CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5131

65th Legislature 2017 Regular Session

Passed by the Senate April 20, 2017 Yeas 44 Nays 5

President of the Senate

Passed by the House April 20, 2017 Yeas 63 Nays 33

CERTIFICATE

I, Hunter G. Goodman, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5131** as passed by Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.

Secretary

Speaker of the House of Representatives Approved

FILED

Secretary of State State of Washington

Governor of the State of Washington

ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5131

AS AMENDED BY THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE

Passed Legislature - 2017 Regular Session

State of Washington 65th Legislature 2017 Regular Session

By Senate Commerce, Labor & Sports (originally sponsored by Senators Rivers and Conway; by request of Liquor and Cannabis Board)

READ FIRST TIME 02/06/17.

AN ACT Relating to marijuana with respect to privileges for 1 2 local authority notifications, research licenses, the retail 3 licensing merit-based application process, certain transfers of 4 plants and seeds, licensing agreements and contracts, advertising, 5 and jurisdictional requirements; amending RCW 69.50.325, 69.50.331, 69.50.372, 66.08.100, 69.50.366, 69.50.382, 69.51A.250, 69.50.357, 6 7 69.50.369, and 69.50.4013; reenacting and amending RCW 69.50.101 and 8 42.56.270; adding new sections to chapter 15.120 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 69.51A RCW; adding a new section to chapter 69.50 9 RCW; adding a new chapter to Title 15 RCW; creating new sections; and 10 11 prescribing penalties.

12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

13 **Sec. 1.** RCW 69.50.325 and 2016 c 170 s 1 are each amended to 14 read as follows:

(1) There shall be a marijuana producer's license <u>regulated by</u> the state liquor and cannabis board and subject to annual renewal. The licensee is authorized to produce: (a) Marijuana for sale at wholesale to marijuana processors and other marijuana producers ((and to produce marijuana)); (b) immature plants or clones and seeds for sale to cooperatives as described under RCW 69.51A.250((, regulated by the state liquor and cannabis board and subject to annual

renewal)); and (c) immature plants or clones and seeds for sale to 1 qualifying patients and designated providers as provided under 2 section 11 of this act. The production, possession, delivery, 3 distribution, and sale of marijuana in accordance with the provisions 4 of this chapter and the rules adopted to implement and enforce it, by 5 6 a validly licensed marijuana producer, shall not be a criminal or civil offense under Washington state law. Every marijuana producer's 7 license shall be issued in the name of the applicant, shall specify 8 the location at which the marijuana producer intends to operate, 9 which must be within the state of Washington, and the holder thereof 10 11 shall not allow any other person to use the license. The application 12 fee for a marijuana producer's license shall be two hundred fifty dollars. The annual fee for issuance and renewal of a marijuana 13 producer's license shall be one thousand dollars. A separate license 14 shall be required for each location at which a marijuana producer 15 16 intends to produce marijuana.

17 (2) There shall be a marijuana processor's license to process, package, and label marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, and 18 19 marijuana-infused products for sale at wholesale to marijuana processors and marijuana retailers, regulated by the state liquor and 20 21 cannabis board and subject to annual renewal. The processing, packaging, possession, delivery, distribution, and sale of marijuana, 22 marijuana, marijuana-infused products, and 23 useable marijuana concentrates in accordance with the provisions of this chapter and 24 25 chapter 69.51A RCW and the rules adopted to implement and enforce 26 these chapters, by a validly licensed marijuana processor, shall not be a criminal or civil offense under Washington state law. Every 27 28 marijuana processor's license shall be issued in the name of the applicant, shall specify the location at which the licensee intends 29 to operate, which must be within the state of Washington, and the 30 31 holder thereof shall not allow any other person to use the license. 32 The application fee for a marijuana processor's license shall be two 33 hundred fifty dollars. The annual fee for issuance and renewal of a marijuana processor's license shall be one thousand dollars. 34 Α separate license shall be required for each location at which a 35 marijuana processor intends to process marijuana. 36

37 (3)(a) There shall be a marijuana retailer's license to sell 38 marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, and marijuana-infused 39 products at retail in retail outlets, regulated by the state liquor 40 and cannabis board and subject to annual renewal. The possession,

delivery, distribution, and sale of marijuana concentrates, useable 1 marijuana, and marijuana-infused products in accordance with the 2 provisions of this chapter and the rules adopted to implement and 3 enforce it, by a validly licensed marijuana retailer, shall not be a 4 criminal or civil offense under Washington state law. Every marijuana 5 6 retailer's license shall be issued in the name of the applicant, shall specify the location of the retail outlet the licensee intends 7 to operate, which must be within the state of Washington, and the 8 holder thereof shall not allow any other person to use the license. 9 10 The application fee for a marijuana retailer's license shall be two hundred fifty dollars. The annual fee for issuance and renewal of a 11 12 marijuana retailer's license shall be one thousand dollars. А separate license shall be required for each location at which a 13 marijuana retailer intends to sell marijuana concentrates, useable 14 15 marijuana, and marijuana-infused products.

16 (b) An individual retail licensee and all other persons or 17 entities with a financial or other ownership interest in the business 18 operating under the license are limited, in the aggregate, to holding 19 a collective total of not more than five retail marijuana licenses.

20 (c)(i) A marijuana retailer's license is subject to forfeiture in 21 accordance with rules adopted by the state liquor and cannabis board 22 pursuant to this section.

(ii) The state liquor and cannabis board shall adopt rules to establish a license forfeiture process for a licensed marijuana retailer that is not fully operational and open to the public within a specified period from the date of license issuance, as established by the state liquor and cannabis board, subject to the following restrictions:

29 (A) No marijuana retailer's license may be subject to forfeiture 30 within the first nine months of license issuance; and

(B) The state liquor and cannabis board must require license 31 forfeiture on or before twenty-four calendar months of license 32 issuance if a marijuana retailer is not fully operational and open to 33 the public, unless the board determines that circumstances out of the 34 licensee's control are preventing the licensee from becoming fully 35 operational and that, in the board's discretion, the circumstances 36 warrant extending the forfeiture period beyond twenty-four calendar 37 38 months. 39 (iii) The state liquor and cannabis board has discretion in

40 <u>adopting rules under this subsection (3)(c).</u>

1 <u>(iv)</u> This subsection (3)(c) applies to marijuana retailer's 2 licenses issued before and after the effective date of this section. 3 However, no license of a marijuana retailer that otherwise meets the 4 conditions for license forfeiture established pursuant to this 5 subsection (3)(c) may be subject to forfeiture within the first nine 6 calendar months of the effective date of this section.

7 (v) The state liquor and cannabis board may not require license
8 forfeiture if the licensee has been incapable of opening a fully
9 operational retail marijuana business due to actions by the city,
10 town, or county with jurisdiction over the licensee that include any
11 of the following:

12 <u>(A) The adoption of a ban or moratorium that prohibits the</u> 13 <u>opening of a retail marijuana business; or</u>

14 (B) The adoption of an ordinance or regulation related to zoning, 15 business licensing, land use, or other regulatory measure that has 16 the effect of preventing a licensee from receiving an occupancy 17 permit from the jurisdiction or which otherwise prevents a licensed 18 marijuana retailer from becoming operational.

19 Sec. 2. RCW 69.50.331 and 2015 2nd sp.s. c 4 s 301 are each 20 amended to read as follows:

(1) For the purpose of considering any application for a license 21 22 to produce, process, research, transport, or deliver marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, or marijuana-infused 23 24 products subject to the regulations established under RCW 69.50.385, or sell marijuana, or for the renewal of a license to produce, 25 26 process, research, transport, or deliver marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, or marijuana-infused products 27 subject to the regulations established under RCW 69.50.385, or sell 28 29 marijuana, the state liquor and cannabis board must conduct a comprehensive, fair, and impartial evaluation of the applications 30 31 timely received.

(a) ((The state liquor and cannabis board must develop a 32 33 competitive, merit-based application process that includes, at a 34 minimum, the opportunity for an applicant to demonstrate experience and qualifications in the marijuana industry. The state liquor and 35 cannabis board must give preference between competing applications in 36 37 the licensing process to applicants that have the following experience and qualifications, in the following order of priority: 38 39 (i) First priority is given to applicants who:

(A) Applied to the state liquor and cannabis board for a
 marijuana retailer license prior to July 1, 2014;

3 (B) Operated or were employed by a collective garden before
4 January 1, 2013;

5 (C) Have maintained a state business license and a municipal
6 business license, as applicable in the relevant jurisdiction; and

7 (D) Have had a history of paying all applicable state taxes and 8 fees;

(ii) Second priority must be given to applicants who:

9

10 (A) Operated or were employed by a collective garden before 11 January 1, 2013;

- (B) Have maintained a state business license and a municipal
 business license, as applicable in the relevant jurisdiction; and
- 14 (C) Have had a history of paying all applicable state taxes and 15 fees; and

16 (iii) Third priority must be given to all other applicants who do 17 not have the experience and qualifications identified in (a)(i) and 18 (ii) of this subsection.

