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By Committee on Natural Resources, Ocean & Recreation

ADOPTED AND ENGROSSED 04/17/2009

1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 2 following:

- 3 "Sec. 1. RCW 76.09.040 and 2000 c 11 s 3 are each amended to read 4 as follows:
 - (1) Where necessary to accomplish the purposes and policies stated in RCW 76.09.010, and to implement the provisions of this chapter, the board shall adopt forest practices rules pursuant to chapter 34.05 RCW and in accordance with the procedures enumerated in this section that:
 - (a) Establish minimum standards for forest practices;
 - (b) Provide procedures for the voluntary development of resource management plans which may be adopted as an alternative to the minimum standards in (a) of this subsection if the plan is consistent with the purposes and policies stated in RCW 76.09.010 and the plan meets or exceeds the objectives of the minimum standards;
 - (c) Set forth necessary administrative provisions;
- 16 (d) Establish procedures for the collection and administration of 17 forest practice fees as set forth by this chapter; and
 - (e) Allow for the development of watershed analyses.

Forest practices rules pertaining to water quality protection shall be adopted by the board after reaching agreement with the director of the department of ecology or the director's designee on the board with respect thereto. All other forest practices rules shall be adopted by the board.

Forest practices rules shall be administered and enforced by either the department or the local governmental entity as provided in this chapter. Such rules shall be adopted and administered so as to give consideration to all purposes and policies set forth in RCW 76.09.010.

(2) The board shall prepare proposed forest practices rules. In addition to any forest practices rules relating to water quality

protection proposed by the board, the department of ecology may submit to the board proposed forest practices rules relating to water quality protection.

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Prior to initiating the rule_making process, the proposed rules shall be submitted for review and comments to the department of fish and wildlife and to the counties of the state. After receipt of the proposed forest practices rules, the department of fish and wildlife and the counties of the state shall have thirty days in which to review and submit comments to the board, and to the department of ecology with respect to its proposed rules relating to water quality protection. After the expiration of such thirty day period the board and the department of ecology shall jointly hold one or more hearings on the proposed rules pursuant to chapter 34.05 RCW. At such hearing(s) any county may propose specific forest practices rules relating to problems existing within such county. The board may adopt and the department of ecology may approve such proposals if they find the proposals are consistent with the purposes and policies of this chapter.

(3) The board shall establish by rule a program for the acquisition of riparian open space ((program-that-includes-acquisition-of-a-fee interest in, or at the landowner's option, a conservation easement on)) and critical habitat for threatened or endangered species as designated by the board. Acquisition must be a conservation easement. Lands <u>eligible _ for _ acquisition _ are _ forest</u> lands within unconfined ((avulsing)) channel migration zones or forest lands containing critical habitat for threatened or endangered species as designated by the board. Once acquired, these lands may be held and managed by the department, transferred to another state agency, transferred to an appropriate local government agency, or transferred to a private nonprofit nature conservancy corporation, as defined in RCW 64.04.130, in fee or transfer of management obligation. The board shall adopt rules governing the acquisition by the state or donation to the state of such interest in lands including the right of refusal if the lands are subject to unacceptable liabilities. The rules shall include definitions of qualifying lands, priorities for acquisition, and provide for the opportunity to transfer such lands with limited warranties and with a description of boundaries that does not require full surveys where the cost of securing the surveys would be unreasonable in relation to the value of the lands conveyed. The rules

shall provide for the management of the lands for ecological protection 1 or fisheries enhancement. ((Because there are few, if any, comparable 2 sales-of-forest-land-within-unconfined-avulsing-channel-migration 3 zones, separate from the other lands or assets, these lands are likely 4 to-be-extraordinarily-difficult-to-appraise-and-the-cost-of-a 5 conventional appraisal often would be unreasonable in relation to the 6 value of the land involved. Therefore, for the purposes of voluntary 7 8 sales under this section, the legislature declares that these lands are presumed-to-have-a-value-equal-to: (a)-The-acreage-in-the-sale 9 multiplied by the average value of commercial forest land in the region 10 11 under the land value tables used for property tax purposes under RCW 12 84.33.120; plus (b) the cruised volume of any timber located within the 13 channel migration multiplied by the appropriate quality code stumpage value for timber of the same species shown on the appropriate table 14 15 used for timber harvest excise tax purposes under RCW 84.33.091. For purposes-of-this-section,-there-shall-be-an-eastside-region-and-a 16 westside region as defined in the forests and fish report as defined in 17 RCW-76.09.020.)) For the purposes of conservation easements entered 18 into under this section, the following apply: (a) For conveyances of 19 20 a conservation easement in which the landowner conveys an interest in 21 the trees only, the compensation must include the timber value component, as determined by the cruised volume of any timber located 22 within the channel migration zone or critical habitat for threatened or 23 24 endangered species as designated by the board, multiplied by the appropriate quality code stumpage value for timber of the same species 25 26 shown on the appropriate table used for timber harvest excise tax purposes under RCW 84.33.091; (b) for conveyances of a conservation 27 easement in which the landowner conveys interests in both land and 28 trees, the compensation must include the timber value component in (a) 29 of this subsection plus such portion of the land value component as 30 determined just and equitable by the department. The land value 31 component must be the acreage of qualifying channel migration zone or 32 critical habitat for threatened or endangered species as determined by 33 the board, to be conveyed, multiplied by the average per acre value of 34 all commercial forest land in western Washington or the average for 35 36 eastern Washington, whichever average is applicable to the qualifying 37 lands. The department must determine the western and eastern 1 Washington averages based on the land value tables established by RCW
2 84.33.140 and revised annually by the department of revenue.

