<u>SB 5023</u> - S AMD **136** By Senator Fain

ADOPTED 03/08/2017

- 1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 2 following:
- "NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. The legislature recognizes that school 3 districts may provide locally funded enrichment to the state's 4 program of basic education. The legislature further recognizes that 5 the system of state and local funding for school districts is in 6 7 transition during 2017, with the state moving toward full funding of its statutory program of basic education, and with current statutory 8 9 policies on school district levies scheduled to expire at the end of calendar year 2017. To promote school districts' ability to plan for 10 the future during this transitional period, the legislature intends 11 12 to extend current statutory policies on local enrichment through 13 calendar year 2018.
- 14 **Sec. 2.** RCW 84.52.0531 and 2013 c 242 s 8 are each amended to 15 read as follows:

The maximum dollar amount which may be levied by or for any school district for maintenance and operation support under the provisions of RCW 84.52.053 shall be determined as follows:

- (1) For excess levies for collection in calendar year 1997, the maximum dollar amount shall be calculated pursuant to the laws and rules in effect in November 1996.
- (2) For excess levies for collection in calendar year 1998 and thereafter, the maximum dollar amount shall be the sum of (a) plus or minus (b), (c), and (d) of this subsection minus (e) of this subsection:
- 26 (a) The district's levy base as defined in subsections (3) and 27 (4) of this section multiplied by the district's maximum levy 28 percentage as defined in subsection (7) of this section;
- (b) For districts in a high/nonhigh relationship, the high school district's maximum levy amount shall be reduced and the nonhigh school district's maximum levy amount shall be increased by an amount

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equal to the estimated amount of the nonhigh payment due to the high school district under RCW 28A.545.030(3) and 28A.545.050 for the school year commencing the year of the levy;

- (c) Except for nonhigh districts under (d) of this subsection, for districts in an interdistrict cooperative agreement, the nonresident school district's maximum levy amount shall be reduced and the resident school district's maximum levy amount shall be increased by an amount equal to the per pupil basic education allocation included in the nonresident district's levy base under subsection (3) of this section multiplied by:
- (i) The number of full-time equivalent students served from the resident district in the prior school year; multiplied by:
- (ii) The serving district's maximum levy percentage determined under subsection (7) of this section; increased by:
- (iii) The percent increase per full-time equivalent student as stated in the state basic education appropriation section of the biennial budget between the prior school year and the current school year divided by fifty-five percent;
- (d) The levy bases of nonhigh districts participating in an innovation academy cooperative established under RCW 28A.340.080 shall be adjusted by the office of the superintendent of public instruction to reflect each district's proportional share of student enrollment in the cooperative;
- (e) The district's maximum levy amount shall be reduced by the maximum amount of state matching funds for which the district is eligible under RCW 28A.500.010.
- (3) For excess levies for collection in calendar year 2005 and thereafter, a district's levy base shall be the sum of allocations in (a) through (c) of this subsection received by the district for the prior school year and the amounts determined under subsection (4) of this section, including allocations for compensation increases, plus the sum of such allocations multiplied by the percent increase per full time equivalent student as stated in the state basic education appropriation section of the biennial budget between the prior school year and the current school year and divided by fifty-five percent. A district's levy base shall not include local school district property tax levies or other local revenues, or state and federal allocations not identified in (a) through (c) of this subsection.
- 39 (a) The district's basic education allocation as determined 40 pursuant to RCW 28A.150.250, 28A.150.260, and 28A.150.350;

- 1 (b) State and federal categorical allocations for the following 2 programs:
 - (i) Pupil transportation;
- (ii) Special education; 4

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- (iii) Education of highly capable students;
- (iv) Compensatory education, including but not 6 limited to 7 learning assistance, migrant education, Indian education, refugee programs, and bilingual education; 8
 - (v) Food services; and
 - (vi) Statewide block grant programs; and
- 11 (c) Any other federal allocations for elementary and secondary 12 school programs, including direct grants, other than federal impact aid funds and allocations in lieu of taxes. 13
- (4) For levy collections in calendar years 2005 through ((2017))14 2018, in addition to the allocations included under subsection (3)(a) 15 16 through (c) of this section, a district's levy base shall also 17 include the following:
- (a)(i) For levy collections in calendar year 2010, the difference 18 between the allocation the district would have received in the 19 current school year had RCW 84.52.068 not been amended by chapter 19, 20 21 Laws of 2003 1st sp. sess. and the allocation the district received in the current school year pursuant to RCW 28A.505.220; 22
- (ii) For levy collections in calendar years 2011 through ((2017))23 2018, the allocation rate the district would have received in the 24 25 prior school year using the Initiative 728 rate multiplied by the 26 full-time equivalent student enrollment used to calculate the Initiative 728 allocation for the prior school year; and 27
 - (b) The difference between the allocations the district would have received the prior school year using the Initiative 732 base and the allocations the district actually received the prior school year pursuant to RCW 28A.400.205.
- (5) For levy collections in calendar years 2011 through ((2017))32 2018, in addition to the allocations included under subsections 33 (3)(a) through (c) and (4)(a) and (b) of this section, a district's 34 levy base shall also include the difference between an allocation of 35 fifty-three and two-tenths certificated instructional staff units per 36 thousand full-time equivalent students in grades kindergarten through 37 four enrolled in the prior school year and the allocation of 38 39 certificated instructional staff units per thousand full-time equivalent students in grades kindergarten through four that the 40