(b))) The state liquor and cannabis board may cause an inspection 19 of the premises to be made, and may inquire into all matters in 20 21 connection with the construction and operation of the premises. For the purpose of reviewing any application for a license and for 22 considering the denial, suspension, revocation, or renewal or denial 23 thereof, of any license, the state liquor and cannabis board may 24 25 consider any prior criminal conduct of the applicant including an administrative violation history record with the state liquor and 26 cannabis board and a criminal history record information check. The 27 28 state liquor and cannabis board may submit the criminal history 29 record information check to the Washington state patrol and to the identification division of the federal bureau of investigation in 30 31 order that these agencies may search their records for prior arrests 32 and convictions of the individual or individuals who filled out the 33 forms. The state liquor and cannabis board must require fingerprinting of any applicant whose criminal history record 34 is submitted to 35 information check the federal bureau of investigation. The provisions of RCW 9.95.240 and of chapter 9.96A 36 RCW do not apply to these cases. Subject to the provisions of this 37 section, the state liquor and cannabis board may, in its discretion, 38 39 grant or deny the renewal or license applied for. Denial may be based 40 on, without limitation, the existence of chronic illegal activity

1 documented in objections submitted pursuant to subsections (7)(c) and 2 (10) of this section. Authority to approve an uncontested or 3 unopposed license may be granted by the state liquor and cannabis 4 board to any staff member the board designates in writing. Conditions 5 for granting this authority must be adopted by rule.

6 7 (((c)))<u>(b)</u> No license of any kind may be issued to:

(i) A person under the age of twenty-one years;

8 (ii) A person doing business as a sole proprietor who has not 9 lawfully resided in the state for at least six months prior to 10 applying to receive a license;

(iii) A partnership, employee cooperative, association, nonprofit corporation, or corporation unless formed under the laws of this state, and unless all of the members thereof are qualified to obtain a license as provided in this section; or

(iv) A person whose place of business is conducted by a manager or agent, unless the manager or agent possesses the same qualifications required of the licensee.

18 The state liquor and cannabis board may, (2)(a) in its discretion, subject to the provisions of RCW 69.50.334, suspend or 19 cancel any license; and all protections of the licensee from criminal 20 21 or civil sanctions under state law for producing, processing, researching, or selling marijuana, marijuana concentrates, useable 22 marijuana, or marijuana-infused products thereunder must be suspended 23 24 or terminated, as the case may be.

25 (b) The state liquor and cannabis board must immediately suspend 26 the license of a person who has been certified pursuant to RCW 74.20A.320 by the department of social and health services as a 27 person who is not in compliance with a support order. If the person 28 has continued to meet all other requirements for reinstatement during 29 the suspension, reissuance of the license is automatic upon the state 30 31 liquor and cannabis board's receipt of a release issued by the 32 department of social and health services stating that the licensee is in compliance with the order. 33

34 (c) The state liquor and cannabis board may request the 35 appointment of administrative law judges under chapter 34.12 RCW who 36 shall have power to administer oaths, issue subpoenas for the 37 attendance of witnesses and the production of papers, books, 38 accounts, documents, and testimony, examine witnesses, and to receive 39 testimony in any inquiry, investigation, hearing, or proceeding in any part of the state, under rules and regulations the state liquor
 and cannabis board may adopt.

3 (d) Witnesses must be allowed fees and mileage each way to and 4 from any inquiry, investigation, hearing, or proceeding at the rate 5 authorized by RCW 34.05.446. Fees need not be paid in advance of 6 appearance of witnesses to testify or to produce books, records, or 7 other legal evidence.

(e) In case of disobedience of any person to comply with the 8 order of the state liquor and cannabis board or a subpoena issued by 9 the state liquor and cannabis board, or any of its members, or 10 administrative law judges, or on the refusal of a witness to testify 11 12 to any matter regarding which he or she may be lawfully interrogated, the judge of the superior court of the county in which the person 13 resides, on application of any member of the board or administrative 14 law judge, compels obedience by contempt proceedings, as in the case 15 16 of disobedience of the requirements of a subpoena issued from said 17 court or a refusal to testify therein.

(3) Upon receipt of notice of the suspension or cancellation of a 18 license, the licensee must forthwith deliver up the license to the 19 state liquor and cannabis board. Where the license has been suspended 20 only, the state liquor and cannabis board must return the license to 21 the licensee at the expiration or termination of the period of 22 suspension. The state liquor and cannabis board must notify all other 23 licensees in the county where the subject licensee has its premises 24 25 of the suspension or cancellation of the license; and no other licensee or employee of another licensee may allow or cause any 26 marijuana, marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-27 infused products to be delivered to or for any person at the premises 28 29 of the subject licensee.

30 (4) Every license issued under this chapter is subject to all 31 conditions and restrictions imposed by this chapter or by rules 32 adopted by the state liquor and cannabis board to implement and 33 enforce this chapter. All conditions and restrictions imposed by the 34 state liquor and cannabis board in the issuance of an individual 35 license must be listed on the face of the individual license along 36 with the trade name, address, and expiration date.

37 (5) Every licensee must post and keep posted its license, or38 licenses, in a conspicuous place on the premises.

39 (6) No licensee may employ any person under the age of twenty-one 40 years.

ESSB 5131.PL

1 (7)(a) Before the state liquor and cannabis board issues a new or renewed license to an applicant it must give notice of the 2 application to the chief executive officer of the incorporated city 3 or town, if the application is for a license within an incorporated 4 city or town, or to the county legislative authority, if the 5 6 application is for a license outside the boundaries of incorporated cities or towns, or to the tribal government if the application is 7 for a license within Indian country, or to the port authority if the 8 application for a license is located on property owned by a port 9 authority. 10

11 (b) The incorporated city or town through the official or 12 employee selected by it, ((or)) the county legislative authority or the official or employee selected by it, the tribal government, or 13 port authority has the right to file with the state liquor and 14 cannabis board within twenty days after the date of transmittal of 15 16 the notice for applications, or at least thirty days prior to the 17 expiration date for renewals, written objections against the applicant or against the premises for which the new or renewed 18 19 license is asked. The state liquor and cannabis board may extend the time period for submitting written objections upon request from the 20 authority notified by the state liquor and cannabis board. 21

22 (c) The written objections must include a statement of all facts upon which the objections are based, and in case written objections 23 are filed, the city or town or county legislative authority may 24 25 request, and the state liquor and cannabis board may in its discretion hold, a hearing subject to the applicable provisions of 26 Title 34 RCW. If the state liquor and cannabis board makes an initial 27 28 decision to deny a license or renewal based on the written objections 29 of an incorporated city or town or county legislative authority, the applicant may request a hearing subject to the applicable provisions 30 of 31 Title 34 RCW. If a hearing is held at the request of the 32 applicant, state liquor and cannabis board representatives must present and defend the state liquor and cannabis board's initial 33 decision to deny a license or renewal. 34

35 (d) Upon the granting of a license under this title the state 36 liquor and cannabis board must send written notification to the chief 37 executive officer of the incorporated city or town in which the 38 license is granted, or to the county legislative authority if the 39 license is granted outside the boundaries of incorporated cities or 40 towns.

1 (8)(a) Except as provided in (b) through (d) of this subsection, 2 the state liquor and cannabis board may not issue a license for any 3 premises within one thousand feet of the perimeter of the grounds of 4 any elementary or secondary school, playground, recreation center or 5 facility, child care center, public park, public transit center, or 6 library, or any game arcade admission to which is not restricted to 7 persons aged twenty-one years or older.

(b) A city, county, or town may permit the licensing of premises 8 within one thousand feet but not less than one hundred feet of the 9 facilities described in (a) of this subsection, except elementary 10 schools, secondary schools, and playgrounds, by enacting an ordinance 11 12 authorizing such distance reduction, provided that such distance reduction will not negatively impact the jurisdiction's civil 13 14 regulatory enforcement, criminal law enforcement interests, public safety, or public health. 15

(c) A city, county, or town may permit the licensing of research 16 17 premises allowed under RCW 69.50.372 within one thousand feet but not less than one hundred feet of the facilities described in (a) of this 18 19 subsection by enacting an ordinance authorizing such distance reduction, provided that the ordinance will not negatively impact the 20 21 jurisdiction's civil regulatory enforcement, criminal law enforcement, public safety, or public health. 22

(d) The state liquor and cannabis board may license premises located in compliance with the distance requirements set in an ordinance adopted under (b) or (c) of this subsection. Before issuing or renewing a research license for premises within one thousand feet but not less than one hundred feet of an elementary school, secondary school, or playground in compliance with an ordinance passed pursuant to (c) of this subsection, the board must ensure that the facility:

30 (i) Meets a security standard exceeding that which applies to 31 marijuana producer, processor, or retailer licensees;

(ii) Is inaccessible to the public and no part of the operationof the facility is in view of the general public; and

34 (iii) Bears no advertising or signage indicating that it is a 35 marijuana research facility.

36 (e) The state liquor and cannabis board may not issue a license 37 for any premises within Indian country, as defined in 18 U.S.C. Sec. 38 1151, including any fee patent lands within the exterior boundaries 39 of a reservation, without the consent of the federally recognized 40 tribe associated with the reservation or Indian country.

1 (9) ((Subject to section 1601 of this act,))A city, town, or 2 county may adopt an ordinance prohibiting a marijuana producer or 3 marijuana processor from operating or locating a business within 4 areas zoned primarily for residential use or rural use with a minimum 5 lot size of five acres or smaller.

