
SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 6422

State of Washington

61st Legislature

2010 Regular Session

By Senate Government Operations & Elections (originally sponsored by Senators Fairley and Kline; by request of Governor Gregoire)

READ FIRST TIME 02/04/10.

1 AN ACT Relating to environmental and land use hearings boards;
2 amending RCW 43.21B.001, 43.21B.010, 43.21B.010, 43.21B.180,
3 43.21B.230, 43.21B.320, 36.70A.270, 70.95.094, 76.06.180, 76.09.050,
4 76.09.080, 76.09.090, 76.09.170, 76.09.310, 77.55.011, 77.55.021,
5 77.55.141, 77.55.181, 77.55.241, 77.55.291, 78.44.270, 78.44.380,
6 79.100.120, 84.33.0775, 90.58.140, 90.58.180, 90.58.190, 90.58.210, and
7 90.58.560; reenacting and amending RCW 43.21B.005, 43.21B.005,
8 43.21B.110, 43.21B.110, 43.21B.300, 43.21B.310, and 76.09.020; adding
9 a new section to chapter 43.21B RCW; adding a new section to chapter
10 43.21L RCW; adding new sections to chapter 36.70A RCW; adding a new
11 section to chapter 76.09 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 90.58
12 RCW; creating new sections; repealing RCW 43.21B.190, 76.09.210,
13 76.09.220, 76.09.230, 77.55.301, and 77.55.311; providing effective
14 dates; and providing expiration dates.

15 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

16 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** It is the intent of the legislature to
17 reduce and consolidate the number of state boards that conduct
18 administrative review of environmental and land use decisions and to
19 make more uniform the timelines for filing appeals with such boards.

1 The legislature intends to eliminate the hydraulics appeals board and
2 the forest practices appeals board by transferring their duties to the
3 pollution control hearings board. The legislature further intends to
4 eliminate certain preliminary informal appeals heard internally by
5 agencies. The legislature also intends to consolidate administratively
6 and physically collocate the growth management hearings boards into the
7 environmental and land use hearings office by July 1, 2011.

8 **Sec. 2.** RCW 43.21B.001 and 2004 c 204 s 1 are each amended to read
9 as follows:

10 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter
11 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

12 (1) "Business days" means Monday through Friday exclusive of any
13 state or federal holiday.

14 (2) "Date of receipt" means:

15 (a) Five business days after the date of mailing; or

16 (b) The date of actual receipt, when the actual receipt date can be
17 proven by a preponderance of the evidence. The recipient's sworn
18 affidavit or declaration indicating the date of receipt, which is
19 unchallenged by the agency, shall constitute sufficient evidence of
20 actual receipt. The date of actual receipt, however, may not exceed
21 forty-five days from the date of mailing.

22 (3) "Department" means the department of ecology.

23 (4) "Director" means the director of ecology.

24 (5) "Environmental boards" means the pollution control hearings
25 board created in RCW 43.21B.010 and the shorelines hearings board
26 created in RCW 90.58.170.

27 (6) "Land use board" means the growth management hearings board
28 created in RCW 36.70A.250.

29 **Sec. 3.** RCW 43.21B.005 and 2003 c 393 s 18 and 2003 c 39 s 22 are
30 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

31 (1) There is created an environmental hearings office of the state
32 of Washington. The environmental hearings office (~~shall~~) consists of
33 the pollution control hearings board created in RCW 43.21B.010, (~~the~~
34 ~~forest practices appeals board created in RCW 76.09.210,~~) the
35 shorelines hearings board created in RCW 90.58.170, and the
36 environmental and land use hearings board created in chapter 43.21L

1 RCW(~~(, and the hydraulic appeals board created in RCW 77.55.170)~~). The
2 chair of the pollution control hearings board shall be the chief
3 executive officer of the environmental hearings office. Membership,
4 powers, functions, and duties of the pollution control hearings
5 board(~~(, the forest practices appeals board,)~~) and the shorelines
6 hearings board(~~(, and the hydraulic appeals board)~~) shall be as
7 provided by law.

8 (2) The chief executive officer of the environmental hearings
9 office may appoint an administrative appeals judge who shall possess
10 the powers and duties conferred by the administrative procedure act,
11 chapter 34.05 RCW, in cases before the boards comprising the office.
12 The administrative appeals judge shall have a demonstrated knowledge of
13 environmental law, and shall be admitted to the practice of law in the
14 state of Washington. Additional administrative appeals judges may also
15 be appointed by the chief executive officer on the same terms.
16 Administrative appeals judges shall not be subject to chapter 41.06
17 RCW.

18 (3) The administrative appeals judges appointed under subsection
19 (2) of this section are subject to discipline and termination, for
20 cause, by the chief executive officer. Upon written request by the
21 person so disciplined or terminated, the chief executive officer shall
22 state the reasons for such action in writing. The person affected has
23 a right of review by the superior court of Thurston county on petition
24 for reinstatement or other remedy filed within thirty days of receipt
25 of such written reasons.

26 (4) The chief executive officer may appoint, discharge, and fix the
27 compensation of such administrative or clerical staff as may be
28 necessary.

29 (5) The chief executive officer may also contract for required
30 services.

31 **Sec. 4.** RCW 43.21B.005 and 2003 c 393 s 18 and 2003 c 39 s 22 are
32 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

33 (1) There is created an environmental and land use hearings office
34 of the state of Washington. The environmental and land use hearings
35 office (~~(shall)~~) consists of the pollution control hearings board
36 created in RCW 43.21B.010, (~~(the forest practices appeals board created~~
37 ~~in RCW 76.09.210,)~~) the shorelines hearings board created in RCW

1 90.58.170, (~~the environmental and land use hearings board created in~~
2 ~~chapter 43.21L RCW, and the hydraulic appeals board created in RCW~~
3 ~~77.55.170. The chair of the pollution control hearings board shall be~~
4 ~~the chief executive officer of the environmental hearings office)) and
5 the growth management hearings board created in RCW 36.70A.250. The
6 governor shall designate one of the members of the pollution control
7 hearings board or growth management hearings board to be the director
8 of the environmental and land use hearings office during the term of
9 the governor. Membership, powers, functions, and duties of the
10 pollution control hearings board, (~~the forest practices appeals~~
11 board,)) the shorelines hearings board, and the (~~hydraulic appeals~~)
12 growth management hearings board shall be as provided by law.~~

13 (2) The (~~chief executive officer~~) director of the environmental
14 and land use hearings office may appoint ((an)) one or more
15 administrative appeals judges ((who shall possess the powers and duties
16 conferred by the administrative procedure act, chapter 34.05 RCW,)) in
17 cases before the environmental boards and, with the consent of the
18 chair of the growth management hearings board, one or more hearing
19 examiners in cases before the land use board comprising the office.
20 The administrative appeals judges shall possess the powers and duties
21 conferred by the administrative procedure act, chapter 34.05 RCW, have
22 a demonstrated knowledge of environmental law, and shall be admitted to
23 the practice of law in the state of Washington. ((Additional
24 administrative appeals judges may also be appointed by the chief
25 executive officer on the same terms. Administrative appeals judges
26 shall not be subject to chapter 41.06 RCW.)) The hearing examiners
27 possess the powers and duties provided for in RCW 36.70A.270.

28 (3) Administrative appeals judges are not subject to chapter 41.06
29 RCW. The administrative appeals judges appointed under subsection (2)
30 of this section are subject to discipline and termination, for cause,
31 by the (~~chief executive officer~~) director of the environmental and
32 land use hearings office. Upon written request by the person so
33 disciplined or terminated, the (~~chief executive officer~~) director of
34 the environmental and land use hearings office shall state the reasons
35 for such action in writing. The person affected has a right of review
36 by the superior court of Thurston county on petition for reinstatement
37 or other remedy filed within thirty days of receipt of such written
38 reasons.

1 (4) The (~~chief executive officer~~) director of the environmental
2 and land use hearings office may appoint, discharge, and fix the
3 compensation of such administrative or clerical staff as may be
4 necessary.

5 (5) The (~~chief executive officer~~) director of the environmental
6 and land use hearings office may also contract for required services.

7 **Sec. 5.** RCW 43.21B.010 and 1979 ex.s. c 47 s 3 are each amended to
8 read as follows:

9 There is hereby created within the environmental hearings office a
10 pollution control hearings board of the state of Washington.

11 The purpose of the pollution control hearings board is to provide
12 for a more expeditious and efficient disposition of designated
13 environmental appeals (~~(with respect to the decisions and orders of the~~
14 ~~department and director and with respect to all decisions of air~~
15 ~~pollution control boards or authorities established pursuant to chapter~~
16 ~~70.94 RCW)~~) as provided for in RCW 43.21B.110.

17 **Sec. 6.** RCW 43.21B.010 and 1979 ex.s. c 47 s 3 are each amended to
18 read as follows:

19 There is hereby created within the environmental and land use
20 hearings office a pollution control hearings board of the state of
21 Washington.

22 The purpose of the pollution control hearings board is to provide
23 for a more expeditious and efficient disposition of designated
24 environmental appeals (~~(with respect to the decisions and orders of the~~
25 ~~department and director and with respect to all decisions of air~~
26 ~~pollution control boards or authorities established pursuant to chapter~~
27 ~~70.94 RCW)~~) as provided for in RCW 43.21B.110.

28 **Sec. 7.** RCW 43.21B.110 and 2009 c 456 s 16, 2009 c 332 s 18, and
29 2009 c 183 s 17 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

30 (1) The hearings board shall only have jurisdiction to hear and
31 decide appeals from the following decisions of the department, the
32 director, local conservation districts, (~~and~~) the air pollution
33 control boards or authorities as established pursuant to chapter 70.94
34 RCW, (~~or~~) local health departments, the department of natural

1 resources, the department of fish and wildlife, and the parks and
2 recreation commission:

3 (a) Civil penalties imposed pursuant to RCW 18.104.155, 70.94.431,
4 70.105.080, 70.107.050, 76.09.170, 77.55.291, 78.44.250, 88.46.090,
5 90.03.600, 90.46.270, 90.48.144, 90.56.310, and 90.56.330.

6 (b) Orders issued pursuant to RCW 18.104.043, 18.104.060,
7 43.27A.190, 70.94.211, 70.94.332, 70.105.095, 86.16.020, 88.46.070,
8 90.14.130, 90.46.250, 90.48.120, and 90.56.330.

9 (c) A final decision by the department or director made under
10 chapter 183, Laws of 2009.

11 (d) Except as provided in RCW 90.03.210(2), the issuance,
12 modification, or termination of any permit, certificate, or license by
13 the department or any air authority in the exercise of its
14 jurisdiction, including the issuance or termination of a waste disposal
15 permit, the denial of an application for a waste disposal permit, the
16 modification of the conditions or the terms of a waste disposal permit,
17 or a decision to approve or deny an application for a solid waste
18 permit exemption under RCW 70.95.300.

19 (e) Decisions of local health departments regarding the grant or
20 denial of solid waste permits pursuant to chapter 70.95 RCW.

21 (f) Decisions of local health departments regarding the issuance
22 and enforcement of permits to use or dispose of biosolids under RCW
23 70.95J.080.

24 (g) Decisions of the department regarding waste-derived fertilizer
25 or micronutrient fertilizer under RCW 15.54.820, and decisions of the
26 department regarding waste-derived soil amendments under RCW 70.95.205.

27 (h) Decisions of local conservation districts related to the denial
28 of approval or denial of certification of a dairy nutrient management
29 plan; conditions contained in a plan; application of any dairy nutrient
30 management practices, standards, methods, and technologies to a
31 particular dairy farm; and failure to adhere to the plan review and
32 approval timelines in RCW 90.64.026.

33 (i) Any other decision by the department or an air authority which
34 pursuant to law must be decided as an adjudicative proceeding under
35 chapter 34.05 RCW.

36 (j) Decisions of the department of natural resources, the
37 department of fish and wildlife, and the department that are reviewable

1 under chapter 76.09 RCW, and the department of natural resources'
2 appeals of county, city, or town objections under RCW 76.09.050(7).

3 (k) Forest health hazard orders issued by the commissioner of
4 public lands under RCW 76.06.180.

5 (l) Decisions of the department of fish and wildlife to issue,
6 deny, condition, or modify a hydraulic project approval permit under
7 chapter 77.55 RCW.

8 (m) Decisions of the department of natural resources that are
9 reviewable under RCW 78.44.270.

10 (n) Decisions of a state agency that is an authorized public entity
11 under RCW 79.100.010 to take temporary possession of a vessel or to
12 contest the amount of reimbursement owed that are reviewable under RCW
13 79.100.120.

14 (2) The following hearings shall not be conducted by the hearings
15 board:

16 (a) Hearings required by law to be conducted by the shorelines
17 hearings board pursuant to chapter 90.58 RCW.

18 (b) Hearings conducted by the department pursuant to RCW 70.94.332,
19 70.94.390, 70.94.395, 70.94.400, 70.94.405, 70.94.410, and 90.44.180.

20 (c) Appeals of decisions by the department under RCW 90.03.110 and
21 90.44.220.

22 (d) Hearings conducted by the department to adopt, modify, or
23 repeal rules.

24 (e) Appeals of decisions by the department as provided in chapter
25 43.21L RCW.

26 (3) Review of rules and regulations adopted by the hearings board
27 shall be subject to review in accordance with the provisions of the
28 administrative procedure act, chapter 34.05 RCW.

29 **Sec. 8.** RCW 43.21B.110 and 2009 c 456 s 16 and 2009 c 332 s 18 are
30 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

31 (1) The hearings board shall only have jurisdiction to hear and
32 decide appeals from the following decisions of the department, the
33 director, local conservation districts, (~~and~~) the air pollution
34 control boards or authorities as established pursuant to chapter 70.94
35 RCW, (~~or~~) local health departments, the department of natural
36 resources, the department of fish and wildlife, and the parks and
37 recreation commission:

1 (a) Civil penalties imposed pursuant to RCW 18.104.155, 70.94.431,
2 70.105.080, 70.107.050, 76.09.170, 77.55.291, 78.44.250, 88.46.090,
3 90.03.600, 90.46.270, 90.48.144, 90.56.310, and 90.56.330.

4 (b) Orders issued pursuant to RCW 18.104.043, 18.104.060,
5 43.27A.190, 70.94.211, 70.94.332, 70.105.095, 86.16.020, 88.46.070,
6 90.14.130, 90.46.250, 90.48.120, and 90.56.330.

7 (c) Except as provided in RCW 90.03.210(2), the issuance,
8 modification, or termination of any permit, certificate, or license by
9 the department or any air authority in the exercise of its
10 jurisdiction, including the issuance or termination of a waste disposal
11 permit, the denial of an application for a waste disposal permit, the
12 modification of the conditions or the terms of a waste disposal permit,
13 or a decision to approve or deny an application for a solid waste
14 permit exemption under RCW 70.95.300.

15 (d) Decisions of local health departments regarding the grant or
16 denial of solid waste permits pursuant to chapter 70.95 RCW.

17 (e) Decisions of local health departments regarding the issuance
18 and enforcement of permits to use or dispose of biosolids under RCW
19 70.95J.080.

20 (f) Decisions of the department regarding waste-derived fertilizer
21 or micronutrient fertilizer under RCW 15.54.820, and decisions of the
22 department regarding waste-derived soil amendments under RCW 70.95.205.

23 (g) Decisions of local conservation districts related to the denial
24 of approval or denial of certification of a dairy nutrient management
25 plan; conditions contained in a plan; application of any dairy nutrient
26 management practices, standards, methods, and technologies to a
27 particular dairy farm; and failure to adhere to the plan review and
28 approval timelines in RCW 90.64.026.

