# ESHB 1030 - S COMM AMD By Committee on Judiciary

- 1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 2 following:
- 3 "NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. A new section is added to chapter 46.61 RCW 4 to read as follows:
- 5 (1)(a) A driver of a motor vehicle is guilty of attempting to elude 6 a pursuing police vehicle in the first degree if the driver:
- 7 (i) Willfully fails or refuses to immediately bring his or her 8 vehicle to a stop;
- 9 (ii) Drives his or her vehicle in a reckless manner while 10 attempting to elude a pursuing police vehicle, after being given a 11 visual or audible signal to bring the vehicle to a stop; and
- (iii) Causes physical contact with any other attended vehicle or person or puts motorists, passengers, or pedestrians in reasonable fear of substantial bodily harm by, but not limited to, the following:
- 15 (A) Failing to adhere to traffic control signs or devices, 16 including those for pedestrians;
  - (B) Traveling on the wrong side of the roadway;
- 18 (C) Causing others to swerve or veer out of the way to avoid a 19 collision;
  - (D) Weaving through traffic; or

17

2021

2.2

23

- (E) Driving too close to pedestrians.
- (b) The signal given by the police officer may be by hand, voice, emergency light, or siren. The officer giving such a signal shall be in uniform and the vehicle shall be equipped with lights and sirens.
- 25 (c) Attempting to elude a pursuing police vehicle in the first 26 degree is a class C felony.
- 27 (2) It is an affirmative defense to this section which must be 28 established by a preponderance of the evidence that: (a) A reasonable 29 person would not believe that the signal to stop was given by a police

- officer; and (b) driving after the signal to stop was reasonable under the circumstances.
- 3 (3) The license or permit to drive or any nonresident driving 4 privilege of a person convicted of a violation of this section shall be 5 revoked by the department of licensing.
- 6 **Sec. 2.** RCW 46.61.024 and 2003 c 101 s 1 are each amended to read 7 as follows:
- (1)(a) Any driver of a motor vehicle who, under circumstances not 8 amounting to attempting to elude a pursuing police vehicle in the first 9 degree, willfully fails or refuses to immediately bring his or her 10 11 vehicle to a stop and who drives his or her vehicle in a reckless manner while attempting to elude a pursuing police vehicle, after being 12 given a visual or audible signal to bring the vehicle to a stop, 13 ((shall be)) is guilty of ((a class C felony)) attempting to elude a 14 pursuing police vehicle in the second degree. The signal given by the 15 police officer may be by hand, voice, emergency light, or siren. 16 17 officer giving such a signal shall be in uniform and the vehicle shall be equipped with lights and sirens. 18
- 19 <u>(b) Attempting to elude a pursuing police vehicle in the second</u> 20 <u>degree is a class C felony.</u>
  - (2) It is an affirmative defense to this section which must be established by a preponderance of the evidence that: (a) A reasonable person would not believe that the signal to stop was given by a police officer; and (b) driving after the signal to stop was reasonable under the circumstances.
- 26 (3) The license or permit to drive or any nonresident driving 27 privilege of a person convicted of a violation of this section shall be 28 revoked by the department of licensing.
- 29 **Sec. 3.** RCW 9.94A.515 and 2006 c 277 s 6, 2006 c 228 s 9, 2006 c 30 191 s 2, 2006 c 139 s 2, 2006 c 128 s 3, and 2006 c 73 s 12 are each 31 reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 32 TABLE 2
  33 CRIMES INCLUDED WITHIN

22

2324

25

34 EACH SERIOUSNESS LEVEL

1	XVI	Aggravated Murder 1 (RCW
2		10.95.020)
3	XV	Homicide by abuse (RCW 9A.32.055)
4		Malicious explosion 1 (RCW
5		70.74.280(1))
6		Murder 1 (RCW 9A.32.030)
7	XIV	Murder 2 (RCW 9A.32.050)
8		Trafficking 1 (RCW 9A.40.100(1))
9	XIII	Malicious explosion 2 (RCW
10		70.74.280(2))
11		Malicious placement of an explosive 1
12		(RCW 70.74.270(1))
13	XII	Assault 1 (RCW 9A.36.011)
14		Assault of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.36.120)
15		Malicious placement of an imitation
16		device 1 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(a))
17		Rape 1 (RCW 9A.44.040)
18		Rape of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.44.073)
19		Trafficking 2 (RCW 9A.40.100(2))
20	XI	Manslaughter 1 (RCW 9A.32.060)
21		Rape 2 (RCW 9A.44.050)
22		Rape of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.44.076)
23	X	Child Molestation 1 (RCW 9A.44.083)
24		Indecent Liberties (with forcible
25		compulsion) (RCW
26		9A.44.100(1)(a))
27		Kidnapping 1 (RCW 9A.40.020)
28		Leading Organized Crime (RCW
29		9A.82.060(1)(a))
30		Malicious explosion 3 (RCW
31		70.74.280(3))
32		Sexually Violent Predator Escape
33		(RCW 9A.76.115)
34	IX	Abandonment of Dependent Person 1
35		(RCW 9A.42.060)
36		Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130)

1	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW
2	9A.42.020)
3	Explosive devices prohibited (RCW
4	70.74.180)
5	Hit and RunDeath (RCW
6	46.52.020(4)(a))
7	Homicide by Watercraft, by being
8	under the influence of intoxicating
9	liquor or any drug (RCW
10	79A.60.050)
11	Inciting Criminal Profiteering (RCW
12	9A.82.060(1)(b))
13	Malicious placement of an explosive 2
14	(RCW 70.74.270(2))
15	Robbery 1 (RCW 9A.56.200)
16	Sexual Exploitation (RCW 9.68A.040)
17	Vehicular Homicide, by being under
18	the influence of intoxicating liquor
19	or any drug (RCW 46.61.520)
20	VIII Arson 1 (RCW 9A.48.020)
21	Homicide by Watercraft, by the
22	operation of any vessel in a
23	reckless manner (RCW
24	79A.60.050)
25	Manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070)
26	Promoting Prostitution 1 (RCW
27	9A.88.070)
28	Theft of Ammonia (RCW 69.55.010)
29	Vehicular Homicide, by the operation
30	of any vehicle in a reckless manner
31	(RCW 46.61.520)
32	VII Burglary 1 (RCW 9A.52.020)
33	Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086)
34	Civil Disorder Training (RCW
35	9A.48.120)

1		Dealing in depictions of minor engaged
2		in sexually explicit conduct (RCW
3		9.68A.050)
4		Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045)
5		Homicide by Watercraft, by disregard
6		for the safety of others (RCW
7		79A.60.050)
8		Indecent Liberties (without forcible
9		compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1)
10		(b) and (c))
11		Introducing Contraband 1 (RCW
12		9A.76.140)
13		Malicious placement of an explosive 3
14		(RCW 70.74.270(3))
15		Negligently Causing Death By Use of a
16		Signal Preemption Device (RCW
17		46.37.675)
18		Sending, bringing into state depictions
19		of minor engaged in sexually
20		explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.060)
21		Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in
22		the first degree (RCW 9.41.040(1))
23		Use of a Machine Gun in Commission
24		of a Felony (RCW 9.41.225)
25		Vehicular Homicide, by disregard for
26		the safety of others (RCW
27		46.61.520)
28	VI	Bail Jumping with Murder 1 (RCW
29		9A.76.170(3)(a))
30		Bribery (RCW 9A.68.010)
31		Incest 1 (RCW 9A.64.020(1))
32		Intimidating a Judge (RCW 9A.72.160)
33		Intimidating a Juror/Witness (RCW
34		9A.72.110, 9A.72.130)
35		Malicious placement of an imitation
36		device 2 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(b))

1		Possession of Depictions of a Minor
2		Engaged in Sexually Explicit
3		Conduct (RCW 9.68A.070)
4		Rape of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.44.079)
5		Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300)
6		Unlawful Storage of Ammonia (RCW
7		69.55.020)
8	V	Abandonment of Dependent Person 2
9		(RCW 9A.42.070)
10		Advancing money or property for
11		extortionate extension of credit
12		(RCW 9A.82.030)
13		Bail Jumping with class A Felony
14		(RCW 9A.76.170(3)(b))
15		Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089)
16		Criminal Mistreatment 2 (RCW
17		9A.42.030)
18		Custodial Sexual Misconduct 1 (RCW
19		9A.44.160)
20		Domestic Violence Court Order
21		Violation (RCW 10.99.040,
22		10.99.050, 26.09.300, 26.10.220,
23		26.26.138, 26.50.110, 26.52.070,
24		or 74.34.145)
25		Driving While Under the Influence
26		(RCW 46.61.502(6))
27		Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120)
28		Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW
29		9A.82.020)
30		Extortionate Means to Collect
31		Extensions of Credit (RCW
32		9A.82.040)
33		Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2))
34		Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030)
35		Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020)
36		Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW
37		9.94.070)

1	1 Physical Co	ontrol of a Vehicle While
2	2 Under the	e Influence (RCW
3	3 46.61.50	4(6))
4	4 Possession	of a Stolen Firearm (RCW
5	5 9A.56.31	0)
6	6 Rape 3 (RC	CW 9A.44.060)
7	7 Rendering 6	Criminal Assistance 1
8	8 (RCW 9 <i>a</i>	A.76.070)
9	9 Sexual Mis	conduct with a Minor 1
10	.0 (RCW 92	A.44.093)
11	Sexually Vi	iolating Human Remains
12	.2 (RCW 94	A.44.105)
13	.3 Stalking (R	CW 9A.46.110)
14	Taking Mot	tor Vehicle Without
15	.5 Permissio	on 1 (RCW 9A.56.070)
16	.6 IV Arson 2 (Re	CW 9A.48.030)
17	Assault 2 (I	RCW 9A.36.021)
18	Assault 3 (c	of a Peace Officer with a
19	.9 Projectile	e Stun Gun) (RCW
20	9A.36.03	31(1)(h))
21	Assault by	Watercraft (RCW
22	79A.60.0	060)
23	Bribing a W	Vitness/Bribe Received by
24	Witness 6	(RCW 9A.72.090,
25	9A.72.10	00)
26	Cheating 1	(RCW 9.46.1961)
27	27 Commercia	ll Bribery (RCW 9A.68.060)
28	28 Counterfeit	ing (RCW 9.16.035(4))
29	29 Endangerm	ent with a Controlled
30	Substance Substance	e (RCW 9A.42.100)
31	Escape 1 (F	RCW 9A.76.110)
32	Hit and Rui	nInjury (RCW
33	33 46.52.02	0(4)(b))
34	Hit and Rui	n with VesselInjury
35	Accident Accident	(RCW 79A.60.200(3))
36	Identity The	eft 1 (RCW 9.35.020(2))

