E2SHB 1422 - S COMM AMD

By Committee on Human Services & Corrections

ADOPTED 04/04/2007

Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the following:

"NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. The legislature recognizes the significant 3 4 impact on the lives and well-being of children and families when a parent is incarcerated. It is the intent of the legislature to support 5 6 children and families, and maintain familial connections when 7 appropriate, during the period a parent is incarcerated. Further, the 8 legislature finds that there must be a greater emphasis placed on 9 identifying state policies and programs impacting children with incarcerated parents. Additionally, greater effort must be made to 10 11 ensure that the policies and programs of the state are supportive of 12 the children, and meet their needs during the time the parent is 13 incarcerated.

14 According to the final report of the children of incarcerated parents oversight committee, helping offenders build durable family 15 16 relationships may reduce the likelihood that their children will go to prison later in life. Additionally, the report indicates that 17 offenders who reconnect with their families in sustaining ways are less 18 likely to reoffend. In all efforts to help offenders build these 19 20 relationships with their children, the safety of the children will be 21 paramount.

22 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 72.09 RCW 23 to read as follows:

(1) The secretary of corrections shall review current departmentpolicies and assess the following:

(a) The impact of existing policies on the ability of offenders to
 maintain familial contact and engagement between inmates and children;
 and

(b) The adequacy and availability of programs targeted at inmates
 with children.

(2) The secretary shall adopt policies that encourage familial 3 contact and engagement between inmates and their children with the goal 4 of reducing recidivism and intergenerational incarceration. Programs 5 and policies should take into consideration the children's need to 6 7 maintain contact with his or her parent and the inmate's ability to develop plans to financially support their children, assist 8 in 9 reunification when appropriate, and encourage the improvement of parenting skills where needed. 10

11 (3) The department shall conduct the following activities to assist 12 in implementing the requirements of subsection (1) of this section:

(a) Gather information and data on the families of inmates,particularly the children of incarcerated parents;

15 (b) Evaluate data to determine the impact on recidivism and 16 intergenerational incarceration; and

17 (c) Participate in the children of incarcerated parents advisory 18 committee and report information obtained under this section to the 19 advisory committee.

20 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 74.04 RCW 21 to read as follows:

(1)(a) The secretary of social and health services shall review current department policies and assess the adequacy and availability of programs targeted at persons who receive services through the department who are the children and families of a person who is incarcerated in a department of corrections facility. Great attention shall be focused on programs and policies affecting foster youth who have a parent who is incarcerated.

(b) The secretary shall adopt policies that encourage familial 29 contact and engagement between inmates of the department of corrections 30 31 facilities and their children with the goal of facilitating normal child development, while reducing recidivism and intergenerational 32 incarceration. Programs and policies should take into consideration 33 the children's need to maintain contact with his or her parent, the 34 inmate's ability to develop plans to financially support their 35 36 children, assist in reunification when appropriate, and encourage the

1 improvement of parenting skills where needed. The programs and 2 policies should also meet the needs of the child while the parent is 3 incarcerated.

4 (2) The secretary shall conduct the following activities to assist 5 in implementing the requirements of subsection (1) of this section:

6 (a) Gather information and data on the recipients of public 7 assistance, or children in the care of the state under chapter 13.34 8 RCW, who are the children and families of inmates incarcerated in 9 department of corrections facilities; and

10 (b) Participate in the children of incarcerated parents advisory 11 committee and report information obtained under this section to the 12 advisory committee.

13 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. A new section is added to chapter 43.215 RCW 14 to read as follows:

15 (1)(a) The director of the department of early learning shall 16 review current department policies and assess the adequacy and 17 availability of programs targeted at persons who receive assistance who 18 are the children and families of a person who is incarcerated in a 19 department of corrections facility. Great attention shall be focused 20 on programs and policies affecting foster youth who have a parent who 21 is incarcerated.

(b) The director shall adopt policies that support the children of incarcerated parents and meet their needs with the goal of facilitating normal child development, while reducing intergenerational incarceration.

(2) The director shall conduct the following activities to assistin implementing the requirements of subsection (1) of this section:

(a) Gather information and data on the recipients of assistance who
 are the children and families of inmates incarcerated in department of
 corrections facilities; and

31 (b) Participate in the children of incarcerated parents advisory 32 committee and report information obtained under this section to the 33 advisory committee.