6 (10) In determining whether to grant or deny a license or renewal 7 of any license, the state liquor and cannabis board must give substantial weight to objections from an incorporated city or town or 8 county legislative authority based upon chronic illegal activity 9 associated with the applicant's operations of the premises proposed 10 11 to be licensed or the applicant's operation of any other licensed premises, or the conduct of the applicant's patrons inside or outside 12 the licensed premises. "Chronic illegal activity" means 13 (a) a 14 pervasive pattern of activity that threatens the public health, safety, and welfare of the city, town, or county including, but not 15 16 limited to, open container violations, assaults, disturbances, 17 disorderly conduct, or other criminal law violations, or as documented in crime statistics, police reports, emergency medical 18 response data, calls for service, field data, or similar records of a 19 20 law enforcement agency for the city, town, county, or any other 21 municipal corporation or any state agency; or (b) an unreasonably high number of citations for violations of RCW 46.61.502 associated 22 with the applicant's or licensee's operation of any licensed premises 23 as indicated by the reported statements given to law enforcement upon 24 25 arrest.

26 Sec. 3. RCW 69.50.372 and 2016 sp.s. c 9 s 1 are each amended to 27 read as follows:

(1) A marijuana research license is established that permits a licensee to produce, process, and possess marijuana for the following limited research purposes:

31

(a) To test chemical potency and composition levels;

32 (b) To conduct clinical investigations of marijuana-derived drug 33 products;

34 (c) To conduct research on the efficacy and safety of 35 administering marijuana as part of medical treatment; and

36 (d) To conduct genomic or agricultural research.

37 (2) As part of the application process for a marijuana research
 38 license, an applicant must submit to the liquor and cannabis board's
 39 designated scientific reviewer a description of the research that is

p. 10

ESSB 5131.PL

1 intended to be conducted. The liquor and cannabis board must select a 2 scientific reviewer to review an applicant's research project and 3 determine that it meets the requirements of subsection (1) of this 4 section, as well as assess the following:

5

(a) Project quality, study design, value, or impact;

6 (b) Whether applicants have the appropriate personnel, expertise, 7 facilities/infrastructure, funding, and human/animal/other federal 8 approvals in place to successfully conduct the project; and

9 (c) Whether the amount of marijuana to be grown by the applicant 10 is consistent with the project's scope and goals.

11 If the scientific reviewer determines that the research project 12 does not meet the requirements of subsection (1) of this section, the 13 application must be denied.

14 (3) A marijuana research licensee may only sell marijuana grown 15 or within its operation to other marijuana research licensees. The 16 liquor and cannabis board may revoke a marijuana research license for 17 violations of this subsection.

18 (4) A marijuana research licensee may contract with the 19 University of Washington or Washington State University to perform 20 research in conjunction with the university. All research projects, 21 not including those projects conducted pursuant to a contract entered 22 into under RCW 28B.20.502(3), must be approved by the scientific 23 reviewer and meet the requirements of subsection (1) of this section.

(5) In establishing a marijuana research license, the liquor andcannabis board may adopt rules on the following:

26

(a) Application requirements;

(b) Marijuana research license renewal requirements, includingwhether additional research projects may be added or considered;

29

(c) Conditions for license revocation;

30 (d) Security measures to ensure marijuana is not diverted to 31 purposes other than research;

32 (e) Amount of plants, useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates,
 33 or marijuana-infused products a licensee may have on its premises;

34

(f) Licensee reporting requirements;

35 (g) Conditions under which marijuana grown by <u>licensed</u> marijuana 36 <u>producers and other product types from licensed marijuana</u> processors 37 may be donated to marijuana research licensees; and

(h) Additional requirements deemed necessary by the liquor andcannabis board.

1 (6) The production, processing, possession, delivery, donation, and sale of marijuana, including immature plants or clones and seeds, 2 in accordance with this section, RCW 69.50.366(3), and the rules 3 adopted to implement and enforce ((it))this section and RCW 4 <u>69.50.366(3)</u>, by a validly licensed marijuana researcher, shall not 5 6 be a criminal or civil offense under Washington state law. Every marijuana research license must be issued in the name of the 7 applicant, must specify the location at which the marijuana 8 researcher intends to operate, which must be within the state of 9 Washington, and the holder thereof may not allow any other person to 10 11 use the license.

12 (7) The application fee for a marijuana research license is two 13 hundred fifty dollars. The annual fee for issuance and renewal of a 14 marijuana research license is one thousand dollars. The applicant 15 must pay the cost of the review process directly to the scientific 16 reviewer as designated by the liquor and cannabis board.

17 (8) The scientific reviewer shall review any reports made by 18 marijuana research licensees under liquor and cannabis board rule and 19 provide the liquor and cannabis board with its determination on 20 whether the research project continues to meet research 21 qualifications under this section.

(9) For the purposes of this section, "scientific reviewer" means 22 an organization that convenes or contracts with persons who have the 23 training and experience in research practice and research methodology 24 25 to determine whether a project meets the criteria for a marijuana research license under this section and to review any reports 26 submitted by marijuana research licensees under liquor and cannabis 27 board rule. "Scientific reviewers" include, but are not limited to, 28 educational institutions, research institutions, peer review bodies, 29 or such other organizations that are focused on science or research 30 31 in its day-to-day activities.

32 **Sec. 4.** RCW 66.08.100 and 2012 c 117 s 269 are each amended to 33 read as follows:

No court of the state of Washington other than the superior court of Thurston county shall have jurisdiction over any action or proceeding against the board or any member thereof for anything done or omitted to be done in or arising out of the performance of his or her or their duties under this title. Neither the board nor any member or members thereof shall be personally liable in any action at

1 law for damages sustained by any person because of any acts performed 2 or done or omitted to be done by the board or any employee of the 3 board in the performance of his or her duties and in the 4 administration of this title <u>or chapter 69.50 or 69.51A RCW</u>.

5 Sec. 5. RCW 69.50.101 and 2015 2nd sp.s. c 4 s 901 are each 6 reenacted and amended to read as follows:

7 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter 8 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

9 (a) "Administer" means to apply a controlled substance, whether 10 by injection, inhalation, ingestion, or any other means, directly to 11 the body of a patient or research subject by:

12 (1) a practitioner authorized to prescribe (or, by the 13 practitioner's authorized agent); or

14 (2) the patient or research subject at the direction and in the 15 presence of the practitioner.

(b) "Agent" means an authorized person who acts on behalf of or 16 at the direction of a manufacturer, distributor, or dispenser. 17 Ιt include 18 does not. а common contract carrier, public or warehouseperson, or employee of the carrier or warehouseperson. 19

20 (c) "CBD concentration" has the meaning provided in RCW 21 69.51A.010.

22 (d) "Commission" means the pharmacy quality assurance commission.

(e) "Controlled substance" means a drug, substance, or immediate
 precursor included in Schedules I through V as set forth in federal
 or state laws, or federal or commission rules.

26 (f)(1) "Controlled substance analog" means a substance the 27 chemical structure of which is substantially similar to the chemical 28 structure of a controlled substance in Schedule I or II and:

(i) that has a stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on
the central nervous system substantially similar to the stimulant,
depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system of
a controlled substance included in Schedule I or II; or

(ii) with respect to a particular individual, that the individual represents or intends to have a stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system substantially similar to the stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system of a controlled substance included in Schedule I or II.

39 (2) The term does not include:

ESSB 5131.PL

1

(i) a controlled substance;

2 (ii) a substance for which there is an approved new drug 3 application;

4 (iii) a substance with respect to which an exemption is in effect 5 for investigational use by a particular person under Section 505 of 6 the federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. Sec. 355, to the 7 extent conduct with respect to the substance is pursuant to the 8 exemption; or

9 (iv) any substance to the extent not intended for human 10 consumption before an exemption takes effect with respect to the 11 substance.

12 (g) "Deliver" or "delivery((-))" means the actual or constructive 13 transfer from one person to another of a substance, whether or not 14 there is an agency relationship.

15 (h) "Department" means the department of health.

16 (i) "Designated provider" has the meaning provided in RCW 17 69.51A.010.

(j) "Dispense" means the interpretation of a prescription or order for a controlled substance and, pursuant to that prescription or order, the proper selection, measuring, compounding, labeling, or packaging necessary to prepare that prescription or order for delivery.

23

(k) "Dispenser" means a practitioner who dispenses.

(1) "Distribute" means to deliver other than by administering ordispensing a controlled substance.

26

(m) "Distributor" means a person who distributes.

27 (n) "Drug" means (1) a controlled substance recognized as a drug in the official United States pharmacopoeia/national formulary or the 28 29 official homeopathic pharmacopoeia of the United States, or any supplement to them; (2) controlled substances intended for use in the 30 31 diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease in individuals or animals; (3) controlled substances (other than food) 32 intended to affect the structure or any function of the body of 33 individuals or animals; and (4) controlled substances intended for 34 use as a component of any article specified in (1), (2), or (3) of 35 36 this subsection. The term does not include devices or their 37 components, parts, or accessories.