29 (h) Any other decision by the department or an air authority which
30 pursuant to law must be decided as an adjudicative proceeding under
31 chapter 34.05 RCW.

32 (i) Decisions of the department of natural resources, the
33 department of fish and wildlife, and the department that are reviewable
34 under chapter 76.09 RCW, and the department of natural resources'
35 appeals of county, city, or town objections under RCW 76.09.050(7).

36 (j) Forest health hazard orders issued by the commissioner of
37 public lands under RCW 76.06.180.

1 (k) Decisions of the department of fish and wildlife to issue,
2 deny, condition, or modify a hydraulic project approval permit under
3 chapter 77.55 RCW.

4 (l) Decisions of the department of natural resources that are
5 reviewable under RCW 78.44.270.

6 (m) Decisions of a state agency that is an authorized public entity
7 under RCW 79.100.010 to take temporary possession of a vessel or to
8 contest the amount of reimbursement owed that are reviewable under RCW
9 79.100.120.

10 (2) The following hearings shall not be conducted by the hearings
11 board:

12 (a) Hearings required by law to be conducted by the shorelines
13 hearings board pursuant to chapter 90.58 RCW.

14 (b) Hearings conducted by the department pursuant to RCW 70.94.332,
15 70.94.390, 70.94.395, 70.94.400, 70.94.405, 70.94.410, and 90.44.180.

16 (c) Appeals of decisions by the department under RCW 90.03.110 and
17 90.44.220.

18 (d) Hearings conducted by the department to adopt, modify, or
19 repeal rules.

20 (e) Appeals of decisions by the department as provided in chapter
21 43.21L RCW.

22 (3) Review of rules and regulations adopted by the hearings board
23 shall be subject to review in accordance with the provisions of the
24 administrative procedure act, chapter 34.05 RCW.

25 NEW SECTION. Sec. 9. A new section is added to chapter 43.21B RCW
26 to read as follows:

27 In all appeals, upon request of one or more parties and with the
28 consent of all parties, the environmental hearings boards may schedule
29 a conference for the purpose of attempting to mediate the case.
30 Mediation must be conducted by an administrative appeals judge or other
31 duly authorized agent of the board who has received training in dispute
32 resolution techniques or has a demonstrated history of successfully
33 resolving disputes, as determined by the board. A person who mediates
34 in a particular appeal may not participate in a hearing on that appeal
35 and may not write the decision and order in the appeal. The mediator
36 may not communicate with board members regarding the mediation other
37 than to inform them of the pendency of the mediation and whether the

1 case settled. Mediation provided by the environmental hearings boards
2 must be conducted pursuant to the provisions of the uniform mediation
3 act, chapter 7.07 RCW.

4 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 10.** A new section is added to chapter 43.21L
5 RCW to read as follows:

6 To the extent possible, the board must not schedule hearings that
7 are in conflict with city or county council meetings if a board member
8 also serves on a city or county council.

9 **Sec. 11.** RCW 43.21B.180 and 1994 c 253 s 6 are each amended to
10 read as follows:

11 ~~((Judicial review of))~~ Any party aggrieved by a final decision and
12 order of the pollution control hearings board may ~~((be obtained only~~
13 ~~pursuant to))~~ obtain judicial review of the final decision and order as
14 provided in RCW 34.05.510 through 34.05.598. The ~~((director))~~ state or
15 local agency that issued the decision appealed to the board shall have
16 the same right of review from a decision made pursuant to RCW
17 43.21B.110 as does any person.

18 **Sec. 12.** RCW 43.21B.230 and 2004 c 204 s 3 are each amended to
19 read as follows:

20 ~~((Consistent with RCW 43.21B.110, any person having received notice~~
21 ~~of denial of a petition, a notice of determination, or notice of an~~
22 ~~order made by the department may appeal to the hearings board, within~~
23 ~~thirty days from the date of receipt of the notice of such denial,~~
24 ~~order, or determination by the appealing party.))~~ (1) Unless otherwise
25 provided by law, any person with standing may commence an appeal to the
26 pollution control hearings board by filing a notice of appeal with the
27 board within thirty days from the date of receipt of the decision being
28 appealed.

29 (2) The appeal ~~((shall be perfected by serving a copy of the notice~~
30 ~~of appeal upon the department or air pollution authority established~~
31 ~~pursuant to chapter 70.94 RCW, as the case may be, within the time~~
32 ~~specified herein and by filing the original thereof with))~~ is timely if
33 it is filed with the board and served upon the state or local agency
34 whose action is being appealed within the same thirty-day period.

1 Proof of service must be filed with the clerk of the hearings board to
2 perfect the appeal.

3 (3) The appeal must contain the following in accordance with the
4 rules of the hearings board:

5 (a) The appellant's name and address;

6 (b) The date and docket number of the order, permit, license, or
7 decision appealed;

8 (c) A copy of the order, permit, license, or decision that is the
9 subject of the appeal;

10 (d) A clear, separate, and concise statement of every error alleged
11 to have been committed;

12 (e) A clear and concise statement of facts upon which the requester
13 relies to sustain his or her statements of error; and

14 (f) A statement setting forth the relief sought.

15 **Sec. 13.** RCW 43.21B.300 and 2009 c 456 s 17 and 2009 c 178 s 2 are
16 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

17 (1) Any civil penalty provided in RCW 18.104.155, 70.94.431,
18 70.95.315, 70.105.080, 70.107.050, 88.46.090, 90.03.600, 90.46.270,
19 90.48.144, 90.56.310, and 90.56.330 and chapter 90.76 RCW shall be
20 imposed by a notice in writing, either by certified mail with return
21 receipt requested or by personal service, to the person incurring the
22 penalty from the department or the local air authority, describing the
23 violation with reasonable particularity. For penalties issued by local
24 air authorities, within thirty days after the notice is received, the
25 person incurring the penalty may apply in writing to ((the department
26 or)) the authority for the remission or mitigation of the penalty.
27 Upon receipt of the application, the ((department or)) authority may
28 remit or mitigate the penalty upon whatever terms ((the department or))
29 the authority in its discretion deems proper. The ((department or
30 the)) authority may ascertain the facts regarding all such applications
31 in such reasonable manner and under such rules as it may deem proper
32 and shall remit or mitigate the penalty only upon a demonstration of
33 extraordinary circumstances such as the presence of information or
34 factors not considered in setting the original penalty.

35 (2) Any penalty imposed under this section may be appealed to the
36 pollution control hearings board in accordance with this chapter if the
37 appeal is filed with the hearings board and served on the department or

1 authority thirty days after the date of receipt by the person penalized
2 of the notice imposing the penalty or thirty days after the date of
3 receipt of the notice of disposition by a local air authority of the
4 application for relief from penalty.

5 (3) A penalty shall become due and payable on the later of:

6 (a) Thirty days after receipt of the notice imposing the penalty;

7 (b) Thirty days after receipt of the notice of disposition by a
8 local air authority on application for relief from penalty, if such an
9 application is made; or

10 (c) Thirty days after receipt of the notice of decision of the
11 hearings board if the penalty is appealed.

12 (4) If the amount of any penalty is not paid to the department
13 within thirty days after it becomes due and payable, the attorney
14 general, upon request of the department, shall bring an action in the
15 name of the state of Washington in the superior court of Thurston
16 county, or of any county in which the violator does business, to
17 recover the penalty. If the amount of the penalty is not paid to the
18 authority within thirty days after it becomes due and payable, the
19 authority may bring an action to recover the penalty in the superior
20 court of the county of the authority's main office or of any county in
21 which the violator does business. In these actions, the procedures and
22 rules of evidence shall be the same as in an ordinary civil action.

23 (5) All penalties recovered shall be paid into the state treasury
24 and credited to the general fund except those penalties imposed
25 pursuant to RCW 18.104.155, which shall be credited to the reclamation
26 account as provided in RCW 18.104.155(7), RCW 70.94.431, the
27 disposition of which shall be governed by that provision, RCW
28 70.105.080, which shall be credited to the hazardous waste control and
29 elimination account created by RCW 70.105.180, RCW 90.56.330, which
30 shall be credited to the coastal protection fund created by RCW
31 90.48.390, and RCW 90.76.080, which shall be credited to the
32 underground storage tank account created by RCW 90.76.100.

33 **Sec. 14.** RCW 43.21B.310 and 2009 c 456 s 18 and 2009 c 178 s 3 are
34 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

35 (1) (~~Except as provided in RCW 90.03.210(2), any order issued by~~
36 ~~the department or local air authority pursuant to RCW 43.27A.190,~~
37 ~~70.94.211, 70.94.332, 70.95.315, 70.105.095, 86.16.020, 88.46.070,~~

1 90.46.250, or 90.48.120(2) or any provision enacted after July 26,
2 1987, or any permit, certificate, or license issued by the department
3 may be appealed to the pollution control hearings board if the appeal
4 is filed with the board and served on the department or authority
5 within thirty days after the date of receipt of the order. Except as
6 provided under chapter 70.105D RCW and RCW 90.03.210(2), this is the
7 exclusive means of appeal of such an order.

8 ~~((2) The department or the authority))~~ The issuing agency in its
9 discretion may stay the effectiveness of ~~((an))~~ any order that has been
10 appealed to the board during the pendency of such an appeal.

11 ~~((3))~~ (2) At any time during the pendency of an appeal of such an
12 order to the board, the appellant may apply pursuant to RCW 43.21B.320
13 to the hearings board for a stay of the order or for the removal
14 thereof.

15 ~~((4) Any appeal must contain the following in accordance with the~~
16 ~~rules of the hearings board:~~

17 ~~(a) The appellant's name and address;~~

18 ~~(b) The date and docket number of the order, permit, or license~~
19 ~~appealed;~~

20 ~~(c) A description of the substance of the order, permit, or license~~
21 ~~that is the subject of the appeal;~~

22 ~~(d) A clear, separate, and concise statement of every error alleged~~
23 ~~to have been committed;~~

24 ~~(e) A clear and concise statement of facts upon which the requester~~
25 ~~relies to sustain his or her statements of error; and~~

26 ~~(f) A statement setting forth the relief sought.~~

27 ~~((5))~~ (3) Upon failure to comply with any final order of the
28 department, the attorney general, on request of the department, may
29 bring an action in the superior court of the county where the violation
30 occurred or the potential violation is about to occur to obtain such
31 relief as necessary, including injunctive relief, to ~~((insure))~~ ensure
32 compliance with the order. The air authorities may bring similar
33 actions to enforce their orders.

34 ~~((6))~~ (4) An appealable decision or order shall be identified as
35 such and shall contain a conspicuous notice to the recipient that it
36 may be appealed only by filing an appeal with the hearings board and
37 serving it on the ~~((department))~~ issuing agency within thirty days of
38 the date of receipt.

1 **Sec. 15.** RCW 43.21B.320 and 1987 c 109 s 7 are each amended to
2 read as follows:

3 (1) A person appealing to the hearings board an order (~~of the~~
4 ~~department or an authority~~), not stayed by the issuing agency, may
5 obtain a stay of the effectiveness of that order only as set forth in
6 this section.

7 (2) An appealing party may request a stay by including such a
8 request in the appeal document, in a subsequent motion, or by such
9 other means as the rules of the hearings board shall prescribe. The
10 request must be accompanied by a statement of grounds for the stay and
11 evidence setting forth the factual basis upon which request is based.
12 The hearings board shall hear the request for a stay as soon as
13 possible. The hearing on the request for stay may be consolidated with
14 the hearing on the merits.

15 (3) The applicant may make a prima facie case for stay if the
16 applicant demonstrates either a likelihood of success on the merits of
17 the appeal or irreparable harm. Upon such a showing, the hearings
18 board shall grant the stay unless the (~~department or authority~~)
19 issuing agency demonstrates either (a) a substantial probability of
20 success on the merits or (b) likelihood of success on the merits and an
21 overriding public interest which justifies denial of the stay.

22 (4) Unless otherwise stipulated by the parties, the hearings board,
23 after granting or denying an application for a stay, shall expedite the
24 hearing and decision on the merits.

25 (5) Any party or other person aggrieved by the grant or denial of
26 a stay by the hearings board may petition the superior court for
27 Thurston county for review of that decision pursuant to chapter 34.05
28 RCW pending the appeal on the merits before the board. The superior
29 court shall expedite its review of the decision of the hearings board.

30 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 16.** A new section is added to chapter 36.70A
31 RCW to read as follows:

32 (1) On July 1, 2011, the growth management hearings board is
33 administratively consolidated into the environmental and land use
34 hearings office created in RCW 43.21B.005.

35 (2) Not later than July 1, 2012, the growth management hearings
36 board consists of seven members qualified by experience or training in
37 matters pertaining to land use law or land use planning, except that

1 the governor may reduce the board to six members if warranted by the
2 board's caseload. All board members must be appointed by the governor,
3 two each residing respectively in the central Puget Sound, eastern
4 Washington, and western Washington regions and shall continue to meet
5 the qualifications set out in RCW 36.70A.260. The reduction from seven
6 board members to six board members must be made through attrition,
7 voluntary resignation, or retirement.

8 **Sec. 17.** RCW 36.70A.270 and 1997 c 429 s 11 are each amended to
9 read as follows:

10 Each growth management hearings board shall be governed by the
11 following rules on conduct and procedure:

12 (1) Any board member may be removed for inefficiency, malfeasance,
13 and misfeasance in office, under specific written charges filed by the
14 governor. The governor shall transmit such written charges to the
15 member accused and the chief justice of the supreme court. The chief
16 justice shall thereupon designate a tribunal composed of three judges
17 of the superior court to hear and adjudicate the charges. Removal of
18 any member of a board by the tribunal shall disqualify such member for
19 reappointment.

20 (2) Each board member shall receive reimbursement for travel
21 expenses incurred in the discharge of his or her duties in accordance
22 with RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060. If it is determined that the review
23 boards shall operate on a full-time basis, each member shall receive an
24 annual salary to be determined by the governor pursuant to RCW
25 43.03.040. If it is determined that a review board shall operate on a
26 part-time basis, each member shall receive compensation pursuant to RCW
27 43.03.250, provided such amount shall not exceed the amount that would
28 be set if they were a full-time board member. The principal office of
29 each board shall be located by the governor within the jurisdictional
30 boundaries of each board. The boards shall operate on either a part-
31 time or full-time basis, as determined by the governor.

32 (3) Each board member shall not: (a) Be a candidate for or hold
33 any other public office or trust; (b) engage in any occupation or
34 business interfering with or inconsistent with his or her duty as a
35 board member; and (c) for a period of one year after the termination of
36 his or her board membership, act in a representative capacity before
37 the board on any matter.

1 (4) A majority of each board shall constitute a quorum for making
2 orders or decisions, adopting rules necessary for the conduct of its
3 powers and duties, or transacting other official business, and may act
4 even though one position of the board is vacant. One or more members
5 may hold hearings and take testimony to be reported for action by the
6 board when authorized by rule or order of the board. The board shall
7 perform all the powers and duties specified in this chapter or as
8 otherwise provided by law.

9 (5) The board may (~~appoint~~) use one or more hearing examiners to
10 assist the board in its hearing function, to make conclusions of law
11 and findings of fact and, if requested by the board, to make
12 recommendations to the board for decisions in cases before the board.
13 Such hearing examiners must have demonstrated knowledge of land use
14 planning and law. The boards shall specify in their joint rules of
15 practice and procedure, as required by subsection (7) of this section,
16 the procedure and criteria to be employed for designating hearing
17 examiners as a presiding officer. Hearing examiners (~~selected~~) used
18 by a board shall meet the requirements of subsection (3) of this
19 section. The findings and conclusions of the hearing examiner shall
20 not become final until they have been formally approved by the board.
21 This authorization to use hearing examiners does not waive the
22 requirement of RCW 36.70A.300 that final orders be issued within one
23 hundred eighty days of board receipt of a petition.

