumulated contributions of the member at the time 31 of death over all payments made to survivors on his or her behalf under 32 PROVIDED, That payments under this subsection to 33 this chapter: children shall be prorated equally among the children, if more than 34 one. If the member has created a trust for the benefit of the child or 35 children, the payment shall be made to the trust. 36

(4) In the event that there is no surviving spouse eligible toreceive benefits under this section, and that there be no child or

children eligible to receive benefits under this section, then the
 accumulated contributions shall be paid to the estate of the member.

3 (5) If a surviving spouse receiving benefits under the provisions 4 of this section thereafter dies and there are children as defined in 5 RCW 41.26.030(7), payment to the spouse shall cease and the child or 6 children shall receive the benefits as provided in subsection (3) of 7 this section.

8 (6) The payment provided by this section shall become due the day 9 following the date of death and payments shall be retroactive to that 10 date.

11 **Sec. 2.** RCW 41.26.161 and 1999 c 134 s 3 are each amended to read 12 as follows:

(1) In the event of the nonduty connected death of any member who 13 is in active service, or who has vested under the provisions of RCW 14 15 41.26.090 with twenty or more service credit years of service, or who is on disability leave or retired, whether for nonduty connected 16 disability or service, the surviving spouse shall become entitled, 17 18 subject to RCW 41.26.162(2), to receive a monthly allowance equal to 19 fifty percent of the final average salary at the date of death if active, or the amount of retirement allowance the vested member would 20 have received at age fifty, or the amount of the retirement allowance 21 22 such retired member was receiving at the time of death if retired for 23 service or nonduty connected disability. The amount of this allowance 24 will be increased five percent of final average salary for each child 25 as defined in RCW 41.26.030(7), subject to a maximum combined allowance of sixty percent of final average salary: PROVIDED, That if the child 26 or children is or are in the care of a legal guardian, payment of the 27 increase attributable to each child will be made to the child's legal 28 29 guardian or, in the absence of a legal guardian and if the member has created a trust for the benefit of the child or children, payment of 30 the increase attributable to each child will be made to the trust. 31

(2) If at the time of the death of a vested member with twenty or more service credit years of service as provided in subsection (1) of this section or a member retired for service or disability, the surviving spouse has not been lawfully married to such member for one year prior to retirement or separation from service if a vested member, the surviving spouse shall not be eligible to receive the benefits under this section.

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(3) If there be no surviving spouse eligible to receive benefits at 1 the time of such member's death, then the child or children of such 2 member shall receive a monthly allowance equal to thirty percent of 3 4 final average salary for one child and an additional ten percent for 5 each additional child subject to a maximum combined payment, under this subsection, of sixty percent of final average salary. When there cease 6 to be any eligible children as defined in RCW 41.26.030(7), there shall 7 8 be paid to the legal heirs of the member the excess, if any, of 9 accumulated contributions of the member at the time of death over all payments made to survivors on his or her behalf under this chapter: 10 PROVIDED, That payments under this subsection to children shall be 11 prorated equally among the children, if more than one. If the member 12 has created a trust for the benefit of the child or children, the 13 payment shall be made to the trust. 14

15 (4) In the event that there is no surviving spouse eligible to 16 receive benefits under this section, and that there be no child or 17 children eligible to receive benefits under this section, then the 18 accumulated contributions shall be paid to the estate of said member.

(5) If a surviving spouse receiving benefits under the provisions of this section thereafter dies and there are children as defined in RCW 41.26.030(7), payment to the spouse shall cease and the child or children shall receive the benefits as provided in subsection (3) of this section.

(6) The payment provided by this section shall become due the day
following the date of death and payments shall be retroactive to that
date.

27 **Sec. 3.** RCW 41.26.162 and 1991 sp.s. c 12 s 2 are each amended to 28 read as follows:

29 (1)(<u>a)</u> An ex spouse of a law enforcement officers' and fire 30 fighters' retirement system retiree shall qualify as surviving spouse 31 under RCW 41.26.160 if the ex spouse:

32 (((a))) (i) Has been provided benefits under any currently 33 effective court decree of dissolution or legal separation or in any 34 court order or court-approved property settlement agreement incident to 35 any court decree of dissolution or legal separation entered after the 36 member's retirement and prior to December 31, 1979; and

(((b))) (ii) Was married to the retiree for at least thirty years,
 including at least twenty years prior to the member's retirement or
 separation from service if a vested member.

4 (((2))) (b) If two or more persons are eligible for a surviving
5 spouse benefit under this subsection, benefits shall be divided between
6 the surviving spouses based on the percentage of total service credit
7 the member accrued during each marriage.

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(((3))) <u>(c)</u> This ((section)) subsection shall apply retroactively.

9 <u>(2)(a) An ex spouse of a law enforcement officers' and fire</u> 10 <u>fighters' retirement system plan 1 retiree who:</u>

11 (i) Divorces the member before separation from service; and

12 (ii) Entered into the court order or court-approved property 13 settlement agreement incident to the divorce of the member and ex 14 spouse after July 1, 2003;

15 may be awarded a portion of the member's benefit and a portion of any

16 spousal survivor's benefit pursuant to RCW 41.26.160 or 41.26.161 after

17 the member's death if specified in the court order or court-approved

18 property settlement.

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(b) This subsection shall not apply retroactively.

20 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. A new section is added to chapter 41.26 RCW 21 under subchapter heading "plan 1" to read as follows:

(1) No later than July 1, 2003, the department shall adopt rules to allow a member who meets the criteria set forth in subsection (2) of this section to choose an actuarially equivalent benefit that pays the member a reduced retirement allowance and upon death, such portion of the member's reduced retirement allowance as the department by rule designates shall be continued throughout the life of a spouse ineligible for survivor benefits under RCW 41.26.160 or 41.26.161.

(2) To choose an actuarially equivalent benefit according to30 subsection (1) of this section, a member shall:

(a) Have the retirement allowance payable to the retiree not
subject to periodic payments pursuant to a property division obligation
as provided for in RCW 41.50.670;

34 (b) Have no qualified ex spouse under RCW 41.26.162(1); and

(c) Choose an actuarially reduced benefit during a one-year period
 beginning one year after the date of marriage to the survivor benefit ineligible spouse.

1 (3) A member who married a spouse ineligible for survivor benefits 2 under RCW 41.26.160 or 41.26.161 prior to the effective date of the 3 rules adopted under this section and satisfies the conditions of 4 subsection (2)(a) and (b) of this section has one year to designate 5 their spouse as a survivor beneficiary following the adoption of the 6 rules.

7 (4) No benefit provided to a child survivor beneficiary under RCW 8 41.26.160 or 41.26.161 is affected or reduced by the member's selection 9 of the actuarially reduced spousal survivor benefit provided by this 10 section.

11 (5)(a) Any member who chose to receive a reduced retirement 12 allowance under subsection (1) of this section is entitled to receive 13 a retirement allowance adjusted in accordance with (b) of this 14 subsection if:

(i) The retiree's survivor spouse designated in subsection (1) ofthis section predeceases the retiree; and

(ii) The retiree provides to the department proper proof of thedesignated beneficiary's death.

(b) The retirement allowance payable to the retiree from the beginning of the month following the date of the beneficiaries death shall be increased by the following:

(i) One hundred percent multiplied by the result of (b)(ii) of thissubsection converted to a percent;

(ii) Subtract one from the reciprocal of the appropriate joint andsurvivor option factor.

26 **Sec. 5.** RCW 41.50.670 and 1998 c 341 s 513 are each amended to 27 read as follows:

(1) Nothing in this chapter regarding mandatory assignment of 28 29 benefits to enforce a spousal maintenance obligation shall abridge the right of an obligee to direct payments of retirement benefits to 30 satisfy a property division obligation ordered pursuant to a court 31 32 decree of dissolution or legal separation or any court order or courtapproved property settlement agreement incident to any court decree of 33 34 dissolution or legal separation as provided in RCW 2.10.180, 2.12.090, 41.04.310, 41.04.320, 41.04.330, 41.26.053, <u>41.26.162</u>, 41.32.052, 35 36 41.35.100, 41.34.070((<del>(3)</del>)) <u>(4)</u>, 41.40.052, 43.43.310, or 26.09.138, as those statutes existed before July 1, 1987, and as those statutes exist 37 on and after July 28, 1991. The department shall pay benefits under 38

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1 this chapter in a lump sum or as a portion of periodic retirement 2 payments as expressly provided by the dissolution order. A dissolution 3 order may not order the department to pay a periodic retirement payment 4 or lump sum unless that payment is specifically authorized under the 5 provisions of chapter 2.10, 2.12, 41.26, 41.32, 41.35, 41.34, 41.40, or 6 43.43 RCW, as applicable.