1	Indecent Exposure to Person Under
2	Age Fourteen (subsequent sex
3	offense) (RCW 9A.88.010)
4	Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event
5	(RCW 9A.82.070)
6	Malicious Harassment (RCW
7	9A.36.080)
8	Residential Burglary (RCW
9	9A.52.025)
10	Robbery 2 (RCW 9A.56.210)
11	Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW 9A.56.080)
12	Threats to Bomb (RCW 9.61.160)
13	Trafficking in Stolen Property 1 (RCW
14	9A.82.050)
15	Unlawful factoring of a credit card or
16	payment card transaction (RCW
17	9A.56.290(4)(b))
18	Unlawful transaction of health
19	coverage as a health care service
20	contractor (RCW 48.44.016(3))
21	Unlawful transaction of health
22	coverage as a health maintenance
23	organization (RCW 48.46.033(3))
24	Unlawful transaction of insurance
25	business (RCW 48.15.023(3))
26	Unlicensed practice as an insurance
27	professional (RCW 48.17.063(3))
28	Use of Proceeds of Criminal
29	Profiteering (RCW 9A.82.080 (1)
30	and (2))
31	Vehicular Assault, by being under the
32	influence of intoxicating liquor or
33	any drug, or by the operation or
34	driving of a vehicle in a reckless
35	manner (RCW 46.61.522)
36	Willful Failure to Return from
37	Furlough (RCW 72.66.060)

1	III Animal Cruelty 1 (Sexual Conduct or	
2	Contact) (RCW 16.52.205(3))	
3	Assault 3 (Except Assault 3 of a Peace	
4	Officer With a Projectile Stun	
5	Gun) (RCW 9A.36.031 except	
6	subsection (1)(h))	
7	Assault of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.36.140)	)
8	Bail Jumping with class B or C Felony	
9	(RCW 9A.76.170(3)(c))	
10	Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030)	
11	Communication with a Minor for	
12	Immoral Purposes (RCW	
13	9.68A.090)	
14	Criminal Gang Intimidation (RCW	
15	9A.46.120)	
16	Custodial Assault (RCW 9A.36.100)	
17	Cyberstalking (subsequent conviction	
18	or threat of death) (RCW	
19	9.61.260(3))	
20	Escape 2 (RCW 9A.76.120)	
21	Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130)	
22	Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020)	
23	Intimidating a Public Servant (RCW	
24	9A.76.180)	
25	Introducing Contraband 2 (RCW	
26	9A.76.150)	
27	Malicious Injury to Railroad Property	
28	(RCW 81.60.070)	
29	Negligently Causing Substantial Bodily	y
30	Harm By Use of a Signal	
31	Preemption Device (RCW	
32	46.37.674)	
33	Organized Retail Theft 1 (RCW	
34	9A.56.350(2))	
35	Patronizing a Juvenile Prostitute (RCW	7
36	9.68A.100)	
37	Perjury 2 (RCW 9A.72.030)	

1		Possession of Incendiary Device (RCW
2		9.40.120)
3		Possession of Machine Gun or Short-
4		Barreled Shotgun or Rifle (RCW
5		9.41.190)
6		Promoting Prostitution 2 (RCW
7		9A.88.080)
8		(([Retail])) Retail Theft with
9		Extenuating Circumstances 1
10		(RCW 9A.56.360(2))
11		Securities Act violation (RCW
12		21.20.400)
13		Tampering with a Witness (RCW
14		9A.72.120)
15		Telephone Harassment (subsequent
16		conviction or threat of death)
17		(RCW 9.61.230(2))
18		Theft of Livestock 2 (RCW 9A.56.083)
19		Theft with the Intent to Resell 1 (RCW
20		9A.56.340(2))
21		Trafficking in Stolen Property 2 (RCW
22		9A.82.055)
23		Unlawful Imprisonment (RCW
24		9A.40.040)
25		Unlawful possession of firearm in the
26		second degree (RCW 9.41.040(2))
27		Vehicular Assault, by the operation or
28		driving of a vehicle with disregard
29		for the safety of others (RCW
30		46.61.522)
31		Willful Failure to Return from Work
32		Release (RCW 72.65.070)
33	II	Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police
34		Vehicle 1 (section 1 of this act)
35		Computer Trespass 1 (RCW
36		9A.52.110)
37		Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(3))

1	Escape from Community Custody
2	(RCW 72.09.310)
3	Failure to Register as a Sex Offender
4	(second or subsequent offense)
5	(RCW 9A.44.130(10)(a))
6	Health Care False Claims (RCW
7	48.80.030)
8	Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(3))
9	Improperly Obtaining Financial
10	Information (RCW 9.35.010)
11	Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW
12	9A.48.070)
13	Organized Retail Theft 2 (RCW
14	9A.56.350(3))
15	Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW
16	9A.56.150)
17	(([Retail])) Retail Theft with
18	Extenuating Circumstances 2
19	(RCW 9A.56.360(3))
20	Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030)
21	Theft of Rental, Leased, or Lease-
22	purchased Property (valued at one
23	thousand five hundred dollars or
24	more) (RCW 9A.56.096(5)(a))
25	Theft with the Intent to Resell 2 (RCW
26	9A.56.340(3))
27	Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW
28	48.30A.015)
29	Unlawful factoring of a credit card or
30	payment card transaction (RCW
31	9A.56.290(4)(a))
32	Unlawful Practice of Law (RCW
33	2.48.180)
34	Unlicensed Practice of a Profession or
35	Business (RCW 18.130.190(7))
36	Voyeurism (RCW 9A.44.115)

1	I	Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police
2		Vehicle <u>2</u> (RCW 46.61.024)
3		False Verification for Welfare (RCW
4		74.08.055)
5		Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020)
6		Fraudulent Creation or Revocation of a
7		Mental Health Advance Directive
8		(RCW 9A.60.060)
9		Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW
10		9A.48.080)
11		Mineral Trespass (RCW 78.44.330)
12		Possession of Stolen Property 2 (RCW
13		9A.56.160)
14		Reckless Burning 1 (RCW 9A.48.040)
15		Taking Motor Vehicle Without
16		Permission 2 (RCW 9A.56.075)
17		Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040)
18		Theft of Rental, Leased, or Lease-
19		purchased Property (valued at two
20		hundred fifty dollars or more but
21		less than one thousand five
22		hundred dollars) (RCW
23		9A.56.096(5)(b))
24		Transaction of insurance business
25		beyond the scope of licensure
26		(RCW 48.17.063(4))
27		Unlawful Issuance of Checks or Drafts
28		(RCW 9A.56.060)
29		Unlawful Possession of Fictitious
30		Identification (RCW 9A.56.320)
31		Unlawful Possession of Instruments of
32		Financial Fraud (RCW 9A.56.320)
33		Unlawful Possession of Payment
34		Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320)
35		Unlawful Possession of a Personal
36		Identification Device (RCW
37		9A.56.320)

Unlawful Production of Payment
Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320)
Unlawful Trafficking in Food Stamps
(RCW 9.91.142)
Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW 9.91.144)
Vehicle Prowl 1 (RCW 9A.52.095)

8

9

11

1213

1415

16 17

18 19

20

21

22

23

24

2526

2728

Sec. 4. RCW 46.63.020 and 2005 c 431 s 2, 2005 c 323 s 3, and 2005
c 183 s 10 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

Failure to perform any act required or the performance of any act prohibited by this title or an equivalent administrative regulation or local law, ordinance, regulation, or resolution relating to traffic including parking, standing, stopping, and pedestrian offenses, is designated as a traffic infraction and may not be classified as a criminal offense, except for an offense contained in the following provisions of this title or a violation of an equivalent administrative regulation or local law, ordinance, regulation, or resolution:

- (1) RCW 46.09.120(2) relating to the operation of a nonhighway vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or a controlled substance;
  - (2) RCW 46.09.130 relating to operation of nonhighway vehicles;
  - (3) RCW 46.10.090(2) relating to the operation of a snowmobile while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or narcotics or habit-forming drugs or in a manner endangering the person of another;
    - (4) RCW 46.10.130 relating to the operation of snowmobiles;
- (5) Chapter 46.12 RCW relating to certificates of ownership and registration and markings indicating that a vehicle has been destroyed or declared a total loss;
- 29 (6) RCW 46.16.010 relating to the nonpayment of taxes and fees by 30 failure to register a vehicle and falsifying residency when registering 31 a motor vehicle;
- 32 (7) RCW 46.16.011 relating to permitting unauthorized persons to drive;
- 34 (8) RCW 46.16.160 relating to vehicle trip permits;
- 35 (9) RCW 46.16.381(2) relating to knowingly providing false 36 information in conjunction with an application for a special placard or 37 license plate for disabled persons' parking;

- 1 (10) RCW 46.20.005 relating to driving without a valid driver's license;
- 3 (11) RCW 46.20.091 relating to false statements regarding a driver's license or instruction permit;
- 5 (12) RCW 46.20.0921 relating to the unlawful possession and use of a driver's license;
- 7 (13) RCW 46.20.342 relating to driving with a suspended or revoked 8 license or status;
- 9 (14) RCW 46.20.345 relating to the operation of a motor vehicle 10 with a suspended or revoked license;
- 11 (15) RCW 46.20.410 relating to the violation of restrictions of an occupational or temporary restricted driver's license;
- 13 (16) RCW 46.20.740 relating to operation of a motor vehicle without 14 an ignition interlock device in violation of a license notation that 15 the device is required;
- 16 (17) RCW 46.20.750 relating to assisting another person to start a 17 vehicle equipped with an ignition interlock device;
  - (18) RCW 46.25.170 relating to commercial driver's licenses;

