
SENATE BILL 5418

State of Washington

65th Legislature

2017 Regular Session

By Senator Chase

Read first time 01/24/17. Referred to Committee on State Government.

1 AN ACT Relating to recommendations of the sunshine committee;
2 amending RCW 42.56.250; reenacting and amending RCW 42.56.230 and
3 42.56.270; adding a new section to chapter 42.56 RCW; and repealing
4 RCW 39.26.030.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 42.56.230 and 2015 c 224 s 2 and 2015 c 47 s 1 are
7 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

8 The following personal information is exempt from public
9 inspection and copying under this chapter, unless the agency has
10 received consent for disclosure from the subject of the information
11 or, in the case of a child, from the child's parent or guardian:

12 (1) Personal information in any files maintained for students in
13 public schools, patients or clients of public institutions or public
14 health agencies, or welfare recipients;

15 (2)(a) Personal information:

16 (i) For a child enrolled in licensed child care in any files
17 maintained by the department of early learning;

18 (ii) For a child enrolled in a public or nonprofit program
19 serving or pertaining to children, adolescents, or students,
20 including but not limited to early learning or child care services,

1 parks and recreation programs, youth development programs, and after-
2 school programs; or

3 (iii) For the family members or guardians of a child who is
4 subject to the exemption under this subsection (2) if the family
5 member or guardian has the same last name (~~(of [as])~~) as the child or
6 if the family member or guardian resides at the same address (~~(of~~
7 ~~[as])~~) as the child and disclosure of the family member's or
8 guardian's information would result in disclosure of the personal
9 information exempted under (a)(i) and (ii) of this subsection.

10 (b) Emergency contact information under this subsection (2) may
11 be provided to appropriate authorities and medical personnel for the
12 purpose of treating the individual during an emergency situation;

13 (3) Personal information in files maintained for employees,
14 appointees, or elected officials of any public agency to the extent
15 that disclosure would violate their right to privacy;

16 (4) Information required of any taxpayer in connection with the
17 assessment or collection of any tax if the disclosure of the
18 information to other persons would: (a) Be prohibited to such persons
19 by RCW 84.08.210, 82.32.330, 84.40.020, 84.40.340, or any ordinance
20 authorized under RCW 35.102.145; or (b) violate the taxpayer's right
21 to privacy or result in unfair competitive disadvantage to the
22 taxpayer;

23 (5) Credit card numbers, debit card numbers, electronic check
24 numbers, card expiration dates, or bank or other financial
25 information as defined in RCW 9.35.005 including social security
26 numbers, except when disclosure is expressly required by or governed
27 by other law;

28 (6) Personal and financial information related to a small loan or
29 any system of authorizing a small loan in RCW 31.45.093;

30 (7)(a) Any record used to prove identity, age, residential
31 address, social security number, or other personal information
32 required to apply for a driver's license or identicard.

33 (b) Information provided under RCW 46.20.111 that indicates that
34 an applicant declined to register with the selective service system.

35 (c) Any record pertaining to a vehicle license plate, driver's
36 license, or identicard issued under RCW 46.08.066 that, alone or in
37 combination with any other records, may reveal the identity of an
38 individual, or reveal that an individual is or was, performing an
39 undercover or covert law enforcement, confidential public health
40 work, public assistance fraud, or child support investigative

1 activity. This exemption does not prevent the release of the total
2 number of vehicle license plates, drivers' licenses, or identicards
3 that, under RCW 46.08.066, an agency or department has applied for,
4 been issued, denied, returned, destroyed, lost, and reported for
5 misuse.

6 (d) Any record pertaining to a vessel registration issued under
7 RCW 88.02.330 that, alone or in combination with any other records,
8 may reveal the identity of an individual, or reveal that an
9 individual is or was, performing an undercover or covert law
10 enforcement activity. This exemption does not prevent the release of
11 the total number of vessel registrations that, under RCW 88.02.330,
12 an agency or department has applied for, been issued, denied,
13 returned, destroyed, lost, and reported for misuse; (~~and~~)

14 (8) All information related to individual claims resolution
15 structured settlement agreements submitted to the board of industrial
16 insurance appeals under RCW 51.04.063, other than final orders from
17 the board of industrial insurance appeals.

18 Upon request by the legislature, the department of licensing
19 shall provide a report to the legislature containing all of the
20 information in subsection (7)(c) and (d) of this section that is
21 subject to public disclosure(~~(-)~~); and

22 (9) Voluntarily submitted information contained in a database
23 that is part of or associated with enhanced 911 emergency
24 communications systems, or information contained or used in emergency
25 notification systems as provided under RCW 38.52.575 and 38.52.577.

