<u>SHB 1147</u> - S COMM AMD

By Committee on Human Services & Corrections

ADOPTED 04/12/2005

Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the following:

3 "Sec. 1. RCW 9.94A.030 and 2003 c 53 s 55 are each amended to read 4 as follows:

5 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in 6 this section apply throughout this chapter.

7 (1) "Board" means the indeterminate sentence review board created8 under chapter 9.95 RCW.

9 (2) "Collect," or any derivative thereof, "collect and remit," or "collect and deliver," when used with reference to the department, 10 11 means that the department, either directly or through a collection agreement authorized by RCW 9.94A.760, is responsible for monitoring 12 and enforcing the offender's sentence with regard to the legal 13 14 financial obligation, receiving payment thereof from the offender, and, 15 consistent with current law, delivering daily the entire payment to the 16 superior court clerk without depositing it in a departmental account.

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(3) "Commission" means the sentencing guidelines commission.

18 (4) "Community corrections officer" means an employee of the 19 department who is responsible for carrying out specific duties in 20 supervision of sentenced offenders and monitoring of sentence 21 conditions.

22 (5) "Community custody" means that portion of an offender's sentence of confinement in lieu of earned release time or imposed 23 RCW 9.94A.505(2)(b), 9.94A.650 through 9.94A.670, 24 pursuant to 9.94A.690, 9.94A.700 through 9.94A.715, or 9.94A.545, served in the 25 26 community subject to controls placed on the offender's movement and 27 activities by the department. For offenders placed on community custody for crimes committed on or after July 1, 2000, the department 28 29 shall assess the offender's risk of reoffense and may establish and

modify conditions of community custody, in addition to those imposed by
 the court, based upon the risk to community safety.

3 (6) "Community custody range" means the minimum and maximum period
4 of community custody included as part of a sentence under RCW
5 9.94A.715, as established by the commission or the legislature under
6 RCW 9.94A.850, for crimes committed on or after July 1, 2000.

7 (7) "Community placement" means that period during which the 8 offender is subject to the conditions of community custody and/or 9 postrelease supervision, which begins either upon completion of the 10 term of confinement (postrelease supervision) or at such time as the 11 offender is transferred to community custody in lieu of earned release. 12 Community placement may consist of entirely community custody, entirely 13 postrelease supervision, or a combination of the two.

14 (8) <u>"Community protection zone" means the area within eight hundred</u> 15 <u>eighty feet of the facilities and grounds of a public or private</u> 16 <u>school.</u>

17 <u>(9)</u> "Community restitution" means compulsory service, without 18 compensation, performed for the benefit of the community by the 19 offender.

(((9))) (10) "Community supervision" means a period of time during 20 21 which a convicted offender is subject to crime-related prohibitions and 22 other sentence conditions imposed by a court pursuant to this chapter or RCW 16.52.200(6) or 46.61.524. Where the court finds that any 23 24 offender has a chemical dependency that has contributed to his or her 25 offense, the conditions of supervision may, subject to available resources, include treatment. For purposes of the interstate compact 26 27 for out-of-state supervision of parolees and probationers, RCW 9.95.270, community supervision is the functional equivalent of 28 probation and should be considered the same as probation by other 29 states. 30

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(((10))) <u>(11)</u> "Confinement" means total or partial confinement.

32 (((11))) <u>(12)</u> "Conviction" means an adjudication of guilt pursuant 33 to Titles 10 or 13 RCW and includes a verdict of guilty, a finding of 34 guilty, and acceptance of a plea of guilty.

35 (((12))) <u>(13)</u> "Crime-related prohibition" means an order of a court 36 prohibiting conduct that directly relates to the circumstances of the 37 crime for which the offender has been convicted, and shall not be 38 construed to mean orders directing an offender affirmatively to

participate in rehabilitative programs or to otherwise perform affirmative conduct. However, affirmative acts necessary to monitor compliance with the order of a court may be required by the department. (((13))) (14) "Criminal history" means the list of a defendant's

5 prior convictions and juvenile adjudications, whether in this state, in 6 federal court, or elsewhere.

