

# HOUSE BILL REPORT

## HB 1013

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**As Passed House**  
February 12, 1997

**Title:** An act relating to proper lane travel for heavy vehicles.

**Brief Description:** Facilitating smoother flow of traffic.

**Sponsors:** By House Committee on Transportation Policy & Budget (originally sponsored by Representatives K. Schmidt, Zellinsky, Backlund, Johnson, Skinner, Robertson, Fisher, Cairnes, Hankins, D. Sommers, Hickel, Mason, McDonald, Mulliken, Mitchell, Cooke, Dunn, Dyer, Van Luven and Mielke).

**Brief History:**

**Committee Activity:**

Transportation Policy & Budget: 1/16/97, 1/29/97 [DP].

**Floor Activity:**

Passed House: 2/12/97, 93-2.

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### HOUSE COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION POLICY & BUDGET

**Majority Report:** Do pass. Signed by 26 members: Representatives K. Schmidt, Chairman; Hankins, Vice Chairman; Mielke, Vice Chairman; Mitchell, Vice Chairman; Fisher, Ranking Minority Member; Blalock, Assistant Ranking Minority Member; Cooper, Assistant Ranking Minority Member; Backlund; Buck; Cairnes; Constantine; DeBolt; Gardner; Hatfield; Johnson; Murray; O'Brien; Ogden; Radcliff; Robertson; Romero; Scott; Skinner; Sterk; Wood and Zellinsky.

**Staff:** Mary McLaughlin (786-7309).

**Background:** On any highway with two or more lanes in one direction, all vehicles are to remain in the right lane then available for traffic, except when overtaking another vehicle, traveling at a speed greater than the traffic flow, moving left to allow for merging traffic, or preparing to turn left.

In the state of California certain vehicles are restricted from using the left lane(s) on a multi-lane facility. On a highway with two lanes in the same direction, trucks must stay in the right lane except to pass. On a three-lane facility a truck must remain in the right lane and use the center lane to pass. On a highway with four or more lanes in the same direction, a truck must stay in the first two right lanes and can pass only in the third lane. The restrictions apply not only to trucks, but also to any vehicle

pulling a trailer, school buses, a farm vehicle transporting passengers, a vehicle transporting explosives, etc.

**Summary of Bill:** Vehicles over 10,000 pounds are prohibited from driving in the left lane on a highway with three or more lanes in the same direction. The exceptions are a vehicle preparing to turn left or an authorized vehicle traveling in a high occupancy vehicle (HOV) lane. An HOV lane is not considered to be the left lane. The Department of Transportation, in consultation with the Washington State Patrol, will adopt rules providing exemptions under emergency circumstances, or to facilitate the orderly flow of traffic. Possible examples include (1) when the other two lanes are blocked with slow traffic; (2) when one or more lanes are blocked with military convoys; (3) when an overwidth load is occupying two lanes; (4) when a recent accident has occurred and the traffic has not yet been redirected by law enforcement; (5) when temporary signs direct the use of the left lane; and (6) when an emergency vehicle or tow truck is responding to an emergency.

**Appropriation:** None.

**Fiscal Note:** Not requested.

**Effective Date:** Ninety days after adjournment of session in which bill is passed.

**Testimony For:** Keeping large vehicles out of the left lane will create a smoother flow of traffic and therefore increase the safety of the motoring public.

**Testimony Against:** None.

**Testified:** Steve Lindstrom, Community Transit; Lloyd Ensley, Department of Transportation; John Woodring, Washington Trucking Association; and Marsh Pugh, Washington State Patrol.