district actually received in the prior school year, except that the levy base for a school district whose allocation in the 2009-10 school year was less than fifty-three and two-tenths certificated instructional staff units per thousand full-time equivalent students in grades kindergarten through four shall include the difference between the allocation the district actually received in the 2009-10 school year and the allocation the district actually received in the

prior school year.

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- (6) For levy collections beginning in calendar year 2014 and thereafter, in addition to the allocations included under subsections (3)(a) through (c), (4)(a) and (b), and (5) of this section, a district's levy base shall also include the funds allocated by the superintendent of public instruction under RCW 28A.715.040 to a school that is the subject of a state-tribal education compact and that formerly contracted with the school district to provide educational services through an interlocal agreement and received funding from the district.
- (7)(a) A district's maximum levy percentage shall be twenty-four percent in 2010 and twenty-eight percent in 2011 through ((2017)) 2018 and twenty-four percent every year thereafter;
- (b) For qualifying districts, in addition to the percentage in (a) of this subsection the grandfathered percentage determined as follows:
- 24 (i) For 1997, the difference between the district's 1993 maximum 25 levy percentage and twenty percent; and
- 26 (ii) For 2011 through $((\frac{2017}{}))$ 2018, the percentage calculated as 27 follows:
- (A) Multiply the grandfathered percentage for the prior year times the district's levy base determined under subsection (3) of this section;
- 31 (B) Reduce the result of (b)(ii)(A) of this subsection by any 32 levy reduction funds as defined in subsection (8) of this section 33 that are to be allocated to the district for the current school year;
- 34 (C) Divide the result of (b)(ii)(B) of this subsection by the 35 district's levy base; and
- 36 (D) Take the greater of zero or the percentage calculated in 37 (b)(ii)(C) of this subsection.
- 38 (8) "Levy reduction funds" shall mean increases in state funds
 39 from the prior school year for programs included under subsections
 40 (3) and (4) of this section: (a) That are not attributable to
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- 1 enrollment changes, compensation increases, or inflationary adjustments; and (b) that are or were specifically identified as levy 2 reduction funds in the appropriations act. If levy reduction funds 3 are dependent on formula factors which would not be finalized until 4 after the start of the current school year, the superintendent of 5 б public instruction shall estimate the total amount of levy reduction funds by using prior school year data in place of current school year 7 data. Levy reduction funds shall not include moneys received by 8 school districts from cities or counties. 9
- (9) The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this 10 11 section unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

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- "Prior school year" means the most recent school year completed prior to the year in which the levies are to be collected.
- (b) "Current school year" means the year immediately following 14 15 the prior school year.
 - (c) "Initiative 728 rate" means the allocation rate at which the student achievement program would have been funded under chapter 3, Laws of 2001, if all annual adjustments to the initial allocation rate had been made in previous years and in each subsequent year as provided for under chapter 3, Laws of 2001.
 - (d) "Initiative 732 base" means the prior year's state allocation for annual salary cost-of-living increases for district employees in the state-funded salary base as it would have been calculated under chapter 4, Laws of 2001, if each annual cost-of-living increase allocation had been provided in previous years and in each subsequent year.
 - (10) Funds collected from transportation vehicle fund tax levies shall not be subject to the levy limitations in this section.
- (11) The superintendent of public instruction shall develop rules 29 and inform school districts of the pertinent data necessary to carry 30 31 out the provisions of this section.
- (12) For calendar year 2009, the office of the superintendent of public instruction shall recalculate school district levy authority to reflect levy rates certified by school districts for calendar year 34 2009. 35
- 36 (13) For levies collected in calendar year 2018 and thereafter, levy collections must be deposited into a local revenue subfund of 37 the general fund to enable a detailed accounting of the amount and 38 39 object of expenditures from the levy collections. The office of the 40 superintendent of public instruction must collaborate with the office Code Rev/SCG:lel 5 S-2111.1/17

- of the state auditor to develop guidance for districts to carry out this requirement.
- 3 (14) To ensure that levies for maintenance and operation support 4 under RCW 84.52.053 are not used for basic education programs,
- 5 beginning with ballot propositions submitted to the voters in
- 6 calendar year 2018, districts must provide a report to the office of
- 7 the superintendent of public instruction detailing the programs and
- 8 <u>activities to be funded through a maintenance and operation levy.</u>
- 9 <u>Enrichment beyond the state-provided funding in the omnibus</u>
- 10 appropriations act for the basic education program components under
- 11 RCW 28A.150.260 is a permitted use of maintenance and operation
- 12 levies. The report required by this subsection must be submitted to,
- 13 and approved by, the office of the superintendent of public
- 14 instruction prior to the election for the proposition.