7 (a) The history shall include, where known, for each conviction (i) 8 whether the defendant has been placed on probation and the length and 9 terms thereof; and (ii) whether the defendant has been incarcerated and 10 the length of incarceration.

(b) A conviction may be removed from a defendant's criminal history only if it is vacated pursuant to RCW 9.96.060, 9.94A.640, 9.95.240, or a similar out-of-state statute, or if the conviction has been vacated pursuant to a governor's pardon.

(c) The determination of a defendant's criminal history is distinct from the determination of an offender score. A prior conviction that was not included in an offender score calculated pursuant to a former version of the sentencing reform act remains part of the defendant's criminal history.

20 (((14))) <u>(15)</u> "Day fine" means a fine imposed by the sentencing 21 court that equals the difference between the offender's net daily 22 income and the reasonable obligations that the offender has for the 23 support of the offender and any dependents.

(((15))) (16) "Day reporting" means a program of enhanced supervision designed to monitor the offender's daily activities and compliance with sentence conditions, and in which the offender is required to report daily to a specific location designated by the department or the sentencing court.

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 $((\frac{16}{10}))$ <u>(17)</u> "Department" means the department of corrections.

((((17))) (18) "Determinate sentence" means a sentence that states 30 31 with exactitude the number of actual years, months, or days of total confinement, of partial confinement, of community supervision, the 32 number of actual hours or days of community restitution work, or 33 dollars or terms of a legal financial obligation. The fact that an 34 offender through earned release can reduce the actual period of 35 confinement shall not affect the classification of the sentence as a 36 37 determinate sentence.

(((18))) (19) "Disposable earnings" means that part of the earnings 1 2 of an offender remaining after the deduction from those earnings of any amount required by law to be withheld. For the purposes of this 3 definition, "earnings" means compensation paid or payable for personal 4 5 services, whether denominated as wages, salary, commission, bonuses, or otherwise, and, notwithstanding any other provision of law making the 6 payments exempt from garnishment, attachment, or other process to 7 satisfy a court-ordered legal financial obligation, specifically 8 9 includes periodic payments pursuant to pension or retirement programs, or insurance policies of any type, but does not include payments made 10 under Title 50 RCW, except as provided in RCW 50.40.020 and 50.40.050, 11 12 or Title 74 RCW.

13 (((19))) <u>(20)</u> "Drug offender sentencing alternative" is a 14 sentencing option available to persons convicted of a felony offense 15 other than a violent offense or a sex offense and who are eligible for 16 the option under RCW 9.94A.660.

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(((20))) <u>(21)</u> "Drug offense" means:

18 (a) Any felony violation of chapter 69.50 RCW except possession of 19 a controlled substance (RCW 69.50.4013) or forged prescription for a 20 controlled substance (RCW 69.50.403);

(b) Any offense defined as a felony under federal law that relates to the possession, manufacture, distribution, or transportation of a controlled substance; or

(c) Any out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws
of this state would be a felony classified as a drug offense under (a)
of this subsection.

27 ((((21))) <u>(22)</u> "Earned release" means earned release from 28 confinement as provided in RCW 9.94A.728.

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(((22))) <u>(23)</u> "Escape" means:

(a) Sexually violent predator escape (RCW 9A.76.115), escape in the
first degree (RCW 9A.76.110), escape in the second degree (RCW
9A.76.120), willful failure to return from furlough (RCW 72.66.060),
willful failure to return from work release (RCW 72.65.070), or willful
failure to be available for supervision by the department while in
community custody (RCW 72.09.310); or

36 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 37 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as an escape 38 under (a) of this subsection.

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((((23)))) (24) "Felony traffic offense" means:

(a) Vehicular homicide (RCW 46.61.520), vehicular assault (RCW
46.61.522), eluding a police officer (RCW 46.61.024), or felony hitand-run injury-accident (RCW 46.52.020(4)); or

5 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 6 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a felony 7 traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.

8 (((24))) <u>(25)</u> "Fine" means a specific sum of money ordered by the 9 sentencing court to be paid by the offender to the court over a 10 specific period of time.