7 (2) The department shall pay directly to an obligee the amount of 8 periodic retirement payments or lump sum payment, as appropriate, 9 specified in the dissolution order if the dissolution order filed with 10 the department pursuant to subsection (1) of this section includes a 11 provision that states in the following form:

12 If . . . . . (the obligor) receives periodic retirement payments 13 as defined in RCW 41.50.500, the department of retirement systems shall pay to . . . . . (the obligee) . . . . . . dollars from such payments 14 15 or . . . percent of such payments. If the obligor's debt is expressed as a percentage of his or her periodic retirement payment and the 16 17 obligee does not have a survivorship interest in the obligor's benefit, the amount received by the obligee shall be the percentage of the 18 19 periodic retirement payment that the obligor would have received had he 20 or she selected a standard allowance.

If . . . . . (the obligor) requests or has requested a withdrawal of accumulated contributions as defined in RCW 41.50.500, or becomes eligible for a lump sum death benefit, the department of retirement systems shall pay to . . . . . (the obligee) . . . . . dollars plus interest at the rate paid by the department of retirement systems on member contributions. Such interest to accrue from the date of this order's entry with the court of record.

(3) This section does not require a member to select a standard allowance upon retirement nor does it require the department to recalculate the amount of a retiree's periodic retirement payment based on a change in survivor option.

(4) A court order under this section may not order the department
 to pay more than seventy-five percent of an obligor's periodic
 retirement payment to an obligee.

(5) Persons whose court decrees were entered between July 1, 1987, and July 28, 1991, shall also be entitled to receive direct payments of retirement benefits to satisfy court-ordered property divisions if the dissolution orders comply or are modified to comply with this section and RCW 41.50.680 through 41.50.720 and, as applicable, RCW 2.10.180,

1 2.12.090, 41.26.053, 41.32.052, 41.35.100, 41.34.070, 41.40.052, 2 43.43.310, and 26.09.138.

3 (6) The obligee must file a copy of the dissolution order with the 4 department within ninety days of that order's entry with the court of 5 record.

(7) A division of benefits pursuant to a dissolution order under 6 7 this section shall be based upon the obligor's gross benefit prior to 8 any deductions. If the department is required to withhold a portion of 9 the member's benefit pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Sec. 3402 and the sum of 10 that amount plus the amount owed to the obligee exceeds the total benefit, the department shall satisfy the withholding requirements 11 under 26 U.S.C. Sec. 3402 and then pay the remainder to the obligee. 12 13 The provisions of this subsection do not apply to amounts withheld pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Sec. 3402(i). 14

15 Sec. 6. RCW 41.50.700 and 1991 c 365 s 16 are each amended to read 16 as follows:

17 (1) Except under subsection (3) of this section, the department's 18 obligation to provide direct payment of a property division obligation to an obligee under RCW 41.50.670 shall cease upon the death of the 19 obligee or upon the death of the obligor, whichever comes first. 20 However, if an obligor dies and is eligible for a lump sum death 21 benefit, the department shall be obligated to provide direct payment to 22 23 the obligee of all or a portion of the withdrawal of accumulated 24 contributions pursuant to a court order that complies with RCW 25 41.50.670.

(2) The direct payment of a property division obligation to an
 obligee under RCW 41.50.670 shall be paid as a deduction from the
 member's periodic retirement payment. An obligee may not direct the
 department to withhold any funds from such payment.

30 (3) The department's obligation to provide direct payment to a nonmember ex spouse from a preretirement divorce meeting the criteria 31 of RCW 41.26.162(2) or 43.43.270(2) may continue for the life of the 32 33 member's surviving spouse qualifying for benefits under RCW 41.26.160, 41.26.161, or 43.43.270(2). Upon the death of the member's surviving 34 spouse qualifying for benefits under RCW 41.26.160, 41.26.161, or 35 36 43.43.270(2), the department's obligation under this subsection shall 37 cease.

1 sec. 7. RCW 41.26.460 and 2000 c 186 s 1 are each amended to read
2 as follows:

3 (1) Upon retirement for service as prescribed in RCW 41.26.430 or
4 disability retirement under RCW 41.26.470, a member shall elect to have
5 the retirement allowance paid pursuant to the following options,
6 calculated so as to be actuarially equivalent to each other.

7 (a) Standard allowance. A member electing this option shall 8 receive a retirement allowance payable throughout such member's life. 9 However, if the retiree dies before the total of the retirement 10 allowance paid to such retiree equals the amount of such retiree's accumulated contributions at the time of retirement, then the balance 11 shall be paid to the member's estate, or such person or persons, trust, 12 13 or organization as the retiree shall have nominated by written designation duly executed and filed with the department; or if there be 14 15 no such designated person or persons still living at the time of the 16 retiree's death, then to the surviving spouse; or if there be neither 17 such designated person or persons still living at the time of death nor a surviving spouse, then to the retiree's legal representative. 18

19 (b) The department shall adopt rules that allow a member to select 20 a retirement option that pays the member a reduced retirement allowance and upon death, such portion of the member's reduced retirement 21 allowance as the department by rule designates shall be continued 22 throughout the life of and paid to a designated person. 23 Such person 24 shall be nominated by the member by written designation duly executed 25 and filed with the department at the time of retirement. The options 26 adopted by the department shall include, but are not limited to, a 27 joint and one hundred percent survivor option and a joint and fifty percent survivor option. 28

29 (2)(a) A member, if married, must provide the written consent of 30 his or her spouse to the option selected under this section, except as 31 provided in (b) of this subsection. If a member is married and both the member and member's spouse do not give written consent to an option 32 under this section, the department will pay the member a joint and 33 34 fifty percent survivor benefit and record the member's spouse as the Such benefit shall be calculated to be actuarially 35 beneficiary. equivalent to the benefit options available under subsection (1) of 36 37 this section unless spousal consent is not required as provided in (b) 38 of this subsection.

1 (b) If a copy of a dissolution order designating a survivor 2 beneficiary under RCW 41.50.790 has been filed with the department at 3 least thirty days prior to a member's retirement:

4 (i) The department shall honor the designation as if made by the 5 member under subsection (1) of this section; and

6 (ii) The spousal consent provisions of (a) of this subsection do 7 not apply.

8 (3)(a) Any member who retired before January 1, 1996, and who 9 elected to receive a reduced retirement allowance under subsection 10 (1)(b) or (2) of this section is entitled to receive a retirement 11 allowance adjusted in accordance with (b) of this subsection, if they 12 meet the following conditions:

13 (i) The retiree's designated beneficiary predeceases or has14 predeceased the retiree; and

15 (ii) The retiree provides to the department proper proof of the 16 designated beneficiary's death.

(b) The retirement allowance payable to the retiree, as of July 1, 18 1998, or the date of the designated beneficiary's death, whichever 19 comes last, shall be increased by the percentage derived in (c) of this 20 subsection.

21 (c) The percentage increase shall be derived by the following:

(i) One hundred percent multiplied by the result of (c)(ii) of thissubsection converted to a percent;

(ii) Subtract one from the reciprocal of the appropriate joint andsurvivor option factor;

(iii) The joint and survivor option factor shall be from the tablein effect as of July 1, 1998.

(d) The adjustment under (b) of this subsection shall accrue from
the beginning of the month following the date of the designated
beneficiary's death or from July 1, 1998, whichever comes last.

(4) No later than July 1, 2001, the department shall adopt rules
that allow a member additional actuarially equivalent survivor benefit
options, and shall include, but are not limited to:

(a)(i) A retired member who retired without designating a survivor beneficiary shall have the opportunity to designate their spouse from a postretirement marriage as a survivor during a one-year period beginning one year after the date of the postretirement marriage provided the retirement allowance payable to the retiree is not subject 1 to periodic payments pursuant to a property division obligation as 2 provided for in RCW 41.50.670.

3 (ii) A member who entered into a postretirement marriage prior to 4 the effective date of the rules adopted pursuant to this subsection and 5 satisfies the conditions of (a)(i) of this subsection shall have one 6 year to designate their spouse as a survivor beneficiary following the 7 adoption of the rules.

8 (b) A retired member who elected to receive a reduced retirement 9 allowance under this section and designated a nonspouse as survivor 10 beneficiary shall have the opportunity to remove the survivor 11 designation and have their future benefit adjusted.

12 (c) The department may make an additional charge, if necessary, to 13 ensure that the benefits provided under this subsection remain 14 actuarially equivalent.

