

2 SHB 2468 - S COMM AMD

3 By Committee on Human Services & Corrections

4 ADOPTED 03/04/02

5 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the
6 following:

7 "Sec. 1. 1989 c 350 s 1 (uncodified) is amended to read as
8 follows:

9 The legislature finds that recent developments in molecular biology
10 and genetics have important applications for forensic science. It has
11 been scientifically established that there is a unique pattern to the
12 chemical structure of the deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) contained in each
13 cell of the human body. The process for identifying this pattern is
14 called "DNA identification."

15 The legislature further finds that (~~the accuracy of identification
16 provided by this method is superior to that of any presently existing
17 technique and recognizes the importance of this scientific breakthrough
18 in providing a reliable and accurate tool for the investigation and
19 prosecution of sex offenses as defined in RCW 9.94A.030(26) and violent
20 offenses as defined in RCW 9.94A.030(29))~~ DNA data bases are important
21 tools in criminal investigations, in the exclusion of individuals who
22 are the subject of investigations or prosecutions, and in detecting
23 recidivist acts. It is the policy of this state to assist federal,
24 state, and local criminal justice and law enforcement agencies in both
25 the identification and detection of individuals in criminal
26 investigations and the identification and location of missing and
27 unidentified persons. Therefore, it is in the best interest of the
28 state to establish a DNA data base and DNA data bank containing DNA
29 samples submitted by persons convicted of felony offenses and DNA
30 samples necessary for the identification of missing persons and
31 unidentified human remains.

32 The legislature further finds that the DNA identification system
33 used by the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the Washington state
34 patrol has no ability to predict genetic disease or predisposal to
35 illness. Nonetheless, the legislature intends that biological samples
36 collected under RCW 43.43.754, and DNA identification data obtained

1 from the samples, be used only for purposes related to criminal
2 investigation, identification of human remains or missing persons, or
3 improving the operation of the system authorized under RCW 43.43.752
4 through 43.43.758.

5 **Sec. 2.** RCW 43.43.754 and 1999 c 329 s 2 are each amended to read
6 as follows:

7 (1) Every adult or juvenile individual convicted of a felony,
8 stalking under RCW 9A.46.110, harassment under RCW 9A.46.020,
9 communicating with a minor for immoral purposes under RCW 9.68A.090, or
10 adjudicated guilty of an equivalent juvenile offense ((defined as a sex
11 offense under RCW 9.94A.030(33)(a) or a violent offense as defined in
12 RCW 9.94A.030 shall have a blood sample drawn)) must have a biological
13 sample collected for purposes of DNA identification analysis((-)) in
14 the following manner:

15 (a) For persons convicted of such offenses or adjudicated guilty of
16 an equivalent juvenile offense who ((are serving or who are to serve a
17 term of confinement in a county jail or detention)) do not serve a term
18 of confinement in a department of corrections facility, and do serve a
19 term of confinement in a city or county jail facility, the city or
20 county shall be responsible for obtaining ((blood)) the biological
21 samples either as part of the intake process into the city or county
22 jail or detention facility for those persons convicted on or after
23 ((July 25, 1999)) the effective date of this act, or within a
24 reasonable time after ((July 25, 1999)) the effective date of this act,
25 for those persons incarcerated ((prior to July 25, 1999)) before the
26 effective date of this act, who have not yet had a ((blood)) biological
27 sample ((drawn)) collected, beginning with those persons who will be
28 released the soonest.

29 (b) For persons convicted of such offenses or adjudicated guilty of
30 an equivalent juvenile offense who do not serve a term of confinement
31 in a department of corrections facility, and do not serve a term of
32 confinement in a city or county jail facility, the local police
33 department or sheriff's office is responsible for obtaining the
34 biological samples after sentencing on or after the effective date of
35 this act.

36 (c) For persons convicted of such offenses or adjudicated guilty of
37 an equivalent juvenile offense, who are serving or who are to serve a
38 term of confinement in a department of corrections facility or a

1 (~~(division of juvenile rehabilitation)~~) department of social and health
2 services facility, the facility holding the person shall be responsible
3 for obtaining (~~(blood)~~) the biological samples either as part of the
4 intake process into such facility for those persons convicted on or
5 after (~~(July 25, 1999)~~) the effective date of this act, or within a
6 reasonable time after (~~(July 25, 1999)~~) the effective date of this act,
7 for those persons incarcerated (~~(prior to July 25, 1999)~~) before the
8 effective date of this act, who have not yet had a (~~(blood)~~) biological
9 sample (~~(drawn)~~) collected, beginning with those persons who will be
10 released the soonest.