38 (o) "Drug enforcement administration" means the drug enforcement 39 administration in the United States Department of Justice, or its 40 successor agency. 1 (p) "Electronic communication of prescription information" means 2 the transmission of a prescription or refill authorization for a drug 3 of a practitioner using computer systems. The term does not include a 4 prescription or refill authorization verbally transmitted by 5 telephone nor a facsimile manually signed by the practitioner.

6 (q) <u>"Immature plant or clone" means a plant or clone that has no</u>
7 <u>flowers, is less than twelve inches in height, and is less than</u>
8 <u>twelve inches in diameter.</u>

9

(r) "Immediate precursor" means a substance:

(1) that the commission has found to be and by rule designates as being the principal compound commonly used, or produced primarily for use, in the manufacture of a controlled substance;

(2) that is an immediate chemical intermediary used or likely tobe used in the manufacture of a controlled substance; and

15 (3) the control of which is necessary to prevent, curtail, or 16 limit the manufacture of the controlled substance.

17 (((r)))(s) "Isomer" means an optical isomer, but in subsection 18 (((dd)))(ee)(5) of this section, RCW 69.50.204(a) (12) and (34), and 19 69.50.206(b)(4), the term includes any geometrical isomer; in RCW 20 69.50.204(a) (8) and (42), and 69.50.210(c) the term includes any 21 positional isomer; and in RCW 69.50.204(a)(35), 69.50.204(c), and 22 69.50.208(a) the term includes any positional or geometric isomer.

23 (((s)))(<u>t</u>) "Lot" means a definite quantity of marijuana, 24 marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-infused 25 product identified by a lot number, every portion or package of which 26 is uniform within recognized tolerances for the factors that appear 27 in the labeling.

(((t)))(u) "Lot number" must identify the licensee by business or trade name and Washington state unified business identifier number, and the date of harvest or processing for each lot of marijuana, marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-infused product.

33 (((u)))(v) "Manufacture" means the production, preparation, 34 propagation, compounding, conversion, or processing of a controlled 35 substance, either directly or indirectly or by extraction from 36 substances of natural origin, or independently by means of chemical 37 synthesis, or by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis, 38 and includes any packaging or repackaging of the substance or 39 labeling or relabeling of its container. The term does not include 1 the preparation, compounding, packaging, repackaging, labeling, or 2 relabeling of a controlled substance:

3 (1) by a practitioner as an incident to the practitioner's
4 administering or dispensing of a controlled substance in the course
5 of the practitioner's professional practice; or

6 (2) by a practitioner, or by the practitioner's authorized agent 7 under the practitioner's supervision, for the purpose of, or as an 8 incident to, research, teaching, or chemical analysis and not for 9 sale.

((((v)))(w) "Marijuana" or "marihuana" means all parts of the 10 plant Cannabis, whether growing or not, with a THC concentration 11 greater than 0.3 percent on a dry weight basis; the seeds thereof; 12 the resin extracted from any part of the plant; and every compound, 13 manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant, 14 its seeds or resin. The term does not include the mature stalks of 15 16 the plant, fiber produced from the stalks, oil or cake made from the 17 seeds of the plant, any other compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the mature stalks (except the 18 resin extracted therefrom), fiber, oil, or cake, or the sterilized 19 20 seed of the plant which is incapable of germination.

21 (((+ w)))(x) "Marijuana concentrates" means products consisting 22 wholly or in part of the resin extracted from any part of the plant 23 *Cannabis* and having a THC concentration greater than ten percent.

(((x)))(y) "Marijuana processor" means a person licensed by the state liquor and cannabis board to process marijuana into marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, and marijuana-infused products, package and label marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, and marijuana-infused products for sale in retail outlets, and sell marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, and marijuana-infused products at wholesale to marijuana retailers.

31 $(((\frac{y})))(\underline{z})$ "Marijuana producer" means a person licensed by the 32 state liquor and cannabis board to produce and sell marijuana at 33 wholesale to marijuana processors and other marijuana producers.

34 (((z)))<u>(aa)</u> "Marijuana products" means useable marijuana, 35 marijuana concentrates, and marijuana-infused products as defined in 36 this section.

37 (((aa)))(bb) "Marijuana researcher" means a person licensed by 38 the state liquor and cannabis board to produce, process, and possess 39 marijuana for the purposes of conducting research on marijuana and 40 marijuana-derived drug products. (((bb)))(cc) "Marijuana retailer" means a person licensed by the
 state liquor and cannabis board to sell marijuana concentrates,
 useable marijuana, and marijuana-infused products in a retail outlet.

4 (((+ cc)))(dd) "Marijuana-infused products" means products that 5 contain marijuana or marijuana extracts, are intended for human use, 6 are derived from marijuana as defined in subsection ((+v))(w) of 7 this section, and have a THC concentration no greater than ten 8 percent. The term "marijuana-infused products" does not include 9 either useable marijuana or marijuana concentrates.

10 (((dd)))(ee) "Narcotic drug" means any of the following, whether 11 produced directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of 12 vegetable origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or 13 by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis:

(1) Opium, opium derivative, and any derivative of opium or opium derivative, including their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers, whenever the existence of the salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation. The term does not include the isoquinoline alkaloids of opium.

19 (2) Synthetic opiate and any derivative of synthetic opiate, 20 including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, 21 esters, and ethers, whenever the existence of the isomers, esters, 22 ethers, and salts is possible within the specific chemical 23 designation.

24 (3) Poppy straw and concentrate of poppy straw.

25 (4) Coca leaves, except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves 26 from which cocaine, ecgonine, and derivatives or ecgonine or their 27 salts have been removed.

(5) Cocaine, or any salt, isomer, or salt of isomer thereof.

29 (6) Cocaine base.

28

30 (7) Ecgonine, or any derivative, salt, isomer, or salt of isomer 31 thereof.

32 (8) Any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any quantity33 of any substance referred to in subparagraphs (1) through (7).

34 (((ee)))(ff) "Opiate" means any substance having an addiction-35 forming or addiction-sustaining liability similar to morphine or 36 being capable of conversion into a drug having addiction-forming or 37 addiction-sustaining liability. The term includes opium, substances 38 derived from opium (opium derivatives), and synthetic opiates. The 39 term does not include, unless specifically designated as controlled 40 under RCW 69.50.201, the dextrorotatory isomer of 3-methoxy-n-

ESSB 5131.PL

methylmorphinan and its salts (dextromethorphan). The term includes
 the racemic and levorotatory forms of dextromethorphan.

3 (((ff)))(gg) "Opium poppy" means the plant of the species Papaver 4 somniferum L., except its seeds.

5 (((gg)))(<u>hh</u>) "Person" means individual, corporation, business 6 trust, estate, trust, partnership, association, joint venture, 7 government, governmental subdivision or agency, or any other legal or 8 commercial entity.

(((hh)))<u>(ii)</u> "Plant" has the meaning provided in RCW 69.51A.010.

10 (((ii)))(jj) "Poppy straw" means all parts, except the seeds, of 11 the opium poppy, after mowing.

12

9

((((jj))))(<u>kk)</u> "Practitioner" means:

(1) A physician under chapter 18.71 RCW; a physician assistant 13 under chapter 18.71A RCW; an osteopathic physician and surgeon under 14 chapter 18.57 RCW; an osteopathic physician assistant under chapter 15 16 18.57A RCW who is licensed under RCW 18.57A.020 subject to any 17 limitations in RCW 18.57A.040; an optometrist licensed under chapter 18.53 RCW who is certified by the optometry board under RCW 18.53.010 18 19 subject to any limitations in RCW 18.53.010; a dentist under chapter 18.32 RCW; a podiatric physician and surgeon under chapter 18.22 RCW; 20 21 a veterinarian under chapter 18.92 RCW; a registered nurse, advanced registered nurse practitioner, or licensed practical nurse under 22 chapter 18.79 RCW; a naturopathic physician under chapter 18.36A RCW 23 who is licensed under RCW 18.36A.030 subject to any limitations in 24 25 RCW 18.36A.040; a pharmacist under chapter 18.64 RCW or a scientific investigator under this chapter, licensed, registered or otherwise 26 permitted insofar as is consistent with those licensing laws to 27 28 distribute, dispense, conduct research with respect to or administer 29 a controlled substance in the course of their professional practice or research in this state. 30

31 (2) A pharmacy, hospital or other institution licensed, 32 registered, or otherwise permitted to distribute, dispense, conduct 33 research with respect to or to administer a controlled substance in 34 the course of professional practice or research in this state.

(3) A physician licensed to practice medicine and surgery, a physician licensed to practice osteopathic medicine and surgery, a dentist licensed to practice dentistry, a podiatric physician and surgeon licensed to practice podiatric medicine and surgery, a licensed physician assistant or a licensed osteopathic physician assistant specifically approved to prescribe controlled substances by

his or her state's medical quality assurance commission or equivalent and his or her supervising physician, an advanced registered nurse practitioner licensed to prescribe controlled substances, or a veterinarian licensed to practice veterinary medicine in any state of the United States.

6 (((kk)))(11) "Prescription" means an order for controlled 7 substances issued by a practitioner duly authorized by law or rule in 8 the state of Washington to prescribe controlled substances within the 9 scope of his or her professional practice for a legitimate medical 10 purpose.