34NEW SECTION.Sec. 5.A new section is added to chapter 28A.30035RCW to read as follows:

36 (1) The superintendent of public instruction shall review current

policies and assess the adequacy and availability of programs targeted at children who have a parent who is incarcerated in a department of corrections facility. The superintendent of public instruction shall adopt policies that support the children of incarcerated parents and meet their needs with the goal of facilitating normal child development, including maintaining adequate academic progress, while reducing intergenerational incarceration.

8 (2) The superintendent shall conduct the following activities to 9 assist in implementing the requirements of subsection (1) of this 10 section:

11 (a) Gather information and data on the students who are the 12 children of inmates incarcerated in department of corrections 13 facilities; and

(b) Participate in the children of incarcerated parents advisory
 committee and report information obtained under this section to the
 advisory committee.

17 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 6. A new section is added to chapter 43.63A RCW 18 to read as follows:

(1)(a) The department of community, trade, and economic development shall establish an advisory committee to monitor, guide, and report on recommendations relating to policies and programs for children and families with incarcerated parents.

(b) The advisory committee shall include representatives of the 23 24 department of corrections, the department of social and health services, the department of early learning, the office of the 25 26 superintendent of public instruction, representatives of the private nonprofit and business sectors, child advocates, representatives of 27 Washington state Indian tribes as defined under the federal Indian 28 welfare act (25 U.S.C. Sec. 1901 et seq.), court administrators, the 29 30 administrative office of the courts, the Washington association of sheriffs and police chiefs, jail administrators, the office of the 31 governor, and others who have an interest in these issues. 32

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(c) The advisory committee shall:

34 (i) Gather the data collected by the departments as required in35 sections 2 through 5 of this act;

36 (ii) Monitor and provide consultation on the implementation of

1 recommendations contained in the 2006 children of incarcerated parents
2 report;

3 (iii) Identify areas of need and develop recommendations for the 4 legislature, the department of social and health services, the 5 department of corrections, the department of early learning, and the 6 office of the superintendent of public instruction to better meet the 7 needs of children and families of persons incarcerated in department of 8 corrections facilities; and

9 (iv) Advise the department of community, trade, and economic 10 development regarding community programs the department should fund 11 with moneys appropriated for this purpose in the operating budget. The 12 advisory committee shall provide recommendations to the department 13 regarding the following:

14 (A) The goals for geographic distribution of programs and funding;

15 (B) The scope and purpose of eligible services and the priority of 16 such services;

17 18 (C) Grant award funding limits;

(D) Entities eligible to apply for the funding;

(E) Whether the funding should be directed towards starting or supporting new programs, expanding existing programs, or whether the funding should be open to all eligible services and providers; and

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(F) Other areas the advisory committee determines appropriate.

(d) The children of incarcerated parents advisory committee shall
update the legislature and governor annually on committee activities,
with the first update due by January 1, 2008.

(2) The department of community, trade, and economic development shall select community programs or services to receive funding that focus on children and families of inmates incarcerated in a department of corrections facility and sustaining the family during the period of the inmate's incarceration.

31 (a) Programs or services which meet the needs of the children of 32 incarcerated parents should be the greatest consideration in the 33 programs that are identified by the department.

34 (b) The department shall consider the recommendations of the 35 advisory committee regarding which services or programs the department 36 should fund.

37 (c) The programs selected shall collaborate with an agency, or
 38 agencies, experienced in providing services to aid families and victims

of sexual assault and domestic violence to ensure that the programs identify families who have a history of sexual assault or domestic violence and ensure the services provided are appropriate for the children and families.

5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 7.** The children of incarcerated parents 6 oversight committee shall expire on the effective date of this section.

7 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 8. If specific funding for the purposes of this 8 act, referencing this act by bill or chapter number, is not provided by 9 June 30, 2007, in the omnibus appropriations act, this act is null and 10 void."

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On page 1, line 1 of the title, after "parents;" strike the remainder of the title and insert "adding a new section to chapter 72.09 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 74.04 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 43.215 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 28A.300 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 43.63A RCW; and creating new sections."

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