- (4) Subject to appropriations sufficient to cover the cost of such an acquisition program and the related costs of administering the program, the department ((is directed to purchase a fee interest or, at the owner's option,)) must establish a conservation easement in land that an owner tenders for purchase; provided that such lands have been taxed as forest lands and are located within an unconfined ((avulsing)) channel migration zone or contain critical habitat for threatened or endangered species as designated by the board. Lands acquired under this section shall become riparian or habitat open space. These acquisitions shall not be deemed to trigger the compensating tax of chapters 84.33 and 84.34 RCW.
- 14 (5) Instead of offering to sell interests in qualifying lands, 15 owners may elect to donate the interests to the state.
- 16 (6) Any acquired interest in qualifying lands by the state under 17 this section shall be managed as riparian open space <u>or critical</u> 18 <u>habitat</u>.
- **Sec. 2.** RCW 84.33.140 and 2007 c 54 s 24 are each amended to read 20 as follows:
 - (1) When land has been designated as forest land under RCW 84.33.130, a notation of the designation shall be made each year upon the assessment and tax rolls. A copy of the notice of approval together with the legal description or assessor's parcel numbers for the land shall, at the expense of the applicant, be filed by the assessor in the same manner as deeds are recorded.
 - (2) In preparing the assessment roll as of January 1, 2002, for taxes payable in 2003 and each January 1st thereafter, the assessor shall list each parcel of designated forest land at a value with respect to the grade and class provided in this subsection and adjusted as provided in subsection (3) of this section. The assessor shall compute the assessed value of the land using the same assessment ratio applied generally in computing the assessed value of other property in the county. Values for the several grades of bare forest land shall be as follows:

| 1 | LAND | OPERABILITY | VALUES |
|----|-------|-------------|----------|
| 2 | GRADE | CLASS | PER ACRE |
| 3 | | 1 | \$234 |
| 4 | 1 | 2 | 229 |
| 5 | | 3 | 217 |
| 6 | | 4 | 157 |
| 7 | | 1 | 198 |
| 8 | 2 | 2 | 190 |
| 9 | | 3 | 183 |
| 10 | | 4 | 132 |
| 11 | | 1 | 154 |
| 12 | 3 | 2 | 149 |
| 13 | | 3 | 148 |
| 14 | | 4 | 113 |
| 15 | | 1 | 117 |
| 16 | 4 | 2 | 114 |
| 17 | | 3 | 113 |
| 18 | | 4 | 86 |
| 19 | | 1 | 85 |
| 20 | 5 | 2 | 78 |
| 21 | | 3 | 77 |
| 22 | | 4 | 52 |
| 23 | | 1 | 43 |
| 24 | 6 | 2 | 39 |
| 25 | | 3 | 39 |
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(3) On or before December 31, 2001, the department shall adjust by rule under chapter 34.05 RCW, the forest land values contained in subsection (2) of this section in accordance with this subsection, and shall certify the adjusted values to the assessor who will use these

values in preparing the assessment roll as of January 1, 2002. For the adjustment to be made on or before December 31, 2001, for use in the 2002 assessment year, the department shall:

- (a) Divide the aggregate value of all timber harvested within the state between July 1, 1996, and June 30, 2001, by the aggregate harvest volume for the same period, as determined from the harvester excise tax returns filed with the department under RCW 84.33.074; and
- (b) Divide the aggregate value of all timber harvested within the state between July 1, 1995, and June 30, 2000, by the aggregate harvest volume for the same period, as determined from the harvester excise tax returns filed with the department under RCW 84.33.074; and
- (c) Adjust the forest land values contained in subsection (2) of this section by a percentage equal to one-half of the percentage change in the average values of harvested timber reflected by comparing the resultant values calculated under (a) and (b) of this subsection.
- (4) For the adjustments to be made on or before December 31, 2002, and each succeeding year thereafter, the same procedure described in subsection (3) of this section shall be followed using harvester excise tax returns filed under RCW 84.33.074. However, this adjustment shall be made to the prior year's adjusted value, and the five-year periods for calculating average harvested timber values shall be successively one year more recent.
- (5) Land graded, assessed, and valued as forest land shall continue to be so graded, assessed, and valued until removal of designation by the assessor upon the occurrence of any of the following:
 - (a) Receipt of notice from the owner to remove the designation;
- (b) Sale or transfer to an ownership making the land exempt from ad valorem taxation;
- (c) Sale or transfer of all or a portion of the land to a new owner, unless the new owner has signed a notice of forest land designation continuance, except transfer to an owner who is an heir or devisee of a deceased owner, shall not, by itself, result in removal of designation. The signed notice of continuance shall be attached to the real estate excise tax affidavit provided for in RCW 82.45.150. The notice of continuance shall be on a form prepared by the department. If the notice of continuance is not signed by the new owner and attached to the real estate excise tax affidavit, all compensating taxes calculated under subsection (11) of this section shall become due