11 $((\frac{25}{25}))$ <u>(26)</u> "First-time offender" means any person who has no 12 prior convictions for a felony and is eligible for the first-time 13 offender waiver under RCW 9.94A.650.

14 (((26))) <u>(27)</u> "Home detention" means a program of partial 15 confinement available to offenders wherein the offender is confined in 16 a private residence subject to electronic surveillance.

17 ((((27))) <u>(28)</u> "Legal financial obligation" means a sum of money that is ordered by a superior court of the state of Washington for 18 legal financial obligations which may include restitution to the 19 victim, statutorily imposed crime victims' compensation fees as 20 21 assessed pursuant to RCW 7.68.035, court costs, county or interlocal 22 drug funds, court-appointed attorneys' fees, and costs of defense, fines, and any other financial obligation that is assessed to the 23 24 offender as a result of a felony conviction. Upon conviction for vehicular assault while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or 25 any drug, RCW 46.61.522(1)(b), or vehicular homicide while under the 26 27 influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug, RCW 46.61.520(1)(a), legal financial obligations may also include payment to a public agency 28 of the expense of an emergency response to the incident resulting in 29 the conviction, subject to RCW 38.52.430. 30

31 (((28))) <u>(29)</u> "Most serious offense" means any of the following 32 felonies or a felony attempt to commit any of the following felonies:

33 (a) Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or 34 criminal solicitation of or criminal conspiracy to commit a class A 35 felony;

36 (b) Assault in the second degree;

- 37 (c) Assault of a child in the second degree;
- 38 (d) Child molestation in the second degree;

(e) Controlled substance homicide; 1 2 (f) Extortion in the first degree; (q) Incest when committed against a child under age fourteen; 3 (h) Indecent liberties; 4 5 (i) Kidnapping in the second degree; (j) Leading organized crime; б 7 (k) Manslaughter in the first degree; (1) Manslaughter in the second degree; 8 (m) Promoting prostitution in the first degree; 9 (n) Rape in the third degree; 10 (o) Robbery in the second degree; 11 (p) Sexual exploitation; 12 13 (q) Vehicular assault, when caused by the operation or driving of a vehicle by a person while under the influence of intoxicating liquor 14 or any drug or by the operation or driving of a vehicle in a reckless 15 16 manner; (r) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of 17 any vehicle by any person while under the influence of intoxicating 18 liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of 19 any vehicle in a reckless manner; 20 21 (s) Any other class B felony offense with a finding of sexual 22 motivation; 23 (t) Any other felony with a deadly weapon verdict under RCW 9.94A.602; 24 25 (u) Any felony offense in effect at any time prior to December 2, 1993, that is comparable to a most serious offense under this 26 27 subsection, or any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a 28 most serious offense under this subsection; 29 (v)(i) A prior conviction for indecent liberties under RCW 30 31 9A.88.100(1) (a), (b), and (c), chapter 260, Laws of 1975 1st ex. sess. 32 as it existed until July 1, 1979, RCW 9A.44.100(1) (a), (b), and (c) as it existed from July 1, 1979, until June 11, 1986, and RCW 9A.44.100(1) 33 (a), (b), and (d) as it existed from June 11, 1986, until July 1, 1988; 34 A prior conviction for indecent liberties under RCW 35 (ii) 9A.44.100(1)(c) as it existed from June 11, 1986, until July 1, 1988, 36 37 if: (A) The crime was committed against a child under the age of 38 fourteen; or (B) the relationship between the victim and perpetrator is

1 included in the definition of indecent liberties under RCW 2 9A.44.100(1)(c) as it existed from July 1, 1988, through July 27, 1997, 3 or RCW 9A.44.100(1) (d) or (e) as it existed from July 25, 1993, 4 through July 27, 1997.

5 (((29))) <u>(30)</u> "Nonviolent offense" means an offense which is not a 6 violent offense.