11 (2) Any (~~(blood)~~) biological sample taken pursuant to RCW 43.43.752
12 through 43.43.758 may be retained by the forensic laboratory services
13 bureau, and shall be used solely for the purpose of providing DNA or
14 other (~~(blood grouping)~~) tests for identification analysis and
15 prosecution of a (~~(sex offense or a violent offense)~~) criminal offense
16 or for the identification of human remains or missing persons. Nothing
17 in this section prohibits the submission of results derived from the
18 biological samples to the Federal Bureau of Investigation combined DNA
19 index system.

20 (3) The director of the forensic laboratory services bureau of the
21 Washington state patrol shall perform testing on all biological samples
22 collected under subsection (1) of this section, to the extent allowed
23 by funding available for this purpose. The director shall give
24 priority to testing on samples collected from those adults or juveniles
25 convicted of a felony or adjudicated guilty of an equivalent juvenile
26 offense that is defined as a sex offense or a violent offense in RCW
27 9.94A.030.

28 (4) This section applies to all adults who are convicted of a sex
29 or violent offense after July 1, 1990; and to all adults who were
30 convicted of a sex or violent offense on or prior to July 1, 1990, and
31 who are still incarcerated on or after July 25, 1999. This section
32 applies to all juveniles who are adjudicated guilty of a sex or violent
33 offense after July 1, 1994; and to all juveniles who were adjudicated
34 guilty of a sex or violent offense on or prior to July 1, 1994, and who
35 are still incarcerated on or after July 25, 1999. This section applies
36 to all adults and juveniles who are convicted of a felony other than a
37 sex or violent offense, stalking under RCW 9A.46.110, harassment under
38 RCW 9A.46.020, or communicating with a minor for immoral purposes under
39 RCW 9.68A.090, or adjudicated guilty of an equivalent juvenile offense,

1 on or after the effective date of this act; and to all adults and
2 juveniles who were convicted or adjudicated guilty of such an offense
3 before the effective date of this act and are still incarcerated on or
4 after the effective date of this act.

5 (5) This section creates no rights in a third person. No cause of
6 action may be brought based upon the noncollection or nonanalysis or
7 the delayed collection or analysis of a biological sample authorized to
8 be taken under RCW 43.43.752 through 43.43.758.

9 (6) The detention, arrest, or conviction of a person based upon a
10 data base match or data base information is not invalidated if it is
11 determined that the sample was obtained or placed in the data base by
12 mistake, or if the conviction or juvenile adjudication that resulted in
13 the collection of the biological sample was subsequently vacated or
14 otherwise altered in any future proceeding including but not limited to
15 posttrial or postfact-finding motions, appeals, or collateral attacks.

16 **Sec. 3.** RCW 43.43.759 and 1990 c 230 s 1 are each amended to read
17 as follows:

18 The Washington state patrol shall consult with the forensic
19 investigations council and adopt rules to implement RCW 43.43.752
20 through 43.43.758. The rules shall prohibit the use of DNA
21 identification data for any research or other purpose that is not
22 related to a criminal investigation, to the identification of human
23 remains or missing persons, or to improving the operation of the system
24 authorized by RCW 43.43.752 through 43.43.758. The rules must also
25 identify appropriate sources and collection methods for biological
26 samples needed for purposes of DNA identification analysis.

27 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** A new section is added to chapter 43.43 RCW
28 to read as follows:

29 Every sentence imposed under chapter 9.94A RCW, for a felony
30 specified in RCW 43.43.754 that is committed on or after the effective
31 date of this act, must include a fee of one hundred dollars for
32 collection of a biological sample as required under RCW 43.43.754,
33 unless the court finds that imposing the fee would result in undue
34 hardship on the offender. The fee is a court-ordered legal financial
35 obligation as defined in RCW 9.94A.030, payable by the offender after
36 payment of all other legal financial obligations included in the
37 sentence has been completed. The clerk of the court shall transmit

1 fees collected to the state treasurer for deposit in the state DNA data
2 base account created under section 5 of this act.

3 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** A new section is added to chapter 43.43 RCW
4 to read as follows:

5 The state DNA data base account is created in the custody of the
6 state treasurer. All receipts under section 4 of this act must be
7 deposited into the account. Expenditures from the account may be used
8 only for creation, operation, and maintenance of the DNA data base
9 under RCW 43.43.754. Only the chief of the Washington state patrol or
10 the chief's designee may authorize expenditures from the account. The
11 account is subject to allotment procedures under chapter 43.88 RCW, but
12 an appropriation is not required for expenditures.

13 **Sec. 6.** RCW 9.94A.505 and 2001 2nd sp.s. c 12 s 312 are each
14 amended to read as follows:

15 (1) When a person is convicted of a felony, the court shall impose
16 punishment as provided in this chapter.

