<u>ESHB 1030</u> - S COMM AMD By Committee on Judiciary

ADOPTED 03/06/2008

Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the following:

3 "<u>NEW_SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1.** This act may be known and cited as the 4 Guillermo "Bobby" Aguilar and Edgar F. Trevino-Mendoza public safety 5 act of 2008.

6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 9.94A RCW 7 to read as follows:

8 (1) The prosecuting attorney may file a special allegation of 9 endangerment by eluding in every criminal case involving a charge of 10 attempting to elude a police vehicle under RCW 46.61.024, when 11 sufficient admissible evidence exists, to show that one or more persons 12 other than the defendant or the pursuing law enforcement officer were 13 threatened with physical injury or harm by the actions of the person 14 committing the crime of attempting to elude a police vehicle.

15 (2) In a criminal case in which there has been a special allegation, the state shall prove beyond a reasonable doubt that the 16 17 accused committed the crime while endangering one or more persons other than the defendant or the pursuing law enforcement officer. 18 The court shall make a finding of fact of whether or not one or more persons 19 20 other than the defendant or the pursuing law enforcement officer were endangered at the time of the commission of the crime, or if a jury 21 22 trial is had, the jury shall, if it finds the defendant guilty, also find a special verdict as to whether or not one or more persons other 23 24 than the defendant or the pursuing law enforcement officer were 25 endangered during the commission of the crime.

26 **Sec. 3.** RCW 9.94A.533 and 2007 c 368 s 9 are each amended to read 27 as follows: (1) The provisions of this section apply to the standard sentence
 ranges determined by RCW 9.94A.510 or 9.94A.517.

3 (2) For persons convicted of the anticipatory offenses of criminal 4 attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy under chapter 9A.28 RCW, the 5 standard sentence range is determined by locating the sentencing grid 6 sentence range defined by the appropriate offender score and the 7 seriousness level of the completed crime, and multiplying the range by 8 seventy-five percent.

(3) The following additional times shall be added to the standard 9 sentence range for felony crimes committed after July 23, 1995, if the 10 offender or an accomplice was armed with a firearm as defined in RCW 11 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for one of the crimes 12 listed in this subsection as eligible for any firearm enhancements 13 based on the classification of the completed felony crime. 14 If the offender is being sentenced for more than one offense, the firearm 15 enhancement or enhancements must be added to the total period of 16 confinement for all offenses, regardless of which underlying offense is 17 subject to a firearm enhancement. If the offender or an accomplice was 18 armed with a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is 19 being sentenced for an anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to 20 commit one of the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any 21 22 firearm enhancements, the following additional times shall be added to the standard sentence range determined under subsection (2) of this 23 24 section based on the felony crime of conviction as classified under RCW 25 9A.28.020:

(a) Five years for any felony defined under any law as a class A
felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of at least twenty years,
or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection;

(b) Three years for any felony defined under any law as a class B felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of ten years, or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection;

32 (c) Eighteen months for any felony defined under any law as a class
33 C felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of five years, or both,
34 and not covered under (f) of this subsection;

35 (d) If the offender is being sentenced for any firearm enhancements 36 under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection and the offender has 37 previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon enhancements after July 38 23, 1995, under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection or subsection 1 (4)(a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or both, all firearm 2 enhancements under this subsection shall be twice the amount of the 3 enhancement listed;

(e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all firearm 4 enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served in total 5 confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other sentencing б provisions, including other firearm or deadly weapon enhancements, for 7 all offenses sentenced under this chapter. However, whether or not a 8 mandatory minimum term has expired, an offender serving a sentence 9 10 under this subsection may be granted an extraordinary medical placement when authorized under RCW 9.94A.728(4); 11

(f) The firearm enhancements in this section shall apply to all felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun, possessing a stolen firearm, drive-by shooting, theft of a firearm, unlawful possession of a firearm in the first and second degree, and use of a machine gun in a felony;

(g) If the standard sentence range under this section exceeds the statutory maximum sentence for the offense, the statutory maximum sentence shall be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a persistent offender. If the addition of a firearm enhancement increases the sentence so that it would exceed the statutory maximum for the offense, the portion of the sentence representing the enhancement may not be reduced.

