

WSR 25-05-028
EMERGENCY RULES
DEPARTMENT OF
FISH AND WILDLIFE

[Order 25-22—Filed February 10, 2025, 4:32 p.m., effective February 13, 2025]

Effective Date of Rule: February 13, 2025.

Purpose: This emergency rule will allow nontreaty commercial fishing opportunities in the Columbia River while protecting fish listed as threatened or endangered under the Endangered Species Act (ESA). This rule implements federal court orders governing Washington's relationship with treaty Indian tribes, federal law governing Washington's relationship with Oregon, and Washington fish and wildlife commission (commission) policy guidance for Columbia River fisheries.

Citation of Rules Affected by this Order: Amending WAC 220-358-030.

Statutory Authority for Adoption: RCW 77.04.012, 77.04.020, 77.12.045, and 77.12.047.

Other Authority: *United States v. Oregon*, Civil No. 68-513-KI (D. Or.), Order Adopting 2018-2027 *United States v. Oregon* Management Agreement (February 26, 2018) (Doc. No. 2607-1). *Northwest Gillnetters Ass'n v. Sandison*, 95 Wn.2d 638, 628 P.2d 800 (1981); Washington fish and wildlife commission policies concerning Columbia River fisheries; 40 Stat. 515 (Columbia River Compact).

Under RCW 34.05.350 the agency for good cause finds that immediate adoption, amendment, or repeal of a rule is necessary for the preservation of the public health, safety, or general welfare, and that observing the time requirements of notice and opportunity to comment upon adoption of a permanent rule would be contrary to the public interest.

Reasons for this Finding: Sets 2025 winter, spring, and summer select area commercial seasons. Impacts to nonlocal stocks are expected to be minimal and local Chinook stocks reared for the select area sites are available for harvest. Preseason modeling results in a select area commercial fisheries allocation of ≤392 upriver spring Chinook. The fishery is consistent with the *U.S. v. Oregon* Management Agreement and the associated biological opinion. Conforms Washington state rules with Oregon state rules. Regulation is consistent with compact action of February 10, 2025. The general public welfare is protected with the immediate opening of nontreaty select area fisheries. This harvest opportunity allows for public access to the resource as well as the maintenance of sustainable fish populations. There is insufficient time to promulgate permanent rules.

Washington and Oregon jointly regulate Columbia River fisheries under the congressionally ratified Columbia River Compact. Four Indian tribes have treaty fishing rights in the Columbia River. The treaties preempt state regulations that fail to allow the tribes an opportunity to take a fair share of the available fish, and the states must manage other fisheries accordingly. *Sohappy v. Smith*, 302 F. Supp. 899 (D. Or. 1969). A court order sets the current parameters. *United States v. Oregon*, Civil No. 68-513-KI (D. Or.), Order Adopting 2018-2027 *United States v. Oregon* Management Agreement (February 26, 2018) (Doc. No. 2607-1). Some salmon and steelhead stocks in the Columbia River are listed as threatened or endangered under ESA. On February 23, 2018, the National Marine Fisheries Service issued a biological opinion under 16 U.S.C. § 1536 that allows for some incidental take of these

species in the fisheries as described in the 2018-2027 *U.S. v. Oregon* Management Agreement.

Some Columbia River Basin salmon and steelhead stocks are listed as threatened or endangered under the ESA. The Washington and Oregon fish and wildlife commissions have developed policies to guide the implementation of such biological opinions in the states' regulation of nontreaty fisheries.

Columbia River nontreaty fisheries are monitored very closely to ensure compliance with federal court orders, ESA, and commission guidelines. Because conditions change rapidly, the fisheries are managed almost exclusively by emergency rule. Representatives from the Washington (WDFW) and Oregon (ODFW) departments of fish and wildlife convene public hearings and take public testimony when considering proposals for new emergency rules. WDFW and ODFW then adopt regulations reflecting agreements reached.

Number of Sections Adopted in Order to Comply with Federal Statute: New 1, Amended 0, Repealed 0; Federal Rules or Standards: New 1, Amended 0, Repealed 0; or Recently Enacted State Statutes: New 1, Amended 0, Repealed 0.

Number of Sections Adopted at the Request of a Nongovernmental Entity: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0.

Number of Sections Adopted on the Agency's own Initiative: New 1, Amended 0, Repealed 0.

Number of Sections Adopted in Order to Clarify, Streamline, or Reform Agency Procedures: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0.