15 (5) No later than July 1, 2003, the department shall adopt rules to 16 permit:

17 (a) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree 18 of dissolution made before retirement to provide that benefits payable 19 to a member who meets the length of service requirements of RCW 20 41.26.530(1) and the member's divorcing spouse be divided into two 21 separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse.

The member shall have available the benefit options of subsection (1) of this section upon retirement, and if remarried at the time of retirement remains subject to the spousal consent requirements of subsection (2) of this section. Any reductions of the member's benefit subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made solely to the separate benefit of the member.

28 <u>The nonmember ex spouse shall be eligible to commence receiving</u> 29 <u>their separate benefit upon reaching the ages provided in RCW 41.26.430</u> 30 <u>and after filing a written application with the department.</u>

31 (b) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree 32 of dissolution made after retirement may only divide the benefit into 33 two separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse if the 34 nonmember ex spouse was selected as a survivor beneficiary at 35 retirement.

The retired member may later choose the survivor benefit options available in subsection (4) of this section. Any actuarial reductions subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made solely to the separate benefit of the member. Both the retired member and the nonmember divorced spouse shall be
 eligible to commence receiving their separate benefits upon filing a
 copy of the dissolution order with the department in accordance with
 RCW 41.50.670.

5 (c) The department may make an additional charge or adjustment if 6 necessary to ensure that the separate benefits provided under this 7 subsection are actuarially equivalent to the benefits payable prior to 8 the decree of dissolution.

9 **Sec. 8.** RCW 41.32.530 and 2000 c 186 s 2 are each amended to read 10 as follows:

(1) Upon an application for retirement for service under RCW 11 12 41.32.480 or retirement for disability under RCW 41.32.550, approved by the department, every member shall receive the maximum retirement 13 14 allowance available to him or her throughout life unless prior to the 15 time the first installment thereof becomes due he or she has elected, by executing the proper application therefor, to receive the actuarial 16 equivalent of his or her retirement allowance in reduced payments 17 18 throughout his or her life with the following options:

(a) Standard allowance. If he or she dies before he or she has received the present value of his or her accumulated contributions at the time of his or her retirement in annuity payments, the unpaid balance shall be paid to his or her estate or to such person, trust, or organization as he or she shall have nominated by written designation executed and filed with the department.

25 (b) The department shall adopt rules that allow a member to select 26 a retirement option that pays the member a reduced retirement allowance and upon death, such portion of the member's reduced retirement 27 allowance as the department by rule designates shall be continued 28 throughout the life of and paid to a person who has an insurable 29 interest in the member's life. Such person shall be nominated by the 30 member by written designation duly executed and filed with the 31 32 department at the time of retirement. The options adopted by the 33 department shall include, but are not limited to, a joint and one 34 hundred percent survivor option and a joint and fifty percent survivor 35 option.

36 (c) Such other benefits shall be paid to a member receiving a 37 retirement allowance under RCW 41.32.497 as the member may designate 38 for himself, herself, or others equal to the actuarial value of his or 1 her retirement annuity at the time of his retirement: PROVIDED, That 2 the board of trustees shall limit withdrawals of accumulated 3 contributions to such sums as will not reduce the member's retirement 4 allowance below one hundred and twenty dollars per month.

5 (d) A member whose retirement allowance is calculated under RCW 6 41.32.498 may also elect to receive a retirement allowance based on 7 options available under this subsection that includes the benefit 8 provided under RCW 41.32.770. This retirement allowance option shall 9 also be calculated so as to be actuarially equivalent to the maximum 10 retirement allowance and to the options available under this 11 subsection.

(2)(a) A member, if married, must provide the written consent of 12 13 his or her spouse to the option selected under this section, except as provided in (b) of this subsection. If a member is married and both 14 15 the member and the member's spouse do not give written consent to an 16 option under this section, the department will pay the member a joint 17 and fifty percent survivor benefit and record the member's spouse as the beneficiary. Such benefit shall be calculated to be actuarially 18 19 equivalent to the benefit options available under subsection (1) of 20 this section unless spousal consent is not required as provided in (b) of this subsection. 21

(b) If a copy of a dissolution order designating a survivor
beneficiary under RCW 41.50.790 has been filed with the department at
least thirty days prior to a member's retirement:

(i) The department shall honor the designation as if made by themember under subsection (1) of this section; and

(ii) The spousal consent provisions of (a) of this subsection donot apply.

(3)(a) Any member who retired before January 1, 1996, and who elected to receive a reduced retirement allowance under subsection (1)(b) or (2) of this section is entitled to receive a retirement allowance adjusted in accordance with (b) of this subsection, if they meet the following conditions:

34 (i) The retiree's designated beneficiary predeceases or has35 predeceased the retiree; and

(ii) The retiree provides to the department proper proof of thedesignated beneficiary's death.

(b) The retirement allowance payable to the retiree, as of July 1,1998, or the date of the designated beneficiary's death, whichever

comes last, shall be increased by the percentage derived in (c) of this
 subsection.

3 (c) The percentage increase shall be derived by the following:

4 (i) One hundred percent multiplied by the result of (c)(ii) of this5 subsection converted to a percent;

6 (ii) Subtract one from the reciprocal of the appropriate joint and 7 survivor option factor;

8 (iii) The joint and survivor option factor shall be from the table 9 in effect as of July 1, 1998.

10 (d) The adjustment under (b) of this subsection shall accrue from 11 the beginning of the month following the date of the designated 12 beneficiary's death or from July 1, 1998, whichever comes last.

(4) No later than July 1, 2001, the department shall adopt rules
that allow a member additional actuarially equivalent survivor benefit
options, and shall include, but are not limited to:

(a)(i) A retired member who retired without designating a survivor beneficiary shall have the opportunity to designate their spouse from a postretirement marriage as a survivor during a one-year period beginning one year after the date of the postretirement marriage provided the retirement allowance payable to the retiree is not subject to periodic payments pursuant to a property division obligation as provided for in RCW 41.50.670.

(ii) A member who entered into a postretirement marriage prior to the effective date of the rules adopted pursuant to this subsection and satisfies the conditions of (a)(i) of this subsection shall have one year to designate their spouse as a survivor beneficiary following the adoption of the rules.

(b) A retired member who elected to receive a reduced retirement allowance under this section and designated a nonspouse as survivor beneficiary shall have the opportunity to remove the survivor designation and have their future benefit adjusted.

32 (c) The department may make an additional charge, if necessary, to 33 ensure that the benefits provided under this subsection remain 34 actuarially equivalent.

35 (5) No later than July 1, 2003, the department shall adopt rules to 36 permit:

37 (a) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree
 38 of dissolution made before retirement to provide that benefits payable
 39 to a member who meets the length of service requirements of RCW

1 <u>41.32.470 and the member's divorcing spouse be divided into two</u> 2 <u>separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse.</u>

3 The member shall have available the benefit options of subsection 4 (1) of this section upon retirement, and if remarried at the time of 5 retirement remains subject to the spousal consent requirements of 6 subsection (2) of this section. Any reductions of the member's benefit 7 subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made 8 solely to the separate benefit of the member.

9 <u>The nonmember ex spouse shall be eligible to commence receiving</u> 10 <u>their separate benefit upon reaching the age provided in RCW</u> 11 <u>41.32.480(2) and after filing a written application with the</u> 12 <u>department.</u>

(b) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree of dissolution made after retirement may only divide the benefit into two separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse if the nonmember ex spouse was selected as a survivor beneficiary at retirement.

The retired member may later choose the survivor benefit options available in subsection (4) of this section. Any actuarial reductions subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made solely to the separate benefit of the member.

Both the retired member and the nonmember divorced spouse shall be eligible to commence receiving their separate benefits upon filing a copy of the dissolution order with the department in accordance with RCW 41.50.670.

26 (c) The separate single life benefits of the member and the 27 nonmember ex spouse are not (i) subject to the minimum benefit 28 provisions of RCW 41.32.4851, or (ii) the minimum benefit annual 29 increase amount eligibility provisions of RCW 41.32.489 (2)(b) and 30 (3)(a).

31 (d) The department may make an additional charge or adjustment if 32 necessary to ensure that the separate benefits provided under this 33 subsection are actuarially equivalent to the benefits payable prior to 34 the decree of dissolution.

35 **Sec. 9.** RCW 41.32.785 and 2000 c 186 s 4 are each amended to read 36 as follows:

(1) Upon retirement for service as prescribed in RCW 41.32.765 or
 retirement for disability under RCW 41.32.790, a member shall elect to

have the retirement allowance paid pursuant to the following options,
 calculated so as to be actuarially equivalent to each other.

