
ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL 1918

State of Washington 64th Legislature 2015 Regular Session

By Representatives Shea, Orcutt, Hayes, and Scott

Read first time 02/02/15. Referred to Committee on Transportation.

1 AN ACT Relating to provisions applicable to off-road, nonhighway,
2 and wheeled all-terrain vehicles and their drivers; and amending RCW
3 38.52.180, 46.09.320, 46.09.442, 46.09.457, and 46.19.030.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 38.52.180 and 2011 c 336 s 791 are each amended to
6 read as follows:

7 (1) There shall be no liability on the part of anyone including
8 any person, partnership, corporation, the state of Washington or any
9 political subdivision thereof who owns or maintains any building or
10 premises which have been designated by a local organization for
11 emergency management as a shelter from destructive operations or
12 attacks by enemies of the United States for any injuries sustained by
13 any person while in or upon said building or premises, as a result of
14 the condition of said building or premises or as a result of any act
15 or omission, or in any way arising from the designation of such
16 premises as a shelter, when such person has entered or gone upon or
17 into said building or premises for the purpose of seeking refuge
18 therein during destructive operations or attacks by enemies of the
19 United States or during tests ordered by lawful authority, except for
20 an act of willful negligence by such owner or occupant or his or her
21 servants, agents, or employees.

1 (2) All legal liability for damage to property or injury or death
2 to persons (except an emergency worker, regularly enrolled and acting
3 as such), caused by acts done or attempted during or while traveling
4 to or from an emergency or disaster, search and rescue, or training
5 or exercise authorized by the department in preparation for an
6 emergency or disaster or search and rescue, under the color of this
7 chapter in a bona fide attempt to comply therewith, except as
8 provided in subsections (3), (4), and (5) of this section regarding
9 covered volunteer emergency workers, shall be the obligation of the
10 state of Washington. Suits may be instituted and maintained against
11 the state for the enforcement of such liability, or for the
12 indemnification of persons appointed and regularly enrolled as
13 emergency workers while actually engaged in emergency management
14 duties, or as members of any agency of the state or political
15 subdivision thereof engaged in emergency management activity, or
16 their dependents, for damage done to their private property, or for
17 any judgment against them for acts done in good faith in compliance
18 with this chapter: PROVIDED, That the foregoing shall not be
19 construed to result in indemnification in any case of willful
20 misconduct, gross negligence, or bad faith on the part of any agent
21 of emergency management: PROVIDED, That should the United States or
22 any agency thereof, in accordance with any federal statute, rule, or
23 regulation, provide for the payment of damages to property and/or for
24 death or injury as provided for in this section, then and in that
25 event there shall be no liability or obligation whatsoever upon the
26 part of the state of Washington for any such damage, death, or injury
27 for which the United States government assumes liability.

28 (3) No act or omission by a covered volunteer emergency worker
29 while engaged in a covered activity shall impose any liability for
30 civil damages resulting from such an act or omission upon:

31 (a) The covered volunteer emergency worker;

32 (b) The supervisor or supervisors of the covered volunteer
33 emergency worker;

34 (c) Any facility or their officers or employees;

35 (d) The employer or sponsoring organization of the covered
36 volunteer emergency worker;

37 (e) The owner of the property or vehicle where the act or
38 omission may have occurred during the covered activity;

39 (f) Any local organization that registered the covered volunteer
40 emergency worker; and

1 (g) The state or any state or local governmental entity.

2 (4) The immunity in subsection (3) of this section applies only
3 when the covered volunteer emergency worker was engaged in a covered
4 activity:

5 (a) Within the scope of his or her assigned duties;

6 (b) Under the direction of a local emergency management
7 organization or the department, or a local law enforcement agency for
8 search and rescue; and

9 (c) The act or omission does not constitute gross negligence or
10 willful or wanton misconduct.

11 (5) For purposes of this section:

12 (a) "Covered volunteer emergency worker" means an emergency
13 worker as defined in RCW 38.52.010 who (i) is not receiving or
14 expecting compensation as an emergency worker from the state or local
15 government, or (ii) is not a state or local government employee
16 unless on leave without pay status.

17 (b) "Covered activity" means:

18 (i) Providing assistance or transportation authorized by the
19 department during an emergency or disaster or search and rescue as
20 defined in RCW 38.52.010, whether such assistance or transportation
21 is provided at the scene of the emergency or disaster or search and
22 rescue, at an alternative care site, at a hospital, or while in route
23 to or from such sites or between sites; or

24 (ii) Participating in training or exercise authorized by the
25 department in preparation for an emergency or disaster or search and
26 rescue.

27 (6) Any requirement for a license to practice any professional,
28 mechanical, or other skill shall not apply to any authorized
29 emergency worker who shall, in the course of performing his or her
30 duties as such, practice such professional, mechanical, or other
31 skill during an emergency described in this chapter.

32 (7) The provisions of this section shall not affect the right of
33 any person to receive benefits to which he or she would otherwise be
34 entitled under this chapter, or under the workers' compensation law,
35 or under any pension or retirement law, nor the right of any such
36 person to receive any benefits or compensation under any act of
37 congress.