24 (6) Each board shall make findings of fact and prepare a written
25 decision in each case decided by it, and such findings and decision
26 shall be effective upon being signed by two or more members of the
27 board and upon being filed at the board's principal office, and shall
28 be open for public inspection at all reasonable times.

29 (7) All proceedings before the board, any of its members, or a
30 hearing examiner appointed by the board shall be conducted in
31 accordance with such administrative rules of practice and procedure as
32 the boards jointly prescribe. All three boards shall jointly meet to
33 develop and adopt joint rules of practice and procedure, including
34 rules regarding expeditious and summary disposition of appeals. The
35 boards shall publish such rules and decisions they render and arrange
36 for the reasonable distribution of the rules and decisions. Except as
37 it conflicts with specific provisions of this chapter, the

1 administrative procedure act, chapter 34.05 RCW, and specifically
2 including the provisions of RCW 34.05.455 governing ex parte
3 communications, shall govern the practice and procedure of the boards.

4 (8) A board member or hearing examiner is subject to
5 disqualification under chapter 34.05 RCW. The joint rules of practice
6 of the boards shall establish procedures by which a party to a hearing
7 conducted before the board may file with the board a motion to
8 disqualify, with supporting affidavit, against a board member or
9 hearing examiner assigned to preside at the hearing.

10 (9) The members of the boards shall meet jointly on at least an
11 annual basis with the objective of sharing information that promotes
12 the goals and purposes of this chapter.

13 **Sec. 18.** RCW 70.95.094 and 1989 c 431 s 8 are each amended to read
14 as follows:

15 (1) The department and local governments preparing plans are
16 encouraged to work cooperatively during plan development. Each county
17 and city preparing a comprehensive solid waste management plan shall
18 submit a preliminary draft plan to the department for technical review.
19 The department shall review and comment on the draft plan within one
20 hundred twenty days of receipt. The department's comments shall state
21 specific actions or revisions that must be completed for plan approval.

22 (2) Each final draft solid waste management plan shall be submitted
23 to the department for approval. The department will limit its comments
24 on the final draft plans to those issues identified during its review
25 of the draft plan and any other changes made between submittal of the
26 preliminary draft and final draft plans. Disapproval of the local
27 comprehensive solid waste management plan shall be supported by
28 specific findings. A final draft plan shall be deemed approved if the
29 department does not disapprove it within forty-five days of receipt.

30 (3) If the department disapproves a plan or any plan amendments,
31 the submitting entity may appeal the decision (~~(under the procedures of~~
32 ~~Part IV of chapter 34.05 RCW. An administrative law judge shall~~
33 ~~preside over the appeal)) to the pollution control hearings board as
34 provided in RCW 43.21B.230. The appeal shall be limited to review of
35 the specific findings which supported the disapproval under subsection
36 (2) of this section.~~

1 **Sec. 19.** RCW 76.06.180 and 2007 c 480 s 7 are each amended to read
2 as follows:

3 (1) Prior to issuing a forest health hazard warning or forest
4 health hazard order, the commissioner shall consider the findings and
5 recommendations of the forest health technical advisory committee and
6 shall consult with county government officials, forest landowners and
7 forest land managers, consulting foresters, and other interested
8 parties to gather information on the threat, opportunities or
9 constraints on treatment options, and other information they may
10 provide. The commissioner, or a designee, shall conduct a public
11 hearing in a county within the geographical area being considered.

12 (2) The commissioner of public lands may issue a forest health
13 hazard warning when he or she deems such action is necessary to manage
14 the development of a threat to forest health or address an existing
15 threat to forest health. A decision to issue a forest health hazard
16 warning may be based on existing forest stand conditions and:

17 (a) The presence of an uncharacteristic insect or disease outbreak
18 that has or is likely to (i) spread to multiple forest ownerships and
19 cause extensive damage to forests; or (ii) significantly increase
20 forest fuel that is likely to further the spread of uncharacteristic
21 fire;

22 (b) When, due to extensive physical damage from wind or ice storm
23 or other cause, there are (i) insect populations building up to large
24 scale levels; or (ii) significantly increased forest fuels that are
25 likely to further the spread of uncharacteristic fire; or

26 (c) When otherwise determined by the commissioner to be
27 appropriate.

28 (3) The commissioner of public lands may issue a forest health
29 hazard order when he or she deems such action is necessary to address
30 a significant threat to forest health. A decision to issue a forest
31 health hazard order may be based on existing forest stand conditions
32 and:

33 (a) The presence of an uncharacteristic insect or disease outbreak
34 that has (i) spread to multiple forest ownerships and has caused and is
35 likely to continue to cause extensive damage to forests; or (ii)
36 significantly increased forest fuels that are likely to further the
37 spread of uncharacteristic fire;

1 (b) When, due to extensive physical damage from wind or ice storm
2 or other cause (i) insect populations are causing extensive damage to
3 forests; or (ii) significantly increased forest fuels are likely to
4 further the spread of uncharacteristic fire;

5 (c) Insufficient landowner action under a forest health hazard
6 warning; or

7 (d) When otherwise determined by the commissioner to be
8 appropriate.

9 (4) A forest health hazard warning or forest health hazard order
10 shall be issued by use of a commissioner's order. General notice of
11 the commissioner's order shall be published in a newspaper of general
12 circulation in each county within the area covered by the order and on
13 the department's web site. The order shall specify the boundaries of
14 the area affected, including federal and tribal lands, the forest stand
15 conditions that would make a parcel subject to the provisions of the
16 order, and the actions landowners or land managers should take to
17 reduce the hazard.

18 (5) Written notice of a forest health hazard warning or forest
19 health hazard order shall be provided to forest landowners of
20 specifically affected property.

21 (a) The notice shall set forth:

22 (i) The reasons for the action;

23 (ii) The boundaries of the area affected, including federal and
24 tribal lands;

25 (iii) Suggested actions that should be taken by the forest
26 landowner under a forest health hazard warning or the actions that must
27 be taken by a forest landowner under a forest health hazard order;

28 (iv) The time within which such actions should or must be taken;

29 (v) How to obtain information or technical assistance on forest
30 health conditions and treatment options;

31 (vi) The right to request mitigation under subsection (6) of this
32 section and appeal under subsection (7) of this section;

33 (vii) These requirements are advisory only for federal and tribal
34 lands.

35 (b) The notice shall be served by personal service or by mail to
36 the latest recorded real property owner, as shown by the records of the
37 county recording officer as defined in RCW 65.08.060. Service by mail

1 is effective on the date of mailing. Proof of service shall be by
2 affidavit or declaration under penalty of perjury.

3 (6) Forest landowners who have been issued a forest health hazard
4 order under subsection (5) of this section may apply to the department
5 for the remission or mitigation of such order. The application shall
6 be made to the department within fifteen days after notice of the order
7 has been served. Upon receipt of the application, the department may
8 remit or mitigate the order upon whatever terms the department in its
9 discretion deems proper, provided the department deems the remission or
10 mitigation to be in the best interests of carrying out the purposes of
11 this chapter. The department may ascertain the facts regarding all
12 such applications in such reasonable manner and under such rule as it
13 deems proper.

14 (7) Forest landowners who have been issued a forest health hazard
15 order under subsection (5) of this section may appeal the order to the
16 (~~(forest practices appeals)~~) pollution control hearings board.

17 (~~(a)~~) The appeal shall be filed within thirty days after notice
18 of the order has been served, unless application for mitigation has
19 been made to the department. When such an application for mitigation
20 is made, such appeal shall be filed within thirty days after notice of
21 the disposition of the application for mitigation has been served as
22 provided in RCW 43.21B.230.

23 (~~(b) The appeal must set forth:~~

24 ~~(i) The name and mailing address of the appellant;~~

25 ~~(ii) The name and mailing address of the appellant's attorney, if~~
26 ~~any;~~

27 ~~(iii) A duplicate copy of the forest health hazard order;~~

28 ~~(iv) A separate and concise statement of each error alleged to have~~
29 ~~been committed;~~

30 ~~(v) A concise statement of facts upon which the appellant relies to~~
31 ~~sustain the statement of error; and~~

32 ~~(vi) A statement of the relief requested.)~~

33 (8) A forest health hazard order issued under subsection (5) of
34 this section is effective thirty days after date of service unless
35 application for remission or mitigation is made or an appeal is filed.
36 When an application for remission or mitigation is made, the order is
37 effective thirty days after notice setting forth the disposition of the
38 application is served unless an appeal is filed from such disposition.

1 Whenever an appeal of the order is filed, the order shall become
2 effective only upon completion of all administrative and judicial
3 review proceedings and the issuance of a final decision confirming the
4 order in whole or in part.

5 (9) Upon written request, the department may certify as adequate a
6 forest health management plan developed by a forest landowner, before
7 or in response to a forest health hazard warning or forest health
8 hazard order, if the plan is likely to achieve the desired result and
9 the terms of the plan are being diligently followed by the forest
10 landowner. The certification of adequacy shall be determined by the
11 department in its sole discretion, and be provided to the requestor in
12 writing.

13 **Sec. 20.** RCW 76.09.020 and 2009 c 354 s 5 and 2009 c 246 s 4 are
14 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

15 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter
16 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

17 (1) "Adaptive management" means reliance on scientific methods to
18 test the results of actions taken so that the management and related
19 policy can be changed promptly and appropriately.

20 (2) "Appeals board" means the ((forest practices appeals))
21 pollution control hearings board created by RCW ((76.09.210))
22 43.21B.010.

23 (3) "Application" means the application required pursuant to RCW
24 76.09.050.

25 (4) "Aquatic resources" includes water quality, salmon, other
26 species of the vertebrate classes Cephalaspidomorphi and Osteichthyes
27 identified in the forests and fish report, the Columbia torrent
28 salamander (*Rhyacotriton kezeri*), the Cascade torrent salamander
29 (*Rhyacotriton cascadae*), the Olympic torrent salamander (*Rhyacotriton*
30 *olympian*), the Dunn's salamander (*Plethodon dunnii*), the Van Dyke's
31 salamander (*Plethodon vandyke*), the tailed frog (*Ascaphus truei*), and
32 their respective habitats.

33 (5) "Board" means the forest practices board created in RCW
34 76.09.030.

35 (6) "Commissioner" means the commissioner of public lands.

36 (7) "Contiguous" means land adjoining or touching by common corner

1 or otherwise. Land having common ownership divided by a road or other
2 right-of-way shall be considered contiguous.

3 (8) "Conversion to a use other than commercial timber operation"
4 means a bona fide conversion to an active use which is incompatible
5 with timber growing and as may be defined by forest practices rules.

6 (9) "Department" means the department of natural resources.

7 (10) "Fish passage barrier" means any artificial instream structure
8 that impedes the free passage of fish.

9 (11) "Forest land" means all land which is capable of supporting a
10 merchantable stand of timber and is not being actively used for a use
11 which is incompatible with timber growing. Forest land does not
12 include agricultural land that is or was enrolled in the conservation
13 reserve enhancement program by contract if such agricultural land was
14 historically used for agricultural purposes and the landowner intends
15 to continue to use the land for agricultural purposes in the future.
16 As it applies to the operation of the road maintenance and abandonment
17 plan element of the forest practices rules on small forest landowners,
18 the term "forest land" excludes:

- 19 (a) Residential home sites, which may include up to five acres; and
- 20 (b) Cropfields, orchards, vineyards, pastures, feedlots, fish pens,
21 and the land on which appurtenances necessary to the production,
22 preparation, or sale of crops, fruit, dairy products, fish, and
23 livestock exist.

24 (12) "Forest landowner" means any person in actual control of
25 forest land, whether such control is based either on legal or equitable
26 title, or on any other interest entitling the holder to sell or
27 otherwise dispose of any or all of the timber on such land in any
28 manner. However, any lessee or other person in possession of forest
29 land without legal or equitable title to such land shall be excluded
30 from the definition of "forest landowner" unless such lessee or other
31 person has the right to sell or otherwise dispose of any or all of the
32 timber located on such forest land.

33 (13) "Forest practice" means any activity conducted on or directly
34 pertaining to forest land and relating to growing, harvesting, or
35 processing timber, including but not limited to:

- 36 (a) Road and trail construction;
- 37 (b) Harvesting, final and intermediate;
- 38 (c) Precommercial thinning;

- 1 (d) Reforestation;
- 2 (e) Fertilization;
- 3 (f) Prevention and suppression of diseases and insects;
- 4 (g) Salvage of trees; and
- 5 (h) Brush control.

6 "Forest practice" shall not include preparatory work such as tree
7 marking, surveying and road flagging, and removal or harvesting of
8 incidental vegetation from forest lands such as berries, ferns,
9 greenery, mistletoe, herbs, mushrooms, and other products which cannot
10 normally be expected to result in damage to forest soils, timber, or
11 public resources.

12 (14) "Forest practices rules" means any rules adopted pursuant to
13 RCW 76.09.040.

14 (15) "Forest road," as it applies to the operation of the road
15 maintenance and abandonment plan element of the forest practices rules
16 on small forest landowners, means a road or road segment that crosses
17 land that meets the definition of forest land, but excludes residential
18 access roads.

19 (16) "Forest trees" does not include hardwood trees cultivated by
20 agricultural methods in growing cycles shorter than fifteen years if
21 the trees were planted on land that was not in forest use immediately
22 before the trees were planted and before the land was prepared for
23 planting the trees. "Forest trees" includes Christmas trees, but does
24 not include Christmas trees that are cultivated by agricultural
25 methods, as that term is defined in RCW 84.33.035.

26 (17) "Forests and fish report" means the forests and fish report to
27 the board dated April 29, 1999.

28 (18) "Operator" means any person engaging in forest practices
29 except an employee with wages as his or her sole compensation.

30 (19) "Person" means any individual, partnership, private, public,
31 or municipal corporation, county, the department or other state or
32 local governmental entity, or association of individuals of whatever
33 nature.

34 (20) "Public resources" means water, fish and wildlife, and in
35 addition shall mean capital improvements of the state or its political
36 subdivisions.

37 (21) "Small forest landowner" has the same meaning as defined in
38 RCW 76.09.450.

1 (22) "Timber" means forest trees, standing or down, of a commercial
2 species, including Christmas trees. However, "timber" does not include
3 Christmas trees that are cultivated by agricultural methods, as that
4 term is defined in RCW 84.33.035.

5 (23) "Timber owner" means any person having all or any part of the
6 legal interest in timber. Where such timber is subject to a contract
7 of sale, "timber owner" shall mean the contract purchaser.

8 (24) "Unconfined channel migration zone" means the area within
9 which the active channel of an unconfined stream is prone to move and
10 where the movement would result in a potential near-term loss of
11 riparian forest adjacent to the stream. Sizeable islands with
12 productive timber may exist within the zone.

13 (25) "Unconfined stream" means generally fifth order or larger
14 waters that experience abrupt shifts in channel location, creating a
15 complex floodplain characterized by extensive gravel bars, disturbance
16 species of vegetation of variable age, numerous side channels, wall-
17 based channels, oxbow lakes, and wetland complexes. Many of these
18 streams have dikes and levees that may temporarily or permanently
19 restrict channel movement.

20 (26) "Date of receipt" has the same meaning as defined in RCW
21 43.21B.001.