- and payable by the seller or transferor at time of sale. The auditor 1 2 shall not accept an instrument of conveyance regarding designated forest land for filing or recording unless the new owner has signed the 3 notice of continuance or the compensating tax has been paid, 4 5 evidenced by the real estate excise tax stamp affixed thereto by the treasurer. The seller, transferor, or new owner may appeal the new 6 7 assessed valuation calculated under subsection (11) of this section to the county board of equalization in accordance with the provisions of 8 9 RCW 84.40.038. Jurisdiction is hereby conferred on the county board of equalization to hear these appeals; 10
 - (d) Determination by the assessor, after giving the owner written notice and an opportunity to be heard, that:

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- (i) The land is no longer primarily devoted to and used for growing and harvesting timber. However, land shall not be removed from designation if a governmental agency, organization, or other recipient identified in subsection (13) or (14) of this section as exempt from the payment of compensating tax has manifested its intent in writing or by other official action to acquire a property interest in the designated forest land by means of a transaction that qualifies for an exemption under subsection (13) or (14) of this section. The governmental agency, organization, or recipient shall annually provide the assessor of the county in which the land is located reasonable evidence in writing of the intent to acquire the designated land as long as the intent continues or within sixty days of a request by the assessor. The assessor may not request this evidence more than once in a calendar year;
- (ii) The owner has failed to comply with a final administrative or judicial order with respect to a violation of the restocking, forest management, fire protection, insect and disease control, and forest debris provisions of Title 76 RCW or any applicable rules under Title 76 RCW; or
- (iii) Restocking has not occurred to the extent or within the time specified in the application for designation of such land.
- (6) Land shall not be removed from designation if there is a governmental restriction that prohibits, in whole or in part, the owner from harvesting timber from the owner's designated forest land. If only a portion of the parcel is impacted by governmental restrictions of this nature, the restrictions cannot be used as a basis to remove

- 1 the remainder of the forest land from designation under this chapter.
- 2 For the purposes of this section, "governmental restrictions" includes:
- 3 (a) Any law, regulation, rule, ordinance, program, or other action
- 4 adopted or taken by a federal, state, county, city, or other
- 5 governmental entity; or (b) the land's zoning or its presence within an 6 urban growth area designated under RCW 36.70A.110.

- (7) The assessor shall have the option of requiring an owner of forest land to file a timber management plan with the assessor upon the occurrence of one of the following:
 - (a) An application for designation as forest land is submitted; or
- (b) Designated forest land is sold or transferred and a notice of continuance, described in subsection (5)(c) of this section, is signed.
- (8) If land is removed from designation because of any of the circumstances listed in subsection (5)(a) through (c) of this section, the removal shall apply only to the land affected. If land is removed from designation because of subsection (5)(d) of this section, the removal shall apply only to the actual area of land that is no longer primarily devoted to the growing and harvesting of timber, without regard to any other land that may have been included in the application and approved for designation, as long as the remaining designated forest land meets the definition of forest land contained in RCW 84.33.035.
- (9) Within thirty days after the removal of designation as forest land, the assessor shall notify the owner in writing, setting forth the reasons for the removal. The seller, transferor, or owner may appeal the removal to the county board of equalization in accordance with the provisions of RCW 84.40.038.
- (10) Unless the removal is reversed on appeal a copy of the notice of removal with a notation of the action, if any, upon appeal, together with the legal description or assessor's parcel numbers for the land removed from designation shall, at the expense of the applicant, be filed by the assessor in the same manner as deeds are recorded and a notation of removal from designation shall immediately be made upon the assessment and tax rolls. The assessor shall revalue the land to be removed with reference to its true and fair value as of January 1st of the year of removal from designation. Both the assessed value before and after the removal of designation shall be listed. Taxes based on the value of the land as forest land shall be assessed and payable up

until the date of removal and taxes based on the true and fair value of the land shall be assessed and payable from the date of removal from designation.

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- (11) Except as provided in subsection (5)(c), (13), or (14) of this section, a compensating tax shall be imposed on land removed from designation as forest land. The compensating tax shall be due and payable to the treasurer thirty days after the owner is notified of the amount of this tax. As soon as possible after the land is removed from designation, the assessor shall compute the amount of compensating tax and mail a notice to the owner of the amount of compensating tax owed and the date on which payment of this tax is due. The amount of compensating tax shall be equal to the difference between the amount of tax last levied on the land as designated forest land and an amount equal to the new assessed value of the land multiplied by the dollar rate of the last levy extended against the land, multiplied by a number, in no event greater than nine, equal to the number of years for which the land was designated as forest land, plus compensating taxes on the land at forest land values up until the date of removal and the prorated taxes on the land at true and fair value from the date of removal to the end of the current tax year.
- (12) Compensating tax, together with applicable interest thereon, shall become a lien on the land which shall attach at the time the land is removed from designation as forest land and shall have priority to and shall be fully paid and satisfied before any recognizance, mortgage, judgment, debt, obligation, or responsibility to or with which the land may become charged or liable. The lien may be foreclosed upon expiration of the same period after delinquency and in the same manner provided by law for foreclosure of liens for delinquent real property taxes as provided in RCW 84.64.050. Any compensating tax unpaid on its due date shall thereupon become delinquent. From the date of delinquency until paid, interest shall be charged at the same rate applied by law to delinquent ad valorem property taxes.
- (13) The compensating tax specified in subsection (11) of this section shall not be imposed if the removal of designation under subsection (5) of this section resulted solely from:
- 36 (a) Transfer to a government entity in exchange for other forest 37 land located within the state of Washington;