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- 15 **Sec. 3.** RCW 84.52.0531 and 2010 c 237 s 2 and 2010 c 99 s 11 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- The maximum dollar amount which may be levied by or for any school district for maintenance and operation support under the provisions of RCW 84.52.053 shall be determined as follows:
- 20 (1) For excess levies for collection in calendar year 1997, the 21 maximum dollar amount shall be calculated pursuant to the laws and 22 rules in effect in November 1996.
- (2) For excess levies for collection in calendar year 1998 and thereafter, the maximum dollar amount shall be the sum of (a) plus or minus (b), (c), and (d) of this subsection minus (e) of this subsection:
 - (a) The district's levy base as defined in subsection (3) of this section multiplied by the district's maximum levy percentage as defined in subsection (4) of this section;
 - (b) For districts in a high/nonhigh relationship, the high school district's maximum levy amount shall be reduced and the nonhigh school district's maximum levy amount shall be increased by an amount equal to the estimated amount of the nonhigh payment due to the high school district under RCW 28A.545.030(3) and 28A.545.050 for the school year commencing the year of the levy;
- 36 (c) Except for nonhigh districts under (d) of this subsection,
 37 for districts in an interdistrict cooperative agreement, the
 38 nonresident school district's maximum levy amount shall be reduced
 39 and the resident school district's maximum levy amount shall be
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- increased by an amount equal to the per pupil basic education allocation included in the nonresident district's levy base under subsection (3) of this section multiplied by:
 - (i) The number of full-time equivalent students served from the resident district in the prior school year; multiplied by:
- 6 (ii) The serving district's maximum levy percentage determined 7 under subsection (4) of this section; increased by:
 - (iii) The percent increase per full-time equivalent student as stated in the state basic education appropriation section of the biennial budget between the prior school year and the current school year divided by fifty-five percent;
- 12 (d) The levy bases of nonhigh districts participating in an innovation academy cooperative established under RCW 28A.340.080 shall be adjusted by the office of the superintendent of public instruction to reflect each district's proportional share of student enrollment in the cooperative;
 - (e) The district's maximum levy amount shall be reduced by the maximum amount of state matching funds for which the district is eligible under RCW 28A.500.010.
 - (3) For excess levies for collection in calendar year 1998 and thereafter, a district's levy base shall be the sum of allocations in (a) through (c) of this subsection received by the district for the prior school year, including allocations for compensation increases, plus the sum of such allocations multiplied by the percent increase per full time equivalent student as stated in the state basic education appropriation section of the biennial budget between the prior school year and the current school year and divided by fifty-five percent. A district's levy base shall not include local school district property tax levies or other local revenues, or state and federal allocations not identified in (a) through (c) of this subsection.
- 32 (a) The district's basic education allocation as determined gursuant to RCW 28A.150.250, 28A.150.260, and 28A.150.350;
- 34 (b) State and federal categorical allocations for the following 35 programs:
- 36 (i) Pupil transportation;
- 37 (ii) Special education;

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38 (iii) Education of highly capable students;

- 1 (iv) Compensatory education, including but not limited to 2 learning assistance, migrant education, Indian education, refugee 3 programs, and bilingual education;
 - (v) Food services; and

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- (vi) Statewide block grant programs; and
- 6 (c) Any other federal allocations for elementary and secondary 7 school programs, including direct grants, other than federal impact 8 aid funds and allocations in lieu of taxes.
- 9 (4)(a) A district's maximum levy percentage shall be twenty-four 10 percent in 2010 and twenty-eight percent in 2011 through ((2017)) 11 <u>2018</u> and twenty-four percent every year thereafter;
- 12 (b) For qualifying districts, in addition to the percentage in 13 (a) of this subsection the grandfathered percentage determined as 14 follows:
- 15 (i) For 1997, the difference between the district's 1993 maximum 16 levy percentage and twenty percent; ((and))
- 17 (ii) For 2011 through ((2017)) 2018, the percentage calculated as 18 follows:
- 19 (A) Multiply the grandfathered percentage for the prior year 20 times the district's levy base determined under subsection (3) of 21 this section;
- (B) Reduce the result of (b)(ii)(A) of this subsection by any levy reduction funds as defined in subsection (5) of this section that are to be allocated to the district for the current school year;
- 25 (C) Divide the result of (b)(ii)(B) of this subsection by the 26 district's levy base; and
- 27 (D) Take the greater of zero or the percentage calculated in (b)(ii)(C) of this subsection;
- 29 (iii) For ((2018)) 2019 and thereafter, the percentage shall be 30 calculated as follows:
- 31 (A) Multiply the grandfathered percentage for the prior year 32 times the district's levy base determined under subsection (3) of 33 this section;
 - (B) Reduce the result of (b)(iii)(A) of this subsection by any levy reduction funds as defined in subsection (5) of this section that are to be allocated to the district for the current school year;
- 37 (C) Divide the result of (b)(iii)(B) of this subsection by the 38 district's levy base; and
- 39 (D) Take the greater of zero or the percentage calculated in 40 (b)(iii)(C) of this subsection.