11 ((((11)))(mm) "Production" includes the manufacturing, planting, 12 cultivating, growing, or harvesting of a controlled substance.

13 ((((mm))))(nn) "Qualifying patient" has the meaning provided in RCW 14 69.51A.010.

15 (((nn)))(<u>oo)</u> "Recognition card" has the meaning provided in RCW 16 69.51A.010.

17 ((((oo)))(<u>pp</u>) "Retail outlet" means a location licensed by the 18 state liquor and cannabis board for the retail sale of marijuana 19 concentrates, useable marijuana, and marijuana-infused products.

20 (((pp)))(qq) "Secretary" means the secretary of health or the 21 secretary's designee.

(((qq)))(rr) "State," unless the context otherwise requires, means a state of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or a territory or insular possession subject to the jurisdiction of the United States.

26 (((rr)))(ss) "THC concentration" means percent of delta-9 27 tetrahydrocannabinol content per dry weight of any part of the plant 28 Cannabis, or per volume or weight of marijuana product, or the 29 combined percent of delta-9 tetrahydrocannabinol and 30 tetrahydrocannabinolic acid in any part of the plant Cannabis 31 regardless of moisture content.

32 (((ss)))(tt) "Ultimate user" means an individual who lawfully 33 possesses a controlled substance for the individual's own use or for 34 the use of a member of the individual's household or for 35 administering to an animal owned by the individual or by a member of 36 the individual's household.

37 (((tt)))<u>(uu)</u> "Useable marijuana" means dried marijuana flowers.
38 The term "useable marijuana" does not include either marijuana39 infused products or marijuana concentrates.

1 **Sec. 6.** RCW 69.50.366 and 2015 c 207 s 8 are each amended to 2 read as follows:

The following acts, when performed by a validly licensed marijuana producer or employee of a validly licensed marijuana producer in compliance with rules adopted by the state liquor ((control))and cannabis board to implement and enforce this chapter ((3, Laws of 2013)), do not constitute criminal or civil offenses under Washington state law:

9 (1) Production or possession of quantities of marijuana that do 10 not exceed the maximum amounts established by the state liquor 11 ((control))and cannabis board under RCW 69.50.345(3);

(2) Delivery, distribution, and sale of marijuana to a marijuana processor or another marijuana producer validly licensed under <u>this</u> chapter ((3, Laws of 2013)); ((and))

15 (3) <u>Delivery</u>, distribution, and sale of immature plants or clones 16 <u>and marijuana seeds to a licensed marijuana researcher</u>, and to 17 <u>receive or purchase immature plants or clones and seeds from a</u> 18 <u>licensed marijuana researcher</u>; and

19 <u>(4)</u> Delivery, distribution, and sale of marijuana or useable 20 marijuana to a federally recognized Indian tribe as permitted under 21 an agreement between the state and the tribe entered into under RCW 22 43.06.490.

23 **Sec. 7.** RCW 69.50.382 and 2015 2nd sp.s. c 4 s 501 are each 24 amended to read as follows:

(1) A licensed marijuana producer, marijuana processor, marijuana 25 researcher, or marijuana retailer, or their employees, in accordance 26 27 with the requirements of this chapter and the administrative rules 28 adopted thereunder, may use the services of a common carrier subject to regulation under chapters 81.28 and 81.29 RCW and licensed in 29 30 compliance with the regulations established under RCW 69.50.385, to 31 physically transport or deliver, as authorized under this chapter, marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, immature plants 32 or clones, marijuana seeds, and marijuana-infused products between 33 licensed marijuana businesses located within the state. 34

35 (2) An employee of a common carrier engaged in marijuana-related 36 transportation or delivery services authorized under subsection (1) 37 of this section is prohibited from carrying or using a firearm during 38 the course of providing such services, unless:

(a) Pursuant to RCW 69.50.385, the state liquor and cannabis
 board explicitly authorizes the carrying or use of firearms by such
 employee while engaged in the transportation or delivery services;

4 (b) The employee has an armed private security guard license 5 issued pursuant to RCW 18.170.040; and

6 (c) The employee is in full compliance with the regulations 7 established by the state liquor and cannabis board under RCW 8 69.50.385.

9 (3) A common carrier licensed under RCW 69.50.385 may, for the 10 purpose of transporting and delivering marijuana, useable marijuana, 11 marijuana concentrates, and marijuana-infused products, utilize 12 Washington state ferry routes for such transportation and delivery.

(4) The possession of marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana 13 and 14 concentrates, marijuana-infused products being physically transported or delivered within the state, in amounts not exceeding 15 16 those that may be established under RCW 69.50.385(3), by a licensed 17 employee of a common carrier when performing the duties authorized under, and in accordance with, this section and RCW 69.50.385, is not 18 19 a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington state law. 20

21 **Sec. 8.** RCW 69.51A.250 and 2016 c 170 s 2 are each amended to 22 read as follows:

(1) Qualifying patients or designated providers may form a 23 24 cooperative and share responsibility for acquiring and supplying the 25 resources needed to produce and process marijuana only for the medical use of members of the cooperative. No more than four 26 27 qualifying patients or designated providers may become members of a cooperative under this section and all members must hold valid 28 recognition cards. All members of the cooperative must be at least 29 30 twenty-one years old. The designated provider of a qualifying patient who is under twenty-one years old may be a member of a cooperative on 31 the qualifying patient's behalf. All plants grown in the cooperative 32 must be ((purchased or cloned)) from an immature plant or clone 33 purchased from a licensed marijuana producer as defined in RCW 34 69.50.101. Cooperatives may also purchase marijuana seeds from a 35 licensed marijuana producer. 36

37 (2) Qualifying patients and designated providers who wish to form 38 a cooperative must register the location with the state liquor and 39 cannabis board and this is the only location where cooperative

ESSB 5131.PL

1 members may grow or process marijuana. This registration must include all participating members and copies 2 the names of of each participant's recognition card. Only qualifying 3 patients or designated providers registered with the state liquor and cannabis 4 board in association with the location may participate in growing or 5 6 receive useable marijuana or marijuana-infused products grown at that 7 location.

8 9 (3) No cooperative may be located in any of the following areas:

(a) Within one mile of a marijuana retailer;

10

(b) Within the smaller of either:

(i) One thousand feet of the perimeter of the grounds of any elementary or secondary school, playground, recreation center or facility, child care center, public park, public transit center, library, or any game arcade that admission to which is not restricted to persons aged twenty-one years or older; or

16 (ii) The area restricted by ordinance, if the cooperative is 17 located in a city, county, or town that has passed an ordinance 18 pursuant to RCW 69.50.331(8); or

19

(c) Where prohibited by a city, town, or county zoning provision.

20 (4) The state liquor and cannabis board must deny the 21 registration of any cooperative if the location does not comply with 22 the requirements set forth in subsection (3) of this section.

(5) If a qualifying patient or designated provider no longer 23 participates in growing at the location, he or she must notify the 24 25 state liquor and cannabis board within fifteen days of the date the 26 qualifying patient or designated provider ceases participation. The state liquor and cannabis board must remove his or her name from 27 28 connection to the cooperative. Additional qualifying patients or 29 designated providers may not join the cooperative until sixty days have passed since the date on which the last qualifying patient or 30 31 designated provider notifies the state liquor and cannabis board that 32 he or she no longer participates in that cooperative.

33 (6) Qualifying patients or designated providers who participate34 in a cooperative under this section:

(a) May grow up to the total amount of plants for which each participating member is authorized on their recognition cards, up to a maximum of sixty plants. At the location, the qualifying patients or designated providers may possess the amount of useable marijuana that can be produced with the number of plants permitted under this subsection, but no more than seventy-two ounces;

- 1
- (b) May only participate in one cooperative;

2 (c) May only grow plants in the cooperative and if he or she
3 grows plants in the cooperative may not grow plants elsewhere;

4 (d) Must provide assistance in growing plants. A monetary
5 contribution or donation is not to be considered assistance under
6 this section. Participants must provide nonmonetary resources and
7 labor in order to participate; and

8 (e) May not sell, donate, or otherwise provide marijuana, 9 marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-infused 10 products to a person who is not participating under this section.

(7) The location of the cooperative must be the domicile of one of the participants. Only one cooperative may be located per property tax parcel. A copy of each participant's recognition card must be kept at the location at all times.

15 (8) The state liquor and cannabis board may adopt rules to 16 implement this section including:

17 (a) Any security requirements necessary to ensure the safety of 18 the cooperative and to reduce the risk of diversion from the 19 cooperative;

20 (b) A seed to sale traceability model that is similar to the seed 21 to sale traceability model used by licensees that will allow the 22 state liquor and cannabis board to track all marijuana grown in a 23 cooperative.

(9) The state liquor and cannabis board or law enforcement may inspect a cooperative registered under this section to ensure members are in compliance with this section. The state liquor and cannabis board must adopt rules on reasonable inspection hours and reasons for inspections.

29 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 9. A new section is added to chapter 15.120
30 RCW to read as follows:

The department and the state liquor and cannabis board must 31 collaboratively study feasibility and 32 the practicality of implementing a legislatively authorized regulatory framework allowing 33 industrial hemp produced in accordance with the requirements of this 34 35 chapter to be sold or transferred to marijuana processors, licensed under chapter 69.50 RCW, for processing into industrial hemp or 36 37 marijuana products to be sold at retail for human consumption.