(b) A taking through the exercise of the power of eminent domain, or sale or transfer to an entity having the power of eminent domain in anticipation of the exercise of such power;

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- (c) A donation of fee title, development rights, or the right to 4 5 harvest timber, to a government agency or organization qualified under RCW 84.34.210 and 64.04.130 for the purposes enumerated in those 6 7 sections, or the sale or transfer of fee title to a governmental entity or a nonprofit nature conservancy corporation, as defined in RCW 8 64.04.130, exclusively for the protection and conservation of lands 9 recommended for state natural area preserve purposes by the natural 10 heritage council and natural heritage plan as defined in chapter 79.70 11 RCW or approved for state natural resources conservation area purposes 12 as defined in chapter 79.71 RCW. At such time as the land is not used 13 for the purposes enumerated, the compensating tax specified in 14 subsection (11) of this section shall be imposed upon the current 15 16 owner;
 - (d) The sale or transfer of fee title to the parks and recreation commission for park and recreation purposes;
 - (e) Official action by an agency of the state of Washington or by the county or city within which the land is located that disallows the present use of the land;
 - (f) The creation, sale, or transfer of forestry riparian easements under RCW 76.13.120;
 - (g) The creation, sale, or transfer of a ((fee-interest-or-a)) conservation easement ((for-the-riparian-open-space-program)) of private forest lands within unconfined channel migration zones or containing critical habitat for threatened or endangered species under RCW 76.09.040; or
 - (h) The sale or transfer of land within two years after the death of the owner of at least a fifty percent interest in the land if the land has been assessed and valued as classified forest land, designated as forest land under this chapter, or classified under chapter 84.34 RCW continuously since 1993. The date of death shown on a death certificate is the date used for the purposes of this subsection (13)(h).
- 36 (14) In a county with a population of more than ((one million)) <u>six</u> 37 <u>hundred thousand</u> inhabitants, the compensating tax specified in

subsection (11) of this section shall not be imposed if the removal of designation as forest land under subsection (5) of this section resulted solely from:

- (a) An action described in subsection (13) of this section; or
- (b) A transfer of a property interest to a government entity, or to a nonprofit historic preservation corporation or nonprofit nature conservancy corporation, as defined in RCW 64.04.130, to protect or enhance public resources, or to preserve, maintain, improve, restore, limit the future use of, or otherwise to conserve for public use or enjoyment, the property interest being transferred. At such time as the property interest is not used for the purposes enumerated, the compensating tax shall be imposed upon the current owner.
- **Sec. 3.** RCW 84.34.108 and 2007 c 54 s 25 are each amended to read 14 as follows:
 - (1) When land has once been classified under this chapter, a notation of the classification shall be made each year upon the assessment and tax rolls and the land shall be valued pursuant to RCW 84.34.060 or 84.34.065 until removal of all or a portion of the classification by the assessor upon occurrence of any of the following:
- 20 (a) Receipt of notice from the owner to remove all or a portion of the classification;
 - (b) Sale or transfer to an ownership, except a transfer that resulted from a default in loan payments made to or secured by a governmental agency that intends to or is required by law or regulation to resell the property for the same use as before, making all or a portion of the land exempt from ad valorem taxation;
 - (c) Sale or transfer of all or a portion of the land to a new owner, unless the new owner has signed a notice of classification continuance, except transfer to an owner who is an heir or devisee of a deceased owner shall not, by itself, result in removal of classification. The notice of continuance shall be on a form prepared by the department. If the notice of continuance is not signed by the new owner and attached to the real estate excise tax affidavit, all additional taxes calculated pursuant to subsection (4) of this section shall become due and payable by the seller or transferor at time of sale. The auditor shall not accept an instrument of conveyance regarding classified land for filing or recording unless the new owner

has signed the notice of continuance or the additional tax has been paid, as evidenced by the real estate excise tax stamp affixed thereto by the treasurer. The seller, transferor, or new owner may appeal the new assessed valuation calculated under subsection (4) of this section to the county board of equalization in accordance with the provisions of RCW 84.40.038. Jurisdiction is hereby conferred on the county board of equalization to hear these appeals;

(d) Determination by the assessor, after giving the owner written notice and an opportunity to be heard, that all or a portion of the land no longer meets the criteria for classification under this chapter. The criteria for classification pursuant to this chapter continue to apply after classification has been granted.

