CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

SENATE BILL 6341

57th Legislature 2002 Regular Session

Passed by the Senate February 14, 2002 CERTIFICATE YEAS 44 NAYS 0 I, Tony M. Cook, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is SENATE BILL 6341 as passed by the President of the Senate Senate and the House Representatives on the dates hereon Passed by the House March 5, 2002 set forth. YEAS 96 NAYS 0 Speaker of the Secretary House of Representatives

Approved

Governor of the State of Washington

FILED

SENATE BILL 6341

Passed Legislature - 2002 Regular Session

State of Washington 57th Legislature 2002 Regular Session

By Senators Hargrove, Long, Winsley and Oke

Read first time 01/16/2002. Referred to Committee on Human Services & Corrections.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to amending the judicial review of sex offender
- 2 registration to comply with federal funding requirements; amending RCW
- 3 9A.44.140; providing an expiration date; and declaring an emergency.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9A.44.140 and 2001 c 170 s 2 are each amended to read 6 as follows:
- 7 (1) The duty to register under RCW 9A.44.130 shall end:
- 8 (a) For a person convicted of a class A felony or an offense listed
- 9 in subsection (5) of this section, or a person convicted of any sex
- 10 offense or kidnapping offense who has one or more prior convictions for
- 11 a sex offense or kidnapping offense: Such person may only be relieved
- 12 of the duty to register under subsection (3) or (4) of this section.
- 13 (b) For a person convicted of a class B felony, and the person does
- 14 not have one or more prior convictions for a sex offense or kidnapping
- 15 offense and the person's current offense is not listed in subsection
- 16 (5) of this section: Fifteen years after the last date of release from
- 17 confinement, if any, (including full-time residential treatment)
- 18 pursuant to the conviction, or entry of the judgment and sentence, if

- the person has spent fifteen consecutive years in the community without being convicted of any new offenses.
- (c) For a person convicted of a class C felony, a violation of RCW 3 4 9.68A.090 or 9A.44.096, or an attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to 5 commit a class C felony, and the person does not have one or more prior convictions for a sex offense or kidnapping offense and the person's 6 7 current offense is not listed in subsection (5) of this section: 8 years after the last date of release from confinement, if any, 9 (including full-time residential treatment) pursuant to the conviction, 10 or entry of the judgment and sentence, if the person has spent ten 11 consecutive years in the community without being convicted of any new 12 offenses.
- 13 (2) The provisions of subsection (1) of this section shall apply 14 equally to a person who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity 15 under chapter 10.77 RCW of a sex offense or kidnapping offense.
- (3)(a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, any person 16 having a duty to register under RCW 9A.44.130 may petition the superior 17 court to be relieved of that duty, if the person has spent ten 18 19 consecutive years in the community without being convicted of any new 20 offenses. The petition shall be made to the court in which the petitioner was convicted of the offense that subjects him or her to the 21 duty to register, or, in the case of convictions in other states, a 22 foreign country, or a federal or military court, to the court in 23 24 Thurston county. The prosecuting attorney of the county shall be named 25 and served as the respondent in any such petition. The court shall 26 consider the nature of the registrable offense committed, and the criminal and relevant noncriminal behavior of the petitioner both 27 before and after conviction, and may consider other factors. Except as 28 provided in subsection (4) of this section, the court may relieve the 29 30 petitioner of the duty to register only if the petitioner shows, with clear and convincing evidence, that future registration of the 31 petitioner will not serve the purposes of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 32 43.43.540, 46.20.187, 70.48.470, and 72.09.330. 33
- 34 (b)(i) The court may not relieve a person of the duty to register 35 if the person has been determined to be a sexually violent predator as 36 defined in RCW 71.09.020, or has been convicted of a sex offense or 37 kidnapping offense that is a class A felony and that was committed with 38 forcible compulsion on or after June 8, 2000.

1 (ii) The court may not relieve a person of the duty to register if
2 the person has been convicted of one aggravated offense or more than
3 one sexually violent offense, as defined in subsection (5) of this
4 section, and the offense or offenses were committed on or after the
5 effective date of this act.

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- (c) Any person subject to $(b)((\frac{i}{i}))$ of this subsection or subsection (5) of this section may petition the court to be exempted from any community notification requirements that the person may be subject to fifteen years after the later of the entry of the judgment and sentence or the last date of release from confinement, including full-time residential treatment, pursuant to the conviction, if the person has spent the time in the community without being convicted of any new offense.
- (4) An offender having a duty to register under RCW 9A.44.130 for a sex offense or kidnapping offense committed when the offender was a juvenile may petition the superior court to be relieved of that duty. The court shall consider the nature of the registrable offense committed, and the criminal and relevant noncriminal behavior of the petitioner both before and after adjudication, and may consider other factors.
- (a) The court may relieve the petitioner of the duty to register for a sex offense or kidnapping offense that was committed while the petitioner was fifteen years of age or older only if the petitioner shows, with clear and convincing evidence, that future registration of the petitioner will not serve the purposes of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 46.20.187, 70.48.470, and 72.09.330.
 - (b) The court may relieve the petitioner of the duty to register for a sex offense or kidnapping offense that was committed while the petitioner was under the age of fifteen if the petitioner (i) has not been adjudicated of any additional sex offenses or kidnapping offenses during the twenty-four months following the adjudication for the offense giving rise to the duty to register, and (ii) proves by a preponderance of the evidence that future registration of the petitioner will not serve the purposes of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 46.20.187, 70.48.470, and 72.09.330.
- This subsection shall not apply to juveniles prosecuted as adults.
- (5)(a) A person who has been convicted of an aggravated offense, or has been convicted of one or more prior sexually violent offenses or criminal offenses against a victim who is a minor, as defined in (b) of