- 19 (19) Chapter 46.29 RCW relating to financial responsibility;
- 20 (20) RCW 46.30.040 relating to providing false evidence of financial responsibility;
- 22 (21) RCW 46.37.435 relating to wrongful installation of sunscreening material;
- 24 (22) RCW 46.37.650 relating to the sale, resale, distribution, or installation of a previously deployed air bag;
- 26 (23) RCW 46.44.180 relating to operation of mobile home pilot vehicles;
- 28 (24) RCW 46.48.175 relating to the transportation of dangerous 29 articles;
- 30 (25) RCW 46.52.010 relating to duty on striking an unattended car 31 or other property;
- 32 (26) RCW 46.52.020 relating to duty in case of injury to or death 33 of a person or damage to an attended vehicle;
- 34 (27) RCW 46.52.090 relating to reports by repairmen, storagemen, 35 and appraisers;
- 36 (28) RCW 46.52.130 relating to confidentiality of the driving 37 record to be furnished to an insurance company, an employer, and an 38 alcohol/drug assessment or treatment agency;

- 1 (29) RCW 46.55.020 relating to engaging in the activities of a registered tow truck operator without a registration certificate;
- 3 (30) RCW 46.55.035 relating to prohibited practices by tow truck 4 operators;
- 5 (31) RCW 46.61.015 relating to obedience to police officers, 6 flaggers, or fire fighters;
- 7 (32) RCW 46.61.020 relating to refusal to give information to or 8 cooperate with an officer;
- 9 (33) RCW 46.61.022 relating to failure to stop and give 10 identification to an officer;
- 11 (34) <u>Section 1 of this act or RCW 46.61.024</u> relating to attempting to elude pursuing police vehicles;
  - (35) RCW 46.61.500 relating to reckless driving;

- 14 (36) RCW 46.61.502 and 46.61.504 relating to persons under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs;
- 16 (37) RCW 46.61.503 relating to a person under age twenty-one driving a motor vehicle after consuming alcohol;
- 18 (38) RCW 46.61.520 relating to vehicular homicide by motor vehicle;
- 19 (39) RCW 46.61.522 relating to vehicular assault;
- 20 (40) RCW 46.61.5249 relating to first degree negligent driving;
- 21 (41) RCW 46.61.527(4) relating to reckless endangerment of roadway workers;
- 23 (42) RCW 46.61.530 relating to racing of vehicles on highways;
- 24 (43) RCW 46.61.655(7) (a) and (b) relating to failure to secure a load;
- 26 (44) RCW 46.61.685 relating to leaving children in an unattended 27 vehicle with the motor running;
- 28 (45) RCW 46.61.740 relating to theft of motor vehicle fuel;
- 29 (46) RCW 46.37.671 through 46.37.675 relating to signal preemption devices;
- 31 (47) RCW 46.64.010 relating to unlawful cancellation of or attempt 32 to cancel a traffic citation;
- 33 (48) RCW 46.64.048 relating to attempting, aiding, abetting, 34 coercing, and committing crimes;
  - (49) Chapter 46.65 RCW relating to habitual traffic offenders;
- 36 (50) RCW 46.68.010 relating to false statements made to obtain a refund;

- 1 (51) Chapter 46.70 RCW relating to unfair motor vehicle business 2 practices, except where that chapter provides for the assessment of 3 monetary penalties of a civil nature;
  - (52) Chapter 46.72 RCW relating to the transportation of passengers in for hire vehicles;
    - (53) RCW 46.72A.060 relating to limousine carrier insurance;
- 7 (54) RCW 46.72A.070 relating to operation of a limousine without a vehicle certificate;
- 9 (55) RCW 46.72A.080 relating to false advertising by a limousine 10 carrier;
- 11 (56) Chapter 46.80 RCW relating to motor vehicle wreckers;

5

6

20

21

22

2324

2526

2728

2930

31

32

33

34

3536

- 12 (57) Chapter 46.82 RCW relating to driver's training schools;
- 13 (58) RCW 46.87.260 relating to alteration or forgery of a cab card, 14 letter of authority, or other temporary authority issued under chapter 15 46.87 RCW;
- 16 (59) RCW 46.87.290 relating to operation of an unregistered or unlicensed vehicle under chapter 46.87 RCW.
- 18 **Sec. 5.** RCW 7.68.035 and 2000 c 71 s 3 are each amended to read as 19 follows:
  - (1)(a) When any person is found guilty in any superior court of having committed a crime, except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, there shall be imposed by the court upon such convicted person a penalty assessment. The assessment shall be in addition to any other penalty or fine imposed by law and shall be five hundred dollars for each case or cause of action that includes one or more convictions of a felony or gross misdemeanor and two hundred fifty dollars for any case or cause of action that includes convictions of only one or more misdemeanors.
  - (b) When any juvenile is adjudicated of any offense in any juvenile offense disposition under Title 13 RCW, except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, there shall be imposed upon the juvenile offender a penalty assessment. The assessment shall be in addition to any other penalty or fine imposed by law and shall be one hundred dollars for each case or cause of action that includes one or more adjudications for a felony or gross misdemeanor and seventy-five dollars for each case or cause of action that includes adjudications of only one or more misdemeanors.

(2) The assessment imposed by subsection (1) of this section shall not apply to motor vehicle crimes defined in Title 46 RCW except those defined in the following sections: RCW 46.61.520, 46.61.522, section 1 of this act, 46.61.024, 46.52.090, 46.70.140, 46.61.502, 46.61.504, 46.52.101, 46.20.410, 46.52.020, 46.10.130, 46.09.130, 46.61.5249, 46.61.525, 46.61.685, 46.61.530, 46.61.500, 46.61.015, 46.52.010, 46.44.180, 46.10.090(2), and 46.09.120(2).

- (3) When any person accused of having committed a crime posts bail in superior court pursuant to the provisions of chapter 10.19 RCW and such bail is forfeited, there shall be deducted from the proceeds of such forfeited bail a penalty assessment, in addition to any other penalty or fine imposed by law, equal to the assessment which would be applicable under subsection (1) of this section if the person had been convicted of the crime.
- (4) Such penalty assessments shall be paid by the clerk of the superior court to the county treasurer who shall monthly transmit the money as provided in RCW 10.82.070. Each county shall deposit fifty percent of the money it receives per case or cause of action under subsection (1) of this section and retains under RCW 10.82.070, not less than one and seventy-five one-hundredths percent of the remaining money it retains under RCW 10.82.070 and the money it retains under chapter 3.62 RCW, and all money it receives under subsection (7) of this section into a fund maintained exclusively for the support of comprehensive programs to encourage and facilitate testimony by the victims of crimes and witnesses to crimes. A program shall be considered "comprehensive" only after approval of the department upon application by the county prosecuting attorney. The department shall approve as comprehensive only programs which:
- (a) Provide comprehensive services to victims and witnesses of all types of crime with particular emphasis on serious crimes against persons and property. It is the intent of the legislature to make funds available only to programs which do not restrict services to victims or witnesses of a particular type or types of crime and that such funds supplement, not supplant, existing local funding levels;
- (b) Are administered by the county prosecuting attorney either directly through the prosecuting attorney's office or by contract between the county and agencies providing services to victims of crime;

(c) Make a reasonable effort to inform the known victim or his surviving dependents of the existence of this chapter and the procedure for making application for benefits;

1 2

3

4

6 7

8

9

10

11

1213

14

15

16 17

18

19

2021

22

2324

25

2627

28

29

3031

32

33

34

35

3637

- (d) Assist victims in the restitution and adjudication process; and
- (e) Assist victims of violent crimes in the preparation and presentation of their claims to the department of labor and industries under this chapter.

Before a program in any county west of the Cascade mountains is submitted to the department for approval, it shall be submitted for review and comment to each city within the county with a population of more than one hundred fifty thousand. The department will consider if the county's proposed comprehensive plan meets the needs of crime victims in cases adjudicated in municipal, district or superior courts and of crime victims located within the city and county.

- (5) Upon submission to the department of a letter of intent to adopt a comprehensive program, the prosecuting attorney shall retain the money deposited by the county under subsection (4) of this section until such time as the county prosecuting attorney has obtained approval of a program from the department. Approval of the comprehensive plan by the department must be obtained within one year of the date of the letter of intent to adopt a comprehensive program. The county prosecuting attorney shall not make any expenditures from the money deposited under subsection (4) of this section until approval of a comprehensive plan by the department. If a county prosecuting attorney has failed to obtain approval of a program from the department under subsection (4) of this section or failed to obtain approval of a comprehensive program within one year after submission of a letter of intent under this section, the county treasurer shall monthly transmit one hundred percent of the money deposited by the county under subsection (4) of this section to the state treasurer for deposit in the public safety and education account established under RCW 43.08.250.
- (6) County prosecuting attorneys are responsible to make every reasonable effort to insure that the penalty assessments of this chapter are imposed and collected.
- (7) Every city and town shall transmit monthly one and seventy-five one-hundredths percent of all money, other than money received for

- parking infractions, retained under RCW 3.46.120, 3.50.100, and 1
- 2 35.20.220 to the county treasurer for deposit as provided in subsection
- (4) of this section. 3

12

13

14

15 16

17

18

19 20

21

22 23

24

25 26

27

28

29

30 31

32

- Sec. 6. RCW 9.94A.030 and 2006 c 139 s 5, 2006 c 124 s 1, 2006 c 4 122 s 7, and 2006 c 73 s 5 are each reenacted and amended to read as 5 6 follows:
- 7 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in 8 this section apply throughout this chapter.
- (1) "Board" means the indeterminate sentence review board created 9 under chapter 9.95 RCW. 10
  - (2) "Collect," or any derivative thereof, "collect and remit," or "collect and deliver," when used with reference to the department, means that the department, either directly or through a collection agreement authorized by RCW 9.94A.760, is responsible for monitoring and enforcing the offender's sentence with regard to the legal financial obligation, receiving payment thereof from the offender, and, consistent with current law, delivering daily the entire payment to the superior court clerk without depositing it in a departmental account.
    - (3) "Commission" means the sentencing guidelines commission.
  - (4) "Community corrections officer" means an employee of the department who is responsible for carrying out specific duties in supervision of sentenced offenders and monitoring of sentence conditions.
  - (5) "Community custody" means that portion of an offender's sentence of confinement in lieu of earned release time or imposed pursuant to RCW 9.94A.505(2)(b), 9.94A.650 through 9.94A.670, 9.94A.690, 9.94A.700 through 9.94A.715, or 9.94A.545, served in the community subject to controls placed on the offender's movement and activities by the department. For offenders placed on community custody for crimes committed on or after July 1, 2000, the department shall assess the offender's risk of reoffense and may establish and modify conditions of community custody, in addition to those imposed by the court, based upon the risk to community safety.
- (6) "Community custody range" means the minimum and maximum period 34 of community custody included as part of a sentence under RCW 35 36 9.94A.715, as established by the commission or the legislature under 37 RCW 9.94A.850, for crimes committed on or after July 1, 2000.

