SHB 2481 - S COMM AMD

By Committee on Financial Institutions, Housing & Consumer Protection

ADOPTED AS AMENDED 02/28/2006

- 1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 2 following:
- "NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. The legislature finds that access to insurance can be imperiled by the response of insurers to criminal acts. Rather than allow criminals to achieve their objectives, it is the intent of the legislature that criminals, through criminal acts, should not dictate insurance underwriting decisions. It is the intent of the legislature that courts should use restitution from perpetrators of intentional property crimes to make property owners and insurers whole.
- 11 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 2.** A new section is added to chapter 48.18 RCW 12 to read as follows:
- 13 (1) For the purposes of this section:

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- 14 (a) "Arson" has the same meaning as in chapter 9A.48 RCW.
- 15 (b) "Health care facility" has the same meaning as defined in RCW 16 48.43.005.
- 17 (c) "Health care provider" has the same meaning as defined in RCW 48.43.005.
- 19 (d) "Insured" means a current policyholder or a person or entity 20 that is covered under the insurance policy.
- 21 (e) A perpetrator does not have to be identified for an act of 22 arson or malicious mischief to have occurred.
- 23 (f) "Malicious mischief" has the same meaning as in chapter 9A.48 24 RCW.
 - (g) "Underwriting action" means an insurer:
- 26 (i) Cancels or refuses to renew an insurance policy; or
- 27 (ii) Changes the terms or benefits in an insurance policy.
- 28 (2) This section applies to property insurance policies if the 29 insured is:

(a) A health care facility; 1

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- (b) An independent health care clinic;
- (c) A health care provider;
 - (d) A religious organization;
- (e) A commercial, research, or educational organization that uses animals or plants for food, fiber production, agriculture, breeding, 7 processing, research, or testing; or
- (f) A commercial, research, or educational organization that uses, 8 purchases, or offers for sale a product that contains animal or plant material.
 - (3) An insurer may not take an underwriting action on a policy described in subsection (2) of this section because an insured has made one or more insurance claims for any loss that occurred during the preceding sixty months that is the result of arson or malicious mischief. An insurer may take an underwriting action due to other factors that are not prohibited by this subsection.
 - (4) If an insured sustains a loss that is the result of arson or malicious mischief, the insured must file a report with the police or other law enforcement authority within thirty days of discovery of the incident, and a law enforcement authority must determine that a crime has occurred. The report must contain sufficient information to provide an insurer with reasonable notice that the loss was the result of arson or malicious mischief. The insured has a duty to cooperate with any law enforcement official or insurer investigation.
 - (5) Annually, each insurer must report underwriting actions to the commissioner if the insurer has taken an underwriting action against any insured who has filed a claim during the preceding sixty months that was the result of arson or malicious mischief. The report must include the policy number, name of the insured, location of the property, and the reason for the underwriting action.
- 31 Sec. 3. RCW 9A.56.200 and 2002 c 85 s 1 are each amended to read as follows: 32
 - (1) A person is guilty of robbery in the first degree if:
- (a) In the commission of a robbery or of immediate flight 34 therefrom, he or she: 35
- 36 (i) Is armed with a deadly weapon; or

- (ii) Displays what appears to be a firearm or other deadly weapon;
 or
 (iii) Inflicts bodily injury; or
- (b) He or she commits a robbery within and against a financial institution as defined in RCW 7.88.010 or 35.38.060. Evidence showing that the establishment robbed was a financial institution is not required when "bank," "savings and loan," "trust," "payday," or "credit union" appears in the name of the establishment.
 - (2) Robbery in the first degree is a class A felony."

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On page 1, line 1 of the title, after "Relating to" strike the remainder of the title and insert "insuring victims of crimes and robbery in the first degree; amending RCW 9A.56.200; adding a new section to chapter 48.18 RCW; creating a new section; and prescribing penalties."

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