26 **Sec. 2.** RCW 42.56.250 and 2014 c 106 s 1 are each amended to
27 read as follows:

28 The following employment and licensing information is exempt from
29 public inspection and copying under this chapter:

30 (1) Test questions, scoring keys, and other examination data used
31 to administer a license, employment, or academic examination;

32 (2) All applications for public employment, including the names
33 of applicants, resumes, and other related materials submitted with
34 respect to an applicant;

35 (3)(a) The following information held by any public agency in
36 personnel records, public employment related records, volunteer
37 rosters, or included in any mailing list of employees or volunteers
38 of any public agency:

1 (i) Residential addresses (not including city, state, and zip
2 codes), residential telephone numbers, personal wireless telephone
3 numbers, personal ((electronic—mail)) email addresses, social
4 security numbers, driver's license numbers, identicard numbers,
5 passport and visa numbers, and emergency contact information of
6 employees or volunteers of a public agency((~~τ~~)); and ((the names,
7 dates of birth, residential addresses, residential telephone numbers,
8 personal wireless telephone numbers, personal electronic mail
9 addresses, social security numbers, and emergency contact
10 information))

11 (ii) All identifying and contact information of dependents of
12 employees or volunteers of a public agency.

13 (b) For purposes of this subsection (3), "employees" includes
14 independent provider home care workers as defined in RCW 74.39A.240;

15 (4) Information that identifies a person who, while an agency
16 employee: (a) Seeks advice, under an informal process established by
17 the employing agency, in order to ascertain his or her rights in
18 connection with a possible unfair practice under chapter 49.60 RCW
19 against the person; and (b) requests his or her identity or any
20 identifying information not be disclosed;

21 (5) Investigative records compiled by an employing agency
22 conducting an active and ongoing investigation of a possible unfair
23 practice under chapter 49.60 RCW or of a possible violation of other
24 federal, state, or local laws prohibiting discrimination in
25 employment. For purposes of this subsection, the exemption is
26 categorical and exempts the records in their entirety while the
27 investigation is ongoing. Once the agency has notified the
28 complaining employee of the outcome of the investigation, the
29 exemption no longer applies;

30 (6) Criminal history records checks for board staff finalist
31 candidates conducted pursuant to RCW 43.33A.025;

32 (7) Except as provided in RCW 47.64.220, salary and benefit
33 information for maritime employees collected from private employers
34 under RCW 47.64.220(1) and described in RCW 47.64.220(2); and

35 (8) Photographs and month and year of birth in the personnel
36 files of employees and workers of criminal justice agencies as
37 defined in RCW 10.97.030. The news media, as defined in RCW
38 5.68.010(5), shall have access to the photographs and full date of
39 birth. For the purposes of this subsection, news media does not

1 include any person or organization of persons in the custody of a
2 criminal justice agency as defined in RCW 10.97.030.

3 **Sec. 3.** RCW 42.56.270 and 2016 sp.s. c 9 s 3, 2016 sp.s. c 8 s
4 1, and 2016 c 178 s 1 are each reenacted and amended to read as
5 follows:

6 (1) The following financial, commercial, and proprietary
7 information is exempt from disclosure under this chapter, as long as
8 the information is clearly marked as confidential and accompanied by
9 a particularized explanation of expected harm from disclosure at the
10 time of submission or the agency determines that disclosure of the
11 information is substantially likely to cause public or private loss
12 or unfair private gain:

13 ~~((1))~~ (a) Valuable formulae, designs, drawings, computer source
14 code or object code, and research data obtained by any agency within
15 five years of the request for disclosure when disclosure would
16 produce private gain and public loss;

17 ~~((2))~~ (b) Financial information supplied by or on behalf of a
18 person, firm, or corporation for the purpose of qualifying to submit
19 a bid or proposal for ~~((a))~~ (i) a ferry system construction or
20 repair contract as required by RCW 47.60.680 through 47.60.750 or
21 ~~((b))~~ (ii) highway construction or improvement as required by RCW
22 47.28.070;

23 ~~((3))~~ (c) Financial and commercial information and records
24 supplied by private persons pertaining to export services provided
25 under chapters 43.163 and 53.31 RCW, and by persons pertaining to
26 export projects under RCW 43.23.035;

27 ~~((4))~~ (d) Financial and commercial information and records
28 supplied by businesses or individuals during application for loans or
29 program services provided by chapters 43.325, 43.163, 43.160, 43.330,
30 and 43.168 RCW, or during application for economic development loans
31 or program services provided by any local agency;

32 ~~((5))~~ (e) Financial information, business plans, examination
33 reports, and any information produced or obtained in evaluating or
34 examining a business and industrial development corporation organized
35 or seeking certification under chapter 31.24 RCW;