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 10. A new section is added to chapter 15.120
 RCW to read as follows:

3 The department is granted the rule-making authority necessary to 4 implement and enforce the provisions of this chapter. This includes 5 the authority to impose monetary penalties, license suspension or 6 forfeiture, or other sanctions for violations of statutory and 7 regulatory requirements. The rules adopted by the department must be 8 consistent with section 7606 of the federal agricultural act of 2014 9 (128 Stat. 649, 912; 7 U.S.C. Sec. 5940).

10 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 11. A new section is added to chapter 69.51A
11 RCW to read as follows:

Qualifying patients and designated providers, who hold a recognition card and have been entered into the medical marijuana authorization database, may purchase immature plants or clones from a licensed marijuana producer as defined in RCW 69.50.101. Qualifying patients and designated providers may also purchase marijuana seeds from a licensed marijuana producer.

18 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 12. The legislature finds that protecting the 19 state's children, youth, and young adults under the legal age to purchase and consume marijuana, by establishing limited restrictions 20 on the advertising of marijuana and marijuana products, is necessary 21 to assist the state's efforts to discourage and prevent underage 22 23 consumption and the potential risks associated with underage consumption. The legislature finds that these restrictions assist the 24 in maintaining a strong and effective regulatory and 25 state 26 enforcement system as specified by the federal government. The 27 legislature finds this act leaves ample opportunities for licensed marijuana businesses to market their products to those who are of 28 29 legal age to purchase them, without infringing on the free speech 30 rights of business owners. Finally, the legislature finds that the 31 state has a substantial and compelling interest in enacting this act aimed at protecting Washington's children, youth, and young adults. 32

33 **Sec. 13.** RCW 69.50.357 and 2016 c 171 s 1 are each amended to 34 read as follows:

35 (1) Retail outlets may not sell products or services other than 36 marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, marijuana-infused 37 products, or paraphernalia intended for the storage or use of

p. 24

ESSB 5131.PL

1 marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or marijuana-infused
2 products.

(2) Licensed marijuana retailers may not employ persons under 3 twenty-one years of age or allow persons under twenty-one years of 4 age to enter or remain on the premises of a retail outlet. However, 5 6 qualifying patients between eighteen and twenty-one years of age with a recognition card may enter and remain on the premises of a retail 7 outlet holding a medical marijuana endorsement and may purchase 8 products for their personal medical use. Qualifying patients who are 9 under the age of eighteen with a recognition card and who accompany 10 their designated providers may enter and remain on the premises of a 11 12 retail outlet holding a medical marijuana endorsement, but may not purchase products for their personal medical use. 13

14 (3)(a) Licensed marijuana retailers must ensure that all employees are trained on the rules adopted to implement this chapter, 15 16 identification of persons under the age of twenty-one, and other 17 requirements adopted by the state liquor and cannabis board to ensure 18 that persons under the age of twenty-one are not permitted to enter or remain on the premises of a retail outlet. 19

Licensed marijuana retailers with a medical marijuana 20 (b) 21 endorsement must ensure that all employees are trained on the subjects required by (a) of this subsection as well as identification 22 of authorizations and recognition cards. Employees must also be 23 trained to permit qualifying patients who hold recognition cards and 24 25 are between the ages of eighteen and twenty-one to enter the premises 26 and purchase marijuana for their personal medical use and to permit qualifying patients who are under the age of eighteen with a 27 28 recognition card to enter the premises if accompanied by their 29 designated providers.

30 (4) ((Licensed marijuana retailers may not display any signage 31 outside of the licensed premises, other than two signs identifying 32 the retail outlet by the licensee's business or trade name. Each sign 33 must be no larger than one thousand six hundred square inches, be 34 permanently affixed to a building or other structure, and be posted 35 not less than one thousand feet from any elementary school, secondary 36 school, or playground.

37 (5)) Except for the purposes of disposal as authorized by the 38 <u>state liquor and cannabis</u> board, no licensed marijuana retailer or 39 employee of a retail outlet may open or consume, or allow to be

opened or consumed, any marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, or
 marijuana-infused product on the outlet premises.

3 (((6)))<u>(5)</u> The state liquor and cannabis board must fine a 4 licensee one thousand dollars for each violation of any subsection of 5 this section. Fines collected under this section must be deposited 6 into the dedicated marijuana account created under RCW 69.50.530.

7 Sec. 14. RCW 69.50.369 and 2015 2nd sp.s. c 4 s 204 are each 8 amended to read as follows:

9 (1) No licensed marijuana producer, processor, researcher, or 10 retailer may place or maintain, or cause to be placed or maintained, 11 ((an))any sign or other advertisement ((of))for a 12 marijuana((-))business or marijuana product, including useable 13 marijuana, marijuana concentrates, or ((a)) marijuana-infused 14 product, in any form or through any medium whatsoever((+

15 $(a))\underline{w}$ ithin one thousand feet of the perimeter of a school 16 grounds, playground, recreation center or facility, child care 17 center, public park, or library, or any game arcade admission to 18 which is not restricted to persons aged twenty-one years or older((\div

19 (b) On or in a public transit vehicle or public transit shelter; 20 or

21

(c) On or in a publicly owned or operated property)).

22 (2) Except for the use of billboards as authorized under this section, licensed marijuana retailers may not display any signage 23 outside of the licensed premises, other than two signs identifying 24 the retail outlet by the licensee's business or trade name, stating 25 the location of the business, and identifying the nature of the 26 27 business. Each sign must be no larger than one thousand six hundred square inches and be permanently affixed to a building or other 28 structure. The location and content of the retail marijuana signs 29 authorized under this subsection are subject to all other 30 31 requirements and restrictions established in this section for indoor signs, outdoor signs, and other marijuana-related advertising 32 33 methods.

34 (3) A marijuana licensee may not utilize transit advertisements 35 for the purpose of advertising its business or product line. "Transit 36 advertisements" means advertising on or within private or public 37 vehicles and all advertisements placed at, on, or within any bus 38 stop, taxi stand, transportation waiting area, train station, 39 airport, or any similar transit-related location.

1 (4) A marijuana licensee may not engage in advertising or other marketing practice that specifically targets persons residing outside 2 3 of the state of Washington. (5) All signs, billboards, or other print advertising for 4 marijuana businesses or marijuana products must contain text stating 5 б that marijuana products may be purchased or possessed only by persons 7 twenty-one years of age or older. (6) A marijuana licensee may not: 8 (a) Take any action, directly or indirectly, to target youth in 9 the advertising, promotion, or marketing of marijuana and marijuana 10 products, or take any action the primary purpose of which is to 11 initiate, maintain, or increase the incidence of youth use 12 of marijuana or marijuana products; 13 14 (b) Use objects such as toys or inflatables, movie or cartoon characters, or any other depiction or image likely to be appealing to 15 youth, where such objects, images, or depictions indicate an intent 16 17 to cause youth to become interested in the purchase or consumption of marijuana products; or 18 (c) Use or employ a commercial mascot outside of, and in 19 proximity to, a <u>licensed marijuana business. A "commercial mascot"</u> 20 means live human being, animal, or mechanical device used for 21 22 attracting the attention of motorists and passersby so as to make them aware of marijuana products or the presence of a marijuana 23 business. Commercial mascots include, but are not limited to, 24 25 inflatable tube displays, persons in costume, or wearing, holding, or 26 spinning a sign with a marijuana-related commercial message or image, where the intent is to draw attention to a marijuana business or its 27 28 products. 29 (7) A marijuana licensee that engages in outdoor advertising is subject to the advertising requirements and restrictions set forth in 30 31 this subsection (7) and elsewhere in this chapter. (a) All outdoor advertising signs, including billboards, are 32 limited to text that identifies the retail outlet by the licensee's 33 business or trade name, states the location of the business, and 34 identifies the type or nature of the business. Such signs may not 35 contain any depictions of marijuana plants, marijuana products, or 36 images that might be appealing to children. The state liquor and 37 cannabis board is granted rule-making authority to regulate the text 38 39 and images that are permissible on outdoor advertising. Such rule

making must be consistent with other administrative rules generally 1 applicable to the advertising of marijuana businesses and products. 2 (b) Outdoor advertising is prohibited: 3 (i) On signs and placards in arenas, stadiums, shopping malls, 4 fairs that receive state allocations, farmers markets, and video game 5 6 arcades, whether any of the foregoing are open air or enclosed, but 7 not including any such sign or placard located in an adult only facility; and 8 9 (ii) Billboards that are visible from any street, road, highway, right-of-way, or public parking area are prohibited, except as 10 provided in (c) of this subsection. 11 12 (c) Licensed retail outlets may use a billboard or outdoor sign solely for the purpose of identifying the name of the business, the 13 nature of the business, and providing the public with directional 14 information to the licensed retail outlet. Billboard advertising is 15 16 subject to the same requirements and restrictions as set forth in (a) 17 of this subsection. (d) Advertising signs within the premises of a retail marijuana 18 business outlet that are visible to the public from outside the 19 20 premises must meet the signage regulations and requirements 21 applicable to outdoor signs as set forth in this section. (e) The restrictions and regulations applicable to outdoor 22 advertising under this section are not applicable to: 23 (i) An advertisement inside a licensed retail establishment that 24 25 sells marijuana products that is not placed on the inside surface of a window facing outward; or 26 27 (ii) An outdoor advertisement at the site of an event to be held 28 at an adult only facility that is placed at such site during the period the facility or enclosed area constitutes an adult only 29 facility, but in no event more than fourteen days before the event, 30 31 and that does not advertise any marijuana product other than by using 32 a brand name to identify the event. (8) Merchandising within a retail outlet is not advertising for 33 34 the purposes of this section. 35 (((3)))(9) This section does not apply to a noncommercial 36 message. (((4)))(10)(a) The state liquor and cannabis board must: 37 (i) Adopt rules implementing this section and specifically 38 39 including provisions regulating the billboards and outdoor signs 40 authorized under this section; and

1 (ii) Fine a licensee one thousand dollars for each violation of 2 ((subsection (1) of)) this section until the state liquor and 3 cannabis board adopts rules prescribing penalties for violations of 4 this section. The rules must establish escalating penalties including 5 fines and up to suspension or revocation of a marijuana license for 6 subsequent violations.