(7) "Community placement" means that period during which the offender is subject to the conditions of community custody and/or postrelease supervision, which begins either upon completion of the term of confinement (postrelease supervision) or at such time as the offender is transferred to community custody in lieu of earned release. Community placement may consist of entirely community custody, entirely postrelease supervision, or a combination of the two.

1 2

3

4

5

6 7

8

9 10

11 12

13

14

15

16 17

18

19

20 21

22

23 24

25

26 27

28

29

30

31 32

33

- (8) "Community protection zone" means the area within eight hundred eighty feet of the facilities and grounds of a public or private school.
- (9) "Community restitution" means compulsory service, without compensation, performed for the benefit of the community by the offender.
- (10) "Community supervision" means a period of time during which a convicted offender is subject to crime-related prohibitions and other sentence conditions imposed by a court pursuant to this chapter or RCW 16.52.200(6) or 46.61.524. Where the court finds that any offender has a chemical dependency that has contributed to his or her offense, the conditions of supervision may, subject to available resources, include treatment. For purposes of the interstate compact for out-of-state supervision of parolees and probationers, RCW 9.95.270, community supervision is the functional equivalent of probation and should be considered the same as probation by other states.
  - (11) "Confinement" means total or partial confinement.
- (12) "Conviction" means an adjudication of quilt pursuant to Titles 10 or 13 RCW and includes a verdict of guilty, a finding of guilty, and acceptance of a plea of guilty.
- (13) "Crime-related prohibition" means an order of a court prohibiting conduct that directly relates to the circumstances of the crime for which the offender has been convicted, and shall not be construed to mean orders directing an offender affirmatively to participate in rehabilitative programs or to otherwise perform affirmative conduct. However, affirmative acts necessary to monitor compliance with the order of a court may be required by the department.
- 35 (14) "Criminal history" means the list of a defendant's prior convictions and juvenile adjudications, whether in this state, in 36 37 federal court, or elsewhere.

1 (a) The history shall include, where known, for each conviction (i) 2 whether the defendant has been placed on probation and the length and 3 terms thereof; and (ii) whether the defendant has been incarcerated and 4 the length of incarceration.

- (b) A conviction may be removed from a defendant's criminal history only if it is vacated pursuant to RCW 9.96.060, 9.94A.640, 9.95.240, or a similar out-of-state statute, or if the conviction has been vacated pursuant to a governor's pardon.
- (c) The determination of a defendant's criminal history is distinct from the determination of an offender score. A prior conviction that was not included in an offender score calculated pursuant to a former version of the sentencing reform act remains part of the defendant's criminal history.
- (15) "Day fine" means a fine imposed by the sentencing court that equals the difference between the offender's net daily income and the reasonable obligations that the offender has for the support of the offender and any dependents.
- (16) "Day reporting" means a program of enhanced supervision designed to monitor the offender's daily activities and compliance with sentence conditions, and in which the offender is required to report daily to a specific location designated by the department or the sentencing court.
  - (17) "Department" means the department of corrections.
- (18) "Determinate sentence" means a sentence that states with exactitude the number of actual years, months, or days of total confinement, of partial confinement, of community supervision, the number of actual hours or days of community restitution work, or dollars or terms of a legal financial obligation. The fact that an offender through earned release can reduce the actual period of confinement shall not affect the classification of the sentence as a determinate sentence.
- (19) "Disposable earnings" means that part of the earnings of an offender remaining after the deduction from those earnings of any amount required by law to be withheld. For the purposes of this definition, "earnings" means compensation paid or payable for personal services, whether denominated as wages, salary, commission, bonuses, or otherwise, and, notwithstanding any other provision of law making the payments exempt from garnishment, attachment, or other process to

- satisfy a court-ordered legal financial obligation, specifically includes periodic payments pursuant to pension or retirement programs, or insurance policies of any type, but does not include payments made under Title 50 RCW, except as provided in RCW 50.40.020 and 50.40.050, or Title 74 RCW.
  - (20) "Drug offender sentencing alternative" is a sentencing option available to persons convicted of a felony offense other than a violent offense or a sex offense and who are eligible for the option under RCW 9.94A.660.
    - (21) "Drug offense" means:

8

10

11

12

13

22

23

24

25

26 27

28

- (a) Any felony violation of chapter 69.50 RCW except possession of a controlled substance (RCW 69.50.4013) or forged prescription for a controlled substance (RCW 69.50.403);
- 14 (b) Any offense defined as a felony under federal law that relates 15 to the possession, manufacture, distribution, or transportation of a 16 controlled substance; or
- 17 (c) Any out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws 18 of this state would be a felony classified as a drug offense under (a) 19 of this subsection.
- 20 (22) "Earned release" means earned release from confinement as 21 provided in RCW 9.94A.728.
  - (23) "Escape" means:
  - (a) Sexually violent predator escape (RCW 9A.76.115), escape in the first degree (RCW 9A.76.110), escape in the second degree (RCW 9A.76.120), willful failure to return from furlough (RCW 72.66.060), willful failure to return from work release (RCW 72.65.070), or willful failure to be available for supervision by the department while in community custody (RCW 72.09.310); or
- 29 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 30 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as an escape 31 under (a) of this subsection.
  - (24) "Felony traffic offense" means:
- (a) Vehicular homicide (RCW 46.61.520), vehicular assault (RCW 46.61.522), ((eluding)) attempting to elude a pursuing police ((officer)) vehicle 1 or 2 (section 1 of this act or RCW 46.61.024), felony hit-and-run injury-accident (RCW 46.52.020(4)), felony driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW

- 46.61.502(6)), or felony physical control of a vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.504(6)); or
  - (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a felony traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.
  - (25) "Fine" means a specific sum of money ordered by the sentencing court to be paid by the offender to the court over a specific period of time.
- 9 (26) "First-time offender" means any person who has no prior convictions for a felony and is eligible for the first-time offender waiver under RCW 9.94A.650.
  - (27) "Home detention" means a program of partial confinement available to offenders wherein the offender is confined in a private residence subject to electronic surveillance.
  - (28) "Legal financial obligation" means a sum of money that is ordered by a superior court of the state of Washington for legal financial obligations which may include restitution to the victim, statutorily imposed crime victims' compensation fees as assessed pursuant to RCW 7.68.035, court costs, county or interlocal drug funds, court-appointed attorneys' fees, and costs of defense, fines, and any other financial obligation that is assessed to the offender as a result of a felony conviction. Upon conviction for vehicular assault while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug, RCW 46.61.522(1)(b), or vehicular homicide while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug, RCW 46.61.520(1)(a), legal financial obligations may also include payment to a public agency of the expense of an emergency response to the incident resulting in the conviction, subject to RCW 38.52.430.
- 29 (29) "Most serious offense" means any of the following felonies or 30 a felony attempt to commit any of the following felonies:
- 31 (a) Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or 32 criminal solicitation of or criminal conspiracy to commit a class A felony;
  - (b) Assault in the second degree;
- 35 (c) Assault of a child in the second degree;
- 36 (d) Child molestation in the second degree;
- 37 (e) Controlled substance homicide;

4

5

6 7

8

1213

14

15

16 17

18

19

20

2122

2324

25

2627

28

34

38

(f) Extortion in the first degree;

- (g) Incest when committed against a child under age fourteen; 1
- 2 (h) Indecent liberties;
- (i) Kidnapping in the second degree; 3
- (j) Leading organized crime; 4
- 5 (k) Manslaughter in the first degree;
- (1) Manslaughter in the second degree; 6
- 7 (m) Promoting prostitution in the first degree;
- (n) Rape in the third degree; 8
  - (o) Robbery in the second degree;
- (p) Sexual exploitation; 10

- (q) Vehicular assault, when caused by the operation or driving of 11 a vehicle by a person while under the influence of intoxicating liquor 12 or any drug or by the operation or driving of a vehicle in a reckless 13 14 manner;
- (r) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of 15 16 any vehicle by any person while under the influence of intoxicating 17 liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of 18 any vehicle in a reckless manner;
- (s) Any other class B felony offense with a finding of sexual 19 20 motivation;
- (t) Any other felony with a deadly weapon verdict under RCW 21 22 9.94A.602;
- 23 (u) Any felony offense in effect at any time prior to December 2, 1993, that is comparable to a most serious offense under this 24 subsection, or any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense 25 that under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a 26 27 most serious offense under this subsection;
- (v)(i) A prior conviction for indecent liberties under RCW 28 9A.88.100(1) (a), (b), and (c), chapter 260, Laws of 1975 1st ex. sess. 29 as it existed until July 1, 1979, RCW 9A.44.100(1) (a), (b), and (c) as 30 it existed from July 1, 1979, until June 11, 1986, and RCW 9A.44.100(1) 31
- 32 (a), (b), and (d) as it existed from June 11, 1986, until July 1, 1988;
- A prior conviction for indecent liberties under RCW 33 9A.44.100(1)(c) as it existed from June 11, 1986, until July 1, 1988, 34
- if: (A) The crime was committed against a child under the age of 35
- fourteen; or (B) the relationship between the victim and perpetrator is 36
- 37 included in the definition of indecent liberties under RCW

9A.44.100(1)(c) as it existed from July 1, 1988, through July 27, 1997, or RCW 9A.44.100(1) (d) or (e) as it existed from July 25, 1993, through July 27, 1997.

