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SHB 3122 - H AMD 1049 By Representative Conway

ADOPTED 02/14/2008

1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 2 following:

3 "Sec. 1. RCW 50.04.145 and 1983 1st ex.s. c 23 s 25 are each 4 amended to read as follows:

The term "employment" shall not include services which require registration under chapter 18.27 RCW or licensing under chapter 19.28 RCW rendered by ((any person, firm, or corporation currently engaging in a business which is registered under chapter 18.27 RCW or licensed under chapter 19.28 RCW)) an individual when:

- (1) ((Contracting to perform work for any contractor registered under chapter 18.27 RCW or licensed under chapter 19.28 RCW)) The individual has been and will continue to be free from control or direction over the performance of the service, both under the contract of service and in fact;
- (2) ((The person, firm, or corporation has a principal place of business which would be eligible for a business deduction for internal revenue service tax purposes other than that furnished by the contractor for which the business has contracted to furnish services))

 The service is either outside the usual course of business for which the service is performed, or the service is performed outside of all the places of business of the enterprise for which the service is performed, or the individual is responsible, both under the contract and in fact, for the costs of the principal place of business from which the service is performed;
- (3) ((The person, firm, or corporation maintains)) The individual is customarily engaged in an independently established trade, occupation, profession, or business, of the same nature as that involved in the contract of service, or the individual has a principal place of business for the business the individual is conducting that is

eligible for a business deduction for federal income tax purposes, other than that furnished by the employer for which the business has contracted to furnish services;

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- (4) On the effective date of the contract of service, the individual is responsible for filing at the next applicable filing period, both under the contract of service and in fact, a schedule of expenses with the internal revenue service for the type of business the individual is conducting;
- (5) On the effective date of the contract of service, or within a reasonable period after the effective date of the contract, the individual has an active and valid certificate of registration with the department of revenue, and an active and valid account with any other state agencies as required by the particular case, for the business the individual is conducting for the payment of all state taxes normally paid by employers and businesses and has registered for and received a unified business identifier number from the state of Washington;
- (6) On the effective date of the contract of service, the individual is maintaining a separate set of books or records that reflect all items of income and expenses of the business that the individual is conducting; and
- 21 (((4) The work which the person, firm, or corporation has 22 contracted to perform is:
 - (a) The work of a contractor as defined in RCW 18.27.010; or
 - (b) The work of installing wires or equipment to convey electric current or installing apparatus to be operated by such current as it pertains to the electrical industry as described in chapter 19.28 RCW; and
 - (5) A contractor registered under chapter 18.27 RCW or licensed under chapter 19.28 RCW does not supervise or control the means by which the result is accomplished or the manner in which the work is performed))
- 32 (7) On the effective date of the contract of service, the 33 individual has a valid contractor registration pursuant to chapter 34 18.27 RCW or an electrical contractor license pursuant to chapter 19.28 35 RCW.
- 36 **Sec. 2.** RCW 51.08.070 and 1991 c 246 s 2 are each amended to read as follows:

"Employer" means any person, body of persons, corporate or otherwise, and the legal representatives of a deceased employer, all while engaged in this state in any work covered by the provisions of this title, by way of trade or business, or who contracts with one or more workers, the essence of which is the personal labor of such worker or workers. Or as ((a separate alternative,)) an exception to the definition of employer, persons or entities are not employers when they contract or agree to remunerate the services performed by an individual who meets the tests set forth in subsections (1) through (6) of RCW 51.08.195 or the separate tests set forth in section 5 of this act for work performed that requires registration under chapter 18.27 RCW or licensing under chapter 19.28 RCW.

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- ((For the purposes of this title, a contractor registered under chapter 18.27 RCW or licensed under chapter 19.28 RCW is not an employer when:
 - (1) Contracting with any other person, firm, or corporation currently engaging in a business which is registered under chapter 18.27 RCW or licensed under chapter 19.28 RCW;
 - (2) The person, firm, or corporation has a principal place of business which would be eligible for a business deduction for internal revenue service tax purposes other than that furnished by the contractor for which the business has contracted to furnish services;
 - (3) The person, firm, or corporation maintains a separate set of books or records that reflect all items of income and expenses of the business; and
- 26 (4) The work which the person, firm, or corporation has contracted to perform is:
 - (a) The work of a contractor as defined in RCW 18.27.010; or
- 29 (b) The work of installing wires or equipment to convey electric 30 current or installing apparatus to be operated by such current as it 31 pertains to the electrical industry as described in chapter 19.28 32 RCW.))
- 33 **Sec. 3.** RCW 51.08.180 and 1991 c 246 s 3 are each amended to read as follows:
- $((\frac{1}{1}))$ "Worker" means every person in this state who is engaged in the employment of an employer under this title, whether by way of manual labor or otherwise in the course of his or her employment; also

- every person in this state who is engaged in the employment of or who 1 2 is working under an independent contract, the essence of which is his or her personal labor for an employer under this title, whether by way 3 of manual labor or otherwise, in the course of his or her employment, 4 or as ((a separate alternative,)) an exception to the definition of 5 worker, a person is not a worker if he or she meets the tests set forth 6 in subsections (1) through (6) of RCW 51.08.195 or the separate tests 7 set forth in section 5 of this act for work performed that requires 8 registration under chapter 18.27 RCW or licensing under chapter 19.28 9 RCW: PROVIDED, That a person is not a worker for the purpose of this 10 title, with respect to his or her activities attendant to operating a 11 truck which he or she owns, and which is leased to a common or contract 12 13 carrier.
 - (((2) For the purposes of this title, any person, firm, or corporation currently engaging in a business which is registered under chapter 18.27 RCW or licensed under chapter 19.28 RCW is not a worker when:

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- (a) Contracting to perform work for any contractor registered under chapter 18.27 RCW or licensed under chapter 19.28 RCW;
- (b) The person, firm, or corporation has a principal place of business which would be eligible for a business deduction for internal revenue service tax purposes other than that furnished by the contractor for which the business has contracted to furnish services;
- (c) The person, firm, or corporation maintains a separate set of books or records that reflect all items of income and expenses of the business; and
- (d) The work which the person, firm, or corporation has contracted to perform is:
 - (i) The work of a contractor as defined in RCW 18.27.010; or
- (ii) The work of installing wires or equipment to convey electric current or installing apparatus to be operated by such current as it pertains to the electrical industry as described in chapter 19.28 RCW.
- (3) Any person, firm, or corporation registered under chapter 18.27 RCW or licensed under chapter 19.28 RCW including those performing work for any contractor registered under chapter 18.27 RCW or licensed under chapter 19.28 RCW is a worker when the contractor supervises or controls the means by which the result is accomplished or the manner in which the work is performed.

- (4) For the purposes of this title, any person participating as a driver or back up driver in commuter ride sharing, as defined in RCW 46.74.010(1), is not a worker while driving a ride sharing vehicle on behalf of the owner or lessee of the vehicle.))
- **Sec. 4.** RCW 51.08.195 and 1991 c 246 s 1 are each amended to read 6 as follows:

- As ((a separate alternative)) an exception to the definition of "employer" under RCW 51.08.070 and the definition of "worker" under RCW 51.08.180, services performed by an individual for remuneration shall not constitute employment subject to this title if it is shown that:
- (1) The individual has been and will continue to be free from control or direction over the performance of the service, both under the contract of service and in fact; and
- (2) The service is either outside the usual course of business for which the service is performed, or the service is performed outside all of the places of business of the enterprise for which the service is performed, or the individual is responsible, both under the contract and in fact, for the costs of the principal place of business from which the service is performed; and
- (3) The individual is customarily engaged in an independently established trade, occupation, profession, or business, of the same nature as that involved in the contract of service, or the individual has a principal place of business for the business the individual is conducting that is eligible for a business deduction for federal income tax purposes; and
- (4) On the effective date of the contract of service, the individual is responsible for filing at the next applicable filing period, both under the contract of service and in fact, a schedule of expenses with the internal revenue service for the type of business the individual is conducting; and
- (5) On the effective date of the contract of service, or within a reasonable period after the effective date of the contract, the individual has established an account with the department of revenue, and other state agencies as required by the particular case, for the business the individual is conducting for the payment of all state taxes normally paid by employers and businesses and has registered for

- and received a unified business identifier number from the state of Washington; and
- 3 (6) On the effective date of the contract of service, the 4 individual is maintaining a separate set of books or records that 5 reflect all items of income and expenses of the business which the 6 individual is conducting.
- NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** A new section is added to chapter 51.08 RCW to read as follows:

- For the purposes of this title, any individual performing services that require registration under chapter 18.27 RCW or licensing under chapter 19.28 RCW for remuneration under an independent contract is not a worker when:
- (1) The individual has been, and will continue to be, free from control or direction over the performance of the service, both under the contract of service and in fact;
- (2) The service is either outside the usual course of business for which the service is performed, or the service is performed outside all of the places of business of the enterprise for which the service is performed, or the individual is responsible, both under the contract and in fact, for the costs of the principal place of business from which the service is performed;
- (3) The individual is customarily engaged in an independently established trade, occupation, profession, or business, of the same nature as that involved in the contract of service, or the individual has a principal place of business for the business the individual is conducting that is eligible for a business deduction for federal income tax purposes other than that furnished by the employer for which the business has contracted to furnish services;
- (4) On the effective date of the contract of service, the individual is responsible for filing at the next applicable filing period, both under the contract of service and in fact, a schedule of expenses with the internal revenue service for the type of business the individual is conducting;
- (5) On the effective date of the contract of service, or within a reasonable period after the effective date of the contract, the individual has an active and valid certificate of registration with the department of revenue, and an active and valid account with any other

- state agencies as required by the particular case, for the business the individual is conducting for the payment of all state taxes normally paid by employers and businesses and has registered for and received a unified business identifier number from the state of Washington;
 - (6) On the effective date of the contract of service, the individual is maintaining a separate set of books or records that reflect all items of income and expenses of the business which the individual is conducting; and
- 9 (7) On the effective date of the contract of service, the 10 individual has a valid contractor registration pursuant to chapter 11 18.27 RCW or an electrical contractor license pursuant to chapter 19.28 12 RCW.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. If any part of this act is found to be in 13 conflict with federal requirements which are a prescribed condition to 14 the allocation of federal funds to the state or the eligibility of 15 16 employers in this state for federal unemployment tax credits, the 17 conflicting part of this act is hereby declared to be inoperative solely to the extent of the conflict, and such finding or determination 18 may not affect the operation of the remainder of this act. The rules 19 20 under this act shall meet federal requirements which are a necessary 21 condition to the receipt of federal funds by the state or the granting 22 of federal unemployment tax credits to employers in this state.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 7. If any provision of this act or its application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other persons or circumstances is not affected."
- 27 Correct the title.

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EFFECT: Provides that the contractor exception tests apply only to work which requires contractor registration or electrical contractor licensing. Adds federal unemployment and state severability clauses.

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