22 **Sec. 21.** RCW 76.09.050 and 2005 c 146 s 1003 are each amended to
23 read as follows:

24 (1) The board shall establish by rule which forest practices shall
25 be included within each of the following classes:

26 Class I: Minimal or specific forest practices that have no direct
27 potential for damaging a public resource and that may be conducted
28 without submitting an application or a notification except that when
29 the regulating authority is transferred to a local governmental entity,
30 those Class I forest practices that involve timber harvesting or road
31 construction within "urban growth areas," designated pursuant to
32 chapter 36.70A RCW, are processed as Class IV forest practices, but are
33 not subject to environmental review under chapter 43.21C RCW;

34 Class II: Forest practices which have a less than ordinary
35 potential for damaging a public resource that may be conducted without
36 submitting an application and may begin five calendar days, or such
37 lesser time as the department may determine, after written notification

1 by the operator, in the manner, content, and form as prescribed by the
2 department, is received by the department. However, the work may not
3 begin until all forest practice fees required under RCW 76.09.065 have
4 been received by the department. Class II shall not include forest
5 practices:

6 (a) On lands platted after January 1, 1960, as provided in chapter
7 58.17 RCW or on lands that have or are being converted to another use;

8 (b) Which require approvals under the provisions of the hydraulics
9 act, RCW 77.55.021;

10 (c) Within "shorelines of the state" as defined in RCW 90.58.030;

11 (d) Excluded from Class II by the board; or

12 (e) Including timber harvesting or road construction within "urban
13 growth areas," designated pursuant to chapter 36.70A RCW, which are
14 Class IV;

15 Class III: Forest practices other than those contained in Class I,
16 II, or IV. A Class III application must be approved or disapproved by
17 the department within thirty calendar days from the date the department
18 receives the application. However, the applicant may not begin work on
19 that forest practice until all forest practice fees required under RCW
20 76.09.065 have been received by the department;

21 Class IV: Forest practices other than those contained in Class I
22 or II: (a) On lands platted after January 1, 1960, as provided in
23 chapter 58.17 RCW, (b) on lands that have or are being converted to
24 another use, (c) on lands which, pursuant to RCW 76.09.070 as now or
25 hereafter amended, are not to be reforested because of the likelihood
26 of future conversion to urban development, (d) involving timber
27 harvesting or road construction on lands that are contained within
28 "urban growth areas," designated pursuant to chapter 36.70A RCW, except
29 where the forest landowner provides: (i) A written statement of intent
30 signed by the forest landowner not to convert to a use other than
31 commercial forest product operations for ten years, accompanied by
32 either a written forest management plan acceptable to the department or
33 documentation that the land is enrolled under the provisions of chapter
34 84.33 RCW; or (ii) a conversion option harvest plan approved by the
35 local governmental entity and submitted to the department as part of
36 the application, and/or (e) which have a potential for a substantial
37 impact on the environment and therefore require an evaluation by the
38 department as to whether or not a detailed statement must be prepared

1 pursuant to the state environmental policy act, chapter 43.21C RCW.
2 Such evaluation shall be made within ten days from the date the
3 department receives the application: PROVIDED, That nothing herein
4 shall be construed to prevent any local or regional governmental entity
5 from determining that a detailed statement must be prepared for an
6 action pursuant to a Class IV forest practice taken by that
7 governmental entity concerning the land on which forest practices will
8 be conducted. A Class IV application must be approved or disapproved
9 by the department within thirty calendar days from the date the
10 department receives the application, unless the department determines
11 that a detailed statement must be made, in which case the application
12 must be approved or disapproved by the department within sixty calendar
13 days from the date the department receives the application, unless the
14 commissioner of public lands, through the promulgation of a formal
15 order, determines that the process cannot be completed within such
16 period. However, the applicant may not begin work on that forest
17 practice until all forest practice fees required under RCW 76.09.065
18 have been received by the department.

19 Forest practices under Classes I, II, and III are exempt from the
20 requirements for preparation of a detailed statement under the state
21 environmental policy act.

22 (2) Except for those forest practices being regulated by local
23 governmental entities as provided elsewhere in this chapter, no Class
24 II, Class III, or Class IV forest practice shall be commenced or
25 continued after January 1, 1975, unless the department has received a
26 notification with regard to a Class II forest practice or approved an
27 application with regard to a Class III or Class IV forest practice
28 containing all information required by RCW 76.09.060 as now or
29 hereafter amended. However, in the event forest practices regulations
30 necessary for the scheduled implementation of this chapter and RCW
31 90.48.420 have not been adopted in time to meet such schedules, the
32 department shall have the authority to regulate forest practices and
33 approve applications on such terms and conditions consistent with this
34 chapter and RCW 90.48.420 and the purposes and policies of RCW
35 76.09.010 until applicable forest practices regulations are in effect.

36 (3) Except for those forest practices being regulated by local
37 governmental entities as provided elsewhere in this chapter, if a
38 notification or application is delivered in person to the department by

1 the operator or the operator's agent, the department shall immediately
2 provide a dated receipt thereof. In all other cases, the department
3 shall immediately mail a dated receipt to the operator.

4 (4) Except for those forest practices being regulated by local
5 governmental entities as provided elsewhere in this chapter, forest
6 practices shall be conducted in accordance with the forest practices
7 regulations, orders and directives as authorized by this chapter or the
8 forest practices regulations, and the terms and conditions of any
9 approved applications.

10 (5) Except for those forest practices being regulated by local
11 governmental entities as provided elsewhere in this chapter, the
12 department of natural resources shall notify the applicant in writing
13 of either its approval of the application or its disapproval of the
14 application and the specific manner in which the application fails to
15 comply with the provisions of this section or with the forest practices
16 regulations. Except as provided otherwise in this section, if the
17 department fails to either approve or disapprove an application or any
18 portion thereof within the applicable time limit, the application shall
19 be deemed approved and the operation may be commenced: PROVIDED, That
20 this provision shall not apply to applications which are neither
21 approved nor disapproved pursuant to the provisions of subsection (7)
22 of this section: PROVIDED, FURTHER, That if seasonal field conditions
23 prevent the department from being able to properly evaluate the
24 application, the department may issue an approval conditional upon
25 further review within sixty days: PROVIDED, FURTHER, That the
26 department shall have until April 1, 1975, to approve or disapprove an
27 application involving forest practices allowed to continue to April 1,
28 1975, under the provisions of subsection (2) of this section. Upon
29 receipt of any notification or any satisfactorily completed application
30 the department shall in any event no later than two business days after
31 such receipt transmit a copy to the departments of ecology and fish and
32 wildlife, and to the county, city, or town in whose jurisdiction the
33 forest practice is to be commenced. Any comments by such agencies
34 shall be directed to the department of natural resources.

35 (6) For those forest practices regulated by the board and the
36 department, if the county, city, or town believes that an application
37 is inconsistent with this chapter, the forest practices regulations, or

1 any local authority consistent with RCW 76.09.240 as now or hereafter
2 amended, it may so notify the department and the applicant, specifying
3 its objections.

4 (7) For those forest practices regulated by the board and the
5 department, the department shall not approve portions of applications
6 to which a county, city, or town objects if:

7 (a) The department receives written notice from the county, city,
8 or town of such objections within fourteen business days from the time
9 of transmittal of the application to the county, city, or town, or one
10 day before the department acts on the application, whichever is later;
11 and

12 (b) The objections relate to lands either:

13 (i) Platted after January 1, 1960, as provided in chapter 58.17
14 RCW; or

15 (ii) On lands that have or are being converted to another use.

16 The department shall either disapprove those portions of such
17 application or appeal the county, city, or town objections to the
18 appeals board. If the objections related to subparagraphs (b)(i) and
19 (ii) of this subsection are based on local authority consistent with
20 RCW 76.09.240 as now or hereafter amended, the department shall
21 disapprove the application until such time as the county, city, or town
22 consents to its approval or such disapproval is reversed on appeal.
23 The applicant shall be a party to all department appeals of county,
24 city, or town objections. Unless the county, city, or town either
25 consents or has waived its rights under this subsection, the department
26 shall not approve portions of an application affecting such lands until
27 the minimum time for county, city, or town objections has expired.

28 (8) For those forest practices regulated by the board and the
29 department, in addition to any rights under the above paragraph, the
30 county, city, or town may appeal any department approval of an
31 application with respect to any lands within its jurisdiction. The
32 appeals board may suspend the department's approval in whole or in part
33 pending such appeal where there exists potential for immediate and
34 material damage to a public resource.

35 (9) For those forest practices regulated by the board and the
36 department, appeals under this section shall be made to the appeals
37 board in the manner and time provided in (~~RCW 76.09.220(8)~~) section

1 25 of this act. In such appeals there shall be no presumption of
2 correctness of either the county, city, or town or the department
3 position.

4 (10) For those forest practices regulated by the board and the
5 department, the department shall, within four business days notify the
6 county, city, or town of all notifications, approvals, and disapprovals
7 of an application affecting lands within the county, city, or town,
8 except to the extent the county, city, or town has waived its right to
9 such notice.

10 (11) For those forest practices regulated by the board and the
11 department, a county, city, or town may waive in whole or in part its
12 rights under this section, and may withdraw or modify any such waiver,
13 at any time by written notice to the department.

14 (12) Notwithstanding subsections (2) through (5) of this section,
15 forest practices applications or notifications are not required for
16 exotic insect and disease control operations conducted in accordance
17 with RCW 76.09.060(8) where eradication can reasonably be expected.

18 **Sec. 22.** RCW 76.09.080 and 1989 c 175 s 163 are each amended to
19 read as follows:

20 (1) The department shall have the authority to serve upon an
21 operator a stop work order which shall be a final order of the
22 department if:

23 (a) There is any violation of the provisions of this chapter or the
24 forest practices regulations; or

25 (b) There is a deviation from the approved application; or

26 (c) Immediate action is necessary to prevent continuation of or to
27 avoid material damage to a public resource.

28 (2) The stop work order shall set forth:

29 (a) The specific nature, extent, and time of the violation,
30 deviation, damage, or potential damage;

31 (b) An order to stop all work connected with the violation,
32 deviation, damage, or potential damage;

33 (c) The specific course of action needed to correct such violation
34 or deviation or to prevent damage and to correct and/or compensate for
35 damage to public resources which has resulted from any violation,
36 unauthorized deviation, or willful or negligent disregard for potential
37 damage to a public resource; and/or those courses of action necessary

1 to prevent continuing damage to public resources where the damage is
2 resulting from the forest practice activities but has not resulted from
3 any violation, unauthorized deviation, or negligence; and

4 (d) The right of the operator to a hearing before the appeals
5 board.

6 The department shall immediately file a copy of such order with the
7 appeals board and mail a copy thereof to the timber owner and forest
8 land owner at the addresses shown on the application. The operator,
9 timber owner, or forest land owner may commence an appeal to the
10 appeals board within ~~((fifteen))~~ thirty days ~~((after service upon))~~
11 from the date of receipt of the order by the operator. If such appeal
12 is commenced, a hearing shall be held not more than twenty days after
13 copies of the notice of appeal were filed with the appeals board. Such
14 proceeding shall be an adjudicative proceeding within the meaning of
15 chapter 34.05 RCW, the administrative procedure act. The operator
16 shall comply with the order of the department immediately upon being
17 served, but the appeals board if requested shall have authority to
18 continue or discontinue in whole or in part the order of the department
19 under such conditions as it may impose pending the outcome of the
20 proceeding.

21 **Sec. 23.** RCW 76.09.090 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 200 s 6 are each
22 amended to read as follows:

23 If a violation, a deviation, material damage or potential for
24 material damage to a public resource has occurred and the department
25 determines that a stop work order is unnecessary, then the department
26 shall issue and serve upon the operator or land owner a notice, which
27 shall clearly set forth:

28 (1)(a) The specific nature, extent, and time of failure to comply
29 with the approved application; or identifying the damage or potential
30 damage; and/or

31 (b) The relevant provisions of this chapter or of the forest
32 practice regulations relating thereto;

33 (2) The right of the operator or land owner to a hearing before the
34 department; and

35 (3) The specific course of action ordered by the department to be
36 followed by the operator to correct such failure to comply and to
37 prevent, correct and/or compensate for material damage to public

1 resources which resulted from any violation, unauthorized deviation, or
2 wilful or negligent disregard for potential damage to a public
3 resource; and/or those courses of action necessary to prevent
4 continuing damage to public resources where the damage is resulting
5 from the forest practice activities but has not resulted from any
6 violation, unauthorized deviation, or negligence.

7 The department shall mail a copy thereof to the forest land owner
8 and the timber owner at the addresses shown on the application, showing
9 the date of service upon the operator. Such notice to comply shall
10 become a final order of the department: PROVIDED, That no direct
11 appeal to the appeals board will be allowed from such final order.
12 Such operator shall undertake the course of action so ordered by the
13 department unless, within fifteen days after the date of service of
14 such notice to comply, the operator, forest land owner, or timber
15 owner, shall request the department in writing to schedule a hearing.
16 If so requested, the department shall schedule a hearing on a date not
17 more than twenty days after receiving such request. Within ten days
18 after such hearing, the department shall issue a final order either
19 withdrawing its notice to comply or clearly setting forth the specific
20 course of action to be followed by such operator. Such operator shall
21 undertake the course of action so ordered by the department unless
22 within thirty days after the date of receipt of such final order, the
23 operator, forest land owner, or timber owner appeals such final order
24 to the appeals board.

25 No person shall be under any obligation under this section to
26 prevent, correct, or compensate for any damage to public resources
27 which occurs more than one year after the date of completion of the
28 forest practices operations involved exclusive of reforestation, unless
29 such forest practices were not conducted in accordance with forest
30 practices rules and regulations: PROVIDED, That this provision shall
31 not relieve the forest land owner from any obligation to comply with
32 forest practices rules and regulations pertaining to providing
33 continuing road maintenance. No action to recover damages shall be
34 taken under this section more than two years after the date the damage
35 involved occurs.

36 **Sec. 24.** RCW 76.09.170 and 1999 sp.s. c 4 s 803 are each amended
37 to read as follows:

1 (1) Every person who violates any provision of RCW 76.09.010
2 through 76.09.280 or of the forest practices rules, or who converts
3 forest land to a use other than commercial timber operation within
4 three years after completion of the forest practice without the consent
5 of the county, city, or town, shall be subject to a penalty in an
6 amount of not more than ten thousand dollars for every such violation.
7 Each and every such violation shall be a separate and distinct offense.
8 In case of a failure to comply with a stop work order, every day's
9 continuance shall be a separate and distinct violation. Every person
10 who through an act of commission or omission procures, aids or abets in
11 the violation shall be considered to have violated the provisions of
12 this section and shall be subject to the penalty in this section. No
13 penalty shall be imposed under this section upon any governmental
14 official, an employee of any governmental department, agency, or
15 entity, or a member of any board or advisory committee created by this
16 chapter for any act or omission in his or her duties in the
17 administration of this chapter or of any rule adopted under this
18 chapter.

19 (2) The department shall develop and recommend to the board a
20 penalty schedule to determine the amount to be imposed under this
21 section. The board shall adopt by rule, pursuant to chapter 34.05 RCW,
22 such penalty schedule to be effective no later than January 1, 1994.
23 The schedule shall be developed in consideration of the following:

- 24 (a) Previous violation history;
- 25 (b) Severity of the impact on public resources;
- 26 (c) Whether the violation of this chapter or its rules was
27 intentional;
- 28 (d) Cooperation with the department;
- 29 (e) Repairability of the adverse effect from the violation; and
- 30 (f) The extent to which a penalty to be imposed on a forest
31 landowner for a forest practice violation committed by another should
32 be reduced because the owner was unaware of the violation and has not
33 received substantial economic benefits from the violation.