- (30) "Nonviolent offense" means an offense which is not a violent offense.
- (31) "Offender" means a person who has committed a felony established by state law and is eighteen years of age or older or is less than eighteen years of age but whose case is under superior court jurisdiction under RCW 13.04.030 or has been transferred by the appropriate juvenile court to a criminal court pursuant to RCW 13.40.110. Throughout this chapter, the terms "offender" and "defendant" are used interchangeably.
- (32) "Partial confinement" means confinement for no more than one year in a facility or institution operated or utilized under contract by the state or any other unit of government, or, if home detention or work crew has been ordered by the court, in an approved residence, for a substantial portion of each day with the balance of the day spent in the community. Partial confinement includes work release, home detention, work crew, and a combination of work crew and home detention.
  - (33) "Persistent offender" is an offender who:
- 22 (a)(i) Has been convicted in this state of any felony considered a 23 most serious offense; and
  - (ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (a) of this subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least two separate occasions, whether in this state or elsewhere, of felonies that under the laws of this state would be considered most serious offenses and would be included in the offender score under RCW 9.94A.525; provided that of the two or more previous convictions, at least one conviction must have occurred before the commission of any of the other most serious offenses for which the offender was previously convicted; or
  - (b)(i) Has been convicted of: (A) Rape in the first degree, rape of a child in the first degree, child molestation in the first degree, rape in the second degree, rape of a child in the second degree, or indecent liberties by forcible compulsion; (B) any of the following offenses with a finding of sexual motivation: Murder in the first degree, murder in the second degree, homicide by abuse, kidnapping in the first degree, kidnapping in the second degree, assault in the first

degree, assault in the second degree, assault of a child in the first degree, assault of a child in the second degree, or burglary in the first degree; or (C) an attempt to commit any crime listed in this subsection (33)(b)(i); and

1 2

3

4

17

18

19

20 21

22

23 24

25

26 27

28

29

30 31

32

33

34

- (ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (b)(i) of this 5 subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least one occasion, 6 7 whether in this state or elsewhere, of an offense listed in (b)(i) of this subsection or any federal or out-of-state offense or offense under 8 prior Washington law that is comparable to the offenses listed in 9 (b)(i) of this subsection. A conviction for rape of a child in the 10 first degree constitutes a conviction under (b)(i) of this subsection 11 only when the offender was sixteen years of age or older when the 12 13 offender committed the offense. A conviction for rape of a child in the second degree constitutes a conviction under (b)(i) of this 14 subsection only when the offender was eighteen years of age or older 15 when the offender committed the offense. 16
  - (34) "Postrelease supervision" is that portion of an offender's community placement that is not community custody.
    - (35) "Predatory" means: (a) The perpetrator of the crime was a stranger to the victim, as defined in this section; (b) the perpetrator established or promoted a relationship with the victim prior to the offense and the victimization of the victim was a significant reason the perpetrator established or promoted the relationship; or (c) the perpetrator was: (i) A teacher, counselor, volunteer, or other person in authority in any public or private school and the victim was a student of the school under his or her authority or supervision. For purposes of this subsection, "school" does not include home-based instruction as defined in RCW 28A.225.010; (ii) a coach, trainer, volunteer, or other person in authority in any recreational activity and the victim was a participant in the activity under his or her authority or supervision; or (iii) a pastor, elder, volunteer, or other person in authority in any church or religious organization, and the victim was a member or participant of the organization under his or her authority.
- (36) "Private school" means a school regulated under chapter 35 28A.195 or 28A.205 RCW. 36
  - (37) "Public school" has the same meaning as in RCW 28A.150.010.

- (38) "Restitution" means a specific sum of money ordered by the 1 2 sentencing court to be paid by the offender to the court over a specified period of time as payment of damages. The sum may include 3 4 both public and private costs.
  - (39) "Risk assessment" means the application of an objective instrument supported by research and adopted by the department for the purpose of assessing an offender's risk of reoffense, taking into consideration the nature of the harm done by the offender, place and circumstances of the offender related to risk, the offender's relationship to any victim, and any information provided to the department by victims. The results of a risk assessment shall not be based on unconfirmed or unconfirmable allegations.
    - (40) "Serious traffic offense" means:

6 7

8

9

10

11 12

13

14

15 16

17

18

24 25

26

- (a) Nonfelony driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.502), nonfelony actual physical control while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.504), reckless driving (RCW 46.61.500), or hit-and-run an attended vehicle (RCW 46.52.020(5)); or
- (b) Any federal, out-of-state, county, or municipal conviction for 19 an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified as a 20 21 serious traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.
- 22 (41) "Serious violent offense" is a subcategory of violent offense 23 and means:
  - (a)(i) Murder in the first degree;
  - (ii) Homicide by abuse;
  - (iii) Murder in the second degree;
- 27 (iv) Manslaughter in the first degree;
- (v) Assault in the first degree; 28
- (vi) Kidnapping in the first degree; 29
- (vii) Rape in the first degree; 30
- (viii) Assault of a child in the first degree; or 31
- 32 (ix) An attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit one of these felonies; or 33
- (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 34 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a serious 35 violent offense under (a) of this subsection. 36
  - (42) "Sex offense" means:

- 1 (a)(i) A felony that is a violation of chapter 9A.44 RCW other than 2 RCW 9A.44.130( $(\frac{11}{11})$ ) (12);
  - (ii) A violation of RCW 9A.64.020;

16

17

18

2122

23

2425

2627

28

29

30

3132

33

34

- 4 (iii) A felony that is a violation of chapter 9.68A RCW other than 5 RCW 9.68A.080; or
- 6 (iv) A felony that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt, 7 criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit such crimes;
- 8 (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time prior 9 to July 1, 1976, that is comparable to a felony classified as a sex 10 offense in (a) of this subsection;
- 11 (c) A felony with a finding of sexual motivation under RCW 12 9.94A.835 or 13.40.135; or
- 13 (d) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 14 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a sex 15 offense under (a) of this subsection.
  - (43) "Sexual motivation" means that one of the purposes for which the defendant committed the crime was for the purpose of his or her sexual gratification.
- 19 (44) "Standard sentence range" means the sentencing court's 20 discretionary range in imposing a nonappealable sentence.
  - (45) "Statutory maximum sentence" means the maximum length of time for which an offender may be confined as punishment for a crime as prescribed in chapter 9A.20 RCW, RCW 9.92.010, the statute defining the crime, or other statute defining the maximum penalty for a crime.
  - (46) "Stranger" means that the victim did not know the offender twenty-four hours before the offense.
  - (47) "Total confinement" means confinement inside the physical boundaries of a facility or institution operated or utilized under contract by the state or any other unit of government for twenty-four hours a day, or pursuant to RCW 72.64.050 and 72.64.060.
  - (48) "Transition training" means written and verbal instructions and assistance provided by the department to the offender during the two weeks prior to the offender's successful completion of the work ethic camp program. The transition training shall include instructions in the offender's requirements and obligations during the offender's period of community custody.
- 37 (49) "Victim" means any person who has sustained emotional,

- psychological, physical, or financial injury to person or property as 1 2 a direct result of the crime charged.
  - (50) "Violent offense" means:

4

9

10

23

24 25

26 27

28

29

30 31

- (a) Any of the following felonies:
- (i) Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or an 5 attempt to commit a class A felony; 6
- 7 (ii) Criminal solicitation of or criminal conspiracy to commit a 8 class A felony;
  - (iii) Manslaughter in the first degree;
  - (iv) Manslaughter in the second degree;
- (v) Indecent liberties if committed by forcible compulsion; 11
- (vi) Kidnapping in the second degree; 12
- 13 (vii) Arson in the second degree;
- (viii) Assault in the second degree; 14
- (ix) Assault of a child in the second degree; 15
- 16 (x) Extortion in the first degree;
- 17 (xi) Robbery in the second degree;
- (xii) Drive-by shooting; 18
- (xiii) Vehicular assault, when caused by the operation or driving 19 20 of a vehicle by a person while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug or by the operation or driving of a vehicle in a 21 22 reckless manner; and
  - (xiv) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of any vehicle by any person while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of any vehicle in a reckless manner;
    - (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time prior to July 1, 1976, that is comparable to a felony classified as a violent offense in (a) of this subsection; and
    - (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a violent offense under (a) or (b) of this subsection.
- (51) "Work crew" means a program of partial confinement consisting 33 of civic improvement tasks for the benefit of the community that 34 complies with RCW 9.94A.725. 35
- (52) "Work ethic camp" means an alternative incarceration program 36 37 as provided in RCW 9.94A.690 designed to reduce recidivism and lower 38 the cost of corrections by requiring offenders to complete a

- comprehensive array of real-world job and vocational experiences, 1 character-building work ethics training, life management skills 2 development, substance abuse rehabilitation, counseling, literacy 3 training, and basic adult education. 4
- (53) "Work release" means a program of partial confinement available to offenders who are employed or engaged as a student in a regular course of study at school. 7

**Sec. 7.** RCW 13.40.0357 and 2006 c 73 s 14 are each amended to read 8 as follows: 9

10

11

5 6

# DESCRIPTION AND OFFENSE CATEGORY

TT	DES	CRIPTION AND OFFENSE CATEGO	KI
12		JUVENILE	DISPOSITION
13	JUVENILE	CA	TEGORY FOR
14	DISPOSITION	ATTEMPI	, BAILJUMP,
15	OFFENSE	CONS	SPIRACY, OR
16	CATEGORY	DESCRIPTION (RCW CITATION)	OLICITATION
17			
18		Arson and Malicious Mischief	
19	A	Arson 1 (9A.48.020)	B+
20	В	Arson 2 (9A.48.030)	C
21	C	Reckless Burning 1 (9A.48.040)	D
22	D	Reckless Burning 2 (9A.48.050)	E
23	В	Malicious Mischief 1 (9A.48.070)	C
24	C	Malicious Mischief 2 (9A.48.080)	D
25	D	Malicious Mischief 3 (9A.48.090(2) (a) a	and
26		(c))	E
27	Е	Malicious Mischief 3 (9A.48.090(2)(b))	E
28	Е	Tampering with Fire Alarm Apparatus	
29		(9.40.100)	E
30	Е	Tampering with Fire Alarm Apparatus w	ith
31		Intent to Commit Arson (9.40.105)	E
32	A	Possession of Incendiary Device (9.40.12	20) B+
33		Assault and Other Crimes Involving	
34		Physical Harm	
35	A	Assault 1 (9A.36.011)	B+