(a) Standard allowance. A member electing this option shall 3 4 receive a retirement allowance payable throughout such member's life. However, if the retiree dies before the total of the retirement 5 allowance paid to such retiree equals the amount of such retiree's 6 7 accumulated contributions at the time of retirement, then the balance 8 shall be paid to the member's estate, or such person or persons, trust, 9 or organization as the retiree shall have nominated by written 10 designation duly executed and filed with the department; or if there be no such designated person or persons still living at the time of the 11 retiree's death, then to the surviving spouse; or if there be neither 12 13 such designated person or persons still living at the time of death nor a surviving spouse, then to the retiree's legal representative. 14

15 (b) The department shall adopt rules that allow a member to select a retirement option that pays the member a reduced retirement allowance 16 17 and upon death, such portion of the member's reduced retirement allowance as the department by rule designates shall be continued 18 19 throughout the life of and paid to a designated person. Such person 20 shall be nominated by the member by written designation duly executed and filed with the department at the time of retirement. The options 21 adopted by the department shall include, but are not limited to, a 22 23 joint and one hundred percent survivor option and a joint and fifty 24 percent survivor option.

25 (2)(a) A member, if married, must provide the written consent of his or her spouse to the option selected under this section, except as 26 provided in (b) of this subsection. If a member is married and both 27 the member and member's spouse do not give written consent to an option 28 29 under this section, the department will pay the member a joint and 30 fifty percent survivor benefit and record the member's spouse as the beneficiary. Such benefit shall be calculated to be actuarially 31 equivalent to the benefit options available under subsection (1) of 32 33 this section unless spousal consent is not required as provided in (b) 34 of this subsection.

35 (b) If a copy of a dissolution order designating a survivor 36 beneficiary under RCW 41.50.790 has been filed with the department at 37 least thirty days prior to a member's retirement:

(i) The department shall honor the designation as if made by themember under subsection (1) of this section; and

(ii) The spousal consent provisions of (a) of this subsection do
 not apply.

3 (3)(a) Any member who retired before January 1, 1996, and who 4 elected to receive a reduced retirement allowance under subsection 5 (1)(b) or (2) of this section is entitled to receive a retirement 6 allowance adjusted in accordance with (b) of this subsection, if they 7 meet the following conditions:

8 (i) The retiree's designated beneficiary predeceases or has9 predeceased the retiree; and

10 (ii) The retiree provides to the department proper proof of the 11 designated beneficiary's death.

(b) The retirement allowance payable to the retiree, as of July 1, 13 1998, or the date of the designated beneficiary's death, whichever 14 comes last, shall be increased by the percentage derived in (c) of this 15 subsection.

16 (c) The percentage increase shall be derived by the following:

(i) One hundred percent multiplied by the result of (c)(ii) of thissubsection converted to a percent;

(ii) Subtract one from the reciprocal of the appropriate joint andsurvivor option factor;

(iii) The joint and survivor option factor shall be from the tablein effect as of July 1, 1998.

(d) The adjustment under (b) of this subsection shall accrue from
the beginning of the month following the date of the designated
beneficiary's death or from July 1, 1998, whichever comes last.

(4) No later than July 1, 2001, the department shall adopt rules
that allow a member additional actuarially equivalent survivor benefit
options, and shall include, but are not limited to:

(a)(i) A retired member who retired without designating a survivor beneficiary shall have the opportunity to designate their spouse from a postretirement marriage as a survivor during a one-year period beginning one year after the date of the postretirement marriage provided the retirement allowance payable to the retiree is not subject to periodic payments pursuant to a property division obligation as provided for in RCW 41.50.670.

(ii) A member who entered into a postretirement marriage prior to the effective date of the rules adopted pursuant to this subsection and satisfies the conditions of (a)(i) of this subsection shall have one year to designate their spouse as a survivor beneficiary following the
 adoption of the rules.

3 (b) A retired member who elected to receive a reduced retirement 4 allowance under this section and designated a nonspouse as survivor 5 beneficiary shall have the opportunity to remove the survivor 6 designation and have their future benefit adjusted.

7 (c) The department may make an additional charge, if necessary, to 8 ensure that the benefits provided under this subsection remain 9 actuarially equivalent.

10 (5) No later than July 1, 2003, the department shall adopt rules to 11 permit:

12 (a) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree 13 of dissolution made before retirement to provide that benefits payable 14 to a member who meets the length of service requirements of RCW 15 <u>41.32.815</u> and the member's divorcing spouse be divided into two 16 separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse.

The member shall have available the benefit options of subsection (1) of this section upon retirement, and if remarried at the time of retirement remains subject to the spousal consent requirements of subsection (2) of this section. Any reductions of the member's benefit subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made solely to the separate benefit of the member.

The nonmember ex spouse shall be eligible to commence receiving their separate benefit upon reaching the age provided in RCW 41.32.765(1) and after filing a written application with the department.

27 (b) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree 28 of dissolution made after retirement may only divide the benefit into 29 two separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse if the 30 nonmember ex spouse was selected as a survivor beneficiary at 31 retirement.

The retired member may later choose the survivor benefit options available in subsection (4) of this section. Any actuarial reductions subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made solely to the separate benefit of the member.

Both the retired member and the nonmember divorced spouse shall be eligible to commence receiving their separate benefits upon filing a copy of the dissolution order with the department in accordance with

39 <u>RCW 41.50.670.</u>

(c) The department may make an additional charge or adjustment if
 necessary to ensure that the separate benefits provided under this
 subsection are actuarially equivalent to the benefits payable prior to
 the decree of dissolution.

5 **Sec. 10.** RCW 41.32.851 and 2000 c 186 s 5 are each amended to read 6 as follows:

(1) Upon retirement for service as prescribed in RCW 41.32.875 or
retirement for disability under RCW 41.32.880, a member shall elect to
have the retirement allowance paid pursuant to one of the following
options, calculated so as to be actuarially equivalent to each other.
(a) Standard allowance. A member electing this option shall
receive a retirement allowance payable throughout such member's life.
Upon the death of the retired member, all benefits shall cease.

14 (b) The department shall adopt rules that allow a member to select 15 a retirement option that pays the member a reduced retirement allowance 16 and upon death, such portion of the member's reduced retirement allowance as the department by rule designates shall be continued 17 18 throughout the life of and paid to such person or persons as the 19 retiree shall have nominated by written designation duly executed and filed with the department at the time of retirement. The options 20 adopted by the department shall include, but are not limited to, a 21 22 joint and one hundred percent survivor option and joint and fifty 23 percent survivor option.

24 (2) ((A member, if married, must provide the written consent of his or her spouse to the option selected under this section. If a member 25 26 is married and both the member and the member's spouse do not give 27 written consent to an option under this section, the department shall pay a joint and fifty percent survivor benefit calculated to be 28 29 actuarially equivalent to the benefit options available under 30 subsection (1) of this section)) (a) A member, if married, must provide the written consent of his or her spouse to the option selected under 31 this section, except as provided in (b) of this subsection. If a 32 33 member is married and both the member and the member's spouse do not 34 give written consent to an option under this section, the department shall pay a joint and fifty-percent survivor benefit calculated to be 35 actuarially equivalent to the benefit options available under 36 37 subsection (1) of this section unless spousal consent is not required 38 as provided in (b) of this subsection.

1 (b) If a copy of a dissolution order designating a survivor
2 beneficiary under RCW 41.50.790 has been filed with the department at
3 least thirty days prior to a member's retirement:

4 (i) The department shall honor the designation as if made by the
5 member under subsection (1) of this section; and

6 (ii) The spousal consent provisions of (a) of this subsection do
7 not apply.

8 (3) No later than July 1, 2001, the department shall adopt rules 9 that allow a member additional actuarially equivalent survivor benefit 10 options, and shall include, but are not limited to:

(a)(i) A retired member who retired without designating a survivor beneficiary shall have the opportunity to designate their spouse from a postretirement marriage as a survivor during a one-year period beginning one year after the date of the postretirement marriage provided the retirement allowance payable to the retiree is not subject to periodic payments pursuant to a property division obligation as provided for in RCW 41.50.670.

(ii) A member who entered into a postretirement marriage prior to the effective date of the rules adopted pursuant to this subsection and satisfies the conditions of (a)(i) of this subsection shall have one year to designate their spouse as a survivor beneficiary following the adoption of the rules.

