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## Commerce & Labor Committee

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### SSB 6749

**Brief Description:** Concerning the transfer of commercial real estate.

**Sponsors:** Senate Committee on Labor, Commerce & Consumer Protection (originally sponsored by Senators Fraser and Honeyford).

#### Brief Summary of Substitute Bill

- Requires sellers of commercial real estate to provide buyers with a disclosure statement, which is similar to the required disclosure statement for sellers of residential real property.

**Hearing Date:** 2/19/10

**Staff:** Alison Hellberg (786-7152).

#### Background:

A seller of residential land must provide a buyer with a disclosure statement about the land unless the buyer waives the right to receive it. The disclosure requirement applies to sales of unimproved residential land and improved residential land.

The disclosure forms are specified in statute. The disclosure for unimproved residential land concerns title, water, sewer/septic systems, electrical/gas, flooding, soil stability, environmental, and homeowners' association/common interests. The disclosure for improved residential land concerns title, water, sewer/on-site sewage system, structural, systems and fixtures, homeowners' association/common interests, environmental, and manufactured and mobile homes.

The disclosure statement must be provided within five business days, or as otherwise agreed to, after mutual acceptance of a written purchase agreement between a buyer and a seller. Within three business days of receiving the disclosure statement, the buyer has the right to approve and accept the statement or rescind the agreement for purchase. If the seller fails to provide the statement, the buyer may rescind the transaction until the transfer has closed. If the disclosure

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statement is delivered late, the buyer's right to rescind expires three days after receipt of the statement.

Transfers to a buyer who expressly waives receipt of the disclosure statement are excluded. However, if the answer to any of the questions in the "Environmental" section would be "yes," the buyer may not waive receipt of that section.

**Summary of Bill:**

A seller of commercial real estate must provide a buyer with a disclosure statement about the land unless the buyer waives the right to receive it. The disclosure for commercial real estate concerns title and legal, water, sewer/on-site sewage, structural, systems and fixtures, and environmental.

"Commercial real estate" is defined as a fee title interest or possessory estate in real property located in this state except an interest in real property which is: (a) improved with one single-family residential unit or one multifamily structure with four or less residential units; (b) unimproved and the maximum permitted development is one to four residential units or structures under the county or city zoning ordinances or comprehensive plan applicable to that real estate; (c) classified as farm and agricultural land or timber land for assessment purposes; or (d) improved with single-family residential units such as condominiums, townhouses, timeshares, or stand-alone houses in a subdivision that may be legally sold, leased, or otherwise disposed of on a unit-by-unit basis.

The disclosure statement must be provided within five business days, or as otherwise agreed to, after mutual acceptance of a written purchase agreement between a buyer and a seller. Within three business days of receiving the disclosure statement, the buyer has the right to approve and accept the statement or rescind the agreement for purchase. If the seller fails to provide the statement, the buyer may rescind the transaction until the transfer has closed. If the disclosure statement is delivered late, the buyer's right to rescind expires three days after receipt of the statement.

Only sellers of residential real property are required to provide notice to a buyer that the property for sale may be located in close proximity to a farm and that the farm's operation involves customary practices that are protected under the Washington Right to Farm Act.

**Appropriation:** None.

**Fiscal Note:** Not requested.

**Effective Date:** The bill takes effect 90 days after adjournment of the session in which the bill is passed.