34 (3) The penalty in this section shall be imposed by a notice in
35 writing, either by certified mail with return receipt requested or by
36 personal service, to the person incurring the same from the department
37 describing the violation with reasonable particularity. (~~Within~~
38 ~~fifteen days after the notice is received, the person incurring the~~

1 ~~penalty may apply in writing to the department for the remission or~~
2 ~~mitigation of such penalty. Upon receipt of the application, that~~
3 ~~department may remit or mitigate the penalty upon whatever terms that~~
4 ~~department in its discretion deems proper, provided the department~~
5 ~~deems such remission or mitigation to be in the best interests of~~
6 ~~carrying out the purposes of this chapter. The department shall have~~
7 ~~authority to ascertain the facts regarding all such applications in~~
8 ~~such reasonable manner and under such rule as it may deem proper.))~~

9 (4) Any person incurring a penalty under this section may appeal
10 the penalty to the ~~((forest practices))~~ appeals board. Such appeals
11 shall be filed within thirty days ~~((of))~~ after the date of receipt of
12 ~~((notice imposing any))~~ the penalty ~~((unless an application for~~
13 ~~remission or mitigation is made to the department. When such an~~
14 ~~application for remission or mitigation is made, such appeals shall be~~
15 ~~filed within thirty days of receipt of notice from the department~~
16 ~~setting forth the disposition of the application for remission or~~
17 ~~mitigation))~~ in accordance with RCW 43.21B.230.

18 (5) The penalty imposed under this section shall become due and
19 payable thirty days after receipt of a notice imposing the same unless
20 ~~((application for remission or mitigation is made or))~~ an appeal is
21 filed. ~~((When such an application for remission or mitigation is made,~~
22 ~~any penalty incurred under this section shall become due and payable~~
23 ~~thirty days after receipt of notice setting forth the disposition of~~
24 ~~such application unless an appeal is filed from such disposition.))~~
25 Whenever an appeal of the penalty incurred is filed, the penalty shall
26 become due and payable only upon completion of all administrative and
27 judicial review proceedings and the issuance of a final decision
28 confirming the penalty in whole or in part.

29 (6) If the amount of any penalty is not paid to the department
30 within thirty days after it becomes due and payable, the attorney
31 general, upon the request of the department, shall bring an action in
32 the name of the state of Washington in the superior court of Thurston
33 county or of any county in which such violator may do business, to
34 recover such penalty, interest, costs, and attorneys' fees. In all
35 such actions the procedure and rules of evidence shall be the same as
36 an ordinary civil action except as otherwise provided in this chapter
37 ~~((provided))~~. In addition to or as an alternative to seeking

1 enforcement of penalties in superior court, the department may bring an
2 action in district court as provided in Title 3 RCW, to collect
3 penalties, interest, costs, and attorneys' fees.

4 (7) Penalties imposed under this section for violations associated
5 with a conversion to a use other than commercial timber operation shall
6 be a lien upon the real property of the person assessed the penalty and
7 the department may collect such amount in the same manner provided in
8 chapter 60.04 RCW for mechanics' liens.

9 (8) Any person incurring a penalty imposed under this section is
10 also responsible for the payment of all costs and attorneys' fees
11 incurred in connection with the penalty and interest accruing on the
12 unpaid penalty amount.

13 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 25.** A new section is added to chapter 76.09 RCW
14 to read as follows:

15 A person aggrieved by the approval or disapproval of an application
16 to conduct a forest practice or the approval or disapproval of any
17 landscape plan or permit or watershed analysis may seek review from the
18 appeals board by filing a request for the same within thirty days from
19 the date of receipt of the decision. Concurrently with the filing of
20 any request for review with the appeals board as provided in this
21 section, the requestor must file a copy of his or her request with the
22 department and the attorney general. The attorney general may
23 intervene to protect the public interest and ensure that the provisions
24 of this chapter are complied with.

25 **Sec. 26.** RCW 76.09.310 and 1987 c 95 s 4 are each amended to read
26 as follows:

27 (1) The department shall send a notice to all forest landowners,
28 both public and private, within the geographic area selected for
29 review, stating that the department intends to study the area as part
30 of the hazard-reduction program.

31 (2) The department shall prepare a proposed plan for each
32 geographic area studied. The department shall provide the proposed
33 plan to affected landowners, Indian tribes, interested parties, and to
34 the advisory committee, if established pursuant to RCW 76.09.305.

35 (3) Any aggrieved landowners, agencies, tribes, and other persons
36 who object to any or all of the proposed hazard-reduction plan may,

1 within thirty days of issuance of the plan, request the department in
2 writing to schedule a conference. If so requested, the department
3 shall schedule a conference on a date not more than thirty days after
4 receiving such request.

5 (4) Within ten days after such a conference, the department shall
6 either amend the proposed plan or respond in writing indicating why the
7 objections were not incorporated into the plan.

8 (5) Within one hundred twenty days following the issuance of the
9 proposed plan as provided in subsection (2) of this section, the
10 department shall distribute a final hazard-reduction plan designating
11 those sites for which hazard-reduction measures are recommended and
12 those sites where no action is recommended. For each hazard-reduction
13 measure recommended, a description of the work and cost estimate shall
14 be provided.

15 (6) Any aggrieved landowners, agencies, tribes, and other persons
16 are entitled to appeal the final hazard-reduction plan to the (~~forest~~
17 ~~practices~~) appeals board if, within thirty days of the issuance of the
18 final plan, the party transmits a notice of appeal to the (~~forest~~
19 ~~practices~~) appeals board and to the department.

20 (7) A landowner's failure to object to the recommendations or to
21 appeal the final hazard-reduction plan shall not be deemed an admission
22 that the hazard-reduction recommendations are appropriate.

23 (8) The department shall provide a copy of the final hazard-
24 reduction plan to the department of ecology and to each affected
25 county.

26 **Sec. 27.** RCW 77.55.011 and 2009 c 549 s 1028 are each amended to
27 read as follows:

28 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter
29 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

30 (1) "Bed" means the land below the ordinary high water lines of
31 state waters. This definition does not include irrigation ditches,
32 canals, storm water runoff devices, or other artificial watercourses
33 except where they exist in a natural watercourse that has been altered
34 artificially.

35 (2) "Board" means the (~~hydraulic appeals~~) pollution control
36 hearings board created in chapter 43.21B RCW (~~(77.55.301)~~).

37 (3) "Commission" means the state fish and wildlife commission.

1 (4) "Department" means the department of fish and wildlife.
2 (5) "Director" means the director of the department of fish and
3 wildlife.
4 (6) "Emergency" means an immediate threat to life, the public,
5 property, or of environmental degradation.
6 (7) "Hydraulic project" means the construction or performance of
7 work that will use, divert, obstruct, or change the natural flow or bed
8 of any of the salt or freshwaters of the state.
9 (8) "Imminent danger" means a threat by weather, water flow, or
10 other natural conditions that is likely to occur within sixty days of
11 a request for a permit application.
12 (9) "Marina" means a public or private facility providing boat
13 moorage space, fuel, or commercial services. Commercial services
14 include but are not limited to overnight or live-aboard boating
15 accommodations.
16 (10) "Marine terminal" means a public or private commercial wharf
17 located in the navigable water of the state and used, or intended to be
18 used, as a port or facility for the storing, handling, transferring, or
19 transporting of goods to and from vessels.
20 (11) "Ordinary high water line" means the mark on the shores of all
21 water that will be found by examining the bed and banks and
22 ascertaining where the presence and action of waters are so common and
23 usual, and so long continued in ordinary years as to mark upon the soil
24 or vegetation a character distinct from the abutting upland. Provided,
25 that in any area where the ordinary high water line cannot be found,
26 the ordinary high water line adjoining saltwater is the line of mean
27 higher high water and the ordinary high water line adjoining fresh
28 water is the elevation of the mean annual flood.
29 (12) "Permit" means a hydraulic project approval permit issued
30 under this chapter.
31 (13) "Sandbars" includes, but is not limited to, sand, gravel,
32 rock, silt, and sediments.
33 (14) "Small scale prospecting and mining" means the use of only the
34 following methods: Pans; nonmotorized sluice boxes; concentrators; and
35 minirocker boxes for the discovery and recovery of minerals.
36 (15) "Spartina," "purple loosestrife," and "aquatic noxious weeds"
37 have the same meanings as defined in RCW 17.26.020.

1 (16) "Streambank stabilization" means those projects that prevent
2 or limit erosion, slippage, and mass wasting. These projects include,
3 but are not limited to, bank resloping, log and debris relocation or
4 removal, planting of woody vegetation, bank protection using rock or
5 woody material or placement of jetties or groins, gravel removal, or
6 erosion control.

7 (17) "Tide gate" means a one-way check valve that prevents the
8 backflow of tidal water.

9 (18) "Waters of the state" and "state waters" means all salt and
10 fresh waters waterward of the ordinary high water line and within the
11 territorial boundary of the state.

12 (19) "Date of receipt" has the same meaning as defined in RCW
13 43.21B.001.

14 **Sec. 28.** RCW 77.55.021 and 2008 c 272 s 1 are each amended to read
15 as follows:

16 (1) Except as provided in RCW 77.55.031, 77.55.051, and 77.55.041,
17 in the event that any person or government agency desires to undertake
18 a hydraulic project, the person or government agency shall, before
19 commencing work thereon, secure the approval of the department in the
20 form of a permit as to the adequacy of the means proposed for the
21 protection of fish life.

22 (2) A complete written application for a permit may be submitted in
23 person or by registered mail and must contain the following:

24 (a) General plans for the overall project;

25 (b) Complete plans and specifications of the proposed construction
26 or work within the mean higher high water line in saltwater or within
27 the ordinary high water line in freshwater;

28 (c) Complete plans and specifications for the proper protection of
29 fish life; and

30 (d) Notice of compliance with any applicable requirements of the
31 state environmental policy act, unless otherwise provided for in this
32 chapter.

33 (3)(a) Protection of fish life is the only ground upon which
34 approval of a permit may be denied or conditioned. Approval of a
35 permit may not be unreasonably withheld or unreasonably conditioned.
36 Except as provided in this subsection and subsections (8), (10), and

1 (12) of this section, the department has forty-five calendar days upon
2 receipt of a complete application to grant or deny approval of a
3 permit. The forty-five day requirement is suspended if:

4 (i) After ten working days of receipt of the application, the
5 applicant remains unavailable or unable to arrange for a timely field
6 evaluation of the proposed project;

7 (ii) The site is physically inaccessible for inspection;

8 (iii) The applicant requests a delay; or

9 (iv) The department is issuing a permit for a storm water discharge
10 and is complying with the requirements of RCW 77.55.161(3)(b).

11 (b) Immediately upon determination that the forty-five day period
12 is suspended, the department shall notify the applicant in writing of
13 the reasons for the delay.

14 (c) The period of forty-five calendar days may be extended if the
15 permit is part of a multiagency permit streamlining effort and all
16 participating permitting agencies and the permit applicant agree to an
17 extended timeline longer than forty-five calendar days.

18 (4) If the department denies approval of a permit, the department
19 shall provide the applicant a written statement of the specific reasons
20 why and how the proposed project would adversely affect fish life.

21 (a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, issuance, denial,
22 conditioning, or modification of a permit shall be appealable to ((the
23 department or)) the board ((as specified in RCW 77.55.301)) within
24 thirty days from the date of receipt of the ((notice of)) decision as
25 provided in RCW 43.21B.230.

26 (b) Issuance, denial, conditioning, or modification of a permit may
27 be informally appealed to the department within thirty days from the
28 date of receipt of the decision. Requests for informal appeals must be
29 filed in the form and manner prescribed by the department by rule. A
30 permit decision that has been informally appealed to the department is
31 appealable to the board within thirty days from the date of receipt of
32 the department's decision on the informal appeal.

33 (5)(a) The permittee must demonstrate substantial progress on
34 construction of that portion of the project relating to the permit
35 within two years of the date of issuance.

36 (b) Approval of a permit is valid for a period of up to five years
37 from the date of issuance, except as provided in (c) of this subsection
38 and in RCW 77.55.151.

1 (c) A permit remains in effect without need for periodic renewal
2 for hydraulic projects that divert water for agricultural irrigation or
3 stock watering purposes and that involve seasonal construction or other
4 work. A permit for streambank stabilization projects to protect farm
5 and agricultural land as defined in RCW 84.34.020 remains in effect
6 without need for periodic renewal if the problem causing the need for
7 the streambank stabilization occurs on an annual or more frequent
8 basis. The permittee must notify the appropriate agency before
9 commencing the construction or other work within the area covered by
10 the permit.

11 (6) The department may, after consultation with the permittee,
12 modify a permit due to changed conditions. The modification (~~becomes~~
13 ~~effective unless appealed to the department or the board as specified~~
14 ~~in RCW 77.55.301 within thirty days from the notice of the proposed~~
15 ~~modification~~) is appealable as provided in subsection (4) of this
16 section. For hydraulic projects that divert water for agricultural
17 irrigation or stock watering purposes, or when the hydraulic project or
18 other work is associated with streambank stabilization to protect farm
19 and agricultural land as defined in RCW 84.34.020, the burden is on the
20 department to show that changed conditions warrant the modification in
21 order to protect fish life.

22 (7) A permittee may request modification of a permit due to changed
23 conditions. The request must be processed within forty-five calendar
24 days of receipt of the written request. A decision by the department
25 (~~may be appealed to the board within thirty days of the notice of the~~
26 ~~decision~~) is appealable as provided in subsection (4) of this section.
27 For hydraulic projects that divert water for agricultural irrigation or
28 stock watering purposes, or when the hydraulic project or other work is
29 associated with streambank stabilization to protect farm and
30 agricultural land as defined in RCW 84.34.020, the burden is on the
31 permittee to show that changed conditions warrant the requested
32 modification and that such a modification will not impair fish life.

33 (8)(a) The department, the county legislative authority, or the
34 governor may declare and continue an emergency. If the county
35 legislative authority declares an emergency under this subsection, it
36 shall immediately notify the department. A declared state of emergency
37 by the governor under RCW 43.06.010 shall constitute a declaration
38 under this subsection.

1 (b) The department, through its authorized representatives, shall
2 issue immediately, upon request, oral approval for a stream crossing,
3 or work to remove any obstructions, repair existing structures, restore
4 streambanks, protect fish life, or protect property threatened by the
5 stream or a change in the stream flow without the necessity of
6 obtaining a written permit prior to commencing work. Conditions of the
7 emergency oral permit must be established by the department and reduced
8 to writing within thirty days and complied with as provided for in this
9 chapter.

10 (c) The department may not require the provisions of the state
11 environmental policy act, chapter 43.21C RCW, to be met as a condition
12 of issuing a permit under this subsection.

13 (9) All state and local agencies with authority under this chapter
14 to issue permits or other authorizations in connection with emergency
15 water withdrawals and facilities authorized under RCW 43.83B.410 shall
16 expedite the processing of such permits or authorizations in keeping
17 with the emergency nature of such requests and shall provide a decision
18 to the applicant within fifteen calendar days of the date of
19 application.

20 (10) The department or the county legislative authority may
21 determine an imminent danger exists. The county legislative authority
22 shall notify the department, in writing, if it determines that an
23 imminent danger exists. In cases of imminent danger, the department
24 shall issue an expedited written permit, upon request, for work to
25 remove any obstructions, repair existing structures, restore banks,
26 protect fish resources, or protect property. Expedited permit requests
27 require a complete written application as provided in subsection (2) of
28 this section and must be issued within fifteen calendar days of the
29 receipt of a complete written application. Approval of an expedited
30 permit is valid for up to sixty days from the date of issuance. The
31 department may not require the provisions of the state environmental
32 policy act, chapter 43.21C RCW, to be met as a condition of issuing a
33 permit under this subsection.