(b) A retired member who elected to receive a reduced retirement allowance under this section and designated a nonspouse as survivor beneficiary shall have the opportunity to remove the survivor designation and have their future benefit adjusted.

(c) The department may make an additional charge, if necessary, to
 ensure that the benefits provided under this subsection remain
 actuarially equivalent.

30 (4) No later than July 1, 2003, the department shall adopt rules to
31 permit:

32 (a) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree 33 of dissolution made before retirement to provide that benefits payable 34 to a member who meets the length of service requirements of RCW 35 <u>41.32.875(1)</u> and the member's divorcing spouse be divided into two 36 separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse.

The member shall have available the benefit options of subsection (1) of this section upon retirement, and if remarried at the time of retirement remains subject to the spousal consent requirements of subsection (2) of this section. Any reductions of the member's benefit
 subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made
 solely to the separate benefit of the member.
 The nonmember ex spouse shall be eligible to commence receiving

5 their separate benefit upon reaching the age provided in RCW
6 <u>41.32.875(1)</u> and after filing a written application with the
7 department.

8 (b) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree 9 of dissolution made after retirement may only divide the benefit into 10 two separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse if the 11 nonmember ex spouse was selected as a survivor beneficiary at 12 retirement.

The retired member may later choose the survivor benefit options available in subsection (3) of this section. Any actuarial reductions subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made solely to the separate benefit of the member.

17 Both the retired member and the nonmember divorced spouse shall be 18 eligible to commence receiving their separate benefits upon filing a 19 copy of the dissolution order with the department in accordance with 20 RCW 41.50.670.

(c) Any benefit distributed pursuant to chapter 41.31A RCW after
 the date of the dissolution order creating separate benefits for a
 member and nonmember ex spouse shall be paid solely to the member.

(d) The department may make an additional charge or adjustment if
 necessary to ensure that the separate benefits provided under this
 subsection are actuarially equivalent to the benefits payable prior to
 the decree of dissolution.

28 **Sec. 11.** RCW 41.35.220 and 2000 c 186 s 6 are each amended to read 29 as follows:

(1) Upon retirement for service as prescribed in RCW 41.35.420 or 41.35.680 or retirement for disability under RCW 41.35.440 or 41.35.690, a member shall elect to have the retirement allowance paid pursuant to one of the following options, calculated so as to be actuarially equivalent to each other.

(a) Standard allowance. A member electing this option shall
 receive a retirement allowance payable throughout such member's life.
 ((However,))

(i) For members of plan 2, if the retiree dies before the total of 1 the retirement allowance paid to such retiree equals the amount of such 2 3 retiree's accumulated contributions at the time of retirement, then the 4 balance shall be paid to the member's estate, or such person or 5 persons, trust, or organization as the retiree shall have nominated by written designation duly executed and filed with the department; or if 6 there be no such designated person or persons still living at the time 7 8 of the retiree's death, then to the surviving spouse; or if there be 9 neither such designated person or persons still living at the time of 10 death nor a surviving spouse, then to the retiree's leqal 11 representative.

(ii) For members of plan 3, upon the death of the retired member,
 the member's benefits shall cease.

14 (b) The department shall adopt rules that allow a member to select 15 a retirement option that pays the member a reduced retirement allowance and upon death, such portion of the member's reduced retirement 16 allowance as the department by rule designates shall be continued 17 throughout the life of and paid to a person nominated by the member by 18 19 written designation duly executed and filed with the department at the The options adopted by the department shall 20 time of retirement. include, but are not limited to, a joint and one hundred percent 21 survivor option and a joint and fifty percent survivor option. 22

(2)(a) A member, if married, must provide the written consent of 23 24 his or her spouse to the option selected under this section, except as 25 provided in (b) of this subsection. If a member is married and both 26 the member and the member's spouse do not give written consent to an option under this section, the department shall pay a joint and fifty 27 percent survivor benefit calculated to be actuarially equivalent to the 28 29 benefit options available under subsection (1) of this section unless 30 spousal consent is not required as provided in (b) of this subsection. 31 (b) If a copy of a dissolution order designating a survivor

32 beneficiary under RCW 41.50.790 has been filed with the department at 33 least thirty days prior to a member's retirement:

(i) The department shall honor the designation as if made by themember under subsection (1) of this section; and

36 (ii) The spousal consent provisions of (a) of this subsection do 37 not apply.

1 (3) No later than July 1, 2001, the department shall adopt rules 2 that allow a member additional actuarially equivalent survivor benefit 3 options, and shall include, but are not limited to:

4 (a)(i) A retired member who retired without designating a survivor 5 beneficiary shall have the opportunity to designate their spouse from 6 a postretirement marriage as a survivor during a one-year period 7 beginning one year after the date of the postretirement marriage 8 provided the retirement allowance payable to the retiree is not subject 9 to periodic payments pursuant to a property division obligation as 10 provided for in RCW 41.50.670.

(ii) A member who entered into a postretirement marriage prior to the effective date of the rules adopted pursuant to this subsection and satisfies the conditions of (a)(i) of this subsection shall have one year to designate their spouse as a survivor beneficiary following the adoption of the rules.

(b) A retired member who elected to receive a reduced retirement allowance under this section and designated a nonspouse as survivor beneficiary shall have the opportunity to remove the survivor designation and have their future benefit adjusted.

20 (c) The department may make an additional charge, if necessary, to 21 ensure that the benefits provided under this subsection remain 22 actuarially equivalent.

23 (4) No later than July 1, 2003, the department shall adopt rules to 24 permit:

25 (a) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree 26 of dissolution made before retirement to provide that benefits payable 27 to a member of plan 2 who meets the length of service requirements of 28 RCW 41.35.420, or a member of plan 3 who meets the length of service 29 requirements of RCW 41.35.680(1), and the member's divorcing spouse be 30 divided into two separate benefits payable over the life of each 31 spouse.

The member shall have available the benefit options of subsection (1) of this section upon retirement, and if remarried at the time of retirement remains subject to the spousal consent requirements of subsection (2) of this section. Any reductions of the member's benefit subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made solely to the separate benefit of the member. The nonmember ex spouse shall be eligible to commence receiving

39 their separate benefit upon reaching the ages provided in RCW

<u>41.35.420(1)</u> for members of plan 2, or RCW 41.35.680(1) for members of
 <u>plan 3, and after filing a written application with the department.</u>

3 (b) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree 4 of dissolution made after retirement may only divide the benefit into 5 two separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse if the 6 nonmember ex spouse was selected as a survivor beneficiary at 7 retirement.

8 The retired member may later choose the survivor benefit options 9 available in subsection (3) of this section. Any actuarial reductions 10 subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made 11 solely to the separate benefit of the member.

Both the retired member and the nonmember divorced spouse shall be eligible to commence receiving their separate benefits upon filing a copy of the dissolution order with the department in accordance with RCW 41.50.670.

(c) Any benefit distributed pursuant to chapter 41.31A RCW after
 the date of the dissolution order creating separate benefits for a
 member and nonmember ex spouse shall be paid solely to the member.

19 (d) The department may make an additional charge or adjustment if 20 necessary to ensure that the separate benefits provided under this 21 subsection are actuarially equivalent to the benefits payable prior to 22 the decree of dissolution.

23 **Sec. 12.** RCW 41.40.188 and 2000 c 186 s 7 are each amended to read 24 as follows:

(1) Upon retirement for service as prescribed in RCW 41.40.180 or retirement for disability under RCW 41.40.210 or 41.40.230, a member shall elect to have the retirement allowance paid pursuant to one of the following options calculated so as to be actuarially equivalent to each other.

30 (a) Standard allowance. A member electing this option shall receive a retirement allowance payable throughout such member's life. 31 However, if the retiree dies before the total of the retirement 32 33 allowance paid to such retiree equals the amount of such retiree's 34 accumulated contributions at the time of retirement, then the balance shall be paid to the member's estate, or such person or persons, trust, 35 36 or organization as the retiree shall have nominated by written designation duly executed and filed with the department; or if there be 37 no such designated person or persons still living at the time of the 38

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retiree's death, then to the surviving spouse; or if there be neither
 such designated person or persons still living at the time of death nor
 a surviving spouse, then to the retiree's legal representative.

4 (b) The department shall adopt rules that allow a member to select 5 a retirement option that pays the member a reduced retirement allowance and upon death, such portion of the member's reduced retirement 6 allowance as the department by rule designates shall be continued 7 8 throughout the life of and paid to a person nominated by the member by 9 written designation duly executed and filed with the department at the 10 time of retirement. The options adopted by the department shall include, but are not limited to, a joint and one hundred percent 11 survivor option and a joint and fifty percent survivor option. 12

(c) A member may elect to include the benefit provided under RCW 41.40.640 along with the retirement options available under this section. This retirement allowance option shall be calculated so as to be actuarially equivalent to the options offered under this subsection.