38 **Sec. 2.** RCW 46.09.320 and 2011 c 171 s 24 are each amended to
39 read as follows:

1 (~~The department shall issue a certificate of title to the owner~~
2 ~~of an off-road vehicle. The owner shall pay the fee established under~~
3 ~~RCW 46.17.100. Issuance of the certificate of title does not qualify~~
4 ~~the vehicle for registration under chapter 46.16A RCW.)) (1) The
5 application for a certificate of title of an off-road vehicle must be
6 made by the owner or owner's representative to the department, county
7 auditor or other agent, or subagent appointed by the director on a
8 form furnished or approved by the department and must contain:~~

9 (a) A description of the off-road vehicle, including make, model,
10 vehicle identification number or engine serial number if no vehicle
11 identification number exists, type of body, and model year of the
12 vehicle;

13 (b) The name and address of the person who is the registered
14 owner of the off-road vehicle and, if the off-road vehicle is subject
15 to a security interest, the name and address of the secured party;
16 and

17 (c) Other information the department may require.

18 (2) The application for a certificate of title must be signed by
19 the person applying to be the registered owner and be sworn to by
20 that person in the manner described under RCW 9A.72.085.

21 (3) The owner must pay the fee established under RCW 46.17.100.

22 (4) Issuance of the certificate of title does not qualify the
23 off-road vehicle for registration under chapter 46.16A RCW.

24 **Sec. 3.** RCW 46.09.442 and 2013 2nd sp.s. c 23 s 4 are each
25 amended to read as follows:

26 (1) Any wheeled all-terrain vehicle operated within this state
27 must display a metal tag to be affixed to the rear of the wheeled
28 all-terrain vehicle. The initial metal tag must be issued with an
29 original off-road vehicle registration and upon payment of the
30 initial vehicle license fee under RCW 46.17.350(1)(s). The metal tag
31 must be replaced every seven years at a cost of two dollars. Revenue
32 from replacement metal tags must be deposited into the nonhighway and
33 off-road vehicle activities program account. The department must
34 design the metal tag, which must:

35 (a) Be the same size as a motorcycle license plate;

36 (b) Have the words "RESTRICTED VEHICLE" listed at the top of the
37 tag;

38 (c) Contain designated identification through a combination of
39 letters and numbers;

1 (d) Leave space at the bottom left corner of the tag for an off-
2 road tab issued under subsection (2) of this section; and

3 (e) Leave space at the bottom right corner of the tag for an on-
4 road tab, when required, issued under subsection (3) of this section.

5 (2) Except as provided in subsection (5)(b) of this section, a
6 person who operates a wheeled all-terrain vehicle must have a current
7 and proper off-road vehicle registration, with the appropriate off-
8 road tab, and pay the annual vehicle license fee as provided in RCW
9 46.17.350(1)(s), which must be deposited into the nonhighway and off-
10 road vehicle activities program account. The off-road tab must be
11 issued annually by the department upon payment of initial and renewal
12 vehicle license fees under RCW 46.17.350(1)(s).

13 (3) Except as provided in subsection (5)(a) of this section, a
14 person who operates a wheeled all-terrain vehicle upon a public
15 roadway must have a current and proper on-road vehicle registration,
16 with the appropriate on-road tab, which must be of a bright color
17 that can be seen from a reasonable distance, and pay the annual
18 vehicle license fee as provided in RCW 46.17.350(1)(r). The on-road
19 tab must be issued annually by the department upon payment of initial
20 and renewal vehicle license fees under RCW 46.17.350(1)(r). For
21 purposes of this subsection, a special year tab issued pursuant to
22 chapter 46.19 RCW to a person with a disability may be displayed on a
23 wheeled all-terrain vehicle in lieu of an on-road tab.

24 (4) A wheeled all-terrain vehicle may not be registered for
25 commercial use.

26 (5)(a) A wheeled all-terrain vehicle registration and a metal tag
27 are not required under this chapter for a wheeled all-terrain vehicle
28 that meets the definition in RCW 46.09.310(19), is owned by a
29 resident of another state, and has a vehicle registration and metal
30 tag or license plate issued in accordance with the laws of the other
31 state allowing for on-road travel in that state. This exemption
32 applies only to the extent that: (i) A similar exemption or privilege
33 is granted under the laws of that state for wheeled all-terrain
34 vehicles registered in Washington, and (ii) the other state has
35 equipment requirements for on-road use that meet or exceed the
36 requirements listed in RCW 46.09.457. The department may publish on
37 its web site a list of states that meet the exemption requirements
38 under this subsection.

1 (b) Off-road operation in Washington state of a wheeled all-
2 terrain vehicle owned by a resident of another state and meeting the
3 definition in RCW 46.09.310(19) is governed by RCW 46.09.420(4).