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- this subsection may only be relieved of the duty to register under subsection (3) ((or (4))) of this section. This provision shall apply to convictions for crimes committed on or after July 22, 2001.
- 4 (b) Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the following 5 definitions apply only to the federal lifetime registration 6 requirements under this subsection:
- 7 (i) "Aggravated offense" means an adult conviction that meets the 8 definition of 18 U.S.C. Sec. 2241, which is limited to the following:
- 9 (A) Any sex offense involving sexual intercourse or sexual contact 10 where the victim is under twelve years of age;
- 11 (B) RCW 9A.44.040 (rape in the first degree), RCW 9A.44.073 (rape of a child in the first degree), or RCW 9A.44.083 (child molestation in the first degree);
- 14 (C) Any of the following offenses when committed by forcible 15 compulsion or by the offender administering, by threat or force or 16 without the knowledge or permission of that person, a drug, intoxicant, 17 or other similar substance that substantially impairs the ability of that person to appraise or control conduct: RCW 9A.44.050 (rape in the 18 19 second degree), RCW 9A.44.100 (indecent liberties), RCW 9A.44.160 (custodial sexual misconduct in the first degree), RCW 9A.64.020 20 (incest), or RCW 9.68A.040 (sexual exploitation of a minor); 21
 - (D) Any of the following offenses when committed by forcible compulsion or by the offender administering, by threat or force or without the knowledge or permission of that person, a drug, intoxicant, or other similar substance that substantially impairs the ability of that person to appraise or control conduct, if the victim is twelve years of age or over but under sixteen years of age and the offender is eighteen years of age or over and is more than forty-eight months older than the victim: RCW 9A.44.076 (rape of a child in the second degree), RCW 9A.44.079 (rape of a child in the third degree), RCW 9A.44.089 (child molestation in the second degree), or RCW 9A.44.089 (child molestation in the third degree);
- 33 (E) A felony with a finding of sexual motivation under RCW 9.94A.835 where the victim is under twelve years of age or that is committed by forcible compulsion or by the offender administering, by 36 threat or force or without the knowledge or permission of that person, 37 a drug, intoxicant, or other similar substance that substantially 38 impairs the ability of that person to appraise or control conduct;

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- (F) An offense that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, an attempt or 1 solicitation to commit such an offense; or 2
- 3 (G) An offense defined by federal law or the laws of another state that is equivalent to the offenses listed in (b)(i)(A) through (F) of 4 5 this subsection.
- (ii) "Sexually violent offense" means an adult conviction that 6 7 meets the definition of 42 U.S.C. Sec. 14071(a)(1)(A), which is limited 8 to the following:
 - (A) An aggravated offense;

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- 10 (B) An offense that is not an aggravated offense but meets the definition of 18 U.S.C. Sec. 2242, which is limited to RCW 9A.44.050(1) 11
- (b) through (f) (rape in the second degree) and RCW 9A.44.100(1) (b) 12
- 13 through (f) (indecent liberties);
- (C) A felony with a finding of sexual motivation under RCW 14 15 9.94A.835 where the victim is incapable of appraising the nature of the conduct or physically incapable of declining participation in, or 16 17 communicating unwillingness to engage in, the conduct;
- (D) An offense that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, an attempt or 18 19 solicitation to commit such an offense; or
- 20 (E) An offense defined by federal law or the laws of another state that is equivalent to the offenses listed in (b)(ii)(A) through (D) of 21 22 this subsection.
- (iii) "Criminal offense against a victim who is a minor" means, in 23 24 addition to any aggravated offense or sexually violent offense where 25 the victim was under eighteen years of age, an adult conviction for the 26 following offenses where the victim is under eighteen years of age:
- 27 (A) RCW 9A.44.060 (rape in the third degree), RCW 9A.44.076 (rape of a child in the second degree), RCW 9A.44.079 (rape of a child in the 28 29 third degree), RCW 9A.44.086 (child molestation in the second degree), 30 RCW 9A.44.089 (child molestation in the third degree), RCW 9A.44.093 (sexual misconduct with a minor in the first degree), RCW 9A.44.096 31 (sexual misconduct with a minor in the second degree), RCW 9A.44.160
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- (custodial sexual misconduct in the first degree), RCW 9A.64.020 33
- 34 (incest), RCW 9.68A.040 (sexual exploitation of a minor), RCW 9.68A.090
- 35 (communication with a minor for immoral purposes), or RCW 9.68A.100
- (patronizing a juvenile prostitute); 36
- 37 (B) RCW 9A.40.020 (kidnapping in the first degree), RCW 9A.40.030 38 (kidnapping in the second degree), or RCW 9A.40.040 (unlawful

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- 1 imprisonment), where the victim is a minor and the offender is not the 2 minor's parent;
- 3 (C) A felony with a finding of sexual motivation under RCW 4 9.94A.835 where the victim is a minor;
- 5 (D) An offense that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, an attempt or 6 solicitation to commit such an offense; or
- 7 (E) An offense defined by federal law or the laws of another state 8 that is equivalent to the offenses listed in (b)(iii)(A) through (D) of 9 this subsection.
- 10 (6) Unless relieved of the duty to register pursuant to this 11 section, a violation of RCW 9A.44.130 is an ongoing offense for 12 purposes of the statute of limitations under RCW 9A.04.080.
- 13 (7) Nothing in RCW 9.94A.637 relating to discharge of an offender 14 shall be construed as operating to relieve the offender of his or her 15 duty to register pursuant to RCW 9A.44.130.
- 16 (8) For purposes of determining whether a person has been convicted 17 of more than one sex offense, failure to register as a sex offender or 18 kidnapping offender is not a sex or kidnapping offense.
- 19 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 2.** RCW 9A.44.140(3)(b)(ii) expires July 1, 20 2012.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. This act is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect immediately.

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