17 (2)(a) A member, if married, must provide the written consent of his or her spouse to the option selected under this section, except as 18 19 provided in (b) of this subsection. If a member is married and both the member and the member's spouse do not give written consent to an 20 option under this section, the department shall pay a joint and fifty 21 percent survivor benefit calculated to be actuarially equivalent to the 22 benefit options available under subsection (1) of this section unless 23 24 spousal consent is not required as provided in (b) of this subsection. 25 (b) If a copy of a dissolution order designating a survivor 26 beneficiary under RCW 41.50.790 has been filed with the department at least thirty days prior to a member's retirement: 27

(i) The department shall honor the designation as if made by themember under subsection (1) of this section; and

30 (ii) The spousal consent provisions of (a) of this subsection do 31 not apply.

32 (3)(a) Any member who retired before January 1, 1996, and who 33 elected to receive a reduced retirement allowance under subsection 34 (1)(b) or (2) of this section is entitled to receive a retirement 35 allowance adjusted in accordance with (b) of this subsection, if they 36 meet the following conditions:

37 (i) The retiree's designated beneficiary predeceases or has38 predeceased the retiree; and

(ii) The retiree provides to the department proper proof of the
 designated beneficiary's death.

3 (b) The retirement allowance payable to the retiree, as of July 1, 4 1998, or the date of the designated beneficiary's death, whichever 5 comes last, shall be increased by the percentage derived in (c) of this 6 subsection.

7 (c) The percentage increase shall be derived by the following:

8 (i) One hundred percent multiplied by the result of (c)(ii) of this9 subsection converted to a percent;

(ii) Subtract one from the reciprocal of the appropriate joint andsurvivor option factor;

(iii) The joint and survivor option factor shall be from the tablein effect as of July 1, 1998.

(d) The adjustment under (b) of this subsection shall accrue from
the beginning of the month following the date of the designated
beneficiary's death or from July 1, 1998, whichever comes last.

(4) No later than July 1, 2001, the department shall adopt rules
that allow a member additional actuarially equivalent survivor benefit
options, and shall include, but are not limited to:

(a)(i) A retired member who retired without designating a survivor beneficiary shall have the opportunity to designate their spouse from a postretirement marriage as a survivor during a one-year period beginning one year after the date of the postretirement marriage provided the retirement allowance payable to the retiree is not subject to periodic payments pursuant to a property division obligation as provided for in RCW 41.50.670.

(ii) A member who entered into a postretirement marriage prior to the effective date of the rules adopted pursuant to this subsection and satisfies the conditions of (a)(i) of this subsection shall have one year to designate their spouse as a survivor beneficiary following the adoption of the rules.

32 (b) A retired member who elected to receive a reduced retirement 33 allowance under this section and designated a nonspouse as survivor 34 beneficiary shall have the opportunity to remove the survivor 35 designation and have their future benefit adjusted.

36 (c) The department may make an additional charge, if necessary, to 37 ensure that the benefits provided under this subsection remain 38 actuarially equivalent.

1 (5) No later than July 1, 2003, the department shall adopt rules to
2 permit:

3 <u>(a) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree</u> 4 <u>of dissolution made before retirement to provide that benefits payable</u> 5 <u>to a member who meets the length of service requirements of RCW</u> 6 <u>41.40.180(1) and the member's divorcing spouse be divided into two</u> 7 <u>separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse.</u>

8 The member shall have available the benefit options of subsection 9 (1) of this section upon retirement, and if remarried at the time of 10 retirement remains subject to the spousal consent requirements of 11 subsection (2) of this section. Any reductions of the member's benefit 12 subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made 13 solely to the separate benefit of the member.

The nonmember ex spouse shall be eligible to commence receiving their separate benefit upon reaching the age provided in RCW 41.40.180(1) and after filing a written application with the department.

18 (b) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree 19 of dissolution made after retirement may only divide the benefit into 20 two separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse if the 21 nonmember ex spouse was selected as a survivor beneficiary at 22 retirement.

The retired member may later choose the survivor benefit options available in subsection (4) of this section. Any actuarial reductions subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made solely to the separate benefit of the member.

27 Both the retired member and the nonmember divorced spouse shall be 28 eligible to commence receiving their separate benefits upon filing a 29 copy of the dissolution order with the department in accordance with 30 RCW 41.50.670.

31 (c) The separate single life benefits of the member and the 32 nonmember ex spouse are not (i) subject to the minimum benefit 33 provisions of RCW 41.40.1984, or (ii) the minimum benefit annual 34 increase amount eligibility provisions of RCW 41.40.197 (2)(b) and 35 (3)(a).

36 (d) The department may make an additional charge or adjustment if 37 necessary to ensure that the separate benefits provided under this 38 subsection are actuarially equivalent to the benefits payable prior to 39 the decree of dissolution. 1 sec. 13. RCW 41.40.660 and 2000 c 186 s 8 are each amended to read
2 as follows:

3 (1) Upon retirement for service as prescribed in RCW 41.40.630 or 4 retirement for disability under RCW 41.40.670, a member shall elect to 5 have the retirement allowance paid pursuant to one of the following options, calculated so as to be actuarially equivalent to each other. 6 7 (a) Standard allowance. A member electing this option shall 8 receive a retirement allowance payable throughout such member's life. 9 However, if the retiree dies before the total of the retirement 10 allowance paid to such retiree equals the amount of such retiree's accumulated contributions at the time of retirement, then the balance 11 shall be paid to the member's estate, or such person or persons, trust, 12 13 or organization as the retiree shall have nominated by written designation duly executed and filed with the department; or if there be 14 15 no such designated person or persons still living at the time of the 16 retiree's death, then to the surviving spouse; or if there be neither 17 such designated person or persons still living at the time of death nor a surviving spouse, then to the retiree's legal representative. 18

19 (b) The department shall adopt rules that allow a member to select 20 a retirement option that pays the member a reduced retirement allowance and upon death, such portion of the member's reduced retirement 21 allowance as the department by rule designates shall be continued 22 23 throughout the life of and paid to a person nominated by the member by 24 written designation duly executed and filed with the department at the 25 time of retirement. The options adopted by the department shall include, but are not limited to, a joint and one hundred percent 26 survivor option and a joint and fifty percent survivor option. 27

(2)(a) A member, if married, must provide the written consent of 28 his or her spouse to the option selected under this section, except as 29 30 provided in (b) of this subsection. If a member is married and both the member and the member's spouse do not give written consent to an 31 option under this section, the department shall pay a joint and fifty 32 percent survivor benefit calculated to be actuarially equivalent to the 33 34 benefit options available under subsection (1) of this section unless spousal consent is not required as provided in (b) of this subsection. 35 (b) If a copy of a dissolution order designating a survivor 36 37 beneficiary under RCW 41.50.790 has been filed with the department at least thirty days prior to a member's retirement: 38

(i) The department shall honor the designation as if made by the 1 2 member under subsection (1) of this section; and

3 (ii) The spousal consent provisions of (a) of this subsection do 4 not apply.

5 (3)(a) Any member who retired before January 1, 1996, and who elected to receive a reduced retirement allowance under subsection 6 7 (1)(b) or (2) of this section is entitled to receive a retirement allowance adjusted in accordance with (b) of this subsection, if they 8 9 meet the following conditions:

10 (i) The retiree's designated beneficiary predeceases or has predeceased the retiree; and 11

(ii) The retiree provides to the department proper proof of the 12 13 designated beneficiary's death.

(b) The retirement allowance payable to the retiree, as of July 1, 14 15 1998, or the date of the designated beneficiary's death, whichever 16 comes last, shall be increased by the percentage derived in (c) of this 17 subsection.

18

(c) The percentage increase shall be derived by the following:

19 (i) One hundred percent multiplied by the result of (c)(ii) of this 20 subsection converted to a percent;

(ii) Subtract one from the reciprocal of the appropriate joint and 21 22 survivor option factor;

23 (iii) The joint and survivor option factor shall be from the table 24 in effect as of July 1, 1998.

25 (d) The adjustment under (b) of this subsection shall accrue from the beginning of the month following the date of the designated 26 27 beneficiary's death or from July 1, 1998, whichever comes last.

