# Washington State House of Representatives Office of Program Research

BILL ANALYSIS

## **Finance Committee**

## 2SSB 5333

**Brief Description:** Modifying requirements for voter-approved property tax levies.

**Sponsors:** Senators Regala, Esser, Prentice, Hewitt, Pridemore and McCaslin.

#### **Brief Summary of Bill**

• Allows all taxing districts to ask voters to approve a lid lift which sets the growth rate for the property tax revenue limit calculation for up to six years.

#### **Hearing Date:**

Staff: Rick Peterson (786-7150).

#### **Background:**

Property taxes are imposed by state and local governments. The county assessor determines assessed value for each property. The county assessor also calculates the tax rate necessary to raise the correct amount of property taxes for each taxing district. The assessor calculates the rate so the individual district rate limit, the district revenue limit, and the aggregate rate limits are all satisfied. The property tax bill for an individual property is determined by multiplying the assessed value of the property by the tax rate for each taxing district in which the property is located. The assessor delivers the county tax roll to the county treasurer. The county treasurer collects property taxes based on the tax roll starting February 15 each year.

The annual increase in district property taxes is restricted by the property tax revenue limit. This limit requires the district's tax rate to be reduced as necessary to limit the total amount of property taxes to the highest property tax amount in the three most recent years, plus 1 percent, plus an amount equal to last year's tax rate multiplied by the value of new construction in the district. This limit acts to reduce district rates below the maximum rate allowed for the district.

The district's revenue limit may be exceeded upon the majority vote of the people. This exception to the limit is called a "lid lift." Voters may approve a permanent lid lift, a lid lift for a period of years, limit the purpose of the lid lift, or set the rate at less than the maximum allowed. Generally, the 1 percent revenue limit applies again in the year following the lid lift. However, counties and cities may request a six year lid lift that provides for a different growth factor. The growth factor may be fixed, variable, or linked to an index, such as the consumer price index. The vote for this lid lift must occur at the primary or general election. Funds raised under this levy cannot supplant existing funds for the same purpose.

### **Summary of Bill:**

The authority given counties and cities to ask voters to approve a lid lift which sets the growth rate for the property tax revenue limit calculation for up to six years is extended to all other taxing districts. There is no longer a requirement that the funds raised do not supplant existing funds for the same purpose.

Appropriation: None.

Fiscal Note: Available.

Effective Date: The bill takes effect 90 days after adjournment of session in which bill is passed.