The granting authority, upon request of an assessor, shall provide reasonable assistance to the assessor in making a determination whether the land continues to meet the qualifications of RCW 84.34.020 (1) or (3). The assistance shall be provided within thirty days of receipt of the request.

- (2) Land may not be removed from classification because of:
- (a) The creation, sale, or transfer of forestry riparian easements under RCW 76.13.120; or
- (b) The creation, sale, or transfer of a fee interest or a conservation easement for the riparian open space program under RCW 76.09.040.
- (3) Within thirty days after such removal of all or a portion of the land from current use classification, the assessor shall notify the owner in writing, setting forth the reasons for the removal. The seller, transferor, or owner may appeal the removal to the county board of equalization in accordance with the provisions of RCW 84.40.038.
- (4) Unless the removal is reversed on appeal, the assessor shall revalue the affected land with reference to its true and fair value on January 1st of the year of removal from classification. Both the assessed valuation before and after the removal of classification shall be listed and taxes shall be allocated according to that part of the year to which each assessed valuation applies. Except as provided in subsection (6) of this section, an additional tax, applicable interest, and penalty shall be imposed which shall be due and payable to the treasurer thirty days after the owner is notified of the amount of the additional tax. As soon as possible, the assessor shall compute the

amount of additional tax, applicable interest, and penalty and the 1 2 treasurer shall mail notice to the owner of the amount thereof and the date on which payment is due. The amount of the additional tax, 3 applicable interest, and penalty shall be determined as follows: 4

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- (a) The amount of additional tax shall be equal to the difference between the property tax paid as "open space land," "farm and agricultural land, " or "timber land" and the amount of property tax otherwise due and payable for the seven years last past had the land not been so classified;
- (b) The amount of applicable interest shall be equal to the interest upon the amounts of the additional tax paid at the same statutory rate charged on delinquent property taxes from the dates on which the additional tax could have been paid without penalty if the land had been assessed at a value without regard to this chapter;
- (c) The amount of the penalty shall be as provided in RCW 84.34.080. The penalty shall not be imposed if the removal satisfies the conditions of RCW 84.34.070.
- (5) Additional tax, applicable interest, and penalty, shall become a lien on the land which shall attach at the time the land is removed from classification under this chapter and shall have priority to and shall be fully paid and satisfied before any recognizance, mortgage, judgment, debt, obligation or responsibility to or with which the land This lien may be foreclosed upon may become charged or liable. expiration of the same period after delinquency and in the same manner provided by law for foreclosure of liens for delinquent real property taxes as provided in RCW 84.64.050. Any additional tax unpaid on its due date shall thereupon become delinquent. From the date of delinquency until paid, interest shall be charged at the same rate applied by law to delinquent ad valorem property taxes.
- (6) The additional tax, applicable interest, and penalty specified in subsection (4) of this section shall not be imposed if the removal of classification pursuant to subsection (1) of this section resulted solely from:
- (a) Transfer to a government entity in exchange for other land 34 located within the state of Washington; 35
- (b)(i) A taking through the exercise of the power of eminent 36 37 domain, or (ii) sale or transfer to an entity having the power of

eminent domain in anticipation of the exercise of such power, said entity having manifested its intent in writing or by other official action;

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- (c) A natural disaster such as a flood, windstorm, earthquake, or other such calamity rather than by virtue of the act of the landowner changing the use of the property;
- (d) Official action by an agency of the state of Washington or by the county or city within which the land is located which disallows the present use of the land;
- (e) Transfer of land to a church when the land would qualify for exemption pursuant to RCW 84.36.020;
- (f) Acquisition of property interests by state agencies or agencies or organizations qualified under RCW 84.34.210 and 64.04.130 for the purposes enumerated in those sections. At such time as these property interests are not used for the purposes enumerated in RCW 84.34.210 and 64.04.130 the additional tax specified in subsection (4) of this section shall be imposed;
- (g) Removal of land classified as farm and agricultural land under RCW 84.34.020(2)(e);
 - (h) Removal of land from classification after enactment of a statutory exemption that qualifies the land for exemption and receipt of notice from the owner to remove the land from classification;
- 23 (i) The creation, sale, or transfer of forestry riparian easements 24 under RCW 76.13.120;
- (j) The creation, sale, or transfer of a ((fee-interest-or-a))

 conservation easement ((for-the-riparian-open-space-program)) of

 private forest lands within unconfined channel migration zones or

 containing critical habitat for threatened or endangered species under

 RCW 76.09.040; or
 - (k) The sale or transfer of land within two years after the death of the owner of at least a fifty percent interest in the land if the land has been assessed and valued as classified forest land, designated as forest land under chapter 84.33 RCW, or classified under this chapter continuously since 1993. The date of death shown on a death certificate is the date used for the purposes of this subsection (6)(k).