7 (((30))) (31) "Offender" means a person who has committed a felony established by state law and is eighteen years of age or older or is 8 9 less than eighteen years of age but whose case is under superior court jurisdiction under RCW 13.04.030 or has been transferred by the 10 appropriate juvenile court to a criminal court pursuant to RCW 11 12 13.40.110. Throughout this chapter, the terms "offender" and 13 "defendant" are used interchangeably.

((((31))) (32) "Partial confinement" means confinement for no more 14 than one year in a facility or institution operated or utilized under 15 16 contract by the state or any other unit of government, or, if home 17 detention or work crew has been ordered by the court, in an approved residence, for a substantial portion of each day with the balance of 18 the day spent in the community. Partial confinement includes work 19 release, home detention, work crew, and a combination of work crew and 20 21 home detention.

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(((32))) <u>(33)</u> "Persistent offender" is an offender who:

23 (a)(i) Has been convicted in this state of any felony considered a 24 most serious offense; and

(ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (a) of this 25 subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least two separate 26 27 occasions, whether in this state or elsewhere, of felonies that under the laws of this state would be considered most serious offenses and 28 would be included in the offender score under RCW 9.94A.525; provided 29 that of the two or more previous convictions, at least one conviction 30 must have occurred before the commission of any of the other most 31 32 serious offenses for which the offender was previously convicted; or

(b)(i) Has been convicted of: (A) Rape in the first degree, rape of a child in the first degree, child molestation in the first degree, rape in the second degree, rape of a child in the second degree, or indecent liberties by forcible compulsion; (B) any of the following offenses with a finding of sexual motivation: Murder in the first degree, murder in the second degree, homicide by abuse, kidnapping in

the first degree, kidnapping in the second degree, assault in the first degree, assault in the second degree, assault of a child in the first degree, or burglary in the first degree; or (C) an attempt to commit any crime listed in this subsection (((32))) <u>(33)(b)(i);</u> and

(ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (b)(i) of this 5 subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least one occasion, 6 7 whether in this state or elsewhere, of an offense listed in (b)(i) of this subsection or any federal or out-of-state offense or offense under 8 prior Washington law that is comparable to the offenses listed in 9 (b)(i) of this subsection. A conviction for rape of a child in the 10 first degree constitutes a conviction under (b)(i) of this subsection 11 12 only when the offender was sixteen years of age or older when the 13 offender committed the offense. A conviction for rape of a child in 14 the second degree constitutes a conviction under (b)(i) of this subsection only when the offender was eighteen years of age or older 15 16 when the offender committed the offense.

17 (((33))) <u>(34)</u> "Postrelease supervision" is that portion of an 18 offender's community placement that is not community custody.

21 (36) "Public school" has the same meaning as in RCW 28A.150.010.

22 (37) "Restitution" means a specific sum of money ordered by the 23 sentencing court to be paid by the offender to the court over a 24 specified period of time as payment of damages. The sum may include 25 both public and private costs.

(((35))) (38) "Risk assessment" means the application of 26 an 27 objective instrument supported by research and adopted by the department for the purpose of assessing an offender's risk 28 of reoffense, taking into consideration the nature of the harm done by the 29 offender, place and circumstances of the offender related to risk, the 30 31 offender's relationship to any victim, and any information provided to 32 the department by victims. The results of a risk assessment shall not be based on unconfirmed or unconfirmable allegations. 33

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(((36))) <u>(39)</u> "Serious traffic offense" means:

(a) Driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any
 drug (RCW 46.61.502), actual physical control while under the influence
 of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.504), reckless driving