36 ~~((6))~~ (f) Financial and commercial information supplied to the
37 state investment board by any person when the information relates to
38 the investment of public trust or retirement funds and when

1 disclosure would result in loss to such funds or in private loss to
2 the providers of this information;

3 ~~((7))~~ (g) Financial and valuable trade information under RCW
4 51.36.120;

5 ~~((8))~~ (h) Financial, commercial, operations, and technical and
6 research information and data submitted to or obtained by the clean
7 Washington center in applications for, or delivery of, program
8 services under chapter 70.95H RCW;

9 ~~((9))~~ (i) Financial and commercial information requested by the
10 public stadium authority from any person or organization that leases
11 or uses the stadium and exhibition center as defined in RCW
12 36.102.010;

13 ~~((10)(a))~~ (j)(i) Financial information, including but not
14 limited to account numbers and values, and other identification
15 numbers supplied by or on behalf of a person, firm, corporation,
16 limited liability company, partnership, or other entity related to an
17 application for a horse racing license submitted pursuant to RCW
18 67.16.260(1)(b), marijuana producer, processor, or retailer license,
19 liquor license, gambling license, or lottery retail license;

20 ~~((b))~~ (ii) Internal control documents, independent auditors'
21 reports and financial statements, and supporting documents: ~~((i))~~
22 (A) Of house-banked social card game licensees required by the
23 gambling commission pursuant to rules adopted under chapter 9.46 RCW;
24 or ~~((ii))~~ (B) submitted by tribes with an approved tribal/state
25 compact for class III gaming;

26 ~~((11))~~ (k) Proprietary data, trade secrets, or other
27 information that is submitted by any vendor to the department of
28 social and health services for purposes of the development,
29 acquisition, or implementation of state purchased health care as
30 defined in RCW 41.05.011, and that relates to: ~~((a))~~ (i) A vendor's
31 unique methods of conducting business; ~~((b))~~ (ii) data unique to
32 the product or services of the vendor; or ~~((c))~~ (iii) determining
33 prices or rates to be charged for services ~~(, submitted by any vendor~~
34 ~~to the department of social and health services for purposes of the~~
35 ~~development, acquisition, or implementation of state purchased health~~
36 ~~care as defined in RCW 41.05.011));~~

37 ~~((12)(a))~~ (l)(i) When supplied to and in the records of the
38 department of commerce:

1 ~~((i))~~ (A) Financial and proprietary information collected from
2 any person and provided to the department of commerce pursuant to RCW
3 43.330.050(8); and

4 ~~((ii))~~ (B) Financial or proprietary information collected from
5 any person and provided to the department of commerce or the office
6 of the governor in connection with the siting, recruitment,
7 expansion, retention, or relocation of that person's business and
8 until a siting decision is made, identifying information of any
9 person supplying information under this subsection and the locations
10 being considered for siting, relocation, or expansion of a business;

11 ~~((b))~~ (ii) When developed by the department of commerce based
12 on information as described in ~~((a)(i))~~ (1)(i)(A) of this
13 subsection, any work product is not exempt from disclosure;

14 ~~((c))~~ (iii) For the purposes of this subsection, "siting
15 decision" means the decision to acquire or not to acquire a site;

16 ~~((d))~~ (iv) If there is no written contact for a period of sixty
17 days to the department of commerce from a person connected with
18 siting, recruitment, expansion, retention, or relocation of that
19 person's business, information described in ~~((a)(ii))~~ (1)(i)(B) of
20 this subsection will be available to the public under this chapter;

21 ~~((13))~~ (m) Financial and proprietary information submitted to
22 or obtained by the department of ecology or the authority created
23 under chapter 70.95N RCW to implement chapter 70.95N RCW;

24 ~~((14))~~ (n) Financial, commercial, operations, and technical and
25 research information and data submitted to or obtained by the life
26 sciences discovery fund authority in applications for, or delivery
27 of, grants under chapter 43.350 RCW, to the extent that such
28 information, if revealed, would reasonably be expected to result in
29 private loss to the providers of this information;

30 ~~((15))~~ (o) Financial and commercial information provided as
31 evidence to the department of licensing as required by RCW 19.112.110
32 or 19.112.120, except information disclosed in aggregate form that
33 does not permit the identification of information related to
34 individual fuel licensees;

35 ~~((16))~~ (p) Any production records, mineral assessments, and
36 trade secrets submitted by a permit holder, mine operator, or
37 landowner to the department of natural resources under RCW 78.44.085;

38 ~~((17)(a))~~ (q)(i) Farm plans developed by conservation
39 districts, unless permission to release the farm plan is granted by

1 the landowner or operator who requested the plan, or the farm plan is
2 used for the application or issuance of a permit;