1	B+	Assault 2 (9A.36.021)	C+
2	C+	Assault 3 (9A.36.031)	D+
3	D+	Assault 4 (9A.36.041)	E
4	B+	Drive-By Shooting (9A.36.045)	C+
5	D+	Reckless Endangerment (9A.36.050)	E
6	C+	Promoting Suicide Attempt (9A.36.060)	D+
7	D+	Coercion (9A.36.070)	E
8	C+	Custodial Assault (9A.36.100)	D+
9		<b>Burglary and Trespass</b>	
10	B+	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020)	C+
11	В	Residential Burglary (9A.52.025)	C
12	В	Burglary 2 (9A.52.030)	C
13	D	Burglary Tools (Possession of) (9A.52.060	))E
14	D	Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070)	E
15	E	Criminal Trespass 2 (9A.52.080)	E
16	C	Mineral Trespass (78.44.330)	C
17	C	Vehicle Prowling 1 (9A.52.095)	D
18	D	Vehicle Prowling 2 (9A.52.100)	E
19		Drugs	
20	Е	Possession/Consumption of Alcohol	
21		(66.44.270)	E
22	C	Illegally Obtaining Legend Drug	
23		(69.41.020)	D
24	C+	Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend Drug	5
25		with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a))	D+
26	Е	Possession of Legend Drug	
27		(69.41.030(2)(b))	Е
28	B+	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance	es
29		Act - Narcotic, Methamphetamine, or	
30		Flunitrazepam Sale (69.50.401(2) (a) or	
31		(b))	B+
32	С	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance	es
33		Act - Nonnarcotic Sale (69.50.401(2)(c))	C
34	E	Possession of Marihuana <40 grams	
35		(69.50.4014)	Е
36	С	Fraudulently Obtaining Controlled	
37		Substance (69.50.403)	С
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-

Act - Narcotic, Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam Counterfeit Substances (69.50.4011(2) (a) or (b))  C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances (69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e))  C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances (69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e))  C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance (69.50.4013)  C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance (69.50.4013)  C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance (69.50.4013)  Firearms and Weapons  B Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)  B Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310)  E Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit (9.41.050)  C Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18) (9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))  D+ Possession of Dangerous Weapon (9.41.250)  D Intimidating Another Person by use of Weapon (9.41.270)  Homicide  Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping	C+	Sale of Controlled Substance for Profit	
B		(69.50.410) C+	
Act - Narcotic, Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam Counterfeit Substances (69.50.4011(2) (a) or (b))  C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances (69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e))  C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances (69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e))  C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance (69.50.4013)  C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance (69.50.4013)  C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance (69.50.4013)  Firearms and Weapons  B Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)  B Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310)  E Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit (9.41.050)  C Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18) (9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))  D+ Possession of Dangerous Weapon (9.41.250)  D Intimidating Another Person by use of Weapon (9.41.270)  Homicide  Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping	E	Unlawful Inhalation (9.47A.020) E	
Flunitrazepam Counterfeit Substances (69.50.4011(2) (a) or (b))   R	В	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances	
7       (69.50.4011(2) (a) or (b))         8       C       Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances         9       Act - Nonnarcotic Counterfeit Substances         10       (69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e))         11       C       Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance         12       Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance         13       (69.50.4013)         14       C       Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance         16       (69.50.4012)         17       Firearms and Weapons         18       B       Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)         19       B       Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310)         20       E       Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit         (9.41.050)       (9.41.050)         22       C       Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18)		Act - Narcotic, Methamphetamine, or	
8         C         Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances           9         Act - Nonnarcotic Counterfeit Substances           10         (69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e))           11         C         Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance           12         Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance           13         (69.50.4013)           14         C         Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance           15         Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance           16         (69.50.4012)           17         Firearms and Weapons           18         B         Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)           19         B         Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310)           20         E         Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit           (9.41.050)         (9.41.050)           22         C         Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18)		Flunitrazepam Counterfeit Substances	
Act - Nonnarcotic Counterfeit Substances  (69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e))  C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance  Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance  (69.50.4013)  C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance  (69.50.4013)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping  Kat - Nonnarcotic Counterfeit Substances  (69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e))  Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances  (69.50.4013)  C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances  (69.50.4012)  Firearms and Weapons  Firearms and Weapons  B Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.300)  E Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit  (9.41.050)  C Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18)  (9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))  D+ Possession of Dangerous Weapon  (9.41.250)  Intimidating Another Person by use of  Weapon (9.41.270)  Homicide  A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030)  A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping		(69.50.4011(2) (a) or (b))	В
10 (69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e))  11 C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance  12 Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance  13 (69.50.4013)  14 C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance  15 Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance  16 (69.50.4012)  17 Firearms and Weapons  18 B Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)  19 B Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310)  20 E Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit  21 (9.41.050)  22 C Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18)  23 (9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))  24 D+ Possession of Dangerous Weapon  25 (9.41.250)  26 D Intimidating Another Person by use of  Weapon (9.41.270)  28 Homicide  29 A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030)  30 A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  31 B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  32 C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  33 B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  35 Kidnapping	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances	
11 C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance 12 Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance 13 (69.50.4013) 14 C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance 15 Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance 16 (69.50.4012) 17 Firearms and Weapons 18 B Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300) 19 B Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310) 20 E Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit 21 (9.41.050) 22 C Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18) 23 (9.41.040(2)(a)(iii)) 24 D+ Possession of Dangerous Weapon 25 (9.41.250) 26 D Intimidating Another Person by use of 27 Weapon (9.41.270) 28 29 A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030) 30 A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050) 31 B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060) 32 C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070) 33 B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520) Kidnapping 35 Kidnapping		Act - Nonnarcotic Counterfeit Substances	
Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance (69.50,4013)  C Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance (69.50,4012)  Firearms and Weapons  B Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)  B Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310)  E Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit (9.41.050)  C Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18) (9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))  D+ Possession of Dangerous Weapon (9.41.250)  D Intimidating Another Person by use of Weapon (9.41.270)  Homicide  Homicide  Homicide  A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030)  A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping		(69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e))	C
13 14 15 16 17 18 18 19 19 19 19 10 19 10 10 10 10 11 11 12 17 18 18 19 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance	es
14       C       Violation of Uniform Controlled Substance         15       Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance         16       (69.50.4012)         17       Firearms and Weapons         18       B       Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)         19       B       Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310)         20       E       Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit (9.41.050)         21       (9.41.050)         22       C       Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18) (9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))		Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance	•
Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance (69.50.4012)  Firearms and Weapons  B Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)  B Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310)  E Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit (9.41.050)  C Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18) (9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))  D+ Possession of Dangerous Weapon (9.41.250)  D Intimidating Another Person by use of Weapon (9.41.270)  Homicide  Homicide  A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030)  A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.070)  B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping		(69.50.4013)	C
Firearms and Weapons	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances	
Firearms and Weapons  B Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)  B Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310)  E Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit (9.41.050)  C Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18) (9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))  D+ Possession of Dangerous Weapon (9.41.250)  D Intimidating Another Person by use of Weapon (9.41.270)  Homicide  Homicide  A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030)  A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping		Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance	)
B Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)  B Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310)  E Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit (9.41.050)  C Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18) (9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))  D+ Possession of Dangerous Weapon (9.41.250)  D Intimidating Another Person by use of Weapon (9.41.270)  Homicide  Homicide  A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030)  A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping  Kidnapping		(69.50.4012)	C
B Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310)  E Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit (9.41.050)  C Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18) (9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))  D+ Possession of Dangerous Weapon (9.41.250)  D Intimidating Another Person by use of Weapon (9.41.270)  Homicide  Homicide  A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030)  A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping  Kidnapping		Firearms and Weapons	
E Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit (9.41.050)  C Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18) (9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))  D+ Possession of Dangerous Weapon (9.41.250)  D Intimidating Another Person by use of Weapon (9.41.270)  Homicide  Homicide  A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030)  A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping  Kidnapping	В	Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)	C
21 (9.41.050)  22 C Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18) (9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))  24 D+ Possession of Dangerous Weapon (9.41.250)  26 D Intimidating Another Person by use of 27 Weapon (9.41.270)  28 Homicide  29 A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030)  30 A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  31 B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  32 C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  33 B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping  Kidnapping	В	Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310)	C
C Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18) (9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))  D+ Possession of Dangerous Weapon (9.41.250)  D Intimidating Another Person by use of Weapon (9.41.270)  Homicide  A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030)  A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping  Kidnapping	E	Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit	
(9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))  D+ Possession of Dangerous Weapon (9.41.250)  D Intimidating Another Person by use of Weapon (9.41.270)  Homicide  Homicide  A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030)  A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping  Kidnapping		(9.41.050)	E
D+ Possession of Dangerous Weapon (9.41.250)  D Intimidating Another Person by use of Weapon (9.41.270)  Homicide  Humder 1 (9A.32.030)  A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping  A Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	C	Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18)	
25 26 D Intimidating Another Person by use of 27 Weapon (9.41.270)  28 Homicide 29 A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030) 30 A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050) 31 B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060) 32 C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070) 33 B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping A Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)		(9.41.040(2)(a)(iii))	C
D Intimidating Another Person by use of Weapon (9.41.270)  Homicide  Humber 1 (9A.32.030)  A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping  Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	D+	Possession of Dangerous Weapon	
Weapon (9.41.270)  Homicide  A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030)  A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping  Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)		(9.41.250)	E
Homicide  A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030)  A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnapping  A Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	D	Intimidating Another Person by use of	
A+ Murder 1 (9A.32.030)  A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050)  B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)		Weapon (9.41.270)	E
30 A+ Murder 2 (9A.32.050) 31 B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060) 32 C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070) 33 B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  34 Kidnapping 35 A Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)		Homicide	
B+ Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)  C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)  B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  Kidnapping  Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	A+	Murder 1 (9A.32.030)	A
32 C+ Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070) 33 B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  34 Kidnapping 35 A Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	A+	Murder 2 (9A.32.050)	B+
33 B+ Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)  34 Kidnapping  35 A Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	B+	Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)	C+
34 <b>Kidnapping</b> 35 A Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	C+	Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)	D+
35 A Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	B+	Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)	C+
		Kidnapping	
	A	Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	B+
36 B+ Kidnap 2 (9A.40.030)	B+	Kidnap 2 (9A.40.030)	C+