24 (4) The following additional times shall be added to the standard 25 sentence range for felony crimes committed after July 23, 1995, if the offender or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon other than a 26 27 firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for one of the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any 28 deadly weapon enhancements based on the classification of the completed 29 felony crime. If the offender is being sentenced for more than one 30 31 offense, the deadly weapon enhancement or enhancements must be added to 32 the total period of confinement for all offenses, regardless of which underlying offense is subject to a deadly weapon enhancement. 33 If the offender or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon other than a 34 firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced 35 for an anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of 36 37 the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any deadly weapon enhancements, the following additional times shall be added to the 38

standard sentence range determined under subsection (2) of this section based on the felony crime of conviction as classified under RCW 3 9A.28.020:

4 (a) Two years for any felony defined under any law as a class A
5 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of at least twenty years,
6 or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection;

7 (b) One year for any felony defined under any law as a class B 8 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of ten years, or both, and 9 not covered under (f) of this subsection;

10 (c) Six months for any felony defined under any law as a class C 11 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of five years, or both, and 12 not covered under (f) of this subsection;

(d) If the offender is being sentenced under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection for any deadly weapon enhancements and the offender has previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon enhancements after July 23, 1995, under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection or subsection (3)(a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or both, all deadly weapon enhancements under this subsection shall be twice the amount of the enhancement listed;

(e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all deadly weapon 20 enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served in total 21 22 confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other sentencing provisions, including other firearm or deadly weapon enhancements, for 23 all offenses sentenced under this chapter. However, whether or not a 24 mandatory minimum term has expired, an offender serving a sentence 25 under this subsection may be granted an extraordinary medical placement 26 27 when authorized under RCW 9.94A.728(4);

(f) The deadly weapon enhancements in this section shall apply to all felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun, possessing a stolen firearm, drive-by shooting, theft of a firearm, unlawful possession of a firearm in the first and second degree, and use of a machine gun in a felony;

(g) If the standard sentence range under this section exceeds the statutory maximum sentence for the offense, the statutory maximum sentence shall be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a persistent offender. If the addition of a deadly weapon enhancement increases the sentence so that it would exceed the statutory maximum for the offense, the portion of the sentence representing the
 enhancement may not be reduced.

(5) The following additional times shall be added to the standard 3 sentence range if the offender or an accomplice committed the offense 4 5 while in a county jail or state correctional facility and the offender is being sentenced for one of the crimes listed in this subsection. 6 Ιf 7 the offender or an accomplice committed one of the crimes listed in this subsection while in a county jail or state correctional facility, 8 and the offender is being sentenced for an anticipatory offense under 9 chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the crimes listed in this 10 subsection, the following additional times shall be added to the 11 standard sentence range determined under subsection (2) of this 12 13 section:

(a) Eighteen months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.401(2)
(a) or (b) or 69.50.410;

16 (b) Fifteen months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.401(2)
17 (c), (d), or (e);

18

(c) Twelve months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.4013.

For the purposes of this subsection, all of the real property of a state correctional facility or county jail shall be deemed to be part of that facility or county jail.

(6) An additional twenty-four months shall be added to the standard sentence range for any ranked offense involving a violation of chapter 69.50 RCW if the offense was also a violation of RCW 69.50.435 or 9.94A.605. All enhancements under this subsection shall run consecutively to all other sentencing provisions, for all offenses sentenced under this chapter.

(7) An additional two years shall be added to the standard sentence range for vehicular homicide committed while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502 for each prior offense as defined in RCW 46.61.5055.