34 (11)(a) For any property, except for property located on a marine
35 shoreline, that has experienced at least two consecutive years of
36 flooding or erosion that has damaged or has threatened to damage a
37 major structure, water supply system, septic system, or access to any
38 road or highway, the county legislative authority may determine that a

1 chronic danger exists. The county legislative authority shall notify
2 the department, in writing, when it determines that a chronic danger
3 exists. In cases of chronic danger, the department shall issue a
4 permit, upon request, for work necessary to abate the chronic danger by
5 removing any obstructions, repairing existing structures, restoring
6 banks, restoring road or highway access, protecting fish resources, or
7 protecting property. Permit requests must be made and processed in
8 accordance with subsections (2) and (3) of this section.

9 (b) Any projects proposed to address a chronic danger identified
10 under (a) of this subsection that satisfies the project description
11 identified in RCW 77.55.181(1)(a)(ii) are not subject to the provisions
12 of the state environmental policy act, chapter 43.21C RCW. However,
13 the project is subject to the review process established in RCW
14 77.55.181(3) as if it were a fish habitat improvement project.

15 (12) The department may issue an expedited written permit in those
16 instances where normal permit processing would result in significant
17 hardship for the applicant or unacceptable damage to the environment.
18 Expedited permit requests require a complete written application as
19 provided in subsection (2) of this section and must be issued within
20 fifteen calendar days of the receipt of a complete written application.
21 Approval of an expedited permit is valid for up to sixty days from the
22 date of issuance. The department may not require the provisions of the
23 state environmental policy act, chapter 43.21C RCW, to be met as a
24 condition of issuing a permit under this subsection.

25 **Sec. 29.** RCW 77.55.141 and 2005 c 146 s 501 are each amended to
26 read as follows:

27 (1) In order to protect the property of marine waterfront shoreline
28 owners it is necessary to facilitate issuance of permits for bulkheads
29 or rockwalls under certain conditions.

30 (2) The department shall issue a permit with or without conditions
31 within forty-five days of receipt of a complete and accurate
32 application which authorizes commencement of construction, replacement,
33 or repair of a marine beach front protective bulkhead or rockwall for
34 single-family type residences or property under the following
35 conditions:

36 (a) The waterward face of a new bulkhead or rockwall shall be

1 located only as far waterward as is necessary to excavate for footings
2 or place base rock for the structure and under no conditions shall be
3 located more than six feet waterward of the ordinary high water line;

4 (b) Any bulkhead or rockwall to replace or repair an existing
5 bulkhead or rockwall shall be placed along the same alignment as the
6 bulkhead or rockwall it is replacing. However, the replaced or
7 repaired bulkhead or rockwall may be placed waterward of and directly
8 abutting the existing structure only in cases where removal of the
9 existing bulkhead or rockwall would result in environmental degradation
10 or removal problems related to geological, engineering, or safety
11 considerations; and

12 (c) Construction of a new bulkhead or rockwall, or replacement or
13 repair of an existing bulkhead or rockwall waterward of the existing
14 structure shall not result in the permanent loss of critical food fish
15 or shellfish habitats; and

16 (d) Timing constraints shall be applied on a case-by-case basis for
17 the protection of critical habitats, including but not limited to
18 migration corridors, rearing and feeding areas, and spawning habitats,
19 for the proper protection of fish life.

20 (3) Any bulkhead or rockwall construction, replacement, or repair
21 not meeting the conditions in this section shall be processed under
22 this chapter in the same manner as any other application.

23 (4) Any person aggrieved by the approval, denial, conditioning, or
24 modification of a permit under this section may ~~((formally))~~ appeal the
25 decision ~~((to the board pursuant to this chapter))~~ as provided in RCW
26 77.55.021(4).

27 **Sec. 30.** RCW 77.55.181 and 2005 c 146 s 505 are each amended to
28 read as follows:

29 (1) In order to receive the permit review and approval process
30 created in this section, a fish habitat enhancement project must meet
31 the criteria under (a) and (b) of this subsection:

32 (a) A fish habitat enhancement project must be a project to
33 accomplish one or more of the following tasks:

34 (i) Elimination of human-made fish passage barriers, including
35 culvert repair and replacement;

36 (ii) Restoration of an eroded or unstable streambank employing the
37 principle of bioengineering, including limited use of rock as a

1 stabilization only at the toe of the bank, and with primary emphasis on
2 using native vegetation to control the erosive forces of flowing water;
3 or

4 (iii) Placement of woody debris or other instream structures that
5 benefit naturally reproducing fish stocks.

6 The department shall develop size or scale threshold tests to
7 determine if projects accomplishing any of these tasks should be
8 evaluated under the process created in this section or under other
9 project review and approval processes. A project proposal shall not be
10 reviewed under the process created in this section if the department
11 determines that the scale of the project raises concerns regarding
12 public health and safety; and

13 (b) A fish habitat enhancement project must be approved in one of
14 the following ways:

15 (i) By the department pursuant to chapter 77.95 or 77.100 RCW;

16 (ii) By the sponsor of a watershed restoration plan as provided in
17 chapter 89.08 RCW;

18 (iii) By the department as a department-sponsored fish habitat
19 enhancement or restoration project;

20 (iv) Through the review and approval process for the jobs for the
21 environment program;

22 (v) Through the review and approval process for conservation
23 district-sponsored projects, where the project complies with design
24 standards established by the conservation commission through
25 interagency agreement with the United States fish and wildlife service
26 and the natural resource conservation service;

27 (vi) Through a formal grant program established by the legislature
28 or the department for fish habitat enhancement or restoration; and

29 (vii) Through other formal review and approval processes
30 established by the legislature.

31 (2) Fish habitat enhancement projects meeting the criteria of
32 subsection (1) of this section are expected to result in beneficial
33 impacts to the environment. Decisions pertaining to fish habitat
34 enhancement projects meeting the criteria of subsection (1) of this
35 section and being reviewed and approved according to the provisions of
36 this section are not subject to the requirements of RCW
37 43.21C.030(2)(c).

1 (3)(a) A permit is required for projects that meet the criteria of
2 subsection (1) of this section and are being reviewed and approved
3 under this section. An applicant shall use a joint aquatic resource
4 permit application form developed by the office of regulatory
5 assistance to apply for approval under this chapter. On the same day,
6 the applicant shall provide copies of the completed application form to
7 the department and to each appropriate local government. Local
8 governments shall accept the application as notice of the proposed
9 project. The department shall provide a fifteen-day comment period
10 during which it will receive comments regarding environmental impacts.
11 Within forty-five days, the department shall either issue a permit,
12 with or without conditions, deny approval, or make a determination that
13 the review and approval process created by this section is not
14 appropriate for the proposed project. The department shall base this
15 determination on identification during the comment period of adverse
16 impacts that cannot be mitigated by the conditioning of a permit. If
17 the department determines that the review and approval process created
18 by this section is not appropriate for the proposed project, the
19 department shall notify the applicant and the appropriate local
20 governments of its determination. The applicant may reapply for
21 approval of the project under other review and approval processes.

22 (b) Any person aggrieved by the approval, denial, conditioning, or
23 modification of a permit under this section may (~~formally~~) appeal the
24 decision (~~to the board pursuant to the provisions of this chapter~~) as
25 provided in RCW 77.55.021(4).

26 (4) No local government may require permits or charge fees for fish
27 habitat enhancement projects that meet the criteria of subsection (1)
28 of this section and that are reviewed and approved according to the
29 provisions of this section.

30 **Sec. 31.** RCW 77.55.241 and 2005 c 146 s 602 are each amended to
31 read as follows:

32 (1) The legislature finds that the construction of hydraulic
33 projects may require mitigation for the protection of fish life, and
34 that the mitigation may be most cost-effective and provide the most
35 benefit to the fish resource if the mitigation is allowed to be applied
36 in locations that are off-site of the hydraulic project location. The

1 department may approve off-site mitigation plans that are submitted by
2 permit applicants.

3 (2) If a permit applicant proposes off-site mitigation and the
4 department does not approve the permit or conditions the permit in such
5 a manner as to render off-site mitigation unpracticable, the project
6 proponent (~~((must be given the opportunity to submit the permit
7 application to the board for approval))~~) may appeal the decision as
8 provided in RCW 77.55.021(4).

9 **Sec. 32.** RCW 77.55.291 and 2005 c 146 s 701 are each amended to
10 read as follows:

11 (1) The department may levy civil penalties of up to one hundred
12 dollars per day for violation of any provisions of RCW 77.55.021. The
13 penalty provided shall be imposed by notice in writing, either by
14 certified mail or personal service to the person incurring the penalty,
15 from the director or the director's designee describing the violation.

16 (2)(a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, any person
17 incurring any penalty under this chapter may appeal the same under
18 chapter 34.05 RCW to the ((director)) board. Appeals shall be filed
19 within thirty days from the date of receipt of ~~((notice imposing any))~~
20 the penalty in accordance with RCW 43.21B.230.

21 (b) Issuance of a civil penalty may be informally appealed to the
22 department within thirty days from the date of receipt of the penalty.
23 Requests for informal appeal must be filed in the form and manner
24 prescribed by the department by rule. A civil penalty that has been
25 informally appealed to the department is appealable to the board within
26 thirty days from the date of receipt of the department's decision on
27 the informal appeal.

28 (3) The penalty imposed shall become due and payable thirty days
29 after receipt of a notice imposing the penalty unless an appeal is
30 filed. Whenever an appeal of any penalty incurred under this chapter
31 is filed, the penalty shall become due and payable only upon completion
32 of all review proceedings and the issuance of a final order confirming
33 the penalty in whole or in part.

34 (4) If the amount of any penalty is not paid within thirty days
35 after it becomes due and payable, the attorney general, upon the
36 request of the director, shall bring an action in the name of the state
37 of Washington in the superior court of Thurston county or of any county

1 in which such violator may do business, to recover such penalty. In
2 all such actions the procedure and rules of evidence shall be the same
3 as an ordinary civil action. All penalties recovered under this
4 section shall be paid into the state's general fund.

5 **Sec. 33.** RCW 78.44.270 and 1993 c 518 s 35 are each amended to
6 read as follows:

7 ~~((Appeals from)) Department determinations under this chapter~~
8 ~~((shall be made as follows:~~

9 ~~Appeals from department determinations made under this chapter~~
10 ~~shall be made under the provisions of the Administrative Procedure Act~~
11 ~~(chapter 34.05 RCW), and shall be considered an adjudicative proceeding~~
12 ~~within the meaning of the Administrative Procedure Act, chapter 34.05~~
13 ~~RCW)) may be appealed to the pollution control hearings board as~~
14 ~~provided in RCW 43.21B.230. Only a person aggrieved within the meaning~~
15 ~~of RCW 34.05.530 has standing and can file an appeal.~~

16 **Sec. 34.** RCW 78.44.380 and 2007 c 192 s 3 are each amended to read
17 as follows:

18 (1) The department may issue an order to stop all surface mining to
19 any permit holder, miner, or other person who authorizes, directs, or
20 conducts such activities without a valid surface mine reclamation
21 permit. This order is effective upon issuance unless otherwise stated
22 in the order. Administrative appeal of the order to stop work does not
23 stay the stop work requirement. The department shall notify the local
24 jurisdiction of record when a stop work order has been issued for
25 operating without a valid reclamation permit.

26 (2) The department may issue an order to stop surface mining
27 occurring outside of any permit area to a permit holder that does not
28 have a legal right to occupy the affected area. This order is
29 effective upon issuance unless otherwise stated in the order. An
30 administrative appeal of the order to stop work does not stay the stop
31 work requirement.

32 (3) Where a permit holder is conducting surface mining activities
33 outside of its permit boundary, but within land that it has the right
34 to occupy, the department may issue an order to stop surface mining or
35 mining-related activities occurring outside of the authorized area
36 after the permit holder fails to comply with a notice of correction.

1 The notice of correction must specify the corrections necessary as per
2 the violation and provide a reasonable time to do so. This order is
3 effective upon issuance unless otherwise stated in the order. An
4 administrative appeal of the order to stop work does not stay the stop
5 work requirement.

6 (4) Stop work orders must be in writing, delivered by United States
7 certified mail with return receipt requested, facsimile, or by hand to
8 the permit holder of record. The order must state the facts supporting
9 the violation, the law being violated, and the specific activities
10 being stopped. Stop work orders must be signed by the state geologist
11 or an assistant state geologist. The ~~((department))~~ pollution control
12 hearings board shall proceed as quickly as feasible to complete any
13 requested adjudicative proceedings unless the parties stipulate to an
14 appeal timeline or the department's stop work order states that it is
15 not effective until after the administrative review process. If the
16 recipient appeals the order, the recipient may file a motion for stay
17 with the presiding officer, which will be reviewed under ~~((preliminary~~
18 ~~injunction standards))~~ RCW 43.21B.320.

19 **Sec. 35.** RCW 79.100.120 and 2006 c 153 s 5 are each amended to
20 read as follows:

21 (1) A person seeking to contest an authorized public entity's
22 decision to take temporary possession or custody of a vessel under this
23 chapter, or to contest the amount of reimbursement owed to an
24 authorized public entity under this chapter, may request a hearing in
25 accordance with this section.

26 (2)(a) If the contested decision or action was undertaken by a
27 state agency, a written request for a hearing related to the decision
28 or action must be filed with the ~~((aquatic resources division of the~~
29 ~~department))~~ pollution control hearings board and served on the state
30 agency in accordance with RCW 43.21B.230 (2) and (3) within ((twenty))
31 thirty days of the date the authorized public entity acquires custody
32 of the vessel under RCW 79.100.040, or if the vessel is redeemed before
33 the authorized public entity acquires custody, the date of redemption,
34 or the right to a hearing is deemed waived and the vessel's owner is
35 liable for any costs owed the authorized public entity. In the event
36 of litigation, the prevailing party is entitled to reasonable
37 attorneys' fees and costs.

1 (b) Upon receipt of a timely hearing request, the ((department))
2 pollution control hearings board shall proceed to hear and determine
3 the validity of the decision to take the vessel into temporary
4 possession or custody and the reasonableness of any towing, storage, or
5 other charges permitted under this chapter. Within five business days
6 after the request for a hearing is filed, the ((department)) pollution
7 control hearings board shall notify the vessel owner requesting the
8 hearing and the authorized public entity of the date, time, and
9 location for the hearing. Unless the vessel is redeemed before the
10 request for hearing is filed, the ((department)) pollution control
11 hearings board shall set the hearing on a date that is within ten
12 business days of the filing of the request for hearing. If the vessel
13 is redeemed before the request for a hearing is filed, the
14 ((department)) pollution control hearings board shall set the hearing
15 on a date that is within sixty days of the filing of the request for
16 hearing. A proceeding brought under this subsection may be heard by
17 one member of the pollution control hearings board, whose decision is
18 the final decision of the board.

19 (3)(a) If the contested decision or action was undertaken by a
20 metropolitan park district, port district, city, town, or county, which
21 has adopted rules or procedures for contesting decisions or actions
22 pertaining to derelict or abandoned vessels, those rules or procedures
23 must be followed in order to contest a decision to take temporary
24 possession or custody of a vessel, or to contest the amount of
25 reimbursement owed.

26 (b) If the metropolitan park district, port district, city, town,
27 or county has not adopted rules or procedures for contesting decisions
28 or actions pertaining to derelict or abandoned vessels, then a person
29 requesting a hearing under this section must follow the procedure
30 established in RCW 53.08.320(5) for contesting the decisions or actions
31 of moorage facility operators.