(RCW 46.61.500), or hit-and-run an attended vehicle (RCW 46.52.020(5)); 1 2 or (b) Any federal, out-of-state, county, or municipal conviction for 3 an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified as a 4 serious traffic offense under (a) of this subsection. 5 ((((37))) (40) "Serious violent offense" is a subcategory of violent 6 7 offense and means: (a)(i) Murder in the first degree; 8 (ii) Homicide by abuse; 9 (iii) Murder in the second degree; 10 (iv) Manslaughter in the first degree; 11 (v) Assault in the first degree; 12 (vi) Kidnapping in the first degree; 13 (vii) Rape in the first degree; 14 (viii) Assault of a child in the first degree; or 15 16 (ix) An attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to 17 commit one of these felonies; or (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 18 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a serious 19 violent offense under (a) of this subsection. 20 (((38))) (41) "Sex offense" means: 21 22 (a)(i) A felony that is a violation of chapter 9A.44 RCW other than 23 RCW 9A.44.130(11); 24 (ii) A violation of RCW 9A.64.020; 25 (iii) A felony that is a violation of chapter 9.68A RCW other than RCW 9.68A.070 or 9.68A.080; or 26 27 (iv) A felony that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit such crimes; 28 (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time prior 29 to July 1, 1976, that is comparable to a felony classified as a sex 30 31 offense in (a) of this subsection; 32 (c) A felony with a finding of sexual motivation under RCW 9.94A.835 or 13.40.135; or 33 (d) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 34 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a sex 35 offense under (a) of this subsection. 36 37 ((((39))) (42) "Sexual motivation" means that one of the purposes

1 for which the defendant committed the crime was for the purpose of his
2 or her sexual gratification.

3 (((40))) (43) "Standard sentence range" means the sentencing
4 court's discretionary range in imposing a nonappealable sentence.

5 (((41))) (44) "Statutory maximum sentence" means the maximum length 6 of time for which an offender may be confined as punishment for a crime 7 as prescribed in chapter 9A.20 RCW, RCW 9.92.010, the statute defining 8 the crime, or other statute defining the maximum penalty for a crime.

9 (((42))) <u>(45)</u> "Total confinement" means confinement inside the 10 physical boundaries of a facility or institution operated or utilized 11 under contract by the state or any other unit of government for twenty-12 four hours a day, or pursuant to RCW 72.64.050 and 72.64.060.

13 (((43))) (46) "Transition training" means written and verbal 14 instructions and assistance provided by the department to the offender 15 during the two weeks prior to the offender's successful completion of 16 the work ethic camp program. The transition training shall include 17 instructions in the offender's requirements and obligations during the 18 offender's period of community custody.

19 (((44))) (47) "Victim" means any person who has sustained 20 emotional, psychological, physical, or financial injury to person or 21 property as a direct result of the crime charged.

22 (((45))) <u>(48)</u> "Violent offense" means:

23 (a) Any of the following felonies:

(i) Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or anattempt to commit a class A felony;

26 (ii) Criminal solicitation of or criminal conspiracy to commit a 27 class A felony;

28 (iii) Manslaughter in the first degree;

29 (iv) Manslaughter in the second degree;

30 (v) Indecent liberties if committed by forcible compulsion;

31 (vi) Kidnapping in the second degree;

32 (vii) Arson in the second degree;

33 (viii) Assault in the second degree;

34 (ix) Assault of a child in the second degree;

35 (x) Extortion in the first degree;

36 (xi) Robbery in the second degree;

37 (xii) Drive-by shooting;

1 (xiii) Vehicular assault, when caused by the operation or driving 2 of a vehicle by a person while under the influence of intoxicating 3 liquor or any drug or by the operation or driving of a vehicle in a 4 reckless manner; and

5 (xiv) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of 6 any vehicle by any person while under the influence of intoxicating 7 liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of 8 any vehicle in a reckless manner;

9 (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time prior 10 to July 1, 1976, that is comparable to a felony classified as a violent 11 offense in (a) of this subsection; and

12 (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 13 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a violent 14 offense under (a) or (b) of this subsection.

15 (((46))) (49) "Work crew" means a program of partial confinement 16 consisting of civic improvement tasks for the benefit of the community 17 that complies with RCW 9.94A.725.

18 (((47))) <u>(50)</u> "Work ethic camp" means an alternative incarceration 19 program as provided in RCW 9.94A.690 designed to reduce recidivism and 20 lower the cost of corrections by requiring offenders to complete a 21 comprehensive array of real-world job and vocational experiences, 22 character-building work ethics training, life management skills 23 development, substance abuse rehabilitation, counseling, literacy 24 training, and basic adult education.

25 (((48))) <u>(51)</u> "Work release" means a program of partial confinement 26 available to offenders who are employed or engaged as a student in a 27 regular course of study at school.