17 (2)(a) The court shall impose a sentence as provided in the
18 following sections and as applicable in the case:

19 (i) Unless another term of confinement applies, the court shall
20 impose a sentence within the standard sentence range established in RCW
21 9.94A.510;

22 (ii) RCW 9.94A.700 and 9.94A.705, relating to community placement;

23 (iii) RCW 9.94A.710 and 9.94A.715, relating to community custody;

24 (iv) RCW 9.94A.545, relating to community custody for offenders
25 whose term of confinement is one year or less;

26 (v) RCW 9.94A.570, relating to persistent offenders;

27 (vi) RCW 9.94A.540, relating to mandatory minimum terms;

28 (vii) RCW 9.94A.650, relating to the first-time offender waiver;

29 (viii) RCW 9.94A.660, relating to the drug offender sentencing
30 alternative;

31 (ix) RCW 9.94A.670, relating to the special sex offender sentencing
32 alternative;

33 (x) RCW 9.94A.712, relating to certain sex offenses;

34 (xi) RCW 9.94A.535, relating to exceptional sentences;

35 (xii) RCW 9.94A.589, relating to consecutive and concurrent
36 sentences.

1 (b) If a standard sentence range has not been established for the
2 offender's crime, the court shall impose a determinate sentence which
3 may include not more than one year of confinement; community service
4 work; until July 1, 2000, a term of community supervision not to exceed
5 one year and on and after July 1, 2000, a term of community custody not
6 to exceed one year, subject to conditions and sanctions as authorized
7 in RCW 9.94A.710 (2) and (3); and/or other legal financial obligations.
8 The court may impose a sentence which provides more than one year of
9 confinement if the court finds reasons justifying an exceptional
10 sentence as provided in RCW 9.94A.535.

11 (3) If the court imposes a sentence requiring confinement of thirty
12 days or less, the court may, in its discretion, specify that the
13 sentence be served on consecutive or intermittent days. A sentence
14 requiring more than thirty days of confinement shall be served on
15 consecutive days. Local jail administrators may schedule court-ordered
16 intermittent sentences as space permits.

17 (4) If a sentence imposed includes payment of a legal financial
18 obligation, it shall be imposed as provided in RCW 9.94A.750,
19 9.94A.753, ~~((and))~~ 9.94A.760, and section 4 of this act.

20 (5) Except as provided under RCW 9.94A.750(4) and 9.94A.753(4), a
21 court may not impose a sentence providing for a term of confinement or
22 community supervision, community placement, or community custody which
23 exceeds the statutory maximum for the crime as provided in chapter
24 9A.20 RCW.

25 (6) The sentencing court shall give the offender credit for all
26 confinement time served before the sentencing if that confinement was
27 solely in regard to the offense for which the offender is being
28 sentenced.

29 (7) The court shall order restitution as provided in RCW 9.94A.750
30 and 9.94A.753.

31 (8) As a part of any sentence, the court may impose and enforce
32 crime-related prohibitions and affirmative conditions as provided in
33 this chapter.

34 (9) The court may order an offender whose sentence includes
35 community placement or community supervision to undergo a mental status
36 evaluation and to participate in available outpatient mental health
37 treatment, if the court finds that reasonable grounds exist to believe
38 that the offender is a mentally ill person as defined in RCW 71.24.025,
39 and that this condition is likely to have influenced the offense. An

1 order requiring mental status evaluation or treatment must be based on
2 a presentence report and, if applicable, mental status evaluations that
3 have been filed with the court to determine the offender's competency
4 or eligibility for a defense of insanity. The court may order
5 additional evaluations at a later date if deemed appropriate.

6 (10) In any sentence of partial confinement, the court may require
7 the offender to serve the partial confinement in work release, in a
8 program of home detention, on work crew, or in a combined program of
9 work crew and home detention.

10 (11) In sentencing an offender convicted of a crime of domestic
11 violence, as defined in RCW 10.99.020, if the offender has a minor
12 child, or if the victim of the offense for which the offender was
13 convicted has a minor child, the court may, as part of any term of
14 community supervision, community placement, or community custody, order
15 the offender to participate in a domestic violence perpetrator program
16 approved under RCW 26.50.150.

17 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 7.** If any provision of this act or its
18 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the
19 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other
20 persons or circumstances is not affected.

21 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 8.** Section 1 of this act is added to chapter
22 43.43 RCW.

23 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 9.** This act takes effect July 1, 2002."

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25 By Committee on Human Services & Corrections

26 ADOPTED 03/04/02

27 On page 1, line 1 of the title, after "base;" strike the remainder
28 of the title and insert "amending RCW 43.43.754, 43.43.759, and
29 9.94A.505; amending 1989 c 350 s 1 (uncodified); adding new sections to
30 chapter 43.43 RCW; and providing an effective date."

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