32 **Sec. 36.** RCW 84.33.0775 and 1999 sp.s. c 5 s 1 are each amended to
33 read as follows:

34 (1) A taxpayer is allowed a credit against the tax imposed under
35 RCW 84.33.041 for timber harvested on and after January 1, 2000, under
36 a forest practices notification filed or application approved under RCW
37 76.09.050 and subject to enhanced aquatic resources requirements.

1 (2)(a) For a person other than a small harvester who elects to
2 calculate tax under RCW 84.33.074, the credit is equal to the stumpage
3 value of timber harvested for sale or for commercial or industrial use
4 multiplied by eight-tenths of one percent.

5 (b) For a small harvester who elects to calculate tax under RCW
6 84.33.074, the credit is equal to sixteen percent of the tax imposed
7 under this chapter.

8 (c) The amount of credit claimed by a taxpayer under this section
9 shall be reduced by the amount of any compensation received from the
10 federal government for reduced timber harvest due to enhanced aquatic
11 resource requirements. If the amount of compensation from the federal
12 government exceeds the amount of credit available to a taxpayer in any
13 reporting period, the excess shall be carried forward and applied
14 against credits in future reporting periods. This subsection does not
15 apply to small harvesters as defined in RCW 84.33.073.

16 (d) Refunds may not be given in place of credits. Credit may not
17 be claimed in excess of tax owed. The department of revenue shall
18 disallow any credits, used or unused, upon written notification from
19 the department of natural resources of a final decision that timber for
20 which credit was claimed was not harvested under a forest practices
21 notification filed or application approved under RCW 76.09.050 and
22 subject to enhanced aquatic resources requirements.

23 (3) As used in this section, a forest (~~(practice[s])~~) practices
24 notification or application is subject to enhanced aquatic resource
25 requirements if it includes, in whole or in part, riparian area,
26 wetland, or steep or unstable slope from which the operator is limited,
27 by rule adopted under RCW 76.09.055, 34.05.090, 43.21C.250, and
28 76.09.370, or any federally approved habitat conservation plan or
29 department of natural resources approved watershed analysis, from
30 harvesting timber, or if a road is included within or adjacent to the
31 area covered by such notification or application and the road is
32 covered by a road maintenance plan approved by the department of
33 natural resources under rules adopted under chapter 76.09 RCW, the
34 forest practices act, or a federally approved habitat conservation
35 plan.

36 (4) For forest practices notification or applications submitted
37 after January 1, 2000, the department of natural resources shall
38 indicate whether the notification or application is subject to enhanced

1 aquatic resource requirements and, unless notified of a contrary
2 determination by the ((~~forest practices appeals board~~)) pollution
3 control hearings board, the department of revenue shall use such
4 indication in determining the credit to be allowed against the tax
5 assessed under RCW 84.33.041. The department of natural resources
6 shall develop revisions to the form of the forest practices
7 notifications and applications to provide a space for the applicant to
8 indicate and the department of natural resources to confirm or not
9 confirm, whether the notification or application is subject to enhanced
10 aquatic resource requirements. For forest practices notifications or
11 applications submitted before January 1, 2000, the applicant may submit
12 the approved notification or application to the department of natural
13 resources for confirmation that the notification or application is
14 subject to enhanced aquatic resource requirements. Upon any such
15 submission, the department of natural resources will within thirty days
16 confirm or deny that the notification or application is subject to
17 enhanced aquatic resource requirements and will forward separate
18 evidence of each confirmation to the department of revenue. Unless
19 notified of a contrary ruling by the ((~~forest practices appeals board~~))
20 pollution control hearings board, the department of revenue shall use
21 the separate confirmations in determining the credit to be allowed
22 against the tax assessed under RCW 84.33.041.

23 (5) A refusal by the department of natural resources to confirm
24 that a notification or application is subject to enhanced aquatic
25 resources requirements may be appealed to the ((~~forest practices~~
26 ~~appeals board under RCW 76.09.220~~)) pollution control hearings board.

27 (6) A person receiving approval of credit must keep records
28 necessary for the department of revenue to verify eligibility under
29 this section.

30 **Sec. 37.** RCW 90.58.140 and 1995 c 347 s 309 are each amended to
31 read as follows:

32 (1) A development shall not be undertaken on the shorelines of the
33 state unless it is consistent with the policy of this chapter and,
34 after adoption or approval, as appropriate, the applicable guidelines,
35 rules, or master program.

36 (2) A substantial development shall not be undertaken on shorelines

1 of the state without first obtaining a permit from the government
2 entity having administrative jurisdiction under this chapter.

3 A permit shall be granted:

4 (a) From June 1, 1971, until such time as an applicable master
5 program has become effective, only when the development proposed is
6 consistent with: (i) The policy of RCW 90.58.020; and (ii) after their
7 adoption, the guidelines and rules of the department; and (iii) so far
8 as can be ascertained, the master program being developed for the area;

9 (b) After adoption or approval, as appropriate, by the department
10 of an applicable master program, only when the development proposed is
11 consistent with the applicable master program and this chapter.

12 (3) The local government shall establish a program, consistent with
13 rules adopted by the department, for the administration and enforcement
14 of the permit system provided in this section. The administration of
15 the system so established shall be performed exclusively by the local
16 government.

17 (4) Except as otherwise specifically provided in subsection (11) of
18 this section, the local government shall require notification of the
19 public of all applications for permits governed by any permit system
20 established pursuant to subsection (3) of this section by ensuring that
21 notice of the application is given by at least one of the following
22 methods:

23 (a) Mailing of the notice to the latest recorded real property
24 owners as shown by the records of the county assessor within at least
25 three hundred feet of the boundary of the property upon which the
26 substantial development is proposed;

27 (b) Posting of the notice in a conspicuous manner on the property
28 upon which the project is to be constructed; or

29 (c) Any other manner deemed appropriate by local authorities to
30 accomplish the objectives of reasonable notice to adjacent landowners
31 and the public.

32 The notices shall include a statement that any person desiring to
33 submit written comments concerning an application, or desiring to
34 receive notification of the final decision concerning an application as
35 expeditiously as possible after the issuance of the decision, may
36 submit the comments or requests for decisions to the local government
37 within thirty days of the last date the notice is to be published

1 pursuant to this subsection. The local government shall forward, in a
2 timely manner following the issuance of a decision, a copy of the
3 decision to each person who submits a request for the decision.

4 If a hearing is to be held on an application, notices of such a
5 hearing shall include a statement that any person may submit oral or
6 written comments on an application at the hearing.

7 (5) The system shall include provisions to assure that construction
8 pursuant to a permit will not begin or be authorized until (~~((twenty-~~
9 ~~one))~~ after thirty days from the date (~~((the permit decision was filed))~~)
10 of receipt as provided in subsection (6) of this section; or until all
11 review proceedings are terminated if the proceedings were initiated
12 within (~~((twenty-one))~~) thirty days from the date of (~~((filing))~~) receipt
13 as defined in subsection (6) of this section except as follows:

14 (a) In the case of any permit issued to the state of Washington,
15 department of transportation, for the construction and modification of
16 SR 90 (I-90) on or adjacent to Lake Washington, the construction may
17 begin after thirty days from the date of filing, and the permits are
18 valid until December 31, 1995;

19 (b) Construction may be commenced no sooner than thirty days after
20 the date of the appeal of the board's decision is filed if a permit is
21 granted by the local government and (i) the granting of the permit is
22 appealed to the shorelines hearings board within (~~((twenty-one))~~) thirty
23 days of the date of (~~((filing))~~) receipt, (ii) the hearings board
24 approves the granting of the permit by the local government or approves
25 a portion of the substantial development for which the local government
26 issued the permit, and (iii) an appeal for judicial review of the
27 hearings board decision is filed pursuant to chapter 34.05 RCW. The
28 appellant may request, within ten days of the filing of the appeal with
29 the court, a hearing before the court to determine whether construction
30 pursuant to the permit approved by the hearings board or to a revised
31 permit issued pursuant to the order of the hearings board should not
32 commence. If, at the conclusion of the hearing, the court finds that
33 construction pursuant to such a permit would involve a significant,
34 irreversible damaging of the environment, the court shall prohibit the
35 permittee from commencing the construction pursuant to the approved or
36 revised permit until all review proceedings are final. Construction
37 pursuant to a permit revised at the direction of the hearings board may
38 begin only on that portion of the substantial development for which the

1 local government had originally issued the permit, and construction
2 pursuant to such a revised permit on other portions of the substantial
3 development may not begin until after all review proceedings are
4 terminated. In such a hearing before the court, the burden of proving
5 whether the construction may involve significant irreversible damage to
6 the environment and demonstrating whether such construction would or
7 would not be appropriate is on the appellant;

8 (c) If the permit is for a substantial development meeting the
9 requirements of subsection (11) of this section, construction pursuant
10 to that permit may not begin or be authorized until (~~(twenty-one)~~)
11 after thirty days from the date (~~(the permit decision was filed)~~) of
12 receipt as provided in subsection (6) of this section.

13 If a permittee begins construction pursuant to subsections (a),
14 (b), or (c) of this subsection, the construction is begun at the
15 permittee's own risk. If, as a result of judicial review, the courts
16 order the removal of any portion of the construction or the restoration
17 of any portion of the environment involved or require the alteration of
18 any portion of a substantial development constructed pursuant to a
19 permit, the permittee is barred from recovering damages or costs
20 involved in adhering to such requirements from the local government
21 that granted the permit, the hearings board, or any appellant or
22 intervener.

23 (6) Any decision on an application for a permit under the authority
24 of this section, whether it is an approval or a denial, shall,
25 concurrently with the transmittal of the ruling to the applicant, be
26 (~~(filed with)~~) transmitted to the department and the attorney general.
27 A petition for review of such a decision must be commenced within
28 thirty days from the date of receipt of the decision. With regard to
29 a permit other than a permit governed by subsection (10) of this
30 section, "date of (~~(filing)~~) receipt" as used herein (~~(means)~~) refers
31 to the date (~~(of actual receipt by the department)~~) that the applicant
32 receives written notice from the department that the department has
33 received the decision. With regard to a permit for a variance or a
34 conditional use, "date of (~~(filing)~~) receipt" means the date a local
35 government or applicant receives the written decision of the department
36 rendered on the permit pursuant to subsection (10) of this section (~~(is~~
37 ~~transmitted by the department to the local government.~~ The department

1 ~~shall notify in writing the local government and the applicant of the~~
2 ~~date of filing)).~~ For the purposes of this subsection, the term "date
3 of receipt" has the same meaning as provided in RCW 43.21B.001.

4 (7) Applicants for permits under this section have the burden of
5 proving that a proposed substantial development is consistent with the
6 criteria that must be met before a permit is granted. In any review of
7 the granting or denial of an application for a permit as provided in
8 RCW 90.58.180 (1) and (2), the person requesting the review has the
9 burden of proof.

10 (8) Any permit may, after a hearing with adequate notice to the
11 permittee and the public, be rescinded by the issuing authority upon
12 the finding that a permittee has not complied with conditions of a
13 permit. If the department is of the opinion that noncompliance exists,
14 the department shall provide written notice to the local government and
15 the permittee. If the department is of the opinion that the
16 noncompliance continues to exist thirty days after the date of the
17 notice, and the local government has taken no action to rescind the
18 permit, the department may petition the hearings board for a rescission
19 of the permit upon written notice of the petition to the local
20 government and the permittee if the request by the department is made
21 to the hearings board within (~~fifteen~~) thirty days of the termination
22 of the thirty-day notice to the local government.

23 (9) The holder of a certification from the governor pursuant to
24 chapter 80.50 RCW shall not be required to obtain a permit under this
25 section.

26 (10) Any permit for a variance or a conditional use by local
27 government under approved master programs must be submitted to the
28 department for its approval or disapproval.

29 (11)(a) An application for a substantial development permit for a
30 limited utility extension or for the construction of a bulkhead or
31 other measures to protect a single family residence and its appurtenant
32 structures from shoreline erosion shall be subject to the following
33 procedures:

34 (i) The public comment period under subsection (4) of this section
35 shall be twenty days. The notice provided under subsection (4) of this
36 section shall state the manner in which the public may obtain a copy of
37 the local government decision on the application no later than two days
38 following its issuance;

1 (ii) The local government shall issue its decision to grant or deny
2 the permit within twenty-one days of the last day of the comment period
3 specified in (i) of this subsection; and

4 (iii) If there is an appeal of the decision to grant or deny the
5 permit to the local government legislative authority, the appeal shall
6 be finally determined by the legislative authority within thirty days.

7 (b) For purposes of this section, a limited utility extension means
8 the extension of a utility service that:

9 (i) Is categorically exempt under chapter 43.21C RCW for one or
10 more of the following: Natural gas, electricity, telephone, water, or
11 sewer;

12 (ii) Will serve an existing use in compliance with this chapter;
13 and

14 (iii) Will not extend more than twenty-five hundred linear feet
15 within the shorelines of the state.

16 **Sec. 38.** RCW 90.58.180 and 2003 c 393 s 22 are each amended to
17 read as follows:

18 (1) Any person aggrieved by the granting, denying, or rescinding of
19 a permit on shorelines of the state pursuant to RCW 90.58.140 may,
20 except as otherwise provided in chapter 43.21L RCW, seek review from
21 the shorelines hearings board by filing a petition for review within
22 (~~twenty-one~~) thirty days of the date of (~~filing~~) receipt of the
23 decision as (~~defined~~) provided for in RCW 90.58.140(6).

24 Within seven days of the filing of any petition for review with the
25 board as provided in this section pertaining to a final decision of a
26 local government, the petitioner shall serve copies of the petition on
27 the department, the office of the attorney general, and the local
28 government. The department and the attorney general may intervene to
29 protect the public interest and (~~insure~~) ensure that the provisions
30 of this chapter are complied with at any time within fifteen days from
31 the date of the receipt by the department or the attorney general of a
32 copy of the petition for review filed pursuant to this section. The
33 shorelines hearings board shall schedule review proceedings on the
34 petition for review without regard as to whether the period for the
35 department or the attorney general to intervene has or has not expired.

36 (2) The department or the attorney general may obtain review of any
37 final decision granting a permit, or granting or denying an application

1 for a permit issued by a local government by filing a written petition
2 with the shorelines hearings board and the appropriate local government
3 within (~~twenty-one~~) thirty days from the date (~~the final decision~~
4 ~~was filed~~) of receipt as provided in RCW 90.58.140(6).

5 (3) The review proceedings authorized in subsections (1) and (2) of
6 this section are subject to the provisions of chapter 34.05 RCW
7 pertaining to procedures in adjudicative proceedings. Judicial review
8 of such proceedings of the shorelines hearings board is governed by
9 chapter 34.05 RCW. The board shall issue its decision on the appeal
10 authorized under subsections (1) and (2) of this section within one
11 hundred eighty days after the date the petition is filed with the board
12 or a petition to intervene is filed by the department or the attorney
13 general, whichever is later. The time period may be extended by the
14 board for a period of thirty days upon a showing of good cause or may
15 be waived by the parties.

16 (4) Any person may appeal any rules, regulations, or guidelines
17 adopted or approved by the department within thirty days of the date of
18 the adoption or approval. The board shall make a final decision within
19 sixty days following the hearing held thereon.

20 (5) The board shall find the rule, regulation, or guideline to be
21 valid and enter a final decision to that effect unless it determines
22 that the rule, regulation, or guideline:

23 (a) Is clearly erroneous in light of the policy of this chapter; or

24 (b) Constitutes an implementation of this chapter in violation of
25 constitutional or statutory provisions; or

26 (c) Is arbitrary and capricious; or

27 (d) Was developed without fully considering and evaluating all
28 material submitted to the department during public review and comment;
29 or

30 (e) Was not adopted in accordance with required procedures.