Number of Sections Adopted using Negotiated Rule Making: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0; Pilot Rule Making: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0; or Other Alternative Rule Making: New 0, Amended 0, Repealed 0.

Date Adopted: February 10, 2025.

Kelly Susewind
Director

NEW SECTION

WAC 220-358-03000M Columbia River seasons below Bonneville.

Notwithstanding the provisions of WAC 220-358-030, WAC 220-358-040, and WAC 220-335-050, it is unlawful for a person to take or possess salmon, sturgeon, and shad for commercial purposes from Columbia River Salmon Management and Catch Reporting Areas 1A, 1B, 1C, 1D, 1E and Select Areas, except during the times and conditions listed below:

(1) Tongue Point and South Channel areas:

Open Dates	Open Days	Open Time	Open Duration
Feb 13 - Mar 14	Sun, Tue, Thu (nights)	7:00 pm - 7:00 am	13 nights
Apr 24 - May 2	Mon, Wed, Thu (nights)	7:00 pm - 7:00 am	4 nights
May 5 - Until further notice	Mon, Tue, Wed, Thu (nights)	7:00 pm - 7:00 am	24 nights

Tongue Point Area only:

Open Dates	Open Days	Open Time	Open Duration
Mar 16 - Mar 17	Sun (night)	9:00 pm - 1:00 am	4 hrs
Mar 18 - Mar 19	Tue (night)	9:30 pm - 1:30 am	4 hrs
Mar 20 - Mar 21	Thu (night)	11:00 pm - 3:00 am	4 hrs

April 22	Tue (morning)	2:30 am - 6:30 am	4 hrs
----------	---------------	-------------------	-------

South Channel Area only:

Open Dates	Open Days	Open Time	Open Duration
Mar 16 - Mar 21	Sun, Tue, Thu (nights)	7:00 pm - 7:00 am	3 nights
Mar 24 - April 15	Mon, Thu (nights)	7:00 pm - 7:00 am	7 nights
Apr 17 - Apr 18	Thu (night)	7:00 pm - 7:00 am	1 night
Apr 21 - Apr 22	Mon (night)	7:00 pm - 7:00 am	1 night

(a) Area definitions: Effective February 13, 2025, until further notice:

(i) Tongue Point: Waters of the Columbia River bounded by a line from the end of the southern-most pier (#1) at the Tongue Point Job Corps facility projecting in a straight line through flashing red USCG light "6" to the shore of Mott Island, a line from a regulatory marker at the southeast end of Mott Island northeasterly to a regulatory marker on the northwest shore of Lois Island, and a line from a regulatory marker located on the Oregon shore approximately 300 yards northwest of the railroad bridge crossing the John Day River projecting easterly to a regulatory marker on the southwest shore of Lois Island. If the marker on the Oregon shore is not in place, the upper boundary is defined by a line projecting easterly from a point (46°10'57.7"N latitude 123°44'35.3"W longitude) on the Oregon shore approximately 300 yards northwest of the railroad bridge crossing the John Day River to a regulatory marker on the southwest shore of Lois Island.

(ii) South Channel: Defined as waters of the Columbia River bounded by a line from a regulatory marker on the Oregon shore at John Day Point projecting northeasterly to a regulatory marker on the southwest shore of Lois Island, and a line from a regulatory marker on Settler Point projecting northwesterly to the flashing red USCG light "10" then projecting westerly to the eastern tip of Burnside Island.

(b) Gear: Gillnets:

(i) February 13 through April 15, 2025: 7-inch minimum mesh size.

(ii) April 17, 2025, until further notice: 9 3/4-inch maximum mesh size.

(iii) The maximum net length is 1,500 feet (250 fathoms).

(iv) In the Tongue Point Area, the lead line weight may not exceed two pounds per any one fathom.

(v) In the South Channel Area, there is no lead line weight limit and attachment of additional weight and anchors directly to the lead line is permitted.

(2) Blind Slough and Knappa Slough areas:

Open Dates	Open Days	Open Time	Open Duration
Feb 13 - Mar 21	Sun, Tue, Thu (nights)	7:00 pm - 7:00 am	16 nights
Mar 24 - April 15	Mon, Thu (nights)	7:00 pm - 7:00 am	7 nights
Apr 17 - Apr 25	Mon, Thu (nights)	7:00 pm - 7:00 am	3 nights
April 28 - May 2	Mon, Wed, Thu (nights)	7:00 pm - 7:00 am	3 nights
May 5 - Until further notice	Mon, Tue, Wed, Thu (nights)	7:00 pm - 7:00 am	24 nights

(a) Area definitions:

(i) The Blind Slough Select Area is defined as waters of Blind Slough and Gnat Creek from a north-south line represented by regulatory markers at the mouth of Blind Slough upstream to a regulatory mark-

er in Gnat Creek located approximately 0.5 miles southeasterly (upstream) of the Barendse Road Bridge.