32 (8)(a) The following additional times shall be added to the 33 standard sentence range for felony crimes committed on or after July 1, 34 2006, if the offense was committed with sexual motivation, as that term 35 is defined in RCW 9.94A.030. If the offender is being sentenced for 36 more than one offense, the sexual motivation enhancement must be added 37 to the total period of total confinement for all offenses, regardless 38 of which underlying offense is subject to a sexual motivation enhancement. If the offender committed the offense with sexual motivation and the offender is being sentenced for an anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW, the following additional times shall be added to the standard sentence range determined under subsection (2) of this section based on the felony crime of conviction as classified under RCW 9A.28.020:

7 (i) Two years for any felony defined under the law as a class A
8 felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of at least twenty years,
9 or both;

10 (ii) Eighteen months for any felony defined under any law as a 11 class B felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of ten years, or 12 both;

(iii) One year for any felony defined under any law as a class C felony or with a statutory maximum sentence of five years, or both;

(iv) If the offender is being sentenced for any sexual motivation enhancements under (i), (ii), and/or (iii) of this subsection and the offender has previously been sentenced for any sexual motivation enhancements on or after July 1, 2006, under (i), (ii), and/or (iii) of this subsection, all sexual motivation enhancements under this subsection shall be twice the amount of the enhancement listed;

21 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all sexual 22 motivation enhancements under this subsection are mandatory, shall be served in total confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other 23 sentencing provisions, including other sexual motivation enhancements, 24 25 for all offenses sentenced under this chapter. However, whether or not a mandatory minimum term has expired, an offender serving a sentence 26 27 under this subsection may be granted an extraordinary medical placement when authorized under RCW 9.94A.728(4); 28

29 (c) The sexual motivation enhancements in this subsection apply to 30 all felony crimes;

(d) If the standard sentence range under this subsection exceeds 31 32 the statutory maximum sentence for the offense, the statutory maximum sentence shall be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a 33 persistent offender. If the addition of а sexual motivation 34 enhancement increases the sentence so that it would exceed the 35 statutory maximum for the offense, the portion of the sentence 36 37 representing the enhancement may not be reduced;

1 (e) The portion of the total confinement sentence which the 2 offender must serve under this subsection shall be calculated before 3 any earned early release time is credited to the offender;

4 (f) Nothing in this subsection prevents a sentencing court from
5 imposing a sentence outside the standard sentence range pursuant to RCW
6 9.94A.535.

7 (9) An additional one-year enhancement shall be added to the standard sentence range for the felony crimes of RCW 9A.44.073, 8 9A.44.076, 9A.44.079, 9A.44.083, 9A.44.086, or 9A.44.089 committed on 9 or after July 22, 2007, if the offender engaged, agreed, or offered to 10 engage the victim in the sexual conduct in return for a fee. If the 11 offender is being sentenced for more than one offense, the one-year 12 13 enhancement must be added to the total period of total confinement for all offenses, regardless of which underlying offense is subject to the 14 enhancement. If the offender is being sentenced for an anticipatory 15 16 offense for the felony crimes of RCW 9A.44.073, 9A.44.076, 9A.44.079, 17 9A.44.083, 9A.44.086, or 9A.44.089, and the offender attempted, solicited another, or conspired to engage, agree, or offer to engage 18 the victim in (([the])) the sexual conduct in return for a fee, an 19 additional one-year enhancement shall be added to the standard sentence 20 21 range determined under subsection (2) of this section. For purposes of 22 this subsection, "sexual conduct" means sexual intercourse or sexual 23 contact, both as defined in chapter 9A.44 RCW.

24 (10) An additional twelve months and one day shall be added to the 25 standard sentence range for a conviction of attempting to elude a 26 police vehicle as defined by RCW 46.61.024, if the conviction included 27 a finding by special allegation of endangering one or more persons 28 under section 2 of this act."

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On page 1, line 2 of the title, after "vehicle;" strike the remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 9.94A.533; adding a new 1 section to chapter 9.94A RCW; creating a new section; and prescribing

2 penalties."

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