1	C+	Unlawful Imprisonment (9A.40.040)	D+
2		<b>Obstructing Governmental Operation</b>	
3	D	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer	
4		(9A.76.020)	Е
5	E	Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040)	Е
6	В	Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140)	C
7	C	Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150)	D
8	E	Introducing Contraband 3 (9A.76.160)	E
9	B+	Intimidating a Public Servant (9A.76.180)	C+
10	B+	Intimidating a Witness (9A.72.110)	C+
11		Public Disturbance	
12	C+	Riot with Weapon (9A.84.010(2)(b))	D+
13	D+	Riot Without Weapon (9A.84.010(2)(a))	E
14	E	Failure to Disperse (9A.84.020)	E
15	E	Disorderly Conduct (9A.84.030)	E
16		Sex Crimes	
17	A	Rape 1 (9A.44.040)	B+
18	A-	Rape 2 (9A.44.050)	B+
19	C+	Rape 3 (9A.44.060)	D+
20	A-	Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)	B+
21	B+	Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)	C+
22	В	Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))	C
23	C	Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2))	D
24	D+	Indecent Exposure (Victim <14)	
25		(9A.88.010)	E
26	E	Indecent Exposure (Victim 14 or over)	
27		(9A.88.010)	E
28	B+	Promoting Prostitution 1 (9A.88.070)	C+
29	C+	Promoting Prostitution 2 (9A.88.080)	D+
30	E	O & A (Prostitution) (9A.88.030)	E
31	B+	Indecent Liberties (9A.44.100)	C+
32	A-	Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083)	B+
33	В	Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086)	C+
34		Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery	
35	В	Theft 1 (9A.56.030)	C
36	C	Theft 2 (9A.56.040)	D

-	D	FEI C 2 (0 A 5 C 0 5 O)	г
1	D	Theft 3 (9A.56.050)	E .
2	В	Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080 and	
3		9A.56.083)	C
4	C	Forgery (9A.60.020)	D
5	A	Robbery 1 (9A.56.200)	B+
6	B+	, , ,	C+
7	B+	`	C+
8	C+	,	D+
9	С	Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2))	D
10	D	Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3))	Е
11	D	Improperly Obtaining Financial Informat	ion
12		(9.35.010)	E
13	В	Possession of Stolen Property 1	
14		(9A.56.150)	C
15	C	Possession of Stolen Property 2	
16		(9A.56.160)	D
17	D	Possession of Stolen Property 3	
18		(9A.56.170)	E
19	C	Taking Motor Vehicle Without Permission	on
20		1 and 2 (9A.56.070 and 9A.56.075)	D
20		1 and 2 (9A.56.070 and 9A.56.075)  Motor Vehicle Related Crimes	D
	E		D E
21	E B+	Motor Vehicle Related Crimes Driving Without a License (46.20.005)	
21 22		Motor Vehicle Related Crimes Driving Without a License (46.20.005)	E
21 22 23	B+	Motor Vehicle Related Crimes Driving Without a License (46.20.005) Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a))	E C+
21 22 23 24	B+ C	Motor Vehicle Related Crimes  Driving Without a License (46.20.005)  Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a))  Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b))	E C+ D
21 22 23 24 25	B+ C D	Motor Vehicle Related Crimes  Driving Without a License (46.20.005)  Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a))  Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b))  Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5))	E C+ D
21 22 23 24 25 26	B+ C D E	Motor Vehicle Related Crimes  Driving Without a License (46.20.005)  Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a))  Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b))  Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5))  Hit and Run-Unattended (46.52.010)	E C+ D E
21 22 23 24 25 26 27	B+ C D E C	Motor Vehicle Related Crimes Driving Without a License (46.20.005) Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a)) Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b)) Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5)) Hit and Run-Unattended (46.52.010) Vehicular Assault (46.61.522)	E C+ D E
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	B+ C D E C	Motor Vehicle Related Crimes Driving Without a License (46.20.005) Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a)) Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b)) Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5)) Hit and Run-Unattended (46.52.010) Vehicular Assault (46.61.522) Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police	E C+ D E E D
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	B+ C D E C <u>B</u>	Motor Vehicle Related Crimes  Driving Without a License (46.20.005)  Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a))  Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b))  Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5))  Hit and Run-Unattended (46.52.010)  Vehicular Assault (46.61.522)  Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police  Vehicle 1	E C+ D E E D
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	B+ C D E C <u>B</u>	Motor Vehicle Related Crimes  Driving Without a License (46.20.005)  Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a))  Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b))  Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5))  Hit and Run-Unattended (46.52.010)  Vehicular Assault (46.61.522)  Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police  Vehicle 1  Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police	E C+ D E E D
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	B+ C D E C <u>B</u>	Motor Vehicle Related Crimes  Driving Without a License (46.20.005)  Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a))  Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b))  Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5))  Hit and Run-Unattended (46.52.010)  Vehicular Assault (46.61.522)  Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police  Vehicle 1  Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police  Vehicle 2 (46.61.024)	E C+ D E E D
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	B+ C D E C B	Motor Vehicle Related Crimes  Driving Without a License (46.20.005)  Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a))  Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b))  Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5))  Hit and Run-Unattended (46.52.010)  Vehicular Assault (46.61.522)  Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police  Vehicle 1  Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police  Vehicle 2 (46.61.024)  Reckless Driving (46.61.500)	E C+ D E E D
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	B+ C D E C B	Motor Vehicle Related Crimes  Driving Without a License (46.20.005)  Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a))  Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b))  Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5))  Hit and Run-Unattended (46.52.010)  Vehicular Assault (46.61.522)  Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police  Vehicle 1  Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police  Vehicle 2 (46.61.024)  Reckless Driving (46.61.500)  Driving While Under the Influence  (46.61.502 and 46.61.504)	E C+ D E D C D E
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	B+ C D E C B	Motor Vehicle Related Crimes  Driving Without a License (46.20.005)  Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a))  Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b))  Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5))  Hit and Run-Unattended (46.52.010)  Vehicular Assault (46.61.522)  Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police  Vehicle 1  Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police  Vehicle 2 (46.61.024)  Reckless Driving (46.61.500)  Driving While Under the Influence  (46.61.502 and 46.61.504)	E C+ D E D C D E

1	B+	Felony Physical Control of a Vehicle V	Vhile				
2		Under the Influence (46.61.504(6))	В				
3		Other					
4	В	Animal Cruelty 1 (16.52.205)	C				
5	В	Bomb Threat (9.61.160)	C				
6	С	Escape 11 (9A.76.110)	C				
7	C	Escape 21 (9A.76.120)	C				
8	D	Escape 3 (9A.76.130)	E				
9	E	Obscene, Harassing, Etc., Phone Calls					
10		(9.61.230)	E				
11	A	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult O	Class				
12		A Felony	B+				
13	В	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult O	Class				
14		B Felony	C				
15	C	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult O	Class				
16		C Felony	D				
17	D	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult O	Gross				
18		Misdemeanor	E				
19	E	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult					
20		Misdemeanor	E				
21	V	Violation of Order of Restitution,					
22		Community Supervision, or Confineme	ent				
23		$(13.40.200)^2$	V				
24	<sup>1</sup> Escape 1 and 2 and At	tempted Escape 1 and 2	are classed as C offenses				
25							
26	1st escape or att	tempted escape during 1	12-month period - 4 weeks				
27	confinement						
28	2nd escape or att	tempted escape during 1	12-month period - 8 weeks				
29							
30	3rd and subsequent escape or attempted escape during 12-month						
31	31 period - 12 weeks confinement						

## JUVENILE SENTENCING STANDARDS

it may impose a penalty of up to 30 days of confinement.

35 This schedule must be used for juvenile offenders. The court may select sentencing option A, B, C, D, or RCW 13.40.167. 36

<sup>2</sup>If the court finds that a respondent has violated terms of an order,

32

33

OPTION A 1 2 JUVENILE OFFENDER SENTENCING GRID STANDARD RANGE 180 WEEKS TO AGE 21 YEARS 103 WEEKS TO 129 WEEKS 6 52-65 80-100 103-129 8 A-15-36 WEEKS WEEKS WEEKS WEEKS 9 EXCEPT 10 30-40 11 12 WEEKS FOR 15-17 13 YEAR OLDS 14 15 52-65 80-100 103-129 Current 15-36 17 Offense WEEKS WEEKS WEEKS WEEKS 18 Category LOCAL 52-65 19 SANCTIONS (LS) 15-36 WEEKS WEEKS 20 21 C+LS 22 15-36 WEEKS 24 15-36 WEEKS LS 25 C Local Sanctions: 26 0 to 30 Days LS 0 to 12 Months Community Supervision 28 D+ 0 to 150 Hours Community Restitution 29 \$0 to \$500 Fine 30 D LS 31 LS Е 32 33 34 4 35 or more

36

37

38 39

40

41

NOTE: References in the grid to days or weeks mean periods of confinement.

PRIOR ADJUDICATIONS

(1) The vertical axis of the grid is the current offense category. The current offense category is determined by the offense of adjudication.

- 1 (2) The horizontal axis of the grid is the number of prior 2 adjudications included in the juvenile's criminal history. Each prior 3 felony adjudication shall count as one point. Each prior violation, 4 misdemeanor, and gross misdemeanor adjudication shall count as 1/4 5 point. Fractional points shall be rounded down.
  - (3) The standard range disposition for each offense is determined by the intersection of the column defined by the prior adjudications and the row defined by the current offense category.
- 9 (4) RCW 13.40.180 applies if the offender is being sentenced for 10 more than one offense.
- 11 (5) A current offense that is a violation is equivalent to an 12 offense category of E. However, a disposition for a violation shall 13 not include confinement.

14 OR

6 7

8

16

17

18 19

2021

22

2324

2526

27

28

29

30

35

15 OPTION B

## SUSPENDED DISPOSITION ALTERNATIVE

- (1) If the offender is subject to a standard range disposition involving confinement by the department, the court may impose the standard range and suspend the disposition on condition that the offender comply with one or more local sanctions and any educational or treatment requirement. The treatment programs provided to the offender must be research-based best practice programs as identified by the Washington state institute for public policy or the joint legislative audit and review committee.
- (2) If the offender fails to comply with the suspended disposition, the court may impose sanctions pursuant to RCW 13.40.200 or may revoke the suspended disposition and order the disposition's execution.
- (3) An offender is ineligible for the suspended disposition option under this section if the offender is:
  - (a) Adjudicated of an A+ offense;
- 31 (b) Fourteen years of age or older and is adjudicated of one or 32 more of the following offenses:
- 33 (i) A class A offense, or an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation 34 to commit a class A offense;
  - (ii) Manslaughter in the first degree (RCW 9A.32.060); or
- (iii) Assault in the second degree (RCW 9A.36.021), extortion in the first degree (RCW 9A.56.120), kidnapping in the second degree (RCW

- 1 9A.40.030), robbery in the second degree (RCW 9A.56.210), residential
- 2 burglary (RCW 9A.52.025), burglary in the second degree (RCW
- 3 9A.52.030), drive-by shooting (RCW 9A.36.045), vehicular homicide (RCW
- 4 46.61.520), hit and run death (RCW 46.52.020(4)(a)), intimidating a
- 5 witness (RCW 9A.72.110), violation of the uniform controlled substances
- 6 act (RCW 69.50.401 (2)(a) and (b)), or manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070),
- 7 when the offense includes infliction of bodily harm upon another or
- 8 when during the commission or immediate withdrawal from the offense the
- 9 respondent was armed with a deadly weapon;
- 10 (c) Ordered to serve a disposition for a firearm violation under 11 RCW 13.40.193; or
- 12 (d) Adjudicated of a sex offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030.