7 (b) Fines collected under this subsection must be deposited into 8 the dedicated marijuana account created under RCW 69.50.530.

9 (11) A city, town, or county may adopt rules of outdoor 10 advertising by licensed marijuana retailers that are more restrictive 11 than the advertising restrictions imposed under this chapter. 12 Enforcement of restrictions to advertising by a city, town, or county 13 is the responsibility of the city, town, or county.

14 **Sec. 15.** RCW 69.50.4013 and 2015 2nd sp.s. c 4 s 503 are each 15 amended to read as follows:

16 (1) It is unlawful for any person to possess a controlled 17 substance unless the substance was obtained directly from, or 18 pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a practitioner while 19 acting in the course of his or her professional practice, or except 20 as otherwise authorized by this chapter.

(2) Except as provided in RCW 69.50.4014, any person who violates
 this section is guilty of a class C felony punishable under chapter
 9A.20 RCW.

(3)(a) The possession, by a person twenty-one years of age or older, of useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, or marijuanainfused products in amounts that do not exceed those set forth in RCW 69.50.360(3) is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington state law.

(b) The possession of marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana 29 marijuana-infused products being physically 30 concentrates, and 31 transported or delivered within the state, in amounts not exceeding those that may be established under RCW 69.50.385(3), by a licensed 32 employee of a common carrier when performing the duties authorized in 33 accordance with RCW 69.50.382 and 69.50.385, is not a violation of 34 35 this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington 36 state law.

37 (4)(a) The delivery by a person twenty-one years of age or older
 38 to one or more persons twenty-one years of age or older, during a
 39 single twenty-four hour period, for noncommercial purposes and not

1 conditioned upon or done in connection with the provision or receipt of financial consideration, of any of the following marijuana 2 products, is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any 3 other provisions of Washington state law: 4 (i) One-half ounce of useable marijuana; 5 б (ii) Eight ounces of marijuana-infused product in solid form; (iii) Thirty-six ounces of marijuana-infused product in liquid 7 8 form; or (iv) Three and one-half grams of marijuana concentrates. 9 (b) The act of delivering marijuana or a marijuana product as 10 authorized under this subsection (4) must meet one of the following 11 12 requirements: (i) The delivery must be done in a location outside of the view 13 of general public and in a nonpublic place; or 14 (ii) The marijuana or marijuana product must be in the original 15 16 packaging as purchased from the marijuana retailer. 17 (5) No person under twenty-one years of age may possess, 18 manufacture, sell, or distribute marijuana, marijuana-infused 19 products, or marijuana concentrates, regardless of THC concentration. This does not include qualifying patients with a valid authorization. 20 21 (((5)))(6) The possession by a qualifying patient or designated provider of marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, marijuana-22 infused products, or plants in accordance with chapter 69.51A RCW is 23 not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision 24 25 of Washington state law. 26 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 16. A new section is added to chapter 69.50 27 RCW to read as follows:

(1) A licensed marijuana business may enter into a licensing agreement, or consulting contract, with any individual, partnership, employee cooperative, association, nonprofit corporation, or corporation, for:

32 (a) Any goods or services that are registered as a trademark33 under federal law or under chapter 19.77 RCW;

34 (b) Any unregistered trademark, trade name, or trade dress; or

35 (c) Any trade secret, technology, or proprietary information used 36 to manufacture a cannabis product or used to provide a service 37 related to a marijuana business.

1 (2) All agreements or contracts entered into by a licensed 2 marijuana business, as authorized under this section, must be 3 disclosed to the state liquor and cannabis board.

Sec. 17. RCW 42.56.270 and 2016 sp.s. c 9 s 3, 2016 sp.s. c 8 s 1, and 2016 c 178 s 1 are each reenacted and amended to read as 6 follows:

7 The following financial, commercial, and proprietary information 8 is exempt from disclosure under this chapter:

9 (1) Valuable formulae, designs, drawings, computer source code or 10 object code, and research data obtained by any agency within five 11 years of the request for disclosure when disclosure would produce 12 private gain and public loss;

(2) Financial information supplied by or on behalf of a person, firm, or corporation for the purpose of qualifying to submit a bid or proposal for (a) a ferry system construction or repair contract as required by RCW 47.60.680 through 47.60.750 or (b) highway construction or improvement as required by RCW 47.28.070;

18 (3) Financial and commercial information and records supplied by 19 private persons pertaining to export services provided under chapters 20 43.163 and 53.31 RCW, and by persons pertaining to export projects 21 under RCW 43.23.035;

(4) Financial and commercial information and records supplied by businesses or individuals during application for loans or program services provided by chapters 43.325, 43.163, 43.160, 43.330, and 43.168 RCW, or during application for economic development loans or program services provided by any local agency;

(5) Financial information, business plans, examination reports, and any information produced or obtained in evaluating or examining a business and industrial development corporation organized or seeking certification under chapter 31.24 RCW;

(6) Financial and commercial information supplied to the state investment board by any person when the information relates to the investment of public trust or retirement funds and when disclosure would result in loss to such funds or in private loss to the providers of this information;

36 (7) Financial and valuable trade information under RCW 51.36.120;

37 (8) Financial, commercial, operations, and technical and research38 information and data submitted to or obtained by the clean Washington

1 center in applications for, or delivery of, program services under 2 chapter 70.95H RCW;

3 (9) Financial and commercial information requested by the public
4 stadium authority from any person or organization that leases or uses
5 the stadium and exhibition center as defined in RCW 36.102.010;

(10)(a) Financial information, including but not limited to
account numbers and values, and other identification numbers supplied
by or on behalf of a person, firm, corporation, limited liability
company, partnership, or other entity related to an application for a
horse racing license submitted pursuant to RCW 67.16.260(1)(b),
marijuana producer, processor, or retailer license, liquor license,
gambling license, or lottery retail license;

(b) Internal control documents, independent auditors' reports and financial statements, and supporting documents: (i) Of house-banked social card game licensees required by the gambling commission pursuant to rules adopted under chapter 9.46 RCW; or (ii) submitted by tribes with an approved tribal/state compact for class III gaming;

(11) Proprietary data, trade secrets, or other information that relates to: (a) A vendor's unique methods of conducting business; (b) data unique to the product or services of the vendor; or (c) determining prices or rates to be charged for services, submitted by any vendor to the department of social and health services for purposes of the development, acquisition, or implementation of state purchased health care as defined in RCW 41.05.011;

25 (12)(a) When supplied to and in the records of the department of 26 commerce:

(i) Financial and proprietary information collected from any
person and provided to the department of commerce pursuant to RCW
43.330.050(8); and

30 (ii) Financial or proprietary information collected from any 31 person and provided to the department of commerce or the office of 32 the governor in connection with the siting, recruitment, expansion, 33 retention, or relocation of that person's business and until a siting 34 decision is made, identifying information of any person supplying 35 information under this subsection and the locations being considered 36 for siting, relocation, or expansion of a business;

37 (b) When developed by the department of commerce based on 38 information as described in (a)(i) of this subsection, any work 39 product is not exempt from disclosure;

(c) For the purposes of this subsection, "siting decision" means
 the decision to acquire or not to acquire a site;

3 (d) If there is no written contact for a period of sixty days to 4 the department of commerce from a person connected with siting, 5 recruitment, expansion, retention, or relocation of that person's 6 business, information described in (a)(ii) of this subsection will be 7 available to the public under this chapter;

8 (13) Financial and proprietary information submitted to or 9 obtained by the department of ecology or the authority created under 10 chapter 70.95N RCW to implement chapter 70.95N RCW;

11 (14) Financial, commercial, operations, and technical and 12 research information and data submitted to or obtained by the life 13 sciences discovery fund authority in applications for, or delivery 14 of, grants under chapter 43.350 RCW, to the extent that such 15 information, if revealed, would reasonably be expected to result in 16 private loss to the providers of this information;

17 (15) Financial and commercial information provided as evidence to 18 the department of licensing as required by RCW 19.112.110 or 19.112.120, except information disclosed in aggregate form that does 20 not permit the identification of information related to individual 21 fuel licensees;

