

CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT  
**ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5607**

Chapter 293, Laws of 2015

64th Legislature  
2015 Regular Session

GUARDIANSHIP--MODIFICATION--TERMINATION

EFFECTIVE DATE: 7/24/2015

Passed by the Senate April 23, 2015  
Yeas 46 Nays 0

BRAD OWEN

**President of the Senate**

Passed by the House April 14, 2015  
Yeas 87 Nays 11

FRANK CHOPP

**Speaker of the House of Representatives**

Approved May 18, 2015 2:18 PM

JAY INSLEE

**Governor of the State of Washington**

CERTIFICATE

I, Hunter G. Goodman, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5607** as passed by Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.

HUNTER G. GOODMAN

**Secretary**

FILED

May 18, 2015

**Secretary of State  
State of Washington**

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ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5607

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AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE

Passed Legislature - 2015 Regular Session

State of Washington

64th Legislature

2015 Regular Session

By Senate Human Services, Mental Health & Housing (originally sponsored by Senators Conway, Dammeier, Darneille, O'Ban, and Padden)

READ FIRST TIME 02/20/15.

1 AN ACT Relating to complaint procedure for the modification or  
2 termination of guardianship; and amending RCW 11.88.120.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 11.88.120 and 1991 c 289 s 7 are each amended to  
5 read as follows:

6 (1) At any time after establishment of a guardianship or  
7 appointment of a guardian, the court may, upon the death of the  
8 guardian or limited guardian, or, for other good reason, modify or  
9 terminate the guardianship or replace the guardian or limited  
10 guardian( (-

11 ~~(2) Any person, including an incapacitated person, may apply to~~  
12 ~~the court for an order to modify or terminate a guardianship or to~~  
13 ~~replace a guardian or limited guardian. If applicants are represented~~  
14 ~~by counsel, counsel shall move for an order to show cause why the~~  
15 ~~relief requested should not be granted. If applicants are not~~  
16 ~~represented by counsel, they may move for an order to show cause, or~~  
17 ~~they may deliver a written request to the clerk of the court.~~

18 ~~(3) By the next judicial day after receipt of an unrepresented~~  
19 ~~person's request to modify or terminate a guardianship order, or to~~  
20 ~~replace a guardian or limited guardian, the clerk shall deliver the~~  
21 ~~request to the court. The court may (a) direct the clerk to schedule~~

1 a hearing, (b) appoint a guardian ad litem to investigate the issues  
2 raised by the application or to take any emergency action the court  
3 deems necessary to protect the incapacitated person until a hearing  
4 can be held, or (c) deny the application without scheduling a  
5 hearing, if it appears based on documents in the court file that the  
6 application is frivolous. Any denial of an application without a  
7 hearing shall be in writing with the reasons for the denial  
8 explained. A copy of the order shall be mailed by the clerk to the  
9 applicant, to the guardian, and to any other person entitled to  
10 receive notice of proceedings in the matter. Unless within thirty  
11 days after receiving the request from the clerk the court directs  
12 otherwise, the clerk shall schedule a hearing on the request and mail  
13 notice to the guardian, the incapacitated person, the applicant, all  
14 counsel of record, and any other person entitled to receive notice of  
15 proceedings in the matter.

16 (4) In a hearing on an application to modify or terminate a  
17 guardianship, or to replace a guardian or limited guardian, the court  
18 may grant such relief as it deems just and in the best interest of  
19 the incapacitated person.

20 (5)) or modify the authority of a guardian or limited guardian.  
21 Such action may be taken based on the court's own motion, based on a  
22 motion by an attorney for a person or entity, based on a motion of a  
23 person or entity representing themselves, or based on a written  
24 complaint, as described in this section. The court may grant relief  
25 under this section as it deems just and in the best interest of the  
26 incapacitated person. For any hearing to modify or terminate a  
27 guardianship, the incapacitated person shall be given reasonable  
28 notice of the hearing and of the incapacitated person's right to be  
29 represented at the hearing by counsel of his or her own choosing.