28 **Sec. 2.** RCW 9.94A.712 and 2004 c 176 s 3 are each amended to read 29 as follows:

30 (1) An offender who is not a persistent offender shall be sentenced 31 under this section if the offender:

32 (a) Is convicted of:

(i) Rape in the first degree, rape in the second degree, rape of a child in the first degree, child molestation in the first degree, rape of a child in the second degree, or indecent liberties by forcible compulsion;

1 (ii) Any of the following offenses with a finding of sexual 2 motivation: Murder in the first degree, murder in the second degree, 3 homicide by abuse, kidnapping in the first degree, kidnapping in the 4 second degree, assault in the first degree, assault in the second 5 degree, assault of a child in the first degree, or burglary in the 6 first degree; or

7 (iii) An attempt to commit any crime listed in this subsection
8 (1)(a);

9 committed on or after September 1, 2001; or

10 (b) Has a prior conviction for an offense listed in RCW 11 9.94A.030(((32))) (33)(b), and is convicted of any sex offense which 12 was committed after September 1, 2001.

For purposes of this subsection (1)(b), failure to register is not a sex offense.

15 (2) An offender convicted of rape of a child in the first or second 16 degree or child molestation in the first degree who was seventeen years 17 of age or younger at the time of the offense shall not be sentenced 18 under this section.

(3) Upon a finding that the offender is subject to sentencing under this section, the court shall impose a sentence to a maximum term consisting of the statutory maximum sentence for the offense and a minimum term either within the standard sentence range for the offense, or outside the standard sentence range pursuant to RCW 9.94A.535, if the offender is otherwise eligible for such a sentence.

(4) A person sentenced under subsection (3) of this section shall serve the sentence in a facility or institution operated, or utilized under contract, by the state.

(5) When a court sentences a person to the custody of the department under this section, the court shall, in addition to the other terms of the sentence, sentence the offender to community custody under the supervision of the department and the authority of the board for any period of time the person is released from total confinement before the expiration of the maximum sentence.

(6)(a)(i) Unless a condition is waived by the court, the conditions
of community custody shall include those provided for in RCW
9.94A.700(4). The conditions may also include those provided for in
RCW 9.94A.700(5). The court may also order the offender to participate
in rehabilitative programs or otherwise perform affirmative conduct

1 reasonably related to the circumstances of the offense, the offender's 2 risk of reoffending, or the safety of the community, and the department 3 and the board shall enforce such conditions pursuant to RCW 9.94A.713, 4 9.95.425, and 9.95.430.

5 (ii) If the offense that caused the offender to be sentenced under 6 this section was an offense listed in subsection (1)(a) of this section 7 and the victim of the offense was under eighteen years of age at the 8 time of the offense, the court shall, as a condition of community 9 custody, prohibit the offender from residing in a community protection 10 zone.

(b) As part of any sentence under this section, the court shall also require the offender to comply with any conditions imposed by the board under RCW 9.94A.713 and 9.95.420 through 9.95.435.

14 **Sec. 3.** RCW 72.09.340 and 1996 c 215 s 3 are each amended to read 15 as follows:

16 (1) In making all discretionary decisions regarding release plans 17 for and supervision of sex offenders, the department shall set 18 priorities and make decisions based on an assessment of public safety 19 risks.

20 (2) The department shall, no later than September 1, 1996, 21 implement a policy governing the department's evaluation and approval of release plans for sex offenders. The policy shall include, at a 22 23 minimum, a formal process by which victims, witnesses, and other 24 interested people may provide information and comments to the department on potential safety risks to specific individuals or classes 25 26 of individuals posed by a specific sex offender. The department shall make all reasonable efforts to publicize the availability of this 27 process through currently existing mechanisms and shall seek the 28 assistance of courts, prosecutors, law enforcement, and victims' 29 30 advocacy groups in doing so. Notice of an offender's proposed 31 residence shall be provided to all people registered to receive notice of an offender's release under RCW 9.94A.612(2), except that in no case 32 may this notification requirement be construed to require an extension 33 of an offender's release date. 34