13 **OR** 

14 OPTION C

#### 15 CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY DISPOSITION ALTERNATIVE

If the juvenile offender is subject to a standard range disposition of local sanctions or 15 to 36 weeks of confinement and has not committed an A- or B+ offense, the court may impose a disposition under RCW 13.40.160(4) and 13.40.165.

20 **OR** 

21 OPTION D

# 22 **MANIFEST INJUSTICE**

- 23 If the court determines that a disposition under option A, B, or C
- 24 would effectuate a manifest injustice, the court shall impose a
- disposition outside the standard range under RCW 13.40.160(2).
- 26 Sec. 8. RCW 46.20.342 and 2004 c 95 s 5 are each amended to read
- 27 as follows:
- 28 (1) It is unlawful for any person to drive a motor vehicle in this
- 29 state while that person is in a suspended or revoked status or when his
- 30 or her privilege to drive is suspended or revoked in this or any other
- 31 state. Any person who has a valid Washington driver's license is not
- 32 guilty of a violation of this section.
- 33 (a) A person found to be an habitual offender under chapter 46.65
- 34 RCW, who violates this section while an order of revocation issued
- 35 under chapter 46.65 RCW prohibiting such operation is in effect, is

- guilty of driving while license suspended or revoked in the first 1 2 degree, a gross misdemeanor. Upon the first such conviction, the person shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than ten days. 3 Upon the second conviction, the person shall be punished 4 5 imprisonment for not less than ninety days. Upon the third or subsequent conviction, the person shall be punished by imprisonment for 6 7 not less than one hundred eighty days. If the person is also convicted of the offense defined in RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, when both 8 convictions arise from the same event, the minimum sentence of 9 confinement shall be not less than ninety days. The minimum sentence 10 of confinement required shall not be suspended or deferred. 11 conviction under this subsection does not prevent a person from 12 13 petitioning for reinstatement as provided by RCW 46.65.080.
  - (b) A person who violates this section while an order of suspension or revocation prohibiting such operation is in effect and while the person is not eligible to reinstate his or her driver's license or driving privilege, other than for a suspension for the reasons described in (c) of this subsection, is guilty of driving while license suspended or revoked in the second degree, a gross misdemeanor. This subsection applies when a person's driver's license or driving privilege has been suspended or revoked by reason of:
- 22 (i) A conviction of a felony in the commission of which a motor 23 vehicle was used;
  - (ii) A previous conviction under this section;

15

16 17

18

19

20

21

24

25

2627

28

29

33

- (iii) A notice received by the department from a court or diversion unit as provided by RCW 46.20.265, relating to a minor who has committed, or who has entered a diversion unit concerning an offense relating to alcohol, legend drugs, controlled substances, or imitation controlled substances;
- 30 (iv) A conviction of RCW 46.20.410, relating to the violation of restrictions of an occupational or a temporary restricted driver's license;
  - (v) A conviction of RCW 46.20.345, relating to the operation of a motor vehicle with a suspended or revoked license;
- 35 (vi) A conviction of RCW 46.52.020, relating to duty in case of injury to or death of a person or damage to an attended vehicle;
- (vii) A conviction of <u>section 1 of this act or</u> RCW 46.61.024, relating to attempting to elude pursuing police vehicles;

- 1 (viii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.500, relating to reckless driving;
- 2 (ix) A conviction of RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, relating to a person under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs;
  - (x) A conviction of RCW 46.61.520, relating to vehicular homicide;
- 5 (xi) A conviction of RCW 46.61.522, relating to vehicular assault;

18

19

20

2122

23

2425

2627

28

29

3031

32

33

34

35

3637

- 6 (xii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.527(4), relating to reckless 7 endangerment of roadway workers;
- 8 (xiii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.530, relating to racing of 9 vehicles on highways;
- 10 (xiv) A conviction of RCW 46.61.685, relating to leaving children 11 in an unattended vehicle with motor running;
- 12 (xv) A conviction of RCW 46.61.740, relating to theft of motor 13 vehicle fuel;
- 14 (xvi) A conviction of RCW 46.64.048, relating to attempting, 15 aiding, abetting, coercing, and committing crimes;
- 16 (xvii) An administrative action taken by the department under 17 chapter 46.20 RCW; or
  - (xviii) A conviction of a local law, ordinance, regulation, or resolution of a political subdivision of this state, the federal government, or any other state, of an offense substantially similar to a violation included in this subsection.
    - (c) A person who violates this section when his or her driver's license or driving privilege is, at the time of the violation, suspended or revoked solely because (i) the person must furnish proof of satisfactory progress in a required alcoholism or drug treatment program, (ii) the person must furnish proof of financial responsibility for the future as provided by chapter 46.29 RCW, (iii) the person has failed to comply with the provisions of chapter 46.29 RCW relating to uninsured accidents, (iv) the person has failed to respond to a notice of traffic infraction, failed to appear at a requested hearing, violated a written promise to appear in court, or has failed to comply with the terms of a notice of traffic infraction or citation, as provided in RCW 46.20.289, (v) the person has committed an offense in another state that, if committed in this state, would not be grounds for the suspension or revocation of the person's driver's license, (vi) the person has been suspended or revoked by reason of one or more of the items listed in (b) of this subsection, but was eligible to reinstate his or her driver's license or driving privilege at the time

of the violation, or (vii) the person has received traffic citations or notices of traffic infraction that have resulted in a suspension under RCW 46.20.267 relating to intermediate drivers' licenses, or any combination of (i) through (vii), is guilty of driving while license suspended or revoked in the third degree, a misdemeanor.

- (2) Upon receiving a record of conviction of any person or upon receiving an order by any juvenile court or any duly authorized court officer of the conviction of any juvenile under this section, the department shall:
- (a) For a conviction of driving while suspended or revoked in the first degree, as provided by subsection (1)(a) of this section, extend the period of administrative revocation imposed under chapter 46.65 RCW for an additional period of one year from and after the date the person would otherwise have been entitled to apply for a new license or have his or her driving privilege restored; or
- (b) For a conviction of driving while suspended or revoked in the second degree, as provided by subsection (1)(b) of this section, not issue a new license or restore the driving privilege for an additional period of one year from and after the date the person would otherwise have been entitled to apply for a new license or have his or her driving privilege restored; or
- (c) Not extend the period of suspension or revocation if the conviction was under subsection (1)(c) of this section. If the conviction was under subsection (1)(a) or (b) of this section and the court recommends against the extension and the convicted person has obtained a valid driver's license, the period of suspension or revocation shall not be extended.

# **Sec. 9.** RCW 46.65.020 and 1991 c 293 s 7 are each amended to read 29 as follows:

As used in this chapter, unless a different meaning is plainly required by the context, an habitual offender means any person, resident or nonresident, who has accumulated convictions or findings that the person committed a traffic infraction as defined in RCW 46.20.270, or, if a minor, has violations recorded with the department of licensing, for separate and distinct offenses as described in either subsection (1) or (2) below committed within a five-year period, as evidenced by the records maintained in the department of licensing:

- PROVIDED, That where more than one described offense is committed within a six-hour period such multiple offenses shall, on the first such occasion, be treated as one offense for the purposes of this chapter:
  - (1) Three or more convictions, singularly or in combination, of the following offenses:
    - (a) Vehicular homicide as defined in RCW 46.61.520;
    - (b) Vehicular assault as defined in RCW 46.61.522;

6 7

8

11

1213

14

15 16

17

18

19

20

2122

23

2425

2627

28

29

3031

32

33

34

35

3637

- 9 (c) Driving or operating a motor vehicle while under the influence 10 of intoxicants or drugs;
  - (d) Driving a motor vehicle while his or her license, permit, or privilege to drive has been suspended or revoked as defined in RCW 46.20.342(1)(b);
    - (e) Failure of the driver of any vehicle involved in an accident resulting in the injury or death of any person or damage to any vehicle which is driven or attended by any person to immediately stop such vehicle at the scene of such accident or as close thereto as possible and to forthwith return to and in every event remain at, the scene of such accident until he has fulfilled the requirements of RCW 46.52.020;
      - (f) Reckless driving as defined in RCW 46.61.500;
  - (g) Being in physical control of a motor vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined in RCW 46.61.504; or
  - (h) Attempting to elude a pursuing police vehicle as defined in section 1 of this act or RCW 46.61.024;
  - (2) Twenty or more convictions or findings that the person committed a traffic infraction for separate and distinct offenses, singularly or in combination, in the operation of a motor vehicle that are required to be reported to the department of licensing other than the offenses of driving with an expired driver's license and not having a driver's license in the operator's immediate possession. Such convictions or findings shall include those for offenses enumerated in subsection (1) of this section when taken with and added to those offenses described herein but shall not include convictions or findings for any nonmoving violation. No person may be considered an habitual offender under this subsection unless at least three convictions have occurred within the three hundred sixty-five days immediately preceding the last conviction.

The offenses included in subsections (1) and (2) of this section are deemed to include offenses under any valid town, city, or county ordinance substantially conforming to the provisions cited subsections (1) and (2) or amendments thereto, and any federal law, or any law of another state, including subdivisions thereof, substantially conforming to the aforesaid state statutory provisions."

# ESHB 1030 - S COMM AMD By Committee on Judiciary

1 2

3

4

5

6

On page 1, line 2 of the title, after "vehicle;" strike the 7 8 remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 46.61.024, 7.68.035, 13.40.0357, 46.20.342, and 46.65.020; reenacting and amending RCW 9 9.94A.515, 46.63.020, and 9.94A.030; adding a new section to chapter 10 46.61 RCW; and prescribing penalties." 11

--- END ---