30 (2)(a) An unrepresented person or entity may submit a complaint  
31 to the court. Complaints must be addressed to one of the following  
32 designees of the court: The clerk of the court having jurisdiction in  
33 the guardianship, the court administrator, or the guardianship  
34 monitoring program, and must identify the complainant and the  
35 incapacitated person who is the subject of the guardianship. The  
36 complaint must also provide the complainant's address, the case  
37 number (if available), and the address of the incapacitated person  
38 (if available). The complaint must state facts to support the claim.

1 (b) By the next judicial day after receipt of a complaint from an  
2 unrepresented person, the court's designee must ensure the original  
3 complaint is filed and deliver the complaint to the court.

4 (c) Within fourteen days of being presented with a complaint, the  
5 court must enter an order to do one or more of the following actions:

6 (i) To show cause, with fourteen days' notice, directing the  
7 guardian to appear at a hearing set by the court in order to respond  
8 to the complaint;

9 (ii) To appoint a guardian ad litem to investigate the issues  
10 raised by the complaint or to take any emergency action the court  
11 deems necessary to protect the incapacitated person until a hearing  
12 can be held;

13 (iii) To dismiss the complaint without scheduling a hearing, if  
14 it appears to the court that the complaint: Is without merit on its  
15 face; is filed in other than good faith; is filed for an improper  
16 purpose; regards issues that have already been adjudicated; or is  
17 frivolous. In making a determination, the court may review the matter  
18 and consider previous behavior of the complainant that is documented  
19 in the guardianship record;

20 (iv) To direct the guardian to provide, in not less than fourteen  
21 days, a written report to the court on the issues raised in the  
22 complaint;

23 (v) To defer consideration of the complaint until the next  
24 regularly scheduled hearing in the guardianship, if the date of that  
25 hearing is within the next three months, provided that there is no  
26 indication that the incapacitated person will suffer physical,  
27 emotional, financial, or other harm as a result of the court's  
28 deferral of consideration;

29 (vi) To order other action, in the court's discretion, in  
30 addition to doing one or more of the actions set out in this  
31 subsection.

32 (d) If after consideration of the complaint, the court believes  
33 that the complaint is made without justification or for reason to  
34 harass or delay or with malice or other bad faith, the court has the  
35 power to levy necessary sanctions, including but not limited to the  
36 imposition of reasonable attorney fees, costs, fees, striking  
37 pleadings, or other appropriate relief.

38 (3) The court may order persons who have been removed as  
39 guardians to deliver any property or records belonging to the  
40 incapacitated person in accordance with the court's order. Similarly,

1 when guardians have died or been removed and property or records of  
2 an incapacitated person are being held by any other person, the court  
3 may order that person to deliver it in accordance with the court's  
4 order. Disobedience of an order to deliver shall be punishable as  
5 contempt of court.

6 (4) The administrative office of the courts must develop and  
7 prepare in consultation with interested persons, a model form for the  
8 complaint described in subsection (2)(a) of this section and a model  
9 form for the order that must be issued by the court under subsection  
10 (2)(c) of this section.

11 (5) The board may send a grievance it has received regarding an  
12 active guardian case to the court's designee with a request that the  
13 court review the grievance and take any action the court deems  
14 necessary. This type of request from the board must be treated as a  
15 complaint under this section and the person who sent the complaint  
16 must be treated as the complainant. The court must direct the clerk  
17 to transmit a copy of its order to the board. The board must consider  
18 the court order when taking any further action and note the court  
19 order in any final determination.

20 (6) In any court action under this section that involves a  
21 professional guardian, the court must direct the clerk of the court  
22 to send a copy of the order entered under this section to the board.

23 (7) The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this  
24 section unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

25 (a) "Board" means the certified professional guardianship board.

26 (b) "Complaint" means a written submission by an unrepresented  
27 person or entity, who is referred to as the complainant.

Passed by the Senate April 23, 2015.

Passed by the House April 14, 2015.

Approved by the Governor May 18, 2015.

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