- Sec. 4. RCW 84.33.145 and 2001 c 249 s 4 are each amended to read 1 2 as follows:
- (1) If no later than thirty days after removal of designation the 3 owner applies for classification under RCW 84.34.020 (1), (2), or (3), 4 then the designated forest land shall not be considered removed from 5 designation for purposes of the compensating tax under RCW 84.33.140 6 7 until the application for current use classification under chapter 84.34 RCW is denied or the property is removed from classification 8 under RCW 84.34.108. Upon removal of classification under RCW 84.34.108, the amount of compensating tax due under this chapter shall 11 be equal to:
 - (a) The difference, if any, between the amount of tax last levied on the land as designated forest land and an amount equal to the new assessed valuation of the land when removed from classification under RCW 84.34.108 multiplied by the dollar rate of the last levy extended against the land, multiplied by
 - (b) A number equal to:

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- (i) The number of years the land was designated under this chapter, if the total number of years the land was designated under this chapter and classified under chapter 84.34 RCW is less than ten; or
- 21 (ii) Ten minus the number of years the land was classified under chapter 84.34 RCW, if the total number of years the land was designated 22 23 under this chapter and classified under chapter 84.34 RCW is at least 24 ten.
 - (2) Nothing in this section authorizes the continued designation under this chapter or defers or reduces the compensating tax imposed upon forest land not transferred to classification under subsection (1) of this section which does not meet the definition of forest land under RCW 84.33.035. Nothing in this section affects the additional tax imposed under RCW 84.34.108.
- 31 (3) In a county with a population of more than ((one million)) <u>six</u> 32 hundred thousand inhabitants, no amount of compensating tax is due under this section if the removal from classification under RCW 33 84.34.108 results from a transfer of property described in RCW 34 84.34.108(6). 35
- 36 Sec. 5. RCW 76.09.020 and 2003 c 311 s 3 are each amended to read 37 as follows:

1 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter 2 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

- (1) "Adaptive management" means reliance on scientific methods to test the results of actions taken so that the management and related policy can be changed promptly and appropriately.
- (2) "Appeals board" means the forest practices appeals board created by RCW 76.09.210.
- (3) "Aquatic resources" includes water quality, salmon, other species of the vertebrate classes Cephalaspidomorphi and Osteichthyes identified in the forests and fish report, the Columbia torrent salamander (Rhyacotriton kezeri), the Cascade torrent salamander (Rhyacotriton cascadae), the Olympic torrent salamander (Rhyacotriton olympian), the Dunn's salamander (Plethodon dunni), the Van Dyke's salamander (Plethodon vandyke), the tailed frog (Ascaphus truei), and their respective habitats.
 - (4) "Commissioner" means the commissioner of public lands.
- (5) "Contiguous" means land adjoining or touching by common corner or otherwise. Land having common ownership divided by a road or other right-of-way shall be considered contiguous.
- (6) "Conversion to a use other than commercial timber operation" means a bona fide conversion to an active use which is incompatible with timber growing and as may be defined by forest practices rules.
 - (7) "Department" means the department of natural resources.
- (8) "Fish passage barrier" means any artificial instream structure that impedes the free passage of fish.
- (9) "Forest land" means all land which is capable of supporting a merchantable stand of timber and is not being actively used for a use which is incompatible with timber growing. Forest land does not include agricultural land that is or was enrolled in the conservation reserve enhancement program by contract if such agricultural land was historically used for agricultural purposes and the landowner intends to continue to use the land for agricultural purposes in the future. As it applies to the operation of the road maintenance and abandonment plan element of the forest practices rules on small forest landowners, the term "forest land" excludes:
 - (a) Residential home sites, which may include up to five acres; and
- (b) Cropfields, orchards, vineyards, pastures, feedlots, fish pens,

- and the land on which appurtenances necessary to the production, preparation, or sale of crops, fruit, dairy products, fish, and livestock exist.
- (10) "Forest landowner" means any person in actual control of 4 5 forest land, whether such control is based either on legal or equitable title, or on any other interest entitling the holder to sell or 6 7 otherwise dispose of any or all of the timber on such land in any manner. However, any lessee or other person in possession of forest 8 land without legal or equitable title to such land shall be excluded 9 from the definition of "forest landowner" unless such lessee or other 10 person has the right to sell or otherwise dispose of any or all of the 11 timber located on such forest land. 12
- 13 (11) "Forest practice" means any activity conducted on or directly 14 pertaining to forest land and relating to growing, harvesting, or 15 processing timber, including but not limited to:
 - (a) Road and trail construction;
 - (b) Harvesting, final and intermediate;
- 18 (c) Precommercial thinning;
- 19 (d) Reforestation;

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- 20 (e) Fertilization;
 - (f) Prevention and suppression of diseases and insects;
- 22 (g) Salvage of trees; and
- 23 (h) Brush control.
 - "Forest practice" shall not include preparatory work such as tree marking, surveying and road flagging, and removal or harvesting of incidental vegetation from forest lands such as berries, ferns, greenery, mistletoe, herbs, mushrooms, and other products which cannot normally be expected to result in damage to forest soils, timber, or public resources.
- 30 (12) "Forest practices rules" means any rules adopted pursuant to 31 RCW 76.09.040.
- 32 (13) "Forest road," as it applies to the operation of the road 33 maintenance and abandonment plan element of the forest practices rules 34 on small forest landowners, means a road or road segment that crosses 35 land that meets the definition of forest land, but excludes residential 36 access roads.
- 37 (14) "Forest trees" does not include hardwood trees cultivated by 38 agricultural methods in growing cycles shorter than fifteen years if

- 1 the trees were planted on land that was not in forest use immediately
- 2 before the trees were planted and before the land was prepared for
- 3 planting the trees. "Forest trees" includes Christmas trees, but does
- 4 not include Christmas trees that are cultivated by agricultural
- 5 methods, as that term is defined in RCW 84.33.035.