- (5) "Levy reduction funds" shall mean increases in state funds from the prior school year for programs included under subsection (3) of this section: (a) That are not attributable to enrollment changes, compensation increases, or inflationary adjustments; and (b) that are or were specifically identified as levy reduction funds in the appropriations act. If levy reduction funds are dependent on formula factors which would not be finalized until after the start of the current school year, the superintendent of public instruction shall estimate the total amount of levy reduction funds by using prior school year data in place of current school year data. Levy reduction funds shall not include moneys received by school districts from cities or counties.
 - (6) For the purposes of this section, "prior school year" means the most recent school year completed prior to the year in which the levies are to be collected.
- (7) For the purposes of this section, "current school year" means the year immediately following the prior school year.
 - (8) Funds collected from transportation vehicle fund tax levies shall not be subject to the levy limitations in this section.
 - (9) The superintendent of public instruction shall develop rules and regulations and inform school districts of the pertinent data necessary to carry out the provisions of this section.
 - (10) For levies collected in calendar year 2018 and thereafter, levy collections must be deposited into a local revenue subfund of the general fund to enable a detailed accounting of the amount and object of expenditures from the levy collections. The office of the superintendent of public instruction must collaborate with the office of the state auditor to develop guidance for districts to carry out this requirement.
- (11) To ensure that levies for maintenance and operation support under RCW 84.52.053 are not used for basic education programs, beginning with ballot propositions submitted to the voters in calendar year 2018, districts must provide a report to the office of the superintendent of public instruction detailing the programs and activities to be funded through a maintenance and operation levy. Enrichment beyond the state-provided funding in the omnibus appropriations act for the basic education program components under RCW 28A.150.260 is a permitted use of maintenance and operation levies. The report required by this subsection must be submitted to,

- 1 and approved by, the office of the superintendent of public
- 2 <u>instruction prior to the election for the proposition.</u>
- 3 Sec. 4. 2013 c 242 s 10 (uncodified) is amended to read as
- 4 follows:
- 5 Section 8 of this act expires January 1, ((2018)) 2019.
- 6 Sec. 5. 2012 1st sp.s. c 10 s 10 (uncodified) is amended to read
- 7 as follows:
- 8 Section 8 of this act expires January 1, ((2018)) 2019.
- 9 **Sec. 6.** 2010 c 237 s 9 (uncodified) is amended to read as
- 10 follows:
- Sections 1, 5, and 6 of this act expire January 1, ((2018)) 2019.
- 12 Sec. 7. 2010 c 237 s 8 (uncodified) is amended to read as
- 13 follows:
- This act expires January 1, ((2018)) 2019.
- 15 Sec. 8. 2010 c 237 s 10 (uncodified) is amended to read as
- 16 follows:
- Section 2 of this act takes effect January 1, ((2018)) 2019.
- 18 Sec. 9. 2016 c 202 s 56 (uncodified) is amended to read as
- 19 follows:
- Section 957 of this act expires January 1, ((2018)) 2019.
- 21 NEW SECTION. Sec. 10. Section 2 of this act takes effect
- 22 January 1, 2018.
- 23 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 11.** Section 2 of this act expires January 1,
- 24 2019.
- 25 NEW SECTION. Sec. 12. Section 3 of this act takes effect
- 26 January 1, 2019."

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ADOPTED 03/08/2017

On page 1, line 2 of the title, after "lid;" strike the remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 84.52.0531; amending 2013 c 242 s 10, 2012 1st sp.s. c 10 s 10, 2010 c 237 ss 9, 8, and 10, and 2016 c 202 s 56 (uncodified); reenacting and amending RCW 84.52.0531; creating a new section; providing effective dates; and providing expiration dates."

EFFECT: Requires levies collected in calendar year 2018 to be deposited into a local revenue subfund of the general fund in order to separately track the expenditure of local levies. Requires the OSPI and the State Auditor to collaborate to develop guidance for school districts to implement this requirement. Requires OSPI to approve the use of M&O levy proceeds prior to the election on the M&O levy proposition beginning with propositions submitted to the voters in 2018.

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