(16) Any production records, mineral assessments, and trade
 secrets submitted by a permit holder, mine operator, or landowner to
 the department of natural resources under RCW 78.44.085;

(17)(a) Farm plans developed by conservation districts, unless permission to release the farm plan is granted by the landowner or operator who requested the plan, or the farm plan is used for the application or issuance of a permit;

(b) Farm plans developed under chapter 90.48 RCW and not under the federal clean water act, 33 U.S.C. Sec. 1251 et seq., are subject to RCW 42.56.610 and 90.64.190;

(18) Financial, commercial, operations, and technical and research information and data submitted to or obtained by a health sciences and services authority in applications for, or delivery of, grants under RCW 35.104.010 through 35.104.060, to the extent that such information, if revealed, would reasonably be expected to result in private loss to providers of this information;

(19) Information gathered under chapter 19.85 RCW or RCW
 34.05.328 that can be identified to a particular business;

1 (20) Financial and commercial information submitted to or obtained by the University of Washington, other than information the 2 university is required to disclose under RCW 28B.20.150, when the 3 information relates to investments in private funds, to the extent 4 that such information, if revealed, would reasonably be expected to 5 result in loss to the University of Washington consolidated endowment б 7 fund or to result in private loss to the providers of this information; 8

9 (21) Market share data submitted by a manufacturer under RCW 10 70.95N.190(4);

11 (22) Financial information supplied to the department of 12 financial institutions or to a portal under RCW 21.20.883, when filed 13 by or on behalf of an issuer of securities for the purpose of 14 obtaining the exemption from state securities registration for small 15 securities offerings provided under RCW 21.20.880 or when filed by or 16 on behalf of an investor for the purpose of purchasing such 17 securities;

18 (23) Unaggregated or individual notices of a transfer of crude 19 oil that is financial, proprietary, or commercial information, 20 submitted to the department of ecology pursuant to RCW 21 90.56.565(1)(a), and that is in the possession of the department of 22 ecology or any entity with which the department of ecology has shared 23 the notice pursuant to RCW 90.56.565;

(24) Financial institution and retirement account information, and building security plan information, supplied to the liquor and cannabis board pursuant to RCW 69.50.325, 69.50.331, 69.50.342, and 69.50.345, when filed by or on behalf of a licensee or prospective licensee for the purpose of obtaining, maintaining, or renewing a license to produce, process, transport, or sell marijuana as allowed under chapter 69.50 RCW; ((and))

Marijuana transport information, vehicle 31 (25) and driver identification data, and account numbers or unique access identifiers 32 issued to private entities for traceability system access, submitted 33 by an individual or business to the liquor and cannabis board under 34 the requirements of RCW 69.50.325, 69.50.331, 69.50.342, and 35 36 69.50.345 for the purpose of marijuana product traceability. Disclosure to local, state, and federal officials is not considered 37 public disclosure for purposes of this section; ((and)) 38

39 (26) Financial and commercial information submitted to or 40 obtained by the retirement board of any city that is responsible for

ESSB 5131.PL

1 the management of an employees' retirement system pursuant to the authority of chapter 35.39 RCW, when the information relates to 2 investments in private funds, to the extent that such information, if 3 revealed, would reasonably be expected to result in loss to the 4 retirement fund or to result in private loss to the providers of this 5 6 information except that (a) the names and commitment amounts of the private funds in which retirement funds are invested and (b) the 7 aggregate quarterly performance results for a retirement fund's 8 portfolio of investments in such funds are subject to disclosure; 9 ((and)) 10

11 (27) Proprietary financial, commercial, operations, and technical 12 and research information and data submitted to or obtained by the 13 liquor and cannabis board in applications for marijuana research 14 licenses under RCW 69.50.372, or in reports submitted by marijuana 15 research licensees in accordance with rules adopted by the liquor and 16 cannabis board under RCW 69.50.372; and

17 (28) Trade secrets, technology, proprietary information, and 18 financial considerations contained in any agreements or contracts, 19 entered into by a licensed marijuana business under section 16 of 20 this act, which may be submitted to or obtained by the state liquor 21 and cannabis board.

22 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 18.** The definitions in this section apply 23 throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires 24 otherwise.

25 (1) "Board" means the state liquor and cannabis board.

(2) "Licensee facilities" means any premises regulated by the
 board for producing, processing, or retailing marijuana or marijuana
 products.

29 (3) "Marijuana" has the meaning provided in RCW 69.50.101.

30 (4) "Marijuana processor" has the meaning provided in RCW 31 69.50.101.

32 (5) "Marijuana producer" has the meaning provided in RCW33 69.50.101.

34 (6) "Marijuana products" has the meaning provided in RCW 35 69.50.101.

36 (7) "Marijuana retailer" has the meaning provided in RCW 37 69.50.101.

(8) "Person" means any natural person, firm, partnership,
 association, private or public corporation, governmental entity, or
 other business entity.

4 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 19. (1) The department may adopt rules 5 establishing:

6 (a) Standards for marijuana and marijuana products produced and
7 processed in a manner consistent with, to the extent practicable, 7
8 C.F.R. Part 205;

9 (b) A self-sustaining program for certifying marijuana producers 10 and marijuana processors as meeting the standards established under 11 (a) of this subsection; and

12 (c) Other rules as necessary for administration of this chapter.

(2) To the extent practicable, the program must be consistent
with the program established by the director under chapter 15.86 RCW.
(3) The rules must include a fee schedule that will provide for

16 the recovery of the full cost of the program including, but not 17 limited to, application processing, inspections, sampling and 18 testing, notifications, public awareness programs, and enforcement.

19 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 20. (1) No marijuana or marijuana product may 20 be labeled, sold, or represented as produced or processed under the 21 standards established under this chapter unless produced or processed 22 by a person certified by the department under the program established 23 under this chapter.

(2) No person may represent, sell, or offer for sale any marijuana or marijuana products as produced or processed under standards adopted under this chapter if the person knows, or has reason to know, that the marijuana or marijuana product has not been produced or processed in conformance with the standards established under this chapter.

30 (3) No person may represent, sell, or offer for sale any 31 marijuana or marijuana products as "organic products" as that term 32 has meaning under chapter 15.86 RCW.

33 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 21. (1) The department may inspect licensee 34 facilities to verify compliance with this chapter and rules adopted 35 under it.

36 (2) The department may deny, suspend, or revoke a certification37 provided for in this chapter if the department determines that an

ESSB 5131.PL

applicant or certified person has violated this chapter or rules
 adopted under it.

3 (3) The department may impose on and collect from any person who 4 has violated this chapter or rules adopted under it a civil fine not 5 exceeding the total of:

6 (a) The state's estimated costs of investigating and taking
7 appropriate administrative and enforcement actions for the violation;
8 and

9 (b) One thousand dollars.

10 (4) The board may take enforcement actions against a marijuana 11 producer, marijuana processor, or marijuana retailer license issued 12 by the board, including suspension or revocation of the license, when 13 a licensee continues to violate this chapter after revocation of its 14 certification or, if uncertified, receiving written notice from the 15 department of certification requirements.

16 (5) The provisions of this chapter are cumulative and 17 nonexclusive and do not affect any other remedy at law.

18 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 22. Information about marijuana producers, 19 marijuana processors, and marijuana retailers otherwise exempt from 20 public inspection and copying under chapter 42.56 RCW is also exempt 21 from public inspection and copying if submitted to or used by the 22 department.

23 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 23. All fees collected under this chapter 24 must be deposited in an account within the agricultural local fund. 25 The revenue from the fees must be used solely for carrying out the 26 provisions of this chapter, and no appropriation is required for 27 disbursement from the fund.

28 NEW SECTION. Sec. 24. (1) The state liquor and cannabis board must conduct a study of regulatory options for the legalization of 29 30 marijuana plant possession and cultivation by recreational marijuana users. In conducting the study, the state liquor and cannabis board 31 must consider the federal guidelines provided by the Cole memorandum, 32 33 issued by the United States department of justice on August 29, 2013, which allows individual states to implement marijuana legalization 34 policies, provided such states enact strong and effective regulatory 35 36 and enforcement systems that address public safety, public health, and law enforcement concerns as outlined in the memorandum. 37

ESSB 5131.PL

1 (2) Not later than December 1, 2017, the state liquor and 2 cannabis board must provide the appropriate committees of the 3 legislature written findings and recommendations regarding the 4 adoption and implementation of a regulatory and enforcement system 5 for the legalization of marijuana plant possession and cultivation by 6 recreational marijuana users, in light of the guidelines set forth in 7 the federal Cole memorandum.

8 (3) The study, findings, and recommendations required under this 9 section must be done through the use of the existing resources of the 10 state liquor and cannabis board.

11 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 25. This act applies prospectively only and 12 not retroactively. It applies only to causes of action that arise (if 13 change is substantive) or that are commenced (if change is 14 procedural) on or after the effective date of this section.

15 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 26. If any provision of this act or its 16 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the 17 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other 18 persons or circumstances is not affected.

19 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 27. Sections 18 through 23 of this act 20 constitute a new chapter in Title 15 RCW.

--- END ---