35 (3)(a) For any offender convicted of a felony sex offense against 36 a minor victim after June 6, 1996, the department shall not approve a 37 residence location if the proposed residence: (((a))) (i) Includes a

minor victim or child of similar age or circumstance as a previous 1 2 victim who the department determines may be put at substantial risk of harm by the offender's residence in the household; or $\left(\frac{b}{b}\right)$ (ii) is 3 within close proximity of the current residence of a minor victim, 4 unless the whereabouts of the minor victim cannot be determined or 5 unless such a restriction would impede family reunification efforts б 7 ordered by the court or directed by the department of social and health services. The department is further authorized to reject a residence 8 location if the proposed residence is within close proximity to 9 schools, child care centers, playgrounds, or other grounds 10 or facilities where children of similar age or circumstance as a previous 11 victim are present who the department determines may be put at 12 13 substantial risk of harm by the sex offender's residence at that 14 location.

15 (b) In addition, for any offender prohibited from living in a 16 community protection zone under RCW 9.94A.712(6)(a)(ii), the department 17 may not approve a residence location if the proposed residence is in a 18 community protection zone.

19 (4) When the department requires supervised visitation as a term or 20 condition of a sex offender's community placement under RCW 21 9.94A.700(6), the department shall, prior to approving a supervisor, 22 consider the following:

(a) The relationships between the proposed supervisor, the offender, and the minor; (b) the proposed supervisor's acknowledgment and understanding of the offender's prior criminal conduct, general knowledge of the dynamics of child sexual abuse, and willingness and ability to protect the minor from the potential risks posed by contact with the offender; and (c) recommendations made by the department of social and health services about the best interests of the child.

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. (1) The joint task force on sex offender 30 31 management is established to examine issues of community safety and the management of sex offenders in the community and shall work in 32 collaboration with the partnership for community safety. 33 The task force shall be composed of one member of each of the two largest 34 caucuses of the senate, appointed by the president of the senate; one 35 36 member of each of the two largest caucuses of the house of 37 representatives, appointed by the speaker of the house; the secretary

of the department of corrections; the superintendent of public 1 2 instruction; the secretary of the department of social and health services; the executive director of the Washington association of 3 sheriffs and police chiefs; the executive director of the indeterminate 4 sentence review board; the chair of the end of sentence review 5 committee; the executive director of the criminal justice training 6 commission; and a representative each of the broadcast media and the 7 print media, appointed by the governor. The task force shall be 8 chaired by one of the legislative members, selected by the task force 9 members. 10

(2) The task force shall make recommendations to the governor and the legislature not later than December 1, 2005, on the following subjects:

(a) The effectiveness of community protection zones and other
strategies to promote community safety, including recommendations on
proactive and reactive approaches to sex offender residence locations
and any statutory, constitutional, or practical limitations on the
state's ability to address sex offender housing requirements;

19 (b) Standardization of the community sex offender notification
20 process;

21 (c) Applicability of the public disclosure act to sex offender 22 information sharing;

(d) The training needs of law enforcement, criminal justice staff,
 and school personnel to increase community safety in relationship to
 sex offender notification and management strategies; and

26 (e) The impact and advisability of prenotification of local 27 government officials related to sex offender residence location.

28 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 5. A new section is added to chapter 9.94A RCW 29 to read as follows:

Law enforcement agencies and the department of corrections are immune from civil liability for damages from discretionary decisions made under this act if they make a good faith effort to comply with this act.

34 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 6. This act expires July 1, 2006."

<u>SHB 1147</u> - S COMM AMD By Committee on Human Services & Corrections

ADOPTED 04/12/2005

1 On page 1, line 2 of the title, after "zones;" strike the remainder 2 of the title and insert "amending RCW 9.94A.030, 9.94A.712, and 3 72.09.340; adding a new section to chapter 9.94A RCW; creating a new 4 section; and providing an expiration date."

<u>EFFECT:</u> Limits the community protection zone to schools and to offenders with one strike. Adds a joint task force to report on sex offender management issues. Adds an expiration date.

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