(4) No later than July 1, 2001, the department shall adopt rules 28 that allow a member additional actuarially equivalent survivor benefit 29 30 options, and shall include, but are not limited to:

31 (a)(i) A retired member who retired without designating a survivor beneficiary shall have the opportunity to designate their spouse from 32 33 a postretirement marriage as a survivor during a one-year period beginning one year after the date of the postretirement marriage 34 35 provided the retirement allowance payable to the retiree is not subject to periodic payments pursuant to a property division obligation as 36 provided for in RCW 41.50.670. 37

(ii) A member who entered into a postretirement marriage prior to 38 39 the effective date of the rules adopted pursuant to this subsection and 1 satisfies the conditions of (a)(i) of this subsection shall have one 2 year to designate their spouse as a survivor beneficiary following the 3 adoption of the rules.

4 (b) A retired member who elected to receive a reduced retirement 5 allowance under this section and designated a nonspouse as survivor 6 beneficiary shall have the opportunity to remove the survivor 7 designation and have their future benefit adjusted.

8 (c) The department may make an additional charge, if necessary, to 9 ensure that the benefits provided under this subsection remain 10 actuarially equivalent.

11 (5) No later than July 1, 2003, the department shall adopt rules to 12 permit:

13 (a) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree 14 of dissolution made before retirement to provide that benefits payable 15 to a member who meets the length of service requirements of RCW 16 <u>41.40.720</u> and the member's divorcing spouse be divided into two 17 separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse.

The member shall have available the benefit options of subsection (1) of this section upon retirement, and if remarried at the time of retirement remains subject to the spousal consent requirements of subsection (2) of this section. Any reductions of the member's benefit subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made solely to the separate benefit of the member.

The nonmember ex spouse shall be eligible to commence receiving their separate benefit upon reaching the age provided in RCW 41.40.630(1) and after filing a written application with the department.

(b) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree of dissolution made after retirement may only divide the benefit into two separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse if the nonmember ex spouse was selected as a survivor beneficiary at retirement.

33 The retired member may later choose the survivor benefit options 34 available in subsection (4) of this section. Any actuarial reductions 35 subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made 36 solely to the separate benefit of the member.

37Both the retired member and the nonmember divorced spouse shall be38eligible to commence receiving their separate benefits upon filing a

1 copy of the dissolution order with the department in accordance with
2 RCW 41.50.670.

3 (c) Any benefit distributed pursuant to chapter 41.31A RCW after 4 the date of the dissolution order creating separate benefits for a 5 member and nonmember ex spouse shall be paid solely to the member.

6 (d) The department may make an additional charge or adjustment if 7 necessary to ensure that the separate benefits provided under this 8 subsection are actuarially equivalent to the benefits payable prior to 9 the decree of dissolution.

10 **Sec. 14.** RCW 41.40.845 and 2000 c 247 s 314 are each amended to 11 read as follows:

(1) Upon retirement for service as prescribed in RCW 41.40.820 or 12 13 retirement for disability under RCW 41.40.825, a member shall elect to 14 have the retirement allowance paid pursuant to one of the following 15 options, calculated so as to be actuarially equivalent to each other. 16 (a) Standard allowance. A member electing this option shall receive a retirement allowance payable throughout such member's life. 17 18 ((However, if the retiree dies before the total of the retirement 19 allowance paid to such retiree equals the amount of such retiree's accumulated contributions at the time of retirement, then the balance 20 shall be paid to the member's estate, or such person or persons, trust, 21 22 or organization as the retiree shall have nominated by written 23 designation duly executed and filed with the department; or if there be 24 no such designated person or persons still living at the time of the 25 retiree's death, then to the surviving spouse; or if there be neither 26 such designated person or persons still living at the time of death nor 27 a surviving spouse, then to the retiree's legal representative.)) Upon the death of the member, the member's benefits shall cease. 28

29 (b) The department shall adopt rules that allow a member to select 30 a retirement option that pays the member a reduced retirement allowance and upon death, such portion of the member's reduced retirement 31 allowance as the department by rule designates shall be continued 32 33 throughout the life of and paid to a person nominated by the member by 34 written designation duly executed and filed with the department at the time of retirement. The options adopted by the department shall 35 36 include, but are not limited to, a joint and one hundred percent survivor option and a joint and fifty percent survivor option. 37

(2)(a) A member, if married, must provide the written consent of 1 his or her spouse to the option selected under this section, except as 2 provided in (b) of this subsection. If a member is married and both 3 4 the member and the member's spouse do not give written consent to an option under this section, the department shall pay a joint and fifty 5 percent survivor benefit calculated to be actuarially equivalent to the б 7 benefit options available under subsection (1) of this section unless 8 spousal consent is not required as provided in (b) of this subsection.

9 (b) If a copy of a dissolution order designating a survivor 10 beneficiary under RCW 41.50.790 has been filed with the department at 11 least thirty days prior to a member's retirement:

(i) The department shall honor the designation as if made by themember under subsection (1) of this section; and

14 (ii) The spousal consent provisions of (a) of this subsection do 15 not apply.

16 (3) The department shall adopt rules that allow a member additional 17 actuarially equivalent survivor benefit options, and shall include, but 18 are not limited to:

19 (a)(i) A retired member who retired without designating a survivor 20 beneficiary shall have the opportunity to designate their spouse from 21 a postretirement marriage as a survivor during a one-year period 22 beginning one year after the date of the postretirement marriage 23 provided the retirement allowance payable to the retiree is not subject 24 to periodic payments pursuant to a property division obligation as 25 provided for in RCW 41.50.670.

26 (ii) A member who entered into a postretirement marriage prior to 27 the effective date of the rules adopted under this section and 28 satisfies the conditions of (a)(i) of this subsection shall have one 29 year to designate their spouse as a survivor beneficiary following the 30 adoption of the rules.

31 (b) A retired member who elected to receive a reduced retirement 32 allowance under this section and designated a nonspouse as survivor 33 beneficiary shall have the opportunity to remove the survivor 34 designation and have their future benefit adjusted.

35 (c) The department may make an additional charge, if necessary, to 36 ensure that the benefits provided under this subsection remain 37 actuarially equivalent. (4) No later than July 1, 2002, the department shall adopt rules
 that allow a member additional actuarially equivalent survivor benefit
 options, and shall include, but are not limited to:

4 <u>(a)(i) A retired member who retired without designating a survivor</u> 5 beneficiary shall have the opportunity to designate their spouse from 6 a postretirement marriage as a survivor during a one-year period 7 beginning one year after the date of the postretirement marriage 8 provided the retirement allowance payable to the retiree is not subject 9 to periodic payments pursuant to a property division obligation as 10 provided for in RCW 41.50.670.

(ii) A member who entered into a postretirement marriage prior to the effective date of the rules adopted under this section and satisfies the conditions of (a)(i) of this subsection shall have one year to designate their spouse as a survivor beneficiary following the adoption of the rules.

16 (b) A retired member who elected to receive a reduced retirement 17 allowance under this section and designated a nonspouse as survivor 18 beneficiary shall have the opportunity to remove the survivor 19 designation and have their future benefit adjusted.

20 <u>(c) The department may make an additional charge, if necessary, to</u> 21 <u>ensure that the benefits provided under this subsection remain</u> 22 <u>actuarially equivalent.</u>

23 (5) No later than July 1, 2003, the department shall adopt rules to 24 permit:

25 (a) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree 26 of dissolution made before retirement to provide that benefits payable 27 to a member who meets the length of service requirements of RCW 28 <u>41.40.820(1)</u> and the member's divorcing spouse be divided into two 29 separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse.

The member shall have available the benefit options of subsection (1) of this section upon retirement, and if remarried at the time of retirement remains subject to the spousal consent requirements of subsection (2) of this section. Any reductions of the member's benefit subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made solely to the separate benefit of the member.

The nonmember ex spouse shall be eligible to commence receiving their separate benefit upon reaching the age provided in RCW 41.40.820(1) and after filing a written application with the department. 1 (b) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree 2 of dissolution made after retirement may only divide the benefit into 3 two separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse if the 4 nonmember ex spouse was selected as a survivor beneficiary at 5 retirement.

6 The retired member may later choose the survivor benefit options 7 available in subsection (4) of this section. Any actuarial reductions 8 subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made 9 solely to the separate benefit of the member.

Both the retired member and the nonmember divorced spouse shall be eligible to commence receiving their separate benefits upon filing a copy of the dissolution order with the department in accordance with RCW 41.50.670.

14 (c) The department may make an additional charge or adjustment if 15 necessary to ensure that the separate benefits provided under this 16 subsection are actuarially equivalent to the benefits payable prior to 17 the decree of dissolution.