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- 6 (15) "Forests and fish report" means the forests and fish report to 7 the board dated April 29, 1999.
- 8 (16) "Application" means the application required pursuant to RCW 9 76.09.050.
- 10 (17) "Operator" means any person engaging in forest practices 11 except an employee with wages as his or her sole compensation.
- (18) "Person" means any individual, partnership, private, public, or municipal corporation, county, the department or other state or local governmental entity, or association of individuals of whatever nature.
- 16 (19) "Public resources" means water, fish and wildlife, and in 17 addition shall mean capital improvements of the state or its political 18 subdivisions.
- 19 (20) "Small forest landowner" has the same meaning as defined in 20 RCW 76.09.450.
 - (21) "Timber" means forest trees, standing or down, of a commercial species, including Christmas trees. However, "timber" does not include Christmas trees that are cultivated by agricultural methods, as that term is defined in RCW 84.33.035.
- 25 (22) "Timber owner" means any person having all or any part of the 26 legal interest in timber. Where such timber is subject to a contract 27 of sale, "timber owner" shall mean the contract purchaser.
- 28 (23) "Board" means the forest practices board created in RCW 29 76.09.030.
- 30 (24) "Unconfined ((avulsing)) channel migration zone" means the 31 area within which the active channel of an unconfined ((avulsing)) 32 stream is prone to move and where the movement would result in a 33 potential near-term loss of riparian forest adjacent to the stream. 34 Sizeable islands with productive timber may exist within the zone.
- 35 (25) "Unconfined ((avulsing)) stream" means generally fifth order 36 or larger waters that experience abrupt shifts in channel location, 37 creating a complex floodplain characterized by extensive gravel bars, 38 disturbance species of vegetation of variable age, numerous side

- 1 channels, wall-based channels, oxbow lakes, and wetland complexes.
- 2 Many of these streams have dikes and levees that may temporarily or
- 3 permanently restrict channel movement.

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- 4 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 6.** (1) The legislature finds that the revenue generated from state forest lands is a vital component of the operating 5 6 budget in many rural counties. The dependence on a natural resource-7 based economy is especially underscored in counties with lower population levels and large holdings of public land. The high cost of 8 compliance with the federal endangered species act on state forest 9 lands within these smaller counties is disproportionately burdensome 10 11 when compared to their total county budgets.
- 12 (2) The intent of this act is to provide sustainable revenue to smaller counties that are heavily dependent on state forest land 13 revenues while promoting long-term protection, conservation, and 14 15 recovery of marbled murrelets and northern spotted owls. 16 provides the necessary tools for the state to maintain long-term 17 working forests by replacing state forest lands with endangered species-based harvest encumbrances with productive, working forest 18 lands. 19
- 20 **Sec. 7.** RCW 79.22.060 and 2003 c 334 s 221 are each amended to 21 read as follows:
 - (1) With the approval of the board, the department may directly transfer or dispose of state forest lands without public auction, if ((such)) the lands:
 - (a) Consist of ten contiguous acres or less((, or));
- 26 (b) Have a value of twenty-five thousand dollars or less; or
- 27 (c) Are located in a county with a population of twenty-five
 28 thousand or less and are encumbered with timber harvest deferrals,
 29 associated with wildlife species listed under the federal endangered
 30 species act, greater than thirty years in length. ((Such))
- 31 (2) Disposal <u>under this section</u> may only occur in the following 32 circumstances:
- 33 (a) Transfers in lieu of condemnation; ((and))
- (b) Transfers to resolve trespass and property ownership disputes;
 or

(c) In counties with a population of twenty-five thousand or less, 1 2 transfers to public agencies.

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- $((\frac{1}{2}))$ (3) Real property to be transferred or disposed of under this section shall be transferred or disposed of only after appraisal and for at least fair market value, and only if ((such)) the transaction is in the best interest of the state or affected trust. Valuable materials attached to lands transferred to public agencies under subsection (2)(c) of this section must be appraised at the fair market value without consideration of management or regulatory encumbrances associated with wildlife species listed under the federal endangered species act.
- (((3))) (4) The proceeds from real property transferred or disposed of under this section shall be deposited into the park land trust revolving fund and be solely used to buy replacement land within the 14 same county as the property transferred or disposed. In counties with 15 a population of twenty-five thousand or less, the portion of the proceeds associated with valuable materials on the transferred land must be distributed as provided in RCW 79.64.110.
- Sec. 8. RCW 79.64.110 and 2007 c 503 s 1 are each amended to read 19 as follows: 20

Any moneys derived from the lease of state forest lands or from the sale of valuable materials, oils, gases, coal, minerals, or fossils from those lands, or the appraised value of these resources when transferred to a public agency under RCW 79.22.060, must be distributed as follows:

- (1) State forest lands acquired through RCW 79.22.040 or by exchange for lands acquired through RCW 79.22.040:
- The expense incurred by the state for administration, reforestation, and protection, not to exceed twenty-five percent, which rate of percentage shall be determined by the board, must be returned to the forest development account in the state general fund.
- (b) Any balance remaining must be paid to the county in which the land is located to be paid, distributed, and prorated, except as otherwise provided in this section, to the various funds in the same manner as general taxes are paid and distributed during the year of payment.