(ii) The Knappa Slough Select Area is defined as waters of Knappa Slough, Calendar Slough, and Big Creek Slough bounded to the north (upstream) by a line projecting from a regulatory marker on the eastern shore of Karlson Island to the northernmost regulatory marker at the mouth of Blind Slough and bounded to the west (downstream) by a line projecting southerly from a regulatory marker on the southwestern tip of Karlson Island through regulatory markers on the western tips of Minaker Island to a marker on the Oregon shore.

The waters of Knappa Slough within a 100-foot radius of the railroad bridge crossing Big Creek are closed.

Through May 2 the downstream (western) boundary in Knappa Slough is a north-south line projecting through the easternmost tip of Minaker Island and regulatory markers on Karlson Island and the Oregon shore.

(b) Gear: Gillnets:

(i) February 13 through April 15, 2025: 7-inch minimum mesh size.

(ii) April 17, 2025, until further notice: 9 3/4-inch maximum mesh size.

(iii) The maximum net length is 600 feet (100 fathoms).

(iv) There is no lead line weight limit and attachment of additional weight or anchors directly to the lead line is permitted.

(c) Miscellaneous: Permanent transportation rules in effect.

(3) Deep River Select Area:

Open Dates	Open Days	Open Time	Open Duration
Feb 13 - Mar 21	Sun, Tue, Thu (nights)	7:00 pm - 9:00 am	16 nights
Mar 24 - Apr 15	Mon, Thu (nights)	7:00 pm - 9:00 am	7 nights
Apr 17 - Apr 25	Mon, Thu (nights)	7:00 pm - 9:00 am	3 nights
Apr 28 - May 2	Mon, Wed, Thu (nights)	7:00 pm - 9:00 am	3 nights
May 5 - Until further notice	Mon, Tue, Wed, Thu (nights)	7:00 pm - 9:00 am	24 nights

(a) Area definition: From the mouth of Deep River defined as a line from USCG navigation marker #16 southwest to a marker on the Washington shore, upstream to the Highway 4 Bridge.

(b) Gear: Gillnets:

(i) February 13 through April 15, 2025: 7-inch minimum mesh size.

(ii) April 17, 2025, until further notice: 9 3/4-inch maximum mesh size.

(iii) The maximum net length is 600 feet (100 fathoms).

(iv) There is no lead line weight limit and attachment of additional weight or anchors directly to the lead line is permitted.

(v) Nets may not fully cross navigation channel. It is unlawful to operate in any river, stream or channel any gill net longer than three-fourths the width of the stream (WAC 220-354-010). It shall be unlawful in any area to use, operate, or carry aboard a commercial fishing vessel a licensed net or combination of such nets, whether fished singly or separately, in excess of the maximum lawful size or length prescribed for a single net in that area, except as otherwise provided for in the rules and regulations of the department rule (WAC 220-353-060).

(c) Miscellaneous:

(i) Transportation or possession of fish outside the fishing area (except to the sampling station) is unlawful until WDFW staff has bio-

logically sampled individual catches. After sampling, fishers will be issued a transportation permit by WDFW staff.

(ii) February 15, 2025, until further notice: fishers are required to call 360-846-5268 to confirm the place and time of sampling.

(4) Allowable Sales: Salmon (except Chum) and shad.

(5) 24-hour quick reporting is in effect for Washington buyers (WAC 220-352-315). Permanent transportation rules in effect. Oregon buyers are required to submit fish receiving tickets electronically pursuant to OAR 635-006-0210.

(6) Multi-Net Rule: Nets not specifically authorized for use in these areas may be onboard a vessel if properly stored. A properly stored net is defined as a net on a drum that is fully covered by a tarp (canvas or plastic) and bound with a minimum of ten revolutions of rope with a diameter of 3/8 (0.375) inches or greater (WAC 220-358-030(2)).

(7) Lighted Buoys: Nets that are fished at any time between official sunset and official sunrise must have lighted buoys on both ends of the net unless the net is attached to the boat. If the net is attached to the boat, then one lighted buoy on the opposite end of the net from the boat is required.