18 Sec. 15. RCW 43.43.270 and 2001 c 329 s 6 are each amended to read 19 as follows:

20 For members commissioned prior to January 1, 2003:

(1) The normal form of retirement allowance shall be an allowancewhich shall continue as long as the member lives.

(2) If a member should die while in service the member's lawful 23 24 spouse shall be paid an allowance which shall be equal to fifty percent of the average final salary of the member. If the member should die 25 26 after retirement the member's lawful spouse shall be paid an allowance 27 which shall be equal to the retirement allowance then payable to the member or fifty percent of the final average salary used in computing 28 29 the member's retirement allowance, whichever is less. The allowance 30 paid to the lawful spouse shall continue as long as the spouse lives: PROVIDED, That if a surviving spouse who is receiving benefits under 31 this subsection marries another member of this retirement system who 32 subsequently predeceases such spouse, the spouse shall then be entitled 33 34 to receive the higher of the two survivors' allowances for which eligibility requirements were met, but a surviving spouse shall not 35 36 receive more than one survivor's allowance from this system at the same 37 time under this subsection. To be eligible for an allowance the lawful surviving spouse of a retired member shall have been married to the 38

member prior to the member's retirement and continuously thereafter 1 until the date of the member's death or shall have been married to the 2 retired member at least two years prior to the member's death. 3 The 4 allowance paid to the lawful spouse may be divided with an ex spouse of the member by a dissolution order as defined in RCW 41.50.500(3) 5 incident to a divorce occurring after July 1, 2002. The dissolution 6 7 order must specifically divide both the member's benefit and any 8 spousal survivor benefit, and must fully comply with RCW 41.50.670 and 9 41.50.700.

10 (3) If a member should die, either while in service or after 11 retirement, the member's surviving unmarried children under the age of 12 eighteen years shall be provided for in the following manner:

(a) If there is a surviving spouse, each child shall be entitled to a benefit equal to five percent of the final average salary of the member or retired member. The combined benefits to the surviving spouse and all children shall not exceed sixty percent of the final average salary of the member or retired member; and

(b) If there is no surviving spouse or the spouse should die, the 18 19 child or children shall be entitled to a benefit equal to thirty 20 percent of the final average salary of the member or retired member for one child and an additional ten percent for each additional child. The 21 combined benefits to the children under this subsection shall not 22 exceed sixty percent of the final average salary of the member or 23 24 retired member. Payments under this subsection shall be prorated 25 equally among the children, if more than one.

(4) If a member should die in the line of duty while employed by the Washington state patrol, the member's surviving children under the age of twenty years and eleven months if attending any high school, college, university, or vocational or other educational institution accredited or approved by the state of Washington shall be provided for in the following manner:

(a) If there is a surviving spouse, each child shall be entitled to a benefit equal to five percent of the final average salary of the member. The combined benefits to the surviving spouse and all children shall not exceed sixty percent of the final average salary of the member;

37 (b) If there is no surviving spouse or the spouse should die, the 38 unmarried child or children shall be entitled to receive a benefit 39 equal to thirty percent of the final average salary of the member or 1 retired member for one child and an additional ten percent for each 2 additional child. The combined benefits to the children under this 3 subsection shall not exceed sixty percent of the final average salary. 4 Payments under this subsection shall be prorated equally among the 5 children, if more than one; and

6 (c) If a beneficiary under this subsection reaches the age of 7 twenty-one years during the middle of a term of enrollment the benefit 8 shall continue until the end of that term.

9 (5) The provisions of this section shall apply to members who have 10 been retired on disability as provided in RCW 43.43.040 if the officer 11 was a member of the Washington state patrol retirement system at the 12 time of such disability retirement.

13 Sec. 16. RCW 43.43.271 and 2001 c 329 s 5 are each amended to read 14 as follows:

(1) A member commissioned on or after January 1, 2003, upon retirement for service as prescribed in RCW 43.43.250 or disability retirement under RCW 43.43.040, shall elect to have the retirement allowance paid pursuant to the following options, calculated so as to be actuarially equivalent to each other.

(a) Standard allowance. A member electing this option shall 20 receive a retirement allowance payable throughout the member's life. 21 However, if the retiree dies before the total of the retirement 22 23 allowance paid to the retiree equals the amount of the retiree's 24 accumulated contributions at the time of retirement, then the balance 25 shall be paid to the member's estate, or such person or persons, trust, or organization as the retiree shall have nominated by written 26 designation duly executed and filed with the department; or if there be 27 no such designated person or persons still living at the time of the 28 29 retiree's death, then to the surviving spouse; or if there be neither 30 such designated person or persons still living at the time of death nor a surviving spouse, then to the retiree's legal representative. 31

(b) The department shall adopt rules that allow a member to select a retirement option that pays the member a reduced retirement allowance and upon death, such portion of the member's reduced retirement allowance as the department by rule designates shall be continued throughout the life of and paid to a designated person. Such person shall be nominated by the member by written designation duly executed and filed with the department at the time of retirement. The options 1 adopted by the department shall include, but are not limited to, a 2 joint and one hundred percent survivor option and a joint and fifty 3 percent survivor option.

4 (2)(a) A member, if married, must provide the written consent of 5 his or her spouse to the option selected under this section, except as provided in (b) of this subsection. If a member is married and both 6 7 the member and member's spouse do not give written consent to an option 8 under this section, the department will pay the member a joint and 9 fifty percent survivor benefit and record the member's spouse as the This benefit shall be calculated to be actuarially 10 beneficiary. equivalent to the benefit options available under subsection (1) of 11 12 this section unless spousal consent is not required as provided in (b) of this subsection. 13

(b) If a copy of a dissolution order designating a survivor beneficiary under RCW 41.50.790 has been filed with the department at least thirty days prior to a member's retirement:

(i) The department shall honor the designation as if made by themember under subsection (1) of this section; and

19 (ii) The spousal consent provisions of (a) of this subsection do 20 not apply.

(3) No later than January 1, 2003, the department shall adopt rules
that allow a member additional actuarially equivalent survivor benefit
options, and shall include, but are not limited to:

(a)(i) A retired member who retired without designating a survivor beneficiary shall have the opportunity to designate their spouse from a postretirement marriage as a survivor during a one-year period beginning one year after the date of the postretirement marriage provided the retirement allowance payable to the retiree is not subject to periodic payments pursuant to a property division obligation as provided for in RCW 41.50.670.

(ii) A member who entered into a postretirement marriage prior to the effective date of the rules adopted pursuant to this subsection and satisfies the conditions of (a)(i) of this subsection shall have one year to designate their spouse as a survivor beneficiary following the adoption of the rules.

36 (b) A retired member who elected to receive a reduced retirement 37 allowance under this section and designated a nonspouse as survivor 38 beneficiary shall have the opportunity to remove the survivor 39 designation and have their future benefit adjusted.

1 (c) The department may make an additional charge, if necessary, to 2 ensure that the benefits provided under this subsection remain 3 actuarially equivalent.

4 <u>(4) No later than July 1, 2003, the department shall adopt rules to</u> 5 permit:

6 <u>(a) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree</u> 7 <u>of dissolution made before retirement to provide that benefits payable</u> 8 <u>to a member who has completed at least five years of service and the</u> 9 <u>member's divorcing spouse be divided into two separate benefits payable</u> 10 <u>over the life of each spouse.</u>

11 The member shall have available the benefit options of subsection 12 (1) of this section upon retirement, and if remarried at the time of 13 retirement remains subject to the spousal consent requirements of 14 subsection (2) of this section. Any reductions of the member's benefit 15 subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made 16 solely to the separate benefit of the member.

The nonmember ex spouse shall be eligible to commence receiving their separate benefit upon reaching the ages provided in RCW 43.43.250(2) and after filing a written application with the department.

(b) A court-approved property settlement incident to a court decree of dissolution made after retirement may only divide the benefit into two separate benefits payable over the life of each spouse if the nonmember ex spouse was selected as a survivor beneficiary at retirement.

The retired member may later choose the survivor benefit options available in subsection (3) of this section. Any actuarial reductions subsequent to the division into two separate benefits shall be made solely to the separate benefit of the member.

Both the retired member and the nonmember divorced spouse shall be eligible to commence receiving their separate benefits upon filing a copy of the dissolution order with the department in accordance with RCW 41.50.670.

34 (c) The department may make an additional charge or adjustment if 35 necessary to ensure that the separate benefits provided under this 36 subsection are actuarially equivalent to the benefits payable prior to 37 the decree of dissolution.

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