31 (6) If the board makes a determination under subsection (5)(a)
32 through (e) of this section, it shall enter a final decision declaring
33 the rule, regulation, or guideline invalid, remanding the rule,
34 regulation, or guideline to the department with a statement of the
35 reasons in support of the determination, and directing the department
36 to adopt, after a thorough consultation with the affected local
37 government and any other interested party, a new rule, regulation, or
38 guideline consistent with the board's decision.

1 (7) A decision of the board on the validity of a rule, regulation,
2 or guideline shall be subject to review in superior court, if
3 authorized pursuant to chapter 34.05 RCW. A petition for review of the
4 decision of the shorelines hearings board on a rule, regulation, or
5 guideline shall be filed within thirty days after the date of final
6 decision by the shorelines hearings board.

7 **Sec. 39.** RCW 90.58.190 and 2003 c 321 s 4 are each amended to read
8 as follows:

9 (1) The appeal of the department's decision to adopt a master
10 program or amendment pursuant to RCW 90.58.070(2) or 90.58.090(5) is
11 governed by RCW 34.05.510 through 34.05.598.

12 (2)(a) The department's final decision to approve(~~(7)~~) or reject(~~(7~~
13 ~~or modify)~~) a proposed master program or master program amendment
14 (~~adopted~~) by a local government planning under RCW 36.70A.040 shall
15 be appealed to the growth management hearings board (~~(with jurisdiction~~
16 ~~over the local government. The appeal shall be initiated)~~) by filing
17 a petition within sixty days from the date of the department's written
18 notice to the local government of the department's final decision to
19 approve or reject a proposed master program or master program
20 amendment, as provided in RCW ((36.70A.250 through 36.70A.320))
21 36.70A.290. The department's written notice must conspicuously and
22 plainly state that it is the department's final decision and that there
23 will be no further modifications under RCW 90.58.090(2).

24 (b) If the appeal to the growth management hearings board concerns
25 shorelines, the growth management hearings board shall review the
26 proposed master program or amendment solely for compliance with the
27 requirements of this chapter, the policy of RCW 90.58.020 and the
28 applicable guidelines, the internal consistency provisions of RCW
29 36.70A.070, 36.70A.040(4), 35.63.125, and 35A.63.105, and chapter
30 43.21C RCW as it relates to the adoption of master programs and
31 amendments under chapter 90.58 RCW.

32 (c) If the appeal to the growth management hearings board concerns
33 a shoreline of statewide significance, the board shall uphold the
34 decision by the department unless the board, by clear and convincing
35 evidence, determines that the decision of the department is
36 inconsistent with the policy of RCW 90.58.020 and the applicable
37 guidelines.

1 (d) The appellant has the burden of proof in all appeals to the
2 growth management hearings board under this subsection.

3 (e) Any party aggrieved by a final decision of a growth management
4 hearings board under this subsection may appeal the decision to
5 superior court as provided in RCW 36.70A.300.

6 (3)(a) The department's final decision to approve(~~(7)~~) or reject(~~(7~~
7 ~~or modify)~~) a proposed master program or master program amendment by a
8 local government not planning under RCW 36.70A.040 shall be appealed to
9 the shorelines hearings board by filing a petition within thirty days
10 of the date of the department's written notice to the local government
11 of the department's final decision to approve(~~(7)~~) or reject(~~(7~~
12 ~~or modify)~~) a proposed master program or master program amendment (~~as~~
13 ~~provided in RCW 90.58.090(2)~~). The department's written notice must
14 conspicuously and plainly state that it is the department's final
15 decision and that there will be no further modifications under RCW
16 90.58.090(2).

17 (b) In an appeal relating to shorelines, the shorelines hearings
18 board shall review the proposed master program or master program
19 amendment and, after full consideration of the presentations of the
20 local government and the department, shall determine the validity of
21 the local government's master program or amendment in light of the
22 policy of RCW 90.58.020 and the applicable guidelines.

23 (c) In an appeal relating to shorelines of statewide significance,
24 the shorelines hearings board shall uphold the decision by the
25 department unless the board determines, by clear and convincing
26 evidence that the decision of the department is inconsistent with the
27 policy of RCW 90.58.020 and the applicable guidelines.

28 (d) Review by the shorelines hearings board shall be considered an
29 adjudicative proceeding under chapter 34.05 RCW, the administrative
30 procedure act. The aggrieved local government shall have the burden of
31 proof in all such reviews.

32 (e) Whenever possible, the review by the shorelines hearings board
33 shall be heard within the county where the land subject to the proposed
34 master program or master program amendment is primarily located. The
35 department and any local government aggrieved by a final decision of
36 the hearings board may appeal the decision to superior court as
37 provided in chapter 34.05 RCW.

1 (4) A master program amendment shall become effective after the
2 approval of the department or after the decision of the shorelines
3 hearings board to uphold the master program or master program
4 amendment, provided that the board may remand the master program or
5 master program adjustment to the local government or the department for
6 modification prior to the final adoption of the master program or
7 master program amendment.

8 **Sec. 40.** RCW 90.58.210 and 1995 c 403 s 637 are each amended to
9 read as follows:

10 (1) Except as provided in RCW 43.05.060 through 43.05.080 and
11 43.05.150, the attorney general or the attorney for the local
12 government shall bring such injunctive, declaratory, or other actions
13 as are necessary to ~~((insure))~~ ensure that no uses are made of the
14 shorelines of the state in conflict with the provisions and programs of
15 this chapter, and to otherwise enforce the provisions of this chapter.

16 (2) Any person who shall fail to conform to the terms of a permit
17 issued under this chapter or who shall undertake development on the
18 shorelines of the state without first obtaining any permit required
19 under this chapter shall also be subject to a civil penalty not to
20 exceed one thousand dollars for each violation. Each permit violation
21 or each day of continued development without a required permit shall
22 constitute a separate violation.

23 (3) The penalty provided for in this section shall be imposed by a
24 notice in writing, either by certified mail with return receipt
25 requested or by personal service, to the person incurring the same from
26 the department or local government, describing the violation with
27 reasonable particularity and ordering the act or acts constituting the
28 violation or violations to cease and desist or, in appropriate cases,
29 requiring necessary corrective action to be taken within a specific and
30 reasonable time.

31 ~~((Within thirty days after the notice is received, the person
32 incurring the penalty may apply in writing to the department for
33 remission or mitigation of such penalty. Upon receipt of the
34 application, the department or local government may remit or mitigate
35 the penalty upon whatever terms the department or local government in
36 its discretion deems proper.))~~ The person incurring the penalty may
37 appeal within thirty days from the date of receipt of the penalty. The

1 term "date of receipt" has the same meaning as provided in RCW
2 43.21B.001. Any penalty imposed pursuant to this section by the
3 department shall be subject to review by the shorelines hearings board.
4 Any penalty imposed pursuant to this section by local government shall
5 be subject to review by the local government legislative authority.
6 Any penalty jointly imposed by the department and local government
7 shall be appealed to the shorelines hearings board.

8 NEW SECTION. Sec. 41. A new section is added to chapter 90.58 RCW
9 to read as follows:

10 To the extent possible, the shorelines hearings board must not
11 schedule hearings that are in conflict with city or county council
12 meetings if a board member also serves on a city or county council.

13 **Sec. 42.** RCW 90.58.560 and 1995 c 403 s 638 are each amended to
14 read as follows:

15 (1) Except as provided in RCW 43.05.060 through 43.05.080 and
16 43.05.150, a person who violates RCW 90.58.550, or any rule adopted
17 thereunder, is subject to a penalty in an amount of up to five thousand
18 dollars a day for every such violation. Each and every such violation
19 shall be a separate and distinct offense, and in case of a continuing
20 violation, every day's continuance shall be and be deemed to be a
21 separate and distinct violation. Every act of commission or omission
22 which procures, aids or abets in the violation shall be considered a
23 violation under the provisions of this section and subject to the
24 penalty provided for in this section.

25 (2) The penalty shall be imposed by a notice in writing, either by
26 certified mail with return receipt requested or by personal service, to
27 the person incurring the penalty from the director or the director's
28 representative describing such violation with reasonable particularity.
29 ~~((The director or the director's representative may, upon written~~
30 ~~application therefor received within fifteen days after notice imposing~~
31 ~~any penalty is received by the person incurring the penalty, and when~~
32 ~~deemed to carry out the purposes of this chapter, remit or mitigate any~~
33 ~~penalty provided for in this section upon such terms as he or she deems~~
34 ~~proper, and shall have authority to ascertain the facts upon all such~~
35 ~~applications in such manner and under such regulations as he or she may~~
36 ~~deem proper.))~~

1 (3) Any person incurring any penalty under this section may appeal
2 the penalty to the hearings board as provided for in chapter 43.21B
3 RCW. Such appeals shall be filed within thirty days from the date of
4 receipt of ~~((notice imposing any))~~ the penalty ~~((unless an application~~
5 ~~for remission or mitigation is made to the department. When an~~
6 ~~application for remission or mitigation is made, such appeals shall be~~
7 ~~filed within thirty days of receipt of notice from the director or the~~
8 ~~director's representative setting forth the disposition of the~~
9 ~~application))~~. Any penalty imposed under this section shall become due
10 and payable thirty days after receipt of a notice imposing the same
11 unless ~~((application for remission or mitigation is made or))~~ an appeal
12 is filed. ~~((When an application for remission or mitigation is made,~~
13 ~~any penalty incurred hereunder shall become due and payable thirty days~~
14 ~~after receipt of notice setting forth the disposition of the~~
15 ~~application unless an appeal is filed from such disposition.))~~
16 Whenever an appeal of any penalty incurred under this section is filed,
17 the penalty shall become due and payable only upon completion of all
18 review proceedings and the issuance of a final order confirming the
19 penalty in whole or in part.

20 (4) If the amount of any penalty is not paid to the department
21 within thirty days after it becomes due and payable, the attorney
22 general, upon the request of the director, shall bring an action in the
23 name of the state of Washington in the superior court of Thurston
24 county or of any county in which such violator may do business, to
25 recover such penalty. In all such actions the procedure and rules of
26 evidence shall be the same as an ordinary civil action except as
27 otherwise provided in this chapter ~~((provided))~~. All penalties
28 recovered under this section shall be paid into the state treasury and
29 credited to the general fund.

30 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 43.** The following acts or parts of acts are
31 each repealed:

32 (1) RCW 43.21B.190 (Judicial review--Appeal from board's order) and
33 2004 c 204 s 2, 1995 c 382 s 4, 1994 c 253 s 7, 1988 c 202 s 43, & 1970
34 ex.s. c 62 s 49;

35 (2) RCW 76.09.210 (Forest practices appeals board--Created--
36 Membership--Terms--Vacancies--Removal) and 1979 ex.s. c 47 s 4 & 1974
37 ex.s. c 137 s 21;

1 (3) RCW 76.09.220 (Forest practices appeals board--Compensation--
2 Travel expenses--Chair--Office--Quorum--Powers and duties--
3 Jurisdiction--Review) and 2007 c 480 s 8, 2003 c 393 s 20, 1999 sp.s.
4 c 4 s 902, & 1999 c 90 s 1;

5 (4) RCW 76.09.230 (Forest practices appeals board--Mediation--
6 Appeal procedure--Judicial review) and 1994 c 253 s 9, 1992 c 52 s 23,
7 1989 c 175 s 165, & 1974 ex.s. c 137 s 23;

8 (5) RCW 77.55.301 (Hydraulic appeals board--Members--Jurisdiction--
9 Procedures) and 2005 c 146 s 801, 2003 c 393 s 21, 2000 c 107 s 20,
10 1996 c 276 s 2, 1993 sp.s. c 2 s 37, 1989 c 175 s 160, 1988 c 272 s 3,
11 1988 c 36 s 37, & 1986 c 173 s 4; and

12 (6) RCW 77.55.311 (Hydraulic appeals board--Procedures) and 2005 c
13 146 s 802, 1995 c 382 s 7, 1989 c 175 s 161, & 1986 c 173 s 5.

14 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 44.** (1) This act applies prospectively only and
15 not retroactively. It applies only to appeals that are commenced on or
16 after the effective date of this section. The repeals in section 43 of
17 this act do not affect any existing right acquired or liability or
18 obligation incurred under the statutes repealed or under any rule or
19 order adopted under those statutes nor do they affect any proceeding
20 instituted under them.

21 (2) All pending cases before the forest practices appeals board and
22 the hydraulics appeals board shall be continued and acted upon by those
23 boards. All existing rules of the forest practices appeals board shall
24 remain in effect and be used by the pollution control hearings board
25 until the pollution control hearings board adopts superceding rules for
26 forest practices appeals.

27 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 45.** A new section is added to chapter 36.70A
28 RCW to read as follows:

29 (1) The powers, duties, and functions of the growth management
30 hearings board are hereby transferred to the environmental and land use
31 hearings office.

32 (2)(a) All reports, documents, surveys, books, records, files,
33 papers, or written material in the possession of the growth management
34 hearings board shall be delivered to the custody of the environmental
35 and land use hearings office. All cabinets, furniture, office
36 equipment, motor vehicles, and other tangible property employed by the

1 growth management hearings board shall be made available to the
2 environmental and land use hearings office. All funds, credits, or
3 other assets held by the growth management hearings board shall be
4 assigned to the environmental and land use hearings office.

5 (b) Any appropriations made to the growth management hearings board
6 shall, on the effective date of this section, be transferred and
7 credited to the environmental and land use hearings office.

8 (c) If any question arises as to the transfer of any personnel,
9 funds, books, documents, records, papers, files, equipment, or other
10 tangible property used or held in the exercise of the powers and the
11 performance of the duties and functions transferred, the director of
12 financial management shall make a determination as to the proper
13 allocation and certify the same to the state agencies concerned.

14 (3) All employees of the growth management hearings board are
15 transferred to the jurisdiction of the environmental and land use
16 hearings office. All employees classified under chapter 41.06 RCW, the
17 state civil service law, are assigned to the environmental and land use
18 hearings office to perform their usual duties upon the same terms as
19 formerly, without any loss of rights, subject to any action that may be
20 appropriate thereafter in accordance with the laws and rules governing
21 state civil service.

22 (4) All existing rules and all pending cases before the growth
23 management hearings board shall be continued and acted upon by the
24 growth management hearings board located within the environmental and
25 land use hearings office. All pending business, existing contracts,
26 and obligations shall remain in full force and shall be performed by
27 the environmental and land use hearings office.

28 (5) The transfer of the powers, duties, functions, and personnel of
29 the growth management hearings board shall not affect the validity of
30 any act performed before the effective date of this section.

31 (6) If apportionments of budgeted funds are required because of the
32 transfers directed by this section, the director of financial
33 management shall certify the apportionments to the agencies affected,
34 the state auditor, and the state treasurer. Each of these shall make
35 the appropriate transfer and adjustments in funds and appropriation
36 accounts and equipment records in accordance with the certification.

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 46.** (1) Sections 1, 3, 5, 7, 9 through 15, and
2 17 through 44 of this act take effect July 1, 2010.

3 (2) Sections 2, 4, 6, 16, and 45 of this act take effect July 1,
4 2011. The chief executive officer of the environmental hearings office
5 may take the necessary steps to ensure that these sections are
6 implemented on their effective date.

7 (3) Section 8 of this act takes effect June 30, 2019.

8 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 47.** (1) Sections 3 and 5 of this act expire
9 July 1, 2011.

10 (2) Section 7 of this act expires June 30, 2019.

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