(c) Any balance remaining, paid to a county with a population of less than sixteen thousand, must first be applied to the reduction of any indebtedness existing in the current expense fund of the county during the year of payment.

- (d) With regard to moneys remaining under this subsection (1), within seven working days of receipt of these moneys, the department shall certify to the state treasurer the amounts to be distributed to the counties. The state treasurer shall distribute funds to the counties four times per month, with no more than ten days between each payment date.
 - (2) State forest lands acquired through RCW 79.22.010 or by exchange for lands acquired through RCW 79.22.010, except as provided in RCW 79.64.120:
- 14 (a) Fifty percent shall be placed in the forest development 15 account.
 - (b) Fifty percent shall be prorated and distributed to the state general fund, to be dedicated for the benefit of the public schools, and the county in which the land is located according to the relative proportions of tax levies of all taxing districts in the county. The portion to be distributed to the state general fund shall be based on the regular school levy rate under RCW 84.52.065 and the levy rate for any maintenance and operation special school levies. With regard to the portion to be distributed to the counties, the department shall certify to the state treasurer the amounts to be distributed within seven working days of receipt of the money. The state treasurer shall distribute funds to the counties four times per month, with no more than ten days between each payment date. The money distributed to the county must be paid, distributed, and prorated to the various other funds in the same manner as general taxes are paid and distributed during the year of payment.
- 31 (3) A school district may transfer amounts deposited in its debt 32 service fund pursuant to this section into its capital projects fund as 33 authorized in RCW 28A.320.330.
- **Sec. 9.** RCW 43.30.385 and 2004 c 103 s 1 are each amended to read as follows:
- 36 (1) The park land trust revolving fund is to be utilized by the 37 department for the purpose of acquiring real property, including all

- reasonable costs associated with these acquisitions, as a replacement 1 2 for the property transferred to the state parks and recreation commission, as directed by the legislature in order to maintain the 3 land base of the affected trusts or under RCW 79.22.060 and to receive 4 voluntary contributions for the purpose of operating and maintaining 5 public use and recreation facilities, including trails, managed by the 6 7 department. Proceeds from transfers of real property to the state parks and recreation commission or other proceeds identified from 8 transfers of real property as directed by the legislature shall be 9 10 deposited in this fund. Disbursement from the park land trust revolving fund to acquire replacement property and for operating and 11 12 maintaining public use and recreation facilities shall be on the 13 authorization of the department. The proceeds from real property transferred or disposed under RCW 79.22.060 must be solely used to 14 purchase replacement forest land, that must be actively managed as a 15 working forest, within the same county as the property transferred or 16 disposed. In order to maintain an effective expenditure and revenue 17 control, the park land trust revolving fund is subject in all respects 18 to chapter 43.88 RCW, but no appropriation is required to permit 19 expenditures and payment of obligations from the fund. 20
 - (2) The department is authorized to solicit and receive voluntary contributions for the purpose of operating and maintaining public use and recreation facilities, including trails, managed by the department. The department may seek voluntary contributions from individuals and organizations for this purpose. Voluntary contributions will be deposited into the park land trust revolving fund and used solely for the purpose of public use and recreation facilities operations and maintenance. Voluntary contributions are not considered a fee for use of these facilities.

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- NEW SECTION. Sec. 10. (1) By October 31, 2010, the department of natural resources shall prepare a report to the appropriate committees of the legislature detailing the procedure and timeline, and estimating the costs, of full implementation of the intent of this act.
 - (2) The report required by this section must include a recommended process to transfer state forest lands encumbered by long-term endangered species-based harvest deferrals, associated with wildlife

- species listed under the federal endangered species act, through the trust land transfer program into a natural resource conservation area status. This element of the report must assume the following:
 - (a) Encumbered property would be transferred at a specified biennial rate designed to provide sustainable revenue to the impacted counties;
 - (b) The value of the land and timber would be bifurcated, with the timber value being distributed to the county as timber revenue, and the land value being utilized to purchase replacement working forest land within the affected county and placed in the appropriate trust designation; and
 - (c) The land and timber value of the parcels identified for transfer will be appraised at full market value, without consideration of the devaluing effect of harvest encumbrances associated with wildlife species listed under the federal endangered species act.
 - (3) This section expires June 30, 2011."

2SHB 1484 - S COMM AMD

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By Committee on Natural Resources, Ocean & Recreation

ADOPTED AND ENGROSSED 04/17/2009

On page 1, line 1 of the title, after "space;" strike the remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 76.09.040, 84.33.140, 84.34.108, 84.33.145, 76.09.020, 79.22.060, 79.64.110, and 43.30.385; creating new sections; and providing an expiration date."

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