3 ~~((b))~~ (ii) Farm plans developed under chapter 90.48 RCW and not
4 under the federal clean water act, 33 U.S.C. Sec. 1251 et seq., are
5 subject to RCW 42.56.610 and 90.64.190;

6 ~~((18))~~ (r) Financial, commercial, operations, and technical and
7 research information and data submitted to or obtained by a health
8 sciences and services authority in applications for, or delivery of,
9 grants under RCW 35.104.010 through 35.104.060, to the extent that
10 such information, if revealed, would reasonably be expected to result
11 in private loss to providers of this information;

12 ~~((19))~~ (s) Information gathered under chapter 19.85 RCW or RCW
13 34.05.328 that can be identified to a particular business;

14 ~~((20))~~ (t) Financial and commercial information submitted to or
15 obtained by the University of Washington, other than information the
16 university is required to disclose under RCW 28B.20.150, when the
17 information relates to investments in private funds, to the extent
18 that such information, if revealed, would reasonably be expected to
19 result in loss to the University of Washington consolidated endowment
20 fund or to result in private loss to the providers of this
21 information;

22 ~~((21))~~ (u) Market share data submitted by a manufacturer under
23 RCW 70.95N.190(4);

24 ~~((22))~~ (v) Financial information supplied to the department of
25 financial institutions or to a portal under RCW 21.20.883, when filed
26 by or on behalf of an issuer of securities for the purpose of
27 obtaining the exemption from state securities registration for small
28 securities offerings provided under RCW 21.20.880 or when filed by or
29 on behalf of an investor for the purpose of purchasing such
30 securities;

31 ~~((23))~~ (w) Unaggregated or individual notices of a transfer of
32 crude oil that is financial, proprietary, or commercial information,
33 submitted to the department of ecology pursuant to RCW
34 90.56.565(1)(a), and that is in the possession of the department of
35 ecology or any entity with which the department of ecology has shared
36 the notice pursuant to RCW 90.56.565;

37 ~~((24))~~ (x) Financial institution and retirement account
38 information, and building security plan information, supplied to the
39 liquor and cannabis board pursuant to RCW 69.50.325, 69.50.331,
40 69.50.342, and 69.50.345, when filed by or on behalf of a licensee or

1 prospective licensee for the purpose of obtaining, maintaining, or
2 renewing a license to produce, process, transport, or sell marijuana
3 as allowed under chapter 69.50 RCW; (~~and~~

4 ~~(25))~~ (y) Marijuana transport information, vehicle and driver
5 identification data, and account numbers or unique access identifiers
6 issued to private entities for traceability system access, submitted
7 by an individual or business to the liquor and cannabis board under
8 the requirements of RCW 69.50.325, 69.50.331, 69.50.342, and
9 69.50.345 for the purpose of marijuana product traceability.
10 Disclosure to local, state, and federal officials is not considered
11 public disclosure for purposes of this section; (~~and~~

12 ~~(26))~~ (z) Financial and commercial information submitted to or
13 obtained by the retirement board of any city that is responsible for
14 the management of an employees' retirement system pursuant to the
15 authority of chapter 35.39 RCW, when the information relates to
16 investments in private funds, to the extent that such information, if
17 revealed, would reasonably be expected to result in loss to the
18 retirement fund or to result in private loss to the providers of this
19 information except that (~~(a))~~) (i) the names and commitment amounts
20 of the private funds in which retirement funds are invested and
21 (~~(b))~~) (ii) the aggregate quarterly performance results for a
22 retirement fund's portfolio of investments in such funds are subject
23 to disclosure; (~~and~~

24 ~~(27))~~ (aa) Proprietary financial, commercial, operations, and
25 technical and research information and data submitted to or obtained
26 by the liquor and cannabis board in applications for marijuana
27 research licenses under RCW 69.50.372, or in reports submitted by
28 marijuana research licensees in accordance with rules adopted by the
29 liquor and cannabis board under RCW 69.50.372; and

30 (bb) Trade secrets as defined in RCW 19.108.010.

31 (2) In any action under RCW 42.56.540 to enjoin disclosure of
32 financial, commercial, or proprietary information pursuant to this
33 section, the court may award attorneys' fees to any defendant,
34 including a requester or agency, to the extent that the defendant
35 prevailed in opposing an injunction.

36 NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. A new section is added to chapter 42.56
37 RCW to read as follows:

38 Bids, quotations, or proposals submitted to an agency for goods
39 or services in response to a solicitation issued for such goods or

1 services are exempt from disclosure until the agency announces the
2 apparent successful bidder based on predetermined criteria or decides
3 not to accept any bids, quotations, or proposals.

4 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** RCW 39.26.030 (State procurement records—
5 Disclosure) and 2012 c 224 s 4 are each repealed.

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