4 **Sec. 4.** RCW 46.09.457 and 2015 c 160 s 1 are each amended to
5 read as follows:

6 (1) A person may operate a wheeled all-terrain vehicle upon any
7 public roadway of this state, not including nonhighway roads and
8 trails, subject to RCW 46.09.455 and the following equipment and
9 declaration requirements:

10 (a) A person who operates a wheeled all-terrain vehicle must
11 comply with the following equipment requirements:

12 (i) Headlights meeting the requirements of RCW 46.37.030 and
13 46.37.040 and used at all times when the vehicle is in motion upon a
14 highway;

15 (ii) One tail lamp meeting the requirements of RCW 46.37.525 and
16 used at all times when the vehicle is in motion upon a highway;
17 however, a utility-type vehicle, as described under RCW 46.09.310,
18 must have two tail lamps meeting the requirements of RCW 46.37.070(1)
19 and to be used at all times when the vehicle is in motion upon a
20 highway;

21 (iii) A stop lamp meeting the requirements of RCW 46.37.200;

22 (iv) Reflectors meeting the requirements of RCW 46.37.060;

23 (v) During hours of darkness, as defined in RCW 46.04.200, turn
24 signals meeting the requirements of RCW 46.37.200. Outside of hours
25 of darkness, the operator must comply with RCW 46.37.200 or
26 46.61.310;

27 (vi) A mirror attached to either the right or left handlebar,
28 which must be located to give the operator a complete view of the
29 highway for a distance of at least two hundred feet to the rear of
30 the vehicle; however, a utility-type vehicle, as described under RCW
31 46.09.310(19), must have two mirrors meeting the requirements of RCW
32 46.37.400;

33 (vii) A windshield meeting the requirements of RCW 46.37.430,
34 unless the operator wears glasses, goggles, or a face shield while
35 operating the vehicle, of a type conforming to rules adopted by the
36 Washington state patrol;

37 (viii) A horn or warning device meeting the requirements of RCW
38 46.37.380;

39 (ix) Brakes in working order;

1 (x) A spark arrester and muffling device meeting the requirements
2 of RCW 46.09.470; and

3 (xi) For utility-type vehicles, as described under RCW
4 46.09.310(19), seat belts meeting the requirements of RCW 46.37.510.

5 (b) A person who operates a wheeled all-terrain vehicle upon a
6 public roadway must provide a declaration that includes the
7 following:

8 (i) Documentation of a safety inspection to be completed by a
9 licensed wheeled all-terrain vehicle dealer or motor vehicle repair
10 shop in the state of Washington that must outline the vehicle
11 information and certify under oath that all wheeled all-terrain
12 vehicle equipment as required under this section meets the
13 requirements outlined in state and federal law. A person who makes a
14 false statement regarding the inspection of equipment required under
15 this section is guilty of false swearing, a gross misdemeanor, under
16 RCW 9A.72.040;

17 (ii) Documentation that the licensed wheeled all-terrain vehicle
18 dealer or motor vehicle repair shop did not charge more than fifty
19 dollars per safety inspection and that the entire safety inspection
20 fee is paid directly and only to the licensed wheeled all-terrain
21 vehicle dealer or motor vehicle repair shop;

22 (iii) A statement that the licensed wheeled all-terrain vehicle
23 dealer or motor vehicle repair shop is entitled to the full amount
24 charged for the safety inspection;

25 (iv) A vehicle identification number verification that must be
26 completed by a licensed wheeled all-terrain vehicle dealer or motor
27 vehicle repair shop in the state of Washington;

28 (v) A release, on a form to be supplied by the department, signed
29 by the owner of the wheeled all-terrain vehicle and verified by the
30 department, county auditor or other agent, or subagent appointed by
31 the director that releases the state, counties, cities, and towns
32 from any liability; and

33 (vi) A statement that outlines that the owner understands that
34 the original wheeled all-terrain vehicle was not manufactured for on-
35 road use and that it has been modified for use on public roadways.

36 (2) This section does not apply to emergency services vehicles,
37 vehicles used for emergency management purposes, or vehicles used in
38 the production of agricultural and timber products on and across
39 lands owned, leased, or managed by the owner or operator of the
40 wheeled all-terrain vehicle or the operator's employer.

1 **Sec. 5.** RCW 46.19.030 and 2014 c 124 s 4 are each amended to
2 read as follows:

3 (1) The department shall design special license plates for
4 persons with disabilities, parking placards, and year tabs displaying
5 the international symbol of access.

6 (2) Special license plates for persons with disabilities must be
7 displayed on the motor vehicle as standard issue license plates as
8 described in RCW 46.16A.200.

9 (3) Parking placards must include both a serial number and the
10 expiration date on the face of the placard. The expiration date and
11 serial number must be of a sufficient size as to be easily visible
12 from a distance of ten feet from where the placard is displayed.

13 (4) Parking placards must be displayed when the motor vehicle is
14 parked by suspending it from the rearview mirror. In the absence of a
15 rearview mirror, the parking placard must be displayed on the
16 dashboard. The parking placard must be displayed in a manner that
17 allows for the entire placard to be viewed through the vehicle
18 windshield.

19 (5) Special year tabs for persons with disabilities must be
20 displayed on license plates or metal tags issued pursuant to RCW
21 46.09.442, in a manner as defined by the department.

22 (6) Persons who have been issued special license plates for
23 persons with disabilities, parking placards, or special license
24 plates with a special year tab for persons with disabilities may park
25 in places reserved for persons with physical disabilities.

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