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**SENATE BILL 5139**

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**State of Washington**

**66th Legislature**

**2019 Regular Session**

**By** Senators Honeyford, Hunt, Van De Wege, Fortunato, and Pedersen

Prefiled 01/11/19. Read first time 01/14/19. Referred to Committee on State Government, Tribal Relations & Elections.

1 AN ACT Relating to daylight saving time in Washington state;  
2 amending RCW 1.20.051; adding a new section to chapter 43.330 RCW;  
3 creating a new section; and providing a contingent effective date.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** The legislature finds that the state of  
6 Washington would benefit from the consistency and predictability of  
7 observing a standard time throughout the calendar year. Research has  
8 shown that changing to and from daylight saving time twice per year  
9 has negative impacts on public health, increases traffic accidents  
10 and crime, disrupts agriculture scheduling, and hinders economic  
11 growth. Scientific studies have connected a number of health  
12 consequences with the act of switching between standard time and  
13 daylight saving time, including greater risks of heart attacks, more  
14 frequent workplace injuries, and increased suicide rates in the days  
15 immediately following the switch. In addition, there have been other  
16 political subdivisions within the United States that are petitioning  
17 congress for year-round daylight saving time or changed their time  
18 zone over the years to create more consistency across the United  
19 States for convenience of commerce. Therefore, the legislature  
20 intends to observe daylight saving time year-round if authorized by  
21 the United States congress; and also review the potential impact the

1 time zone has on communities along the border between Washington and  
2 other states to determine whether the state should seek authorization  
3 through the United States department of transportation to change  
4 Washington state to mountain standard time year-round if year-round  
5 daylight saving time is not authorized by congress.

6 **Sec. 2.** RCW 1.20.051 and 2018 c 22 s 2 are each amended to read  
7 as follows:

8 ~~((At two o'clock antemeridian Pacific Standard Time of the second  
9 Sunday in March each year the time of the state of Washington shall  
10 be advanced one hour, and at two o'clock antemeridian Pacific  
11 Standard Time of the first Sunday in November in each year the time  
12 of the state of Washington shall, by the retarding of one hour, be  
13 returned to Pacific Standard Time.))~~ (1) The standard time for the  
14 state is permanent daylight saving time year-round.

15 (2) Permanent daylight saving time within the state is that of  
16 the fifth zone designated by federal law as Pacific standard time, 15  
17 U.S.C. Secs. 261 and 263, advanced by one hour.

18 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** A new section is added to chapter 43.330  
19 RCW to read as follows:

20 (1) The department is directed to review impacts the state time  
21 zone and daylight saving time have on commerce in the state of  
22 Washington.

23 (2) Beginning December 1, 2019, and every two years thereafter,  
24 the department must report its findings and recommendations regarding  
25 a change in the state time zone to the appropriate committees of the  
26 legislature. The report must include:

27 (a) A summary of changes in the time zones of other political  
28 subdivisions that may affect convenience of commerce in Washington  
29 state;

30 (b) The percentage of residents that work outside of Washington  
31 state or leave their community for schooling and what state or  
32 standard of time is observed in the places where they go for these  
33 purposes;

34 (c) An overview of where businesses get their supplies and ship  
35 their goods or products;

36 (d) A summary of locations that provide media services to each  
37 county in the state of Washington;

1 (e) A summary of airport, bus, and passenger rail services  
2 provided to each community in the state; and

3 (f) Other major elements of this state's economy and any plans  
4 for economic development in the state that may impact the convenience  
5 of commerce.

6 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** (1) Section 2 of this act takes effect on  
7 the second Sunday in March in the year following the effective date  
8 of legislation passed by United States congress amending 15 U.S.C.  
9 Secs. 260a to authorize states to observe daylight saving time year-  
10 round.

11 (2) The department of commerce must provide notice of the  
12 effective date of section 2 of this act to affected parties, the  
13 chief clerk of the house of representatives, the secretary of the  
14 senate, the office of the code reviser, and